



Dr. Rebecca Green

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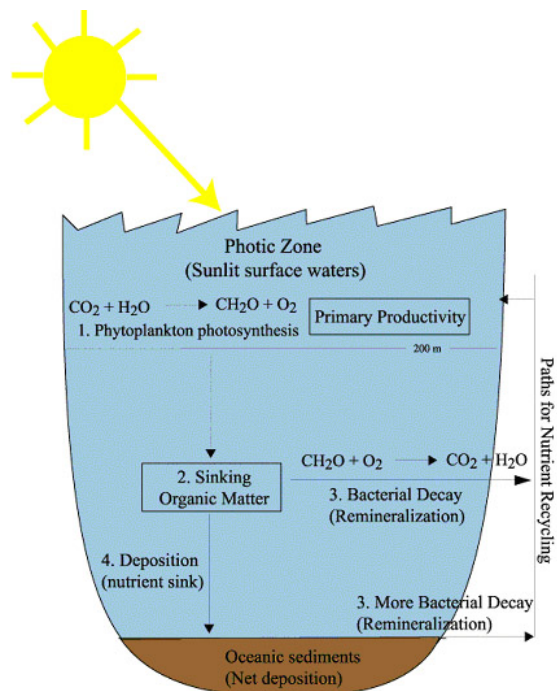
Environmental Studies, GOMR

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| Page # | Break-out | Title | Rank |
|--------|-----------|--|---------------|
| 157 | Inter | Gulf Oxygen Deepwater Experiment (GODEX): An Interdisciplinary Field Survey of Rates and Processes Controlling Distributions | FY2015 N/A |



BOEM Information Need:

- OCSLA – Assess affected environment and any significant changes in quality.
- NEPA & EFH Consultations – Inform water quality and biological analyses.
- NEPA – Update data trend and cumulative effects analyses (e.g., climate).

Date Information is Required:

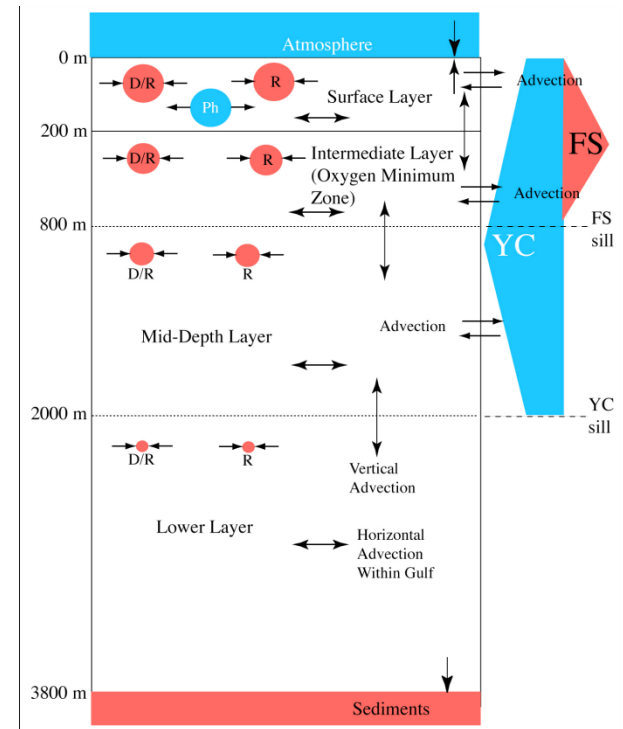
- Gulf Multisale EIS 2017-2022
- Timely to follow-up on MMS (2005) study.



Background:

A) Relationship with Previous Work/Efforts

- Past study showed minimal contribution to shelf hypoxia from produced water.
- MMS 2005 Study: “Understanding the Processes that Maintain Oxygen Levels in the Deep Gulf”.
 - 1) Data search/synthesis/analysis for 1922-2001
 - 2) Box model of sources and sinks
 - 3) Recommendations for filling data gaps

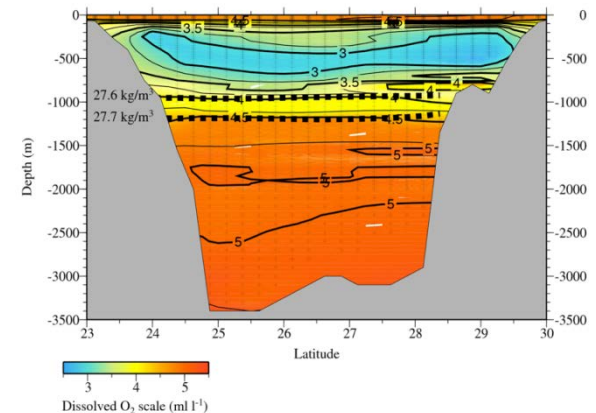
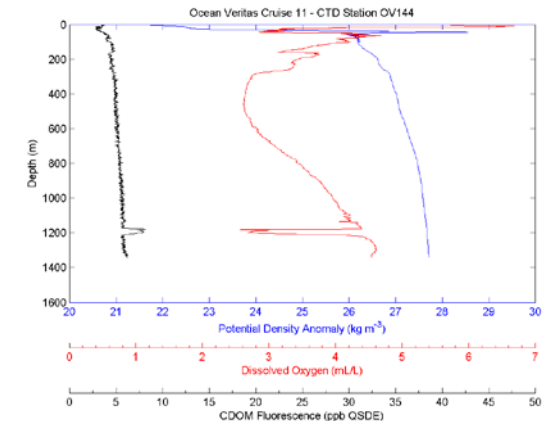


MMS 2005 Report

Background:

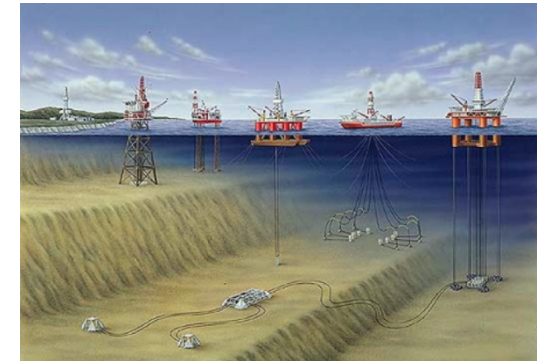
B) Relationship with Concurrent/Future Efforts

- MMS 2005 study provided critical information during *Deepwater Horizon* oil spill.
 - Provided historical datasets & processes.
 - Dissolved oxygen depressions of 0.1-2.6 ml L⁻¹.
- NOAA's World Ocean Atlas 2009 provides GoM regional climatologies.
- Interest amongst multiple parties regarding increased glider use for Gulf environmental sampling.



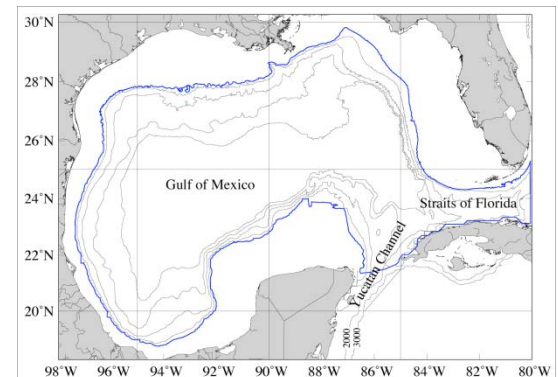
Study's Objectives:

- Overall, to collect and analyze dissolved oxygen and related measurements in Gulf deep waters to fill gaps identified in 2005 MMS study.
- Specific objectives:
 - Identify Gulf-wide horizontal structure of DO distributions and related measurements in OMZ and below 1,500 m.
 - Determine rates of DO consumption and related carbon cycle dynamics throughout water column, particularly below mixed layer.
 - Measure whether anthropogenic activities related to oil and gas operations in the deepwater Gulf affect DO levels locally.



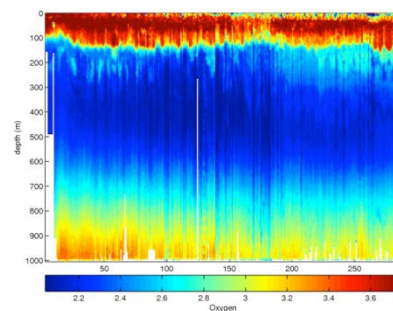
Study's Methods:

- Five-year study with 4 cruises anticipated (2 seasons/yr for 2 years).
- Gulf-wide + site-specific surveys in deep waters (>200-m isobath) using combo of ship-based and glider transects.
- Measurements: Dissolved oxygen, currents, T, S, nutrients, carbon, particulate matter, etc. Subset of stations: DO consumption rates, microbial community structure, trace metals, & hydrocarbons.
- Data analysis/synthesis of oxygen variability, contributing processes, and long-term trends.
- Coordination b/w US & Mexican scientists.

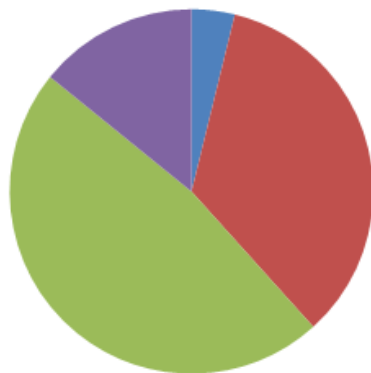


Additional *Pertinent* Information

- Measurement resolution will benefit from new technologies.



- ~\$5M estimated for study, as follows:



■ SRG & Meetings

■ Field work - ship surveys

■ Field work - glider deployments

■ Data Analysis/Reports

GOMR

... Develop partnerships!