

South Fork Wind Farm Draft Environmental Impact Statement

Definitions of Potential Impact Levels

(-) POTENTIAL ADVERSE IMPACT LEVELS

IMPACT LEVEL	Biological, Cultural & Other Physical Resources	Socioeconomic Resources
NEGLIGIBLE	Either no effect or no measurable impacts	Either no effect or no measurable impacts
MINOR	 Adverse impacts on the affected resource(s), including: Local ecosystem health; The extent and quality of local habitat for both special-status species and species common to the proposed Project area; The richness or abundance of local species common to the proposed Project area; Air or water quality; and Cultural resource(s) could be avoided; OR measurable impacts that occur would be small and the affected resource is expected to recover completely without remedial or mitigating action 	 Most adverse impacts on the affected activity or community could be avoided; Impacts would not disrupt the normal or routine functions of the affected activity or community; OR the affected activity or community is expected to return to a condition with no measurable effects without remedial or mitigating action
MODERATE	 A notable and measurable adverse impact on the affected resource(s), including: Local ecosystem health; The extent and quality of local habitat for both special-status species and species common to the proposed Project area; The richness or abundance of local species common to the proposed Project area; Air or water quality; and Cultural resource(s) would be anticipated, some of which may be irreversible; OR the affected resource would recover completely, when remedial or mitigating action is taken 	 Mitigation would reduce adverse impacts substantially during the life of the proposed Project, including decommissioning; The affected activity or community would have to adjust somewhat to account for disruptions due to notable and measurable adverse impacts of the project; OR once the impacting agent is gone, the affected activity or community is expected to return to a condition with no measurable effects, when remedial or mitigating action is taken
MAJOR	 A regional or population-level impact on the affected resource(s), including: Ecosystem health; The extent and quality of habitat for both special-status species and species common to the proposed Project area; Species common to the proposed Project area; Air or water quality; and Cultural resource(s) would be anticipated; AND the affected resource would not fully recover, even after the impacting agent is gone and remedial or mitigating action is taken 	 Mitigation would reduce adverse impacts somewhat during the life of the proposed Project, including decommissioning; The affected activity or community would have to adjust to significant disruptions due to large local or notable regional adverse impacts of the project; AND the affected activity or community may retain measurable effects indefinitely, even after the impacting agent is gone and remedial action is taken

(+) POTENTIAL BENEFICIAL IMPACT LEVELS

IMPACT LEVEL	Biological, Cultural & Other Physical Resources	Socioeconomic Resources
NEGLIGIBLE	Either no effect or no measurable impacts	Either no effect or no measurable impacts
MINOR	 A small and measurable: Improvement in ecosystem health; Increase in the extent and quality of habitat for both special-status species and species common to the proposed Project area; Increase in populations of species common to the proposed Project area; Improvement in air or water quality; OR limited aerial extent or short-term temporal duration of improved protection of cultural resource(s) 	 A small and measurable: Improvement in human health; Benefits for employment; Improvement to infrastructure/facilities and community services; Economic improvement; OR benefit for tourism or cultural resources
MODERATE	 A notable and measurable: Improvement in local ecosystem health; Increase in the extent and quality of local habitat for both special-status species and species common to the proposed Project area; Increase in individuals or populations of species common to the proposed Project area; Improvement in air or water quality; OR extensive/complete aerial extent, or long-term temporal duration of, improved protection of cultural resource(s) 	 A notable and measurable: Improvement in human health; Benefits for employment; Improvement to infrastructure/facilities and community services; Economic improvement; OR benefit for tourism or cultural resources
MAJOR	 A regional or population-level: Improvement in the health of ecosystems; Increase in the extent and quality of habitat for both special status and commonly occurring species; Improvement in air or water quality; OR permanent protection of cultural resource(s) 	 A large local or notable regional: Improvement in human health; Benefits for employment; Improvement to infrastructure/facilities and community services; Economic improvement; OR benefit to tourism or cultural resources