

## **BOEM ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES PROGRAM: Ongoing Studies**

**Region:** Alaska

**Planning Area(s):** Beaufort Sea, Chukchi Sea

**Title:** Distribution and Relative Abundance of Marine Mammals in the Chukchi Sea and the Fall Migration of Bowhead Whales in the Beaufort Sea – Aircraft Needs (AK-11-06)

**BOEM Information Need(s) to be Addressed:** This study will generate information pertaining to possible impacts to marine mammals from exploratory offshore seismic surveying for oil and gas and subsequent leasing in the Chukchi and Beaufort Seas. The information will assist BOEM in NEPA analyses, ESA Section 7 consultations, MMPA documentation for Lease Sales, EPs and DPPs, and post-sale and post-exploration decision-making in the Beaufort and Chukchi Seas. This study addresses aspects of USGS Recommendations 3.07, 6.08 and 6.09.

**Total Cost:** \$8,750,000

**Period of Performance:** FY 2011-2016

**Conducting Organization:** USDOJ National Business Center

**BOEM Contact:** [Jeff Denton](#)

### **Description:**

**Background:** Bowhead whales (*Balaena mysticetus*), gray whales (*Eschrichtius robustus*), beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*), Pacific walrus (*Odobenus rosmarus divergens*), polar bears (*Ursus maritimus*), bearded seals (*Phoca fasciata*), and several other species of ice seals are known to occupy the Chukchi Sea, at least during some seasons. All of these species are subject to changes in environmental variables such as oceanographic currents, sea temperature, sea ice cover, prey availability, and anthropogenic impacts. Moreover all of these species are used for subsistence both in Russia and the US and form an important part of the diet and cultural base for most people in villages along the Chukchi coast. Having a good understanding of the seasonal distribution, relative abundance, and habitat use of marine mammals in the Chukchi Sea is fundamentally important to evaluating the potential environmental impacts associated with oil and gas exploration and development and other anthropogenic activities. Reliable, up-to-date information of this type is needed for marine mammal populations in the Chukchi Sea. Aerial surveys of marine mammals are an efficient tool because they offer quick coverage of large marine areas. Past surveys are available for comparison with new data to assess whether changes in distribution or abundance have occurred since the earlier surveys were completed.

A recent, BOEM-funded investigation of the seasonal migration of the bowhead whales using satellite-tracked animal tags revealed that they are resident in the Bering Sea during the winter and return to the Beaufort Sea in the summer when opening spring leads allow for passage along the Alaskan and Canadian coasts. The bowheads leave the Beaufort in the fall and cross the Chukchi Sea before moving back into the Bering Sea for the winter.

Since 1979, aerial surveying of the fall migration of the bowheads has been conducted, initially by the Bureau of Land Management and subsequently by MMS, now BOEM. This is one of the longest-maintained monitoring of a biological phenomenon and has produced an invaluable baseline of the distribution and habitat use of the bowheads. The baseline can be used to observe changes in distribution and habitat use that may occur due to changing atmospheric and oceanic climates and to offshore oil and gas development activities. This investigation will continue the aerial observations of the fall migration for evidence of these changes

Since the beluga whales and other marine mammals seasonally or otherwise resident in the Beaufort and Chukchi are often sighted during the bowhead whale aerial surveys, their occurrence will also be part of the acquired data. This will be coincidental sightings, but of scientific value nonetheless.

Objectives: Obtain the necessary aircraft services (planes, fuel, maintenance, pilots, etc.) via Interagency Agreement between NBC-AMD and BOEM required by the study titled “Distribution and Relative Abundance of Marine Mammals in the Chukchi Sea and the Fall Migration of Bowhead Whales in the Beaufort Sea –Personnel Needs.”

Methods: The USDOJ National Business Center’s Aviation Management Directorate will issue contracts to private companies to obtain the needed aircraft services.

**Current Status:** Ongoing

**Final Report Due:** N/A

**Publications Completed:** N/A

**Affiliated WWW Sites:** <http://www.boem.gov/akstudies/>

**Revised Date:** July 2012

**ESPIS: Environmental Studies Program Information System**

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**here:** [http://www.data.boem.gov/homepg/data\\_center/other/espis/espisfront.asp](http://www.data.boem.gov/homepg/data_center/other/espis/espisfront.asp)