

# Considering Vessel Traffic

when developing best practices for MPS/wind

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# Agenda

Framework for navigation safety

Best practices for MPS

Data tools

Discussion

NEW YORK - The Coast Guard assisting the response to a humpback whale entangled in a lobster pot and netting eight miles east of Sandy Hook near the approach to Ambrose Channel Feb. 25, 2009. (U.S. Coast Guard photo/SNBM Pedro Lopez)



### Framework for navigation safety

U.S. COAST GUARD

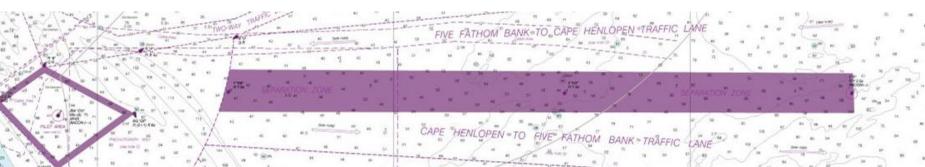
# Framework for navigation safety - US

- Internationally active signatory to <u>conventions</u> & on standards bodies like <u>IALA</u> <u>IWC</u>
- Coast Guard is primary federal enforcement agency at sea with many authorities
- Mariner licensing and vessel design & construction regulations are in Title 46 CFR
- Navigation safety requirements and vessel controls are in Title 33 CFR, including:
  - <u>Safe vessel operations</u> (alcohol/drugs, safety management, cargo)
  - Aids to Navigation
  - "Rules of the Road"
  - Ports and waterways safety (the "catch all")



# Best Practices - MEPC.1/Circ.674

- Guidance Document for Minimizing the Risk of Ship Strikes with Cetaceans
- Guiding principles when taking action to reduce and minimize ship strikes of cetaceans:
- Maritime safety is of paramount concern
- Minimize risk of ship strikes while considering adverse impacts on the shipping industry
- Best available research on species of concern & local vessel traffic info (e.g., types of vessels, traffic patterns, and density of traffic) should be gathered and analysed to determine the risk of a strike
- Measures adopted should be based on the best available science and narrowly tailored to the time when, and areas where, the species is present
- Action taken should be part of an overall strategy for protection and recovery of the identified species



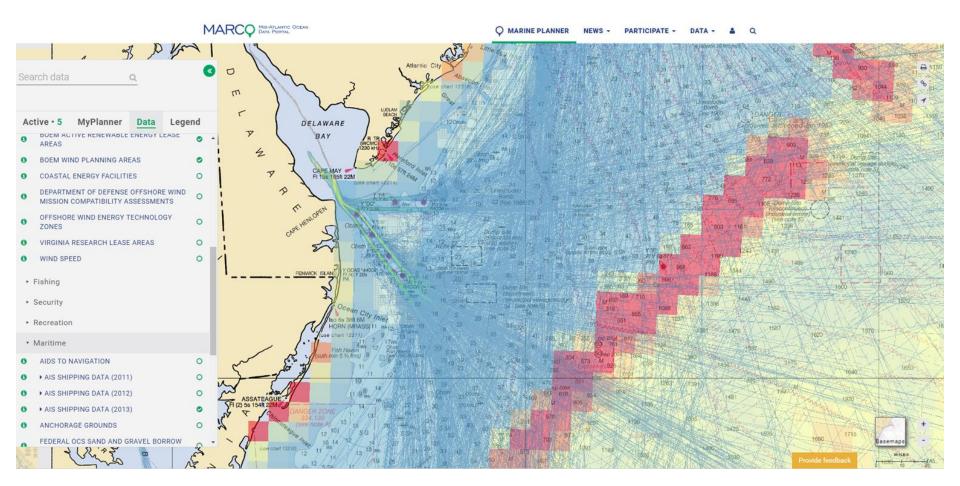
# Best Practices - MEPC.1/Circ.674

A Member Government could take these actions:

- Gather information
- Conduct education and outreach
- Develop detection and reporting technology
- Implement operational measures
- US east coast best practice: protecting the North Atlantic right whale



#### Data tools - MARCO Portal



# Discussion: How do we apply whale strike reduction best practices to wind energy areas?

