Appendix H-1: Offshore Historic Properties Assessment

Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project



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CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATIONS PLAN

Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project

Appendix H-1

Historic Resources Visual Effects Analysis

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

ac	acre
ADLS	Aircraft Detection Lighting System
APE	Area of Potential Effect
BOEM	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management
ca.	circa
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CLG	Certified Local Government
COP	Construction and Operations Plan
CVOW	Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind
dBA	A-weighted decibel
Dominion Energy	Virginia Electric and Power Company, d/b/a Dominion Energy Virginia
ft	foot
GIS	Geographic Information System
ha	hectare
HDD	horizontal directional drilling
HP KOP	Historic Properties Key Observation Point
HPOWeb	The North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office GIS Web Service
km	kilometer
KOP	Key Observation Point
Lease Area	the OCS-A 0483 Lease, located approximately 27 mi (23.75 nautical miles, 43.99
	kilometers) off the coast of Virginia and includes approximately 112,799 acres (45,658
	hectares) of submerged lands
Lessee	Dominion Energy
m	meter
mi	mile
MPD	Multiple Property Document
MPDF	Multiple Property Documentation Form
MW	megawatt
NCHPO	North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NHL	National Historic Landmark
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act of 1966
nm	nautical mile
NPS	National Park Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
PAPE	Preliminary Area of Potential Effects
PDE Project	Project Design Envelope Dominion Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project
PIF	Preliminary Identification Form
RCG&A	R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc.
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SMR	State Military Reservation
TCP	Traditional Cultural Property
VCRIS	Virginia Cultural Resource Information System

VDHR	Virginia Department of Historic Resources
VLR	Virginia Landmark Register
WEA	Wind Energy Area
WTG	Wind Turbine Generator

H-1.1 INTRODUCTION

The historic resources visual effects analysis for the Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind (CVOW) Commercial Project (Project) was completed on behalf of the Virginia Electric and Power Company, doing business as Dominion Energy Virginia (Dominion Energy), by R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc. (RCG&A) through Tetra Tech, Inc. (Tetra Tech). The analysis was completed to identify and to assess the Project's potential effects to historic properties listed in, eligible for listing, or considered eligible¹ for listing in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) for the purposes of this Project from the Offshore Project Components. These historic properties include districts, buildings, structures and sites, and properties designated as National Historic Landmarks (NHLs). The Offshore Project Components will principally be located approximately 27 miles (mi; 23.75 nautical miles [nm], 43.99 kilometers [km]) off the coast of Virginia Beach, Virginia (see Figure H.1-1).

The current investigation fulfills the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM) requirement for the assessment of impacts from the proposed Offshore Project Components to historic properties contained in Guidelines for Providing Archaeological and Historic Property Information Pursuant to 30 CFR Part 585 (BOEM, 2020). This study also is anticipated to support BOEM's integration of compliance with Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA) of 1966, as amended, and its implementing regulations, 36 CFR Part 800 – Protection of Historic Properties, with the requirements of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA). Coordination of the Section 106 process and NEPA is authorized under 36 CFR Part 800.8 Coordination with the National Environmental Policy Act. The integration of Section 106 and NEPA was adopted by BOEM as the Federal agency's preferred approach in December 2020.

H-1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Project will be located in the Commercial Lease of Submerged Lands for Renewable Energy Development on the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) Offshore Virginia (Lease No. OCS-A-0483, Lease Area), which was awarded to Dominion Energy (Lessee) through the BOEM competitive renewable energy lease auction of the Wind Energy Area (WEA) offshore of Virginia in 2013. The Lease Area covers approximately 112,799 acres (ac; 45,658 hectares [ha]) and is approximately 27 statute mi (mi; 23.75 nm, 43.99 km) off the Virginia Beach coastline.

Dominion Energy has adopted a Project Design Envelope (PDE) approach to describe Project facilities and activities. A PDE is defined as "a reasonable range of project designs" associated with various components of the project (e.g., foundation and wind turbine generator [WTG] options, BOEM 2018).

The PDE is then used to assess the potential impacts on key environmental and human use resources (e.g., marine mammals, fish, benthic habitats, commercial fisheries, navigation, etc.) focusing on the design parameter (within the defined range) that represents the greatest potential impact (i.e., the "maximum design

¹ Properties previously documented but unevaluated for National Register consideration applying 36 CFR Part 60 (a-d) were treated as eligible for National Register listing for the purposes of this Project. This approach to the identification of historic properties was identified in coordination with BOEM to capture the maximum number of properties with some level of Project visibility in the current analysis. These properties are called potentially eligible throughout the report.

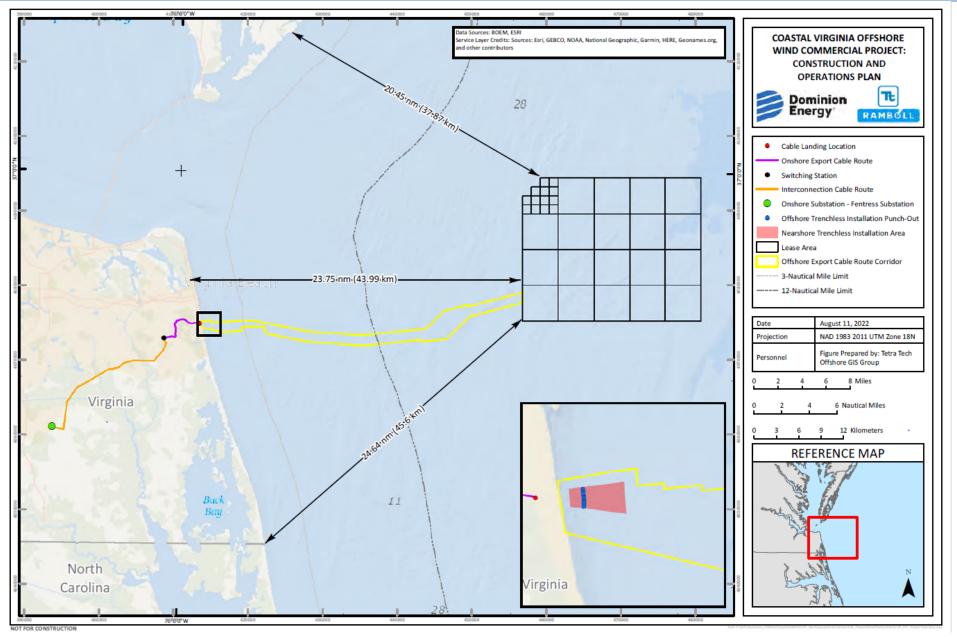


Figure H.1-1. Locational Map and Project Design Envelope

scenario") for each unique resource (Rowe et al. 2017). The primary goal of applying a design envelope is to allow for meaningful assessments by the jurisdictional agencies of the proposed project elements and while concurrently providing the Lessee reasonable flexibility to make prudent development and design decisions prior to construction. This conservative approach likely overstates the actual impact to environmental and human use resources from the ultimate Project following alternatives refinement and implementation of any selected avoidance, minimization, and mitigation measures.

Offshore Project Components will be comprised of:

- 176 to 205 WTGs and associated WTG Foundations;
- Three Offshore Substations and associated Offshore Substation Foundations;
- Up to 300 mi (484 km) total length of Inter-Array Cables (average Inter-Array Cable length of 6,922.6 feet (ft; 2,110 meters [m]) between turbines; and
- Up to nine buried submarine high-voltage alternating-current Offshore Export Cables.

The PDE maximum design scenario under consideration for the WTGs is a 14-16 MW WTG with a maximum tip height of 869.4 ft (265 m), maximum rotor diameter of 761.2 ft (232 m), and a corresponding maximum hub height of 488.8 ft (149 m).

The PDE maximum design scenario under consideration for the Offshore Substations is three substations, each with a capacity of up to 900 MW and a height no greater than 219.8 ft (67 m). The Offshore Substations will be lower in height as compared to the WTGs, therefore visual modeling to support the historic properties assessment is based on the height of the WTGs. A depiction of the wind turbine array is featured in Figure H-1-2.

The spare WTG locations are located along the northwestern and northeastern boundaries of the Lease Area and within an area referred to as the fish haven area along the northern border of the Lease Area. The fish haven area is an area of documented various recreational fisheries uses within the Offshore Project Area, particularly within the portion of the Lease Area called the "Triangle Wrecks" (also known as "Triangle Reef"). In the event that WTGs need to be shifted due to constraints at the preferred locations, preference would first be given to one of the feasible unused WTG locations from the Maximum WTG Layout, and then the spare locations in the northeastern and northwestern corners of the Lease Area, respectively, when possible. Any WTGs within the fish haven area would be sited to avoid the items associated with the artificial reef, as well as other biological or cultural resources identified during geophysical surveys. The final WTG layout will be provided as part of the FDR/FIR, to be reviewed by the CVA and submitted to BOEM prior to construction and installation.

H-1.3 REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

H-1.3.1 Introduction

Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 requires Federal agencies to consider the effects of their undertakings on historic properties and to afford the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation a reasonable opportunity to comment on those undertakings. Undertakings are defined as projects, activities, or programs that are funded, permitted, licensed, or approved by Federal agencies.

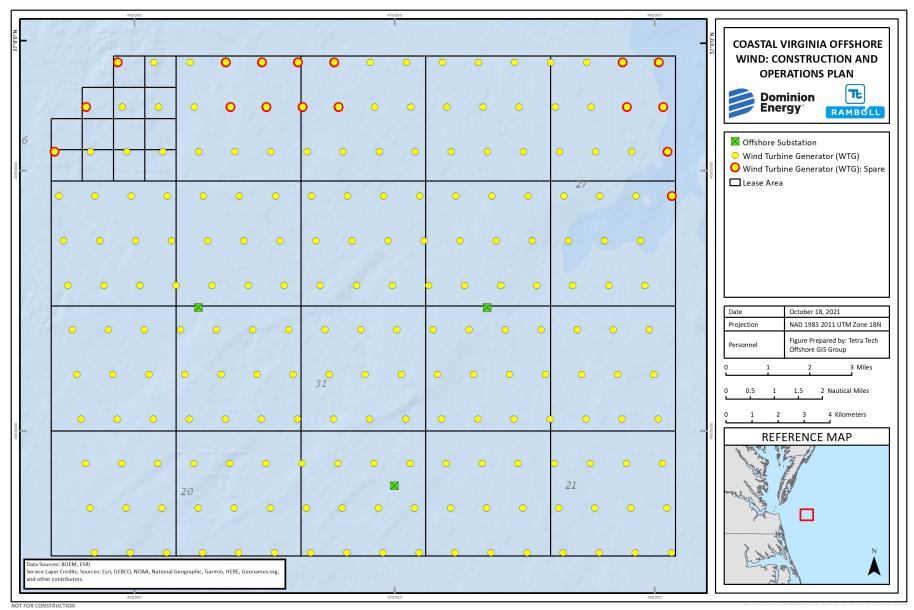


Figure H-1-2. Map of the Wind Turbine Generator Array

The Federal statutory responsibilities of Section 106 are met through the procedures defined in 36 CFR Part 800 – Protection of Historic Property. The goal of the Section 106 process is to accommodate historic preservation concerns with the needs of Federal undertakings through consultation with defined participants. The objectives of consultation under the Section 106 process are to identify historic properties potentially affected, to assess those effects, and to seek measures to avoid, minimize, or mitigate adverse effects to historic properties.

H-1.3.2 The Section 106 Process

The consultative process defined in 36 CFR Part 800 - Protection of Historic Properties is supported by a progressive sequence of analyses. First, the area of potential effects (APE) of the undertaking is defined [36 CFR Part 800.4 (a)(1)]; second, historic properties, or those properties listed, eligible for listing, or potentially eligible for listing for the purposes of the undertaking, are identified (36 CFR Part 800.4); and third, adverse effects are determined through the application of the criteria of adverse effects (36 CFR Part 800.5).

While compliance with Section 106 is a Federal responsibility, the regulations governing the Section 106 process authorizes Federal agencies to utilize the support of applicants in the preparation of information, analyses, and recommendations to facilitate the Section 106 process while ensuring that associated studies meet applicable standards and guidelines [36 CFR Part 800.2 (a) (3)]. The current study was completed to support consideration of one type of potential effects projected in association with the CVOW Project - the introduction of visual, atmospheric or audible elements that may diminish the integrity of a historic property's significant historic features (36 CFR 800.5).

The Historic Resources Visual Effects Analysis (HRVEA) was limited to the identification of historic properties and to the analysis of Project effects to historic properties associated with the visibility of the Offshore Project Components. It is anticipated that the results of this analysis will be considered along with the results of other cultural resource investigations supporting the Section 106 process in the holistic development of measures to avoid, minimize, or mitigate potential adverse effects to historic properties from the Project. This holistic analysis also is anticipated to recognize the special consideration afforded NHLs under 36 CFR 800.10.

As noted above, 36 CFR 800.8--Coordination with National Environmental Policy Act, authorizes the integration of the Section 106 process with the requirements of NEPA. The Council of Environmental Quality Executive Office of the President and the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation issued further guidance in 2013 to support the NEPA and NHPA integration process: A Handbook for Integrating NEPA and Section 106. As noted, integration of NEPA and Section 106 requirements was adopted by BOEM as the agency's preferred approach in 2020.

H-1.4 METHODOLOGY

H-1.4.1 Introduction

The identification of historic properties and the analysis of Project effects from the Offshore Project Components were completed through a progressive program of agency consultation, reconnaissance survey, archival research, outreach and engagement, data analysis, field verification, and assessment of adverse effects applying 36 CFR Part 800.5. The methodology for the progressive stages of investigation is detailed below.

All work was completed in strict accordance with COVID-19 safety protocols and RCG&A and Dominion Energy safety requirements. All work was undertaken in accordance with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards and Guidelines for Archaeology and Historic Preservation (National Park Service [NPS] 1983), BOEM's Guidelines for Providing Archaeological and Historic Property Information Pursuant to 30 CFR Part 585 (BOEM 2020), the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Historic Documentation (NPS n.d.a.), and the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Evaluation (NPS n.d.b.). All work was completed by historians and architectural historians whose professional qualifications exceed those established by the Secretary of the Interior in their respective fields (36 CFR Part 61).

H-1.4.2 Coordination and Consultation with BOEM and SHPOs

The Project was first introduced to the Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR) on July 7, 2020, during a phone conference between Roger Kirchen, VDHR Director, Division of Review and Compliance, and Sarah Haugh, then Tetra Tech Cultural Resources Coordinator and Archaeologist. The conversation included discussion of the consultation process, coordination with the State Military Reservation (SMR), identification of consulting parties, tribal consultation, and assessment of visual impacts. The Project subsequently was entered into the VDHR's Electronic Project Information Exchange system on November 16, 2020. The Project was assigned DHR File No. 2020-4849.

A meeting was held among BOEM, the VDHR, the North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office (NC SHPO), and Dominion Energy in December 2020 to introduce the proposed Project, to consult on approaches to the consideration of historic properties in the planning process, and to identify areas of interest to the state and Federal agencies. This discussion informed the development of the initial research design and methodology for the investigation.

BOEM was consulted further in the refinement of the research design and methodology for the investigation. A meeting was held on February 17, 2021 on the process for the progressive refinement of computer models, identification plan for historic properties, and analytical approach. During this meeting, BOEM cultural resources staff concurred with the limits of the initial PAPE and the Project approach. BOEM also provided additional guidance on outreach and engagement with cultural groups that may have demonstrated interest in historic preservation and with Native American tribes. The project plan was formally submitted to BOEM for review. BOEM staff provided expanded guidance on the identification of historic properties for the purposes of this Project in written comments on the survey plan. This guidance addressed the methodology for the consideration of previously documented above-ground resources (buildings, structures, landscapes, objects) that had not been formally evaluated for National Register listing. A meeting was held on May 13, 2021 with Dominion Energy and BOEM to discuss refinements to the project plan and methodology. This refined approach was submitted to BOEM in Dominion Energy's response to the agency's review comments. A draft technical report was submitted to BOEM in June 2021. Comments from BOEM on the draft submittal were addressed and revised technical reports were submitted in October 2021 and May 2022.

An additional coordination meeting with BOEM cultural resources staff was held on July 27, 2022. Technical guidance reflecting BOEM's most recent approach to historic resources visual effects analysis was provided through October 2022. A draft outline for the current report was submitted and approved by BOEM on August 15, 2022. This technical report applies BOEM's direction for historic resources visual effects analysis as of October 14, 2022.

H-1.4.3 Methodology: Preliminary Area of Potential Effects (PAPE)

Federal agencies determine and document the area of potential effect (APE) appropriate to an undertaking in consultation with State Historic Preservation Officers and/or Tribal Historic Preservation Officers [36 CFR 800.4 (a)]. The APE is defined as the geographic area within which an undertaking may directly or indirectly cause alterations in the character or use of historic properties.

The current investigation, applying direction from BOEM, established a preliminary area of potential effect (PAPE) extending 40 miles from the Offshore Project Components for consistency with the bare earth visibility method applied to determine the digital surface model (DSM) viewshed model for the Offshore Project Components Visual Impact Assessment (VIA). This PAPE then was refined to incorporate the analyses developed to refine the visibility study area as detailed in Appendix I-1 Offshore Project Components Visual Impact Assessment.

H-1.4.3.1 Methodology: Integration with Appendix I-1 Offshore Project Components Visual Impact Assessment

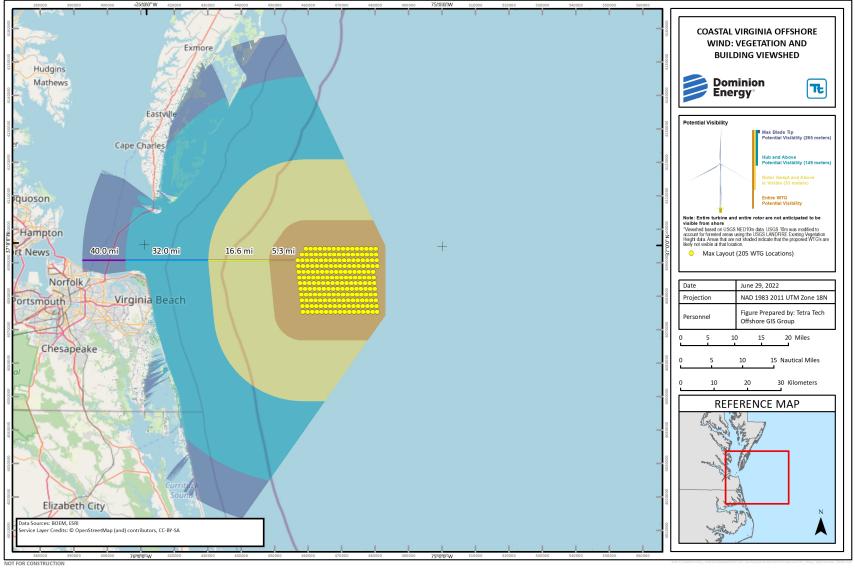
The Offshore Project Components VIA established an initial 40-mile study area for Project visibility applying a bare earth method that evaluated the location of WTGs, curvature of the earth, and topography to identify the distance and qualify of views to the WTGs. The study area was refined through computer modeling and the addition of a land cover vegetation layer to account for large areas of tall vegetation that limit projected visibility to the Project. Data layers for building footprints and building heights then were added to account for existing development projected to screen views to the Project.

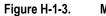
The layers added to refine the study area of the VIA - land cover vegetation layer, building footprints, and building heights - were also added to the PAPE to eliminate areas where historic properties, if present, would not have views to the Project. The addition of this DSM viewshed model is a PAPE containing approximately 74,129 acres (Figure H-1-3, H-1-4, H-1-5, H-1-6).

H-1.4.3.2

VIA Distance Zones

The VIA defined distance zones from the Project by the quality of visibility. These four distance zones are foreground, middle-ground, background, and extended background. Foreground extends 0 to 10 mi (0 to 16 km) from the Project and is the area from which the Offshore Project Components are visually clear. Middle-ground extends 10 to 20 miles (16 to 32 km) from the Project and is the area where views of individual forms are distinguishable, but texture and color are muted. Background extends 20 to 30 mi (32 to 48 km) from the Project; texture is indistinguishable at this distance and color is further flattened; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms are distinguished.







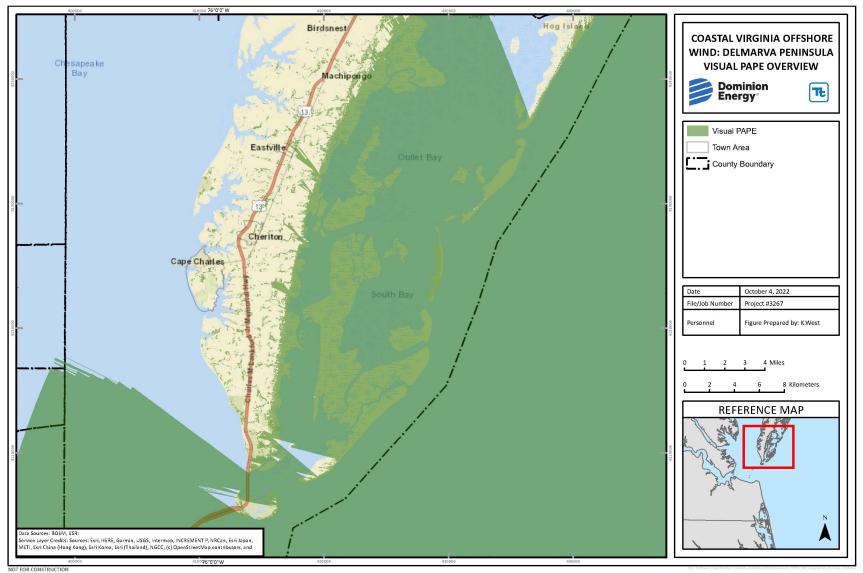


Figure H-1-4. Map of the PAPE, Delmarva Peninsula Visual Overview

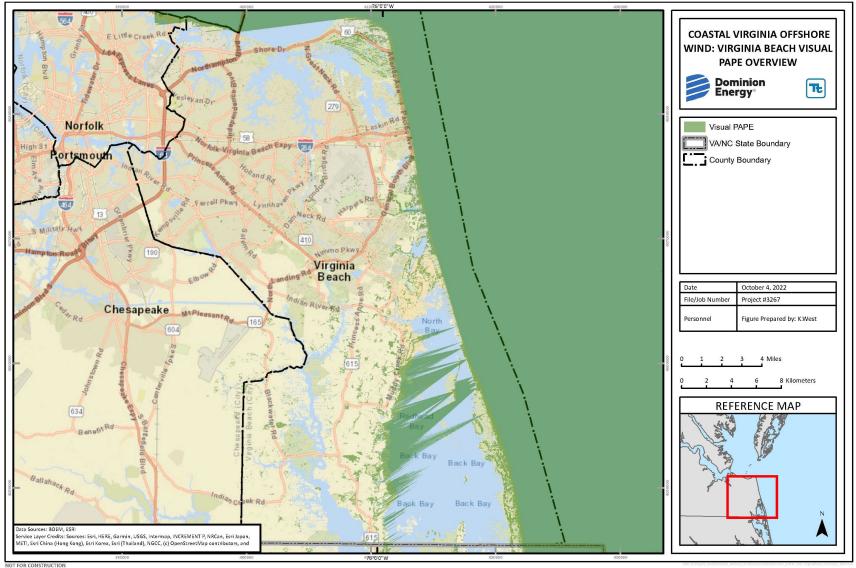


Figure H-1-5. Map of the PAPE, Virginia Beach Visual Overview

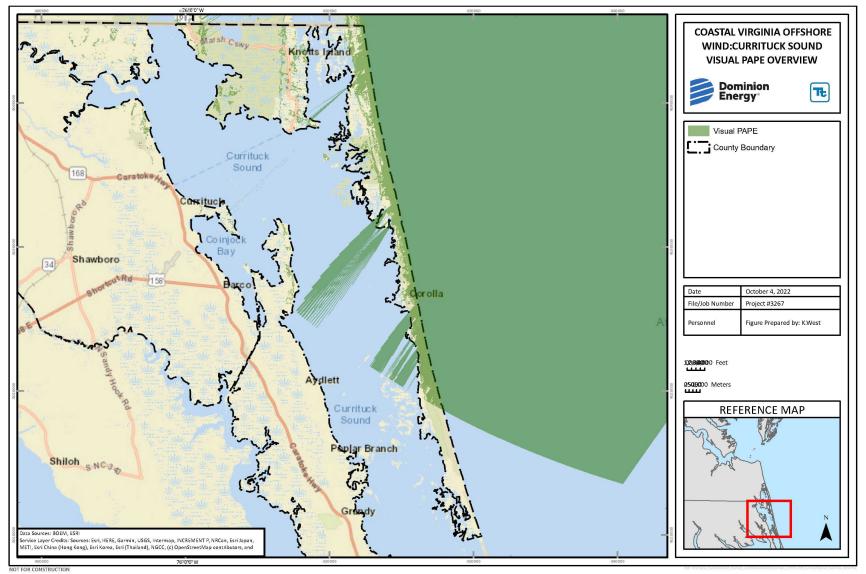


Figure H-1-6 Map of the PAPE, North Carolina Currituck Sound Visual Overview

This zone captures the most common viewing distance from seashore locations. Finally, the extended background zone extends between 30 to 40 mi (48 to 64 km) from the Project; views of the Project are considered "indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover" (Figure H-1-7). While the VIA posits general visibility to the Project area as opposed to visibility that may diminish the integrity of a historic property's significant historic features, the characterization of the quality of the view within the four distance zones was a factor considered in the assessment of adverse effects to historic properties from the Project.

H-1.4.4 Methodology for the Identification of Historic Properties

H-1.4.4.1 Architectural Survey

Reconnaissance-Level

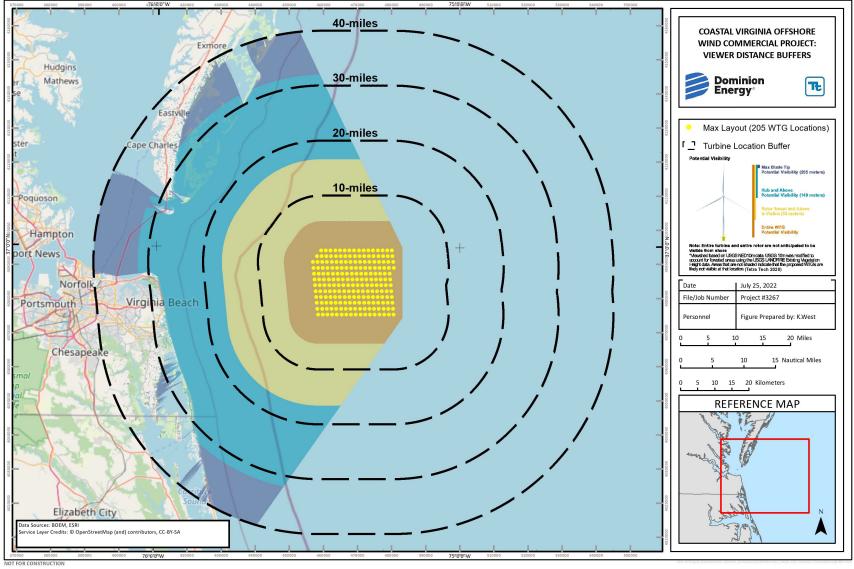
A systematic reconnaissance survey was undertaken at the off-set of the HRVEA to characterize the physical attributes of the PAPE and to compile data on built resources by type, architectural style, period of construction, and orientation to the Project. This reconnaissance survey was performed from public rights-of-way; private property and military installations were not accessed. Data compiled during this initial survey included the overall physical character of the area including topography, general chronological sequence and type of development, type and orientation of land divisions and road networks, building density, and vista points. The reconnaissance survey served two purposes. First, survey data supported characterization of the PAPE including major roadways, development patterns, landscape features, and types of resources. Second, the reconnaissance survey data was utilized to define potential views and view corridors to the ocean while the VIA was under concurrent development. Surveyors systematically documented views toward the Project from 144 vertex points defined by a grid superimposed on the PAPE. Of these, 107 points were in Virginia, and 37 points were in North Carolina (Figure H-1-8).

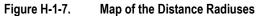
H-1.4.4.2 Methodology: Literature Search

Previous Investigations and

Archival research was undertaken to identify and to develop a comprehensive inventory of previously identified historic properties and previously identified but unevaluated properties within the PAPE. Research was conducted using the SHPO databases, the VDHR Virginia Cultural Resource Information System (VCRIS), NC SHPO HPOWEB, BOEM's *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straights Volumes I and II* (Klein et al. 2012a, 2012b) and data available from local governments and municipalities. Additionally, the NRHP and NHL registers were consulted for individual resources, historic district, multiple property, and thematic studies. These resources were utilized to identify historic properties eligible for, listed in, or pending nomination to the NRHP, properties designated or considered for designation as NHLs, and properties documented through architectural surveys, but unevaluated for NRHP consideration contained in VCRIS or HPOWEB.

Research extended to listing on the Virginia State Register, also known as the Virginia Landmark Register (VLR), and to the North Carolina State Register. Research also extended to historic property data compiled by the City of Virginia Beach, as recommended by VDHR during project consultation. The data compiled for this investigation reflects information available as of August 20, 2022.





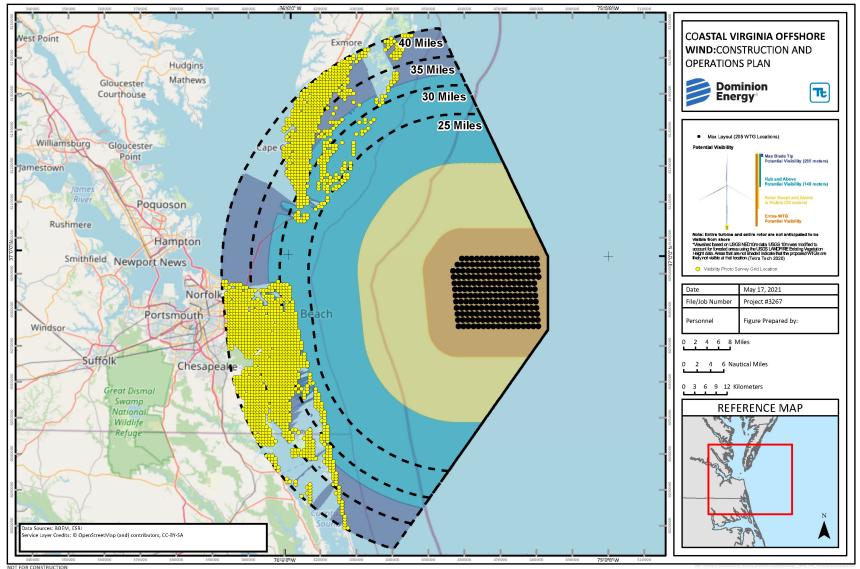


Figure H-1-8. Map of Half-Mile Reconnaissance Survey Grid Points

Forms corresponding to resources were downloaded for reference and logged in Excel databases. The locations of previously identified built resources were incorporated into the Project Geographic Information System (GIS) and coded by data type to manage data for the investigation by geographic location and classification.

H-1.4.4.3 Engagement

Methodology: Public and Tribal

Outreach and engagement were undertaken to identify properties, including buildings, structures, landscapes, and Traditional Cultural Properties (TCPs), of interest to Native American tribes and to groups with an interest in local heritage and historic preservation. Input from these engagement groups was sought for the identification of historic properties and for the assessment of affect from the Project upon historic properties.

Two separate outreach sessions were organized and two separate sessions were held via Microsoft Teams Meetings. Federally- and state-recognized Native American tribes were engaged on April 15, 2021. Groups with an interest in local heritage and historic preservation were engaged on April 16, 2021. Engagement sessions included an overview of the Project, detailed description of the current investigation, and a request for assistance in identifying any built historic properties, including landscapes, within the PAPE that may be of interest to either the Native American tribes or cultural groups. In addition to an opportunity to identify properties during the engagement sessions, all parties were invited to submit comments and/or identify properties of concern during a two-week comment period following each of the meetings. The City of Virginia Beach Historic Preservation Planner specifically was engaged as recommended by VDHR during the December BOEM consultation meeting. Further outreach occurred in July and August 2022 to discuss potential mitigation. Discussion of mitigation can be found in the CVOW Mitigation Plan.

H-1.4.4.4

Methodology: Data Analysis

Identification data on historic properties within the PAPE was then analyzed. These properties included NRHP listed or eligible properties. All previously recorded but unevaluated properties were considered NRHP eligible for the purposes of the Project to ensure the full consideration of potentially affected historic properties. This data set included properties designated as NHLs. Desktop analysis was completed for all properties to eliminate properties that had been demolished since their documentation from further consideration.

Data was analyzed for all properties within the dataset. Attribute tables were created for each property based on building attributes, NRHP criteria, and aspects of integrity. The identified properties within the PAPE were further analyzed by common property types and shared attributes. The definition of significant maritime setting developed in BOEM's 2012 study, *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits,* was applied in this analysis.

Resources within this category derived their importance, in whole or in part, from their proximity to the sea. They include TCPs, coastal fortifications, parks and seashores, residential estates, lighthouses, life-saving stations, breakwaters, marinas, fishing and resort communities, and shore lodgings of all kinds, including hotels, motels, inns, seasonal cottages, and permanent residences" (Klein et al. 2012a).

Properties were assessed to determine if maritime settings were present and whether the introduction of the Offshore Project Components would diminish the integrity of a property's historic features applying 36 CFR Part 800.5 (2) (v). Field verification of the analysis then was undertaken to confirm the results and to capture data on integrity that may have been omitted in previous documentation.

H-1.4.4.5 Methodology: Field Verification

Field investigation was undertaken in May and July 2021 to verify and to document the maritime setting and views to the ocean of previously identified historic properties within the PAPE. Additional photography was captured in October 2022. Documentation of property setting frequently was not included in previous documentation and field verification generated information to address this data gap. Data was preloaded into Fulcrum, a digital survey platform, to record the locations of all historic properties within the PAPE and to document and assess the maritime setting and views to ocean. Surveyors noted the importance of a maritime setting through proximity and views to the ocean from the property and the importance of proximity and views to the property's historical significance and integrity. Surveyors then photographed the property for reference and the properties' view towards the ocean utilizing National Park Service Photographic Standards. All surveys were conducted from the public right-of-way. Photographs were not taken from private or inaccessible properties. Properties inaccessible due to their location included those within military installations or on isolated beaches. Historic districts were photographed from the eastern edge of the historic property to depict the closest views to the ocean within the district. Photographs and mapping from the Field Verification effort can be found in Attachments H-1-3, H-1-4, H-1-5, and H-1-6.

H-1.4.5 Methodology: Assessment of Adverse Effects

An assessment of adverse effects was completed by analyzing the significance and aspects of integrity of all properties identified within the 40-mile refined PAPE. Properties with both a significant maritime setting and current views to the ocean were identified for further analysis. This analysis assessed the potential impact of visibility on the qualities of significance and aspects of historical integrity that qualify the property for NRHP consideration related to each resource. Consideration of effects during construction, operations and maintenance, night-time lighting, and decommissioning were made in this analysis. Tables then were developed summarizing the results of this analysis for each property within the PAPE.

H-1.5 IDENTIFICATION AND ANALYSIS OF PROPERTIES

H-1.5.1 Reconnaissance-Level Survey

An architectural reconnaissance survey was completed to identify previously identified but unevaluated properties with maritime settings and ocean views to the Project. As noted above, this reconnaissance survey had two objectives. First, the survey provided data to characterize the PAPE, including topography, road networks, development patterns, and types of resources present. Second, the reconnaissance survey supported the definition of areas with potential views to the ocean containing previously identified but unevaluated properties through systematic field investigation of observation points within the PAPE projected through computer modeling. This systematic approach was developed following direction provided by BOEM during the May 13, 2021, conference call. A half-mile grid was superimposed on the PAPE. Each vertex point was labeled by longitude and latitude and assigned a number. Points then were

entered into a mobile surveying platform, Fulcrum, which allowed global positioning of all points. Photographs documenting views towards the Project were executed from the public rights-of-way and georeferenced for future reference. Vertex points were photographed on the horizontal axis until ocean visibility was no longer possible.

H-1.5.1.1

Virginia

A total of 107 vertex points were recorded in the City of Virginia Beach and in Northampton and Accomack counties. Public access was not available for an additional 49 vertex points; these points typically were located within military installations. Virginia Beach is characterized by relatively flat topography. The central coastline of Virginia Beach contains multi-story hotels and commercial developments; select buildings rise ten or more stories. Immediately inland on the central coastline typically are one-to-two story commercial buildings. The remaining shoreline typically is lined by two-to-three-story multi-unit residential buildings north and south of the commercial area. Residential developments are present further inland.

The primary roadways along the northern seashore consist of the north-south Pacific Avenue/Route 60; Pacific Avenue becomes General Booth Boulevard at the Rudee Inlet to the south, and Shore Drive to the north. Primary east-west roadways include the Norfolk Virginia Beach Expressway (21st and 22nd Streets) and Route 58 (30th and 32nd Streets). Survey in Virginia identified nine vertex points with visibility to the ocean within the City of Virginia Beach.

Ninety-eight vertex points have no visibility of the ocean. A notable finding was a lack of visibility to the ocean from the west side of the inland bays (i.e., Shipps, Sand, and Back) in southern Virginia Beach. Views toward the ocean from the west sides of the inland bays are blocked by foliage and land on the eastern side of the bays.

A similar finding was noted during the survey in Northampton and Accomack counties on Virginia's Eastern Shore. These counties also are characterized by flat topography. This rural area, which exhibits forest stands, is defined by its primary roadway, the north-south Lankford Highway/Route 13; small towns are present along its length. Development primarily consists of one-to-two story buildings. Survey along Route 13 revealed no visibility to the ocean from Route 13 due to intervening dense foliage between the road and the ocean. Similar to the lack of visibility across Virginia Beach's inland bay, it is assumed visibility to the Project Area from Virginia's Eastern Shore is limited to the barrier islands to the east because the land mass blocks views to the ocean.

H-1.5.1.2

North Carolina

Survey in Currituck County, North Carolina, investigated 37 vertex points. Development in this area consists primarily of planned communities with less dense development on the rural peninsulas of the western shore of the Currituck Sound. Properties generally comprise multi-story houses and single-story commercial development. Public access was unavailable from 7 vertex points; these points typically were located on busy roadways without pull-off areas. No visibility to the ocean was documented at any vortex point of the grid. Similar to the findings noted in southern Virginia Beach, no visibility was present on the west side of the Currituck Sound. Visibility from the west side of Currituck Sound towards the ocean is blocked by land on the eastern side of the sound.

Reconnaissance Survey Results and Conclusions

The reconnaissance survey was used to characterize the PAPE and identified rural areas on Virginia's Eastern Shore, high-density urban areas in Virginia Beach, and planned communities and rural peninsulas in North Carolina that contain previously identified, unevaluated historic properties with views to the ocean. Systematic field observations were made to determine current visibility to the ocean. A systematic half-mile grid was superimposed over the PAPE and observations, including 35 mm digital photography, were recorded at each vertex point. Vertex points were photographed along the horizontal axis of the grid until visibility to the PAPE no longer was present. The results of this systematic survey then were synthesized to define the area within the PAPE with current ocean visibility.

The reconnaissance survey found no visibility to the ocean from Virginia's Eastern Shore due to the presence of barrier islands. This conclusion is supported by the findings of the investigation of previously identified historic properties. Visibility to the Project in Virginia Beach is limited to an area much closer to the shoreline than the 12-mile inland PAPE initially depicted. Visibility also is not present across Virginia Beach's inland bays.

The reconnaissance survey in North Carolina found that visibility to the ocean is limited to portions of the eastern side of the Currituck Sound. Visibility includes the Currituck Beach Lighthouse due to its height. Land on the western side of the Currituck Sound has no ocean view due to the obstruction by the eastern side of the sound.

H-1.5.2 Previously Identified Historic Properties within the PAPE

Historic properties were identified via a progressive analysis of data drawn from multiple sources to develop a study list of historic properties within the PAPE. First, the VDHR VCRIS and NCHPO HPOWEB system were utilized. Next, *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straights Volumes I and II* (Klein et al. 2012a, 2012b) was incorporated to identify resources previously recorded to possess a maritime setting and views to the ocean. NRHP and NHL databases were consulted as well as properties considered historic by the City of Virginia Beach. No additional properties were identified through engagement with Native American tribes or other groups.

H-1.5.2.1

SHPO Databases

The VDHR VCRIS, and NCHPO HPOWEB, were utilized to access data on previously identified historic properties within the PAPE defined for the VIA. First, GIS shapefile layers were downloaded from both systems detailing the location of all previously identified historic properties in either SHPO database. Next, the shapefile was overlaid with the PAPE. Previously identified historic properties within or intersecting the PAPE were distilled into an Excel database. Each property recorded in the Excel database included a SHPO identification number. The following table identifies the eligibility status of properties within the PAPE (Table H-1-1).

	Potentially Eligible	Eligible	State Listed	NRHP Listed	NHL Listed	Total
VCRIS	594	61	1	38	2	696
HPOWeb	9	2	0	3	0	14
Total	603	63	1	41	2	710

Table H-1-1. Previously Identified Properties within the Preliminary Area of Potential Effect (PAPE)

Properties were classified based on the highest level of designation. For example, all NHL are also listed in the National Register. These properties were categorized as NHLs under this investigation to avoid redundancy in accounting for individual properties. In addition, historic properties were classified as buildings, sites, districts, structures, and objects. Each category of property may include multiple associated historic resources. Table H-1-1 therefore reflects the survey, evaluation and registration activity by historic property category within the PAPE rather than the total number of individual historic assets within the PAPE. VCRIS and HPOWEB data were downloaded for the previously identified properties within the PAPE. Non-digitized files were requested from the NCHPO. Data were then collected on the resources within the PAPE from SHPO database forms.

H-1.5.2.2

BOEM Database

BOEM undertook a study in 2012 to identify properties possessing significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean. The resulting documents include *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume I: Technical Report of Findings* (Klein et al. 2012a) and *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume I: Technical Report of Findings* (Klein et al. 2012a) and *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* (Klein et al. 2012b). Ninety-eight properties within the PAPE, located in Virginia Beach, Virginia, and Currituck County, North Carolina, are identified in the study. The following table provides a summary of the eligibility status of the identified properties within the PAPE (Table H-1-2).

	Potentially Eligible	NRHP Eligible	NRHP Listed	Total
BOEM Study Properties	80	10	8	98

Table H-1-2. Bureau of Ocean Energy Management Study Identified Properties

Eighteen historic properties identified by the study are located in the PAPE: 10 NRHP-eligible properties and eight NRHP-listed properties. The location of the 18 historic properties was cross-referenced with previously identified properties in SHPO databases. SHPO files document that two resources, the New Casino/Peppermint Beach Club located in Virginia Beach, Virginia, and the Currituck Shooting Club located in Currituck County, North Carolina, are no longer extant. These properties were removed from consideration. Sixteen historic properties remain extant: 14 in Virginia Beach and two in Currituck County, North Carolina. All of the 16 extant identified properties also are identified in the SHPO datasets.

H-1.5.2.3 Properties

Engagement Group-Identified

An engagement meeting was held April 16, 2021, with groups identified to have an interest in cultural and ethnic heritage within the PAPE. Additionally, local preservation commissions, historical societies, and military installations were invited to engage. The engagement meeting sought to receive input on the survey plan, summarized in the methodology above, and to identify any properties of particular cultural importance to the invited groups. The City of Norfolk, Virginia, was the sole group to attend the engagement session and did not identify any properties of concern related to the Project. A full list of invited groups can be found in Attachment H-1-1, Engagement Groups Invited to Engagement Meeting.

H-1.5.2.4 (TCPs)

Traditional Cultural Properties

TCPs are properties associated with "cultural practices, traditions, beliefs, lifeways, arts, crafts, or social institutions of a living community" and are eligible for listing in the NRHP. These tangible properties can include districts, sites, buildings, structures, or objects. Oftentimes, the beliefs or practices associated with a TCP still are observed. TCPs are associated with traditional communities defined as "one that has beliefs, customs, and practices that have continued over time, been passed down through the generations, are shared, and help to define the traditions of the community." These properties typically are identified through coordination with identified traditional communities (NPS 2012). A tribal engagement meeting was held on April 15, 2021. The meeting sought to receive input on the survey plan, summarized in the methodology above, and to identify any TCPs or other properties of cultural importance to the invited tribes. No TCPs or other properties were identified in the PAPE through consultation with Native American tribes.

The following Native American tribes attended the engagement meeting:

- Chickahominy Indians Eastern Division,
- Chickahominy Indian Tribe,
- Upper Mattaponi Indian Tribe,
- Rappahannock Indian Tribe, and
- Nansemond Tribe.

A full list of invited tribes can be found in Attachment H-1-2, Tribes Invited to Engagement Meeting. During the tribal engagement meeting attendees expressed thanks for the early and thorough inclusion of tribes in Project planning.

H-1.5.2.5

City of Virginia Beach, Virginia

During the December 3, 2020, meeting introducing the Project and the cultural resource planning process, VDHR recommended outreach to the City of Virginia Beach Historic Preservation Planner. Virginia Beach oversees an active and robust preservation program. The City's prominence within the PAPE required additional research into its preservation program. In *It's Our Future: A Choice City: City of Virginia Beach Comprehensive Plan* (City of Virginia Beach 2020), the City of Virginia Beach states its mission to preserve historic resources:

It is the policy of the City to use all available resources including those provided by the City's Historical Review Board, Historic Preservation Commission, and the Princess Anne County/Virginia Beach Historical Society to preserve designated historic resources. Efforts to retain these historic resources should be accomplished in a responsible and innovative manner. The efforts include providing land use planning guidance and tax credit assistance to owners of historic properties in order to help protect and preserve the City's limited number of valuable historic resources and surrounding open space areas. Owners of qualified properties should be encouraged to participate in the Virginia Beach Historical Register program and receive recognition for their contributions to our city's heritage.

The City of Virginia Beach is a certified local government (CLG). CLGs are participants in the NPS-led Federal Historic Preservation Program. CLG programs are eligible to compete for dedicated historic preservation grants and have access to specialized technical assistance through the respective SHPO offices. Municipalities must meet minimum goals to receive CLG standing. CLGs must establish a historic preservation commission, establish a local ordinance to designate and protect historic properties, survey and inventory local properties, engage the public in preservation planning, and abide by state-specific requirements for CLGs (NPS, n.d.c.). Virginia Beach meets the CLG requirement through its local historic district ordinance, established review boards, on-going survey of local historic resources, promotion of public participation in stewardship, and annual reporting (City of Virginia Beach n.d.a).

Virginia Beach possesses both a Historic Preservation Commission and Historical Review Board. The Historic Preservation Commission acts as an advisory committee for issues involving historic buildings, structures, and sites. The Commission is tasked with pursuing a program of "advocacy, public awareness and increased public involvement" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.). The Commission is comprised of nine to 15 members, including two high school representatives with interest and expertise in archaeology, architecture, and history. The Commission sponsors NRHP nominations including the listed Oceana Neighborhood Historic District, Virginia Beach Courthouse Village and Municipal Center Historic District, and the Cavalier Shores Historic District. The NRHP nomination process currently is underway for the L & J Gardens Historic District and the Seatack Historic District. The Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) Multiple Property Documentation Form (MPDF) and accompanying Jefferson Manor Motel Apartments nomination recently were listed in the NRHP. Resources associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) MPDF are located within the PAPE. The Commission also maintains the Virginia Beach Historical Register. Established in 1999, the Historical Register serves to recognize the "buildings, structures, and sites that are important to and/or illustrative of the historical development of the city and its predecessor jurisdictions" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.a). Listing on the Historic Register is voluntary, must receive owner consent, and is honorific (City of Virginia Beach, n.d.a.). The Historical Review Board is tasked with reviewing "requests for new development and exterior building changes within the Historic and Cultural District of the City of Virginia Beach." The Historic Review Board issues a Certificates of Appropriateness, a document required before building permits are issued (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.). Forty-three properties listed in the VDHR database are located within the PAPE; 24 of these properties are not evaluated in VDHR datasets but are potentially eligible for the purposes of this report.

Virginia Beach also established the Old Beach Design Review Committee. The Committee oversees the Old Beach Overlay District and Design Guidelines. Old Beach was established in 1915 and is one of the oldest residential areas in Virginia Beach. The majority of the remaining resources within the neighborhood date from the 1950s through present day. Notably, many residential lots include an ancillary dwelling. The Old Beach Overlay District was created in 1995 to "preserve and enhance the character of the Old Beach neighborhood, by providing opportunities for both new and redeveloped resort residential development" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.c.). The Old Beach Design Guidelines were established to guide development to be compatible with the existing neighborhood. Compliance with the Design Guidelines is incentivized by allowing deviations of the requirements of the Overlay District. The Old Beach Design Review Committee is a five-member body created to "preserve, enhance and promote the character of the residential neighborhood in accordance with the Old Beach Design Guidelines and provisions of the Old Beach Overlay District by offering recommendations on development project" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.c.). Properties within the Old Beach Overlay District are located within the PAPE. The Old Beach Overlay District is potentially eligible for the purposes of this report.

H-1.5.2.6

Summary

In summary, SHPO databases, the BOEM database, Tribes, cultural groups, and the City of Virginia Beach were consulted to develop a list of previously identified historic properties within the PAPE. SHPO and BOEM databases yielded 710 previously identified historic properties within the PAPE. Tribal and cultural group consultation yielded no results. Two additional properties were identified as historic by the City of Virginia Beach that were not in the SHPO databases: the Edgar Cayce House and the Old Beach Overlay District. A total of 712 properties within the PAPE were compiled. A spreadsheet enumerating all previously identified but unevaluated properties can be found as Attachment H-1-7.

H-1.5.3 Property Types

Properties within the PAPE were identified through sequential analysis of the above sources. These data were integrated to determine where each dataset overlapped.

This section identifies and describes the common property types represented in the previously identified properties located within the PAPE. Common property types include:

- Recreational,
- Maritime,
- Residential,
- Defense facilities,
- Educational,
- Religious,
- Mixed use,
- Transportation,
- Commercial,
- Municipal/Government, and
- Cultural.

Common features associated with each of the property types were analyzed to identify the characterdefining features important to significance and to the integrity aspect of the setting of each class of resources. The objective of this analysis was to evaluate the importance of the presence or absence of a maritime setting and views to the ocean to properties of significance. Typically, a discussion of the importance of the maritime setting and ocean views for the properties was not included in documentation. Field verification was undertaken to identify the maritime setting and ocean views of each historic property where previous documentation was lacking.

H-1.5.3.1

Recreational

Nine recreational facilities and one Multiple Property Documentation Form are located within the PAPE in Virginia Beach, Virginia, and Currituck County, North Carolina. These resources include beach hotels and associated facilities, hunting clubs, and a park. Typically, these properties are adjacent to the ocean and beaches to interact with the shore.

- Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) MPDF (DHR ID: 134-5721) provides a historic context for mid-century motel and hotel development along Virginia Beach's coast. The MPDF provides a historic context documenting the history of development along the coastline, associated property types, and guidelines for identification and evaluation of these resources. Individual resources within this category fall within the PAPE but have not undergone a formal evaluation by VDHR. The NRHP MPDF was completed in 2020 (McClane and Kirchen 2020).
- The Cavalier Beach Club (DHR ID: 134-0536) is located in an urban setting on a flat lot surrounded by parking lots in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The property originally was part of the Cavalier Hotel. The one-story building was constructed in 1928 and exhibits the Classical Revival style. VDHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994i). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and no significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).
- The Cavalier Hotel (DHR ID: 134-0503) is located in an urban setting on a 5.41-acre hilly lot overlooking the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot is defined by historic serpentine walls and a rectangular driveway. Constructed in 1927, the property was associated with the Cavalier Beach Club and Cavalier Golf and Yacht Club. The historic hotel hosted multiple presidents and celebrities. During World War II, the United States Navy utilized the hotel as a Radar Training School. The seven-story brick hotel exhibits the Classical Revival style and is constructed in a Y form. The property also contains a tennis court and garage. The hotel was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 2014 under Criterion C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 2014c; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

- The Pocahontas Fowling Club (DHR ID: 134-0171) is located at the end of a long gravel drive lined with boxwoods in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-story, H-shaped dwelling was constructed in 1926 as a hunt club but has been redeveloped as a single-family residence. The dwelling features wood siding and a slate roof. The property contains two garages. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C for period of significance from 1904 to 1963 (VDHR 2019e).
- The Drum Point Gunning Club's (DHR ID: 134-0219) land, 334 acres, was purchased in 1912 and the club was constructed in 1913 as a seven-bedroom clubhouse. It was converted to a private residence in 1954. The acreage associated with the clubhouse has decreased over time. An original boathouse and secondary quarters are associated with the property. The Drum Point Gunning Club is eligible to the NRHP as "a rare, intact example of the hunt clubs and lodges that existed in rural Princess Anne County during the early twentieth century. The lodges and clubs were an important part of Princess Anne's economy and provided income to local families who served as hunting guides, cooks, and caretakers" (VDHR 2019w). This property is a part of the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs Multiple Property Document (MPD) Preliminary Identification Form (PIF).
- The Horn Point Hunt Club (DHR ID: 134-0245) is "an intact example of a southern coastal club from the early twentieth century. The property retains its integrity with few modifications and no encroaching development. The property represents a significant period in the history of Virginia Beach and the former Princess Anne County, as hunters from Virginia and across the Northeast participated in bird hunting expeditions throughout Back Bay." The property is eligible for listing in the NRHP. This property is a part of the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs Multiple Property Document (MPD) Preliminary Identification Form (PIF) (VDHR 2019v).
- The Seashore State Park Historic District (DHR ID: 134-0099/134-5088) is a 2,889-acre park located at the north end of Virginia Beach at Cape Henry. Divided by State Road 60, the park contains campgrounds north of the road and swamplands and a trail system south of the park. The park was the first planned park in the Virginia State Park system and was constructed by the Civilian Conservation Corps between 1934 and 1942. The Seashore State Park Historic District is listed in the NRHP under Criterion A for its association with the Civilian Conservation Corps and as the first planned park in Virginia and for its design. The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 2005 (VDHR 2005d).
- The Whalehead Club (SITE ID: CK0005) was constructed by Mr. and Mrs. Edward Colling Knight between 1922 and 1925 as a private hunting retreat in Corolla, North Carolina. The 35-acre parcel contains the primary dwelling, several storage buildings, four one-story houses, a stucco garage, a swimming pool, a boathouse, and a landing strip. The house includes a man-made harbor connected to the Currituck Sound by two channels. Originally, the house was surrounded by a moat with two bridges. The moat was filled in the 1940s. The house is located on a hill created by the earth removed to create the moat. The primary dwelling includes Arts and Crafts and Art Nouveau ornamentation. The Whalehead Club has functioned as a private club, Coast Guard facility, summer school, and rocket engine test site. The property was listed in the NRHP in 1979 under Criteria A, B, and C (Roberts 1979). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural*

Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices as possessing a significant maritime setting and no significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

• The Flyway Club (SITE ID: CK0300) is located in a rural setting on Knotts Island, North Carolina, and is defined by a quarter mile-long driveway, mature trees, and a large lawn overlooking the Currituck Sound. The property contains a Colonial Revival-style farm building (1928-1930), a wood weatherboard-clad lodge (1960) designed by Peter Kinnear Ogden, a shed (circa [ca.] 1930), tennis courts (ca. 1930), a dock (ca. 1960), and a seawall (ca. 1920). The extant lodge replaced the original 1920 building that burned in 1958. The property is an example of a waterfowl hunting lodge, which were common along the Currituck Sound; however, few remain. The property was listed in the NRHP in 2015 under Criteria A and C (de Miranda and Martin 2015).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Recreation also became a significant component of the region's economy. Beginning in the 1870s and 1880s, areas of Virginia's outer coastal plain, particularly its barrier islands and marshes, became a center for sport hunting of waterfowl and other game birds. Wealthy Northern and Norfolk area businessmen comprised the bulk of the membership of several hunting clubs that flourished between the 1890s and the 1920s. However, the economic reversals of the Depression contributed to their eventual demise. The expansion of rail service also stimulated the growth of Virginia Beach as a resort. During the 1890s, Virginia Beach emerged as an exclusive retreat for wealthy and socially prominent citizens of the day. The resources were constructed during the late 1920s and 1930s (*The Beacon* 1988). Notably, both hunting clubs are located in Currituck County, North Carolina. Typically, the resources derive their significance from their relationship to a body of water. Recreational facilities within the PAPE were created to enhance the enjoyment of the natural landscape including the Atlantic Ocean, the Currituck Sound, and surrounding natural landscapes. Resources include beachfront hotels constructed with views and access to the beaches of the Atlantic Ocean; unobscured ocean views are essential to the integrity of these resources. Hunting clubs utilize the inland bay of the Currituck Sound rather than the Atlantic Ocean. Seashore State Park takes advantage of the natural vegetation of northern Virginia Beach. Common attributes include:

- Functionality associated with human use and enjoyment;
- Natural setting along the Atlantic Ocean, Currituck Sound, or vegetative areas;
- Presence of temporary lodging facilities; and
- Maritime setting.

Potentially Eligible Properties

Sixteen recreational potentially eligible properties are located within the PAPE. Properties include inns, motels, and a lodge.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Functionality associated with human use and enjoyment;
- Setting along the Atlantic Ocean;

- Presence of temporary lodging facilities; and
- Maritime setting.

H-1.5.3.2

Maritime

Maritime resources within the PAPE are located in Virginia Beach, Virginia, and Currituck County, North Carolina. These resources include lighthouses and coast guard/life-saving facilities. Four lighthouses, which served as navigational aids, and six coast guard/lifesaving facilities are located within the PAPE with construction dates ranging from the late eighteenth century to the late nineteenth century. One of the life-saving stations is being evaluated separately as component of the proposed Sandbridge Historic District (see H-1.5.3.7 below).

- The Cobb Island Coast Guard Station (DHR ID: 065-0128) originally was constructed on Cobb Island, Northampton County in 1934 replacing an earlier 1880 station. In 1998, the station and accompanying boathouse was relocated to Oyster, Northampton County, Virginia. The two-and-one-half-story Colonial Revival-style building includes red cedar shakes and cypress beams. The property was determined eligible for listing in the NRHP by DHR staff in 1996 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 1996b).
- The first Cape Henry Lighthouse (DHR ID: 134-0007/134-0660) is located on a steep sand dune within Fort Story in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The octagonal, sandstone lighthouse was constructed in 1792 and is the first commissioned public works building in the United States and the first lighthouse authorized, completed, and lit by the Federal government. It is the third-oldest lighthouse in the United States. The tower is 72 feet in height, and the diameter ranges from 26 feet at the base to 16.5 feet at the top. The base walls are 6 feet thick. A glass observation tower is located at the top of the tower. The tower later was lined with brick, and a metal staircase was added to the interior (VDHR 2013a). The lighthouse was replaced by a more modern lighthouse in 1881. The lighthouse was listed as an NHL in 1964, in the NRHP in 1966 and in the VLR in 1969 under Criteria A and C; and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2016 (VDHR 2013a; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).
- The Little Island Coast Guard Station (DHR ID: 134-0596) is located on a 5-acre lot. Constructed in 1925, the building is an example of a Chatham-type coast guard station, exhibits the Colonial Revival style, is sheathed in vinyl, and terminates in an asphalt-shingle roof. A boathouse (1925) resting on wooden piers and a garage (1938) are also present. The coast guard station is recorded to have a view of the ocean. The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2001 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.e).
- The second Cape Henry Lighthouse (DHR ID: 134-0079/114-5250/134-0660) is located on a fiveacre parcel within Fort Story on Cape Henry in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1881, the lighthouse replaced the earlier Cape Henry Lighthouse, which was considered beyond repair. The old lighthouse is located approximately 100 yards away. The new lighthouse was constructed with cast iron panels backed with masonry. The lighthouse features a granite base supporting a 163-foot-

tall tower featuring a Fresnel lens. The property also contains three dwellings (ca. 1881), a coal house (ca. 1905), an oil house (ca. 1892), a fog signaling building (ca. 1881), and a fog signal testing laboratory (ca. 1935). The lighthouse is located within the Fort Story Historic District and is associated with the Light Stations of the United States MPDF. The property was listed in the NRHP in 2002 and VLR in 2003 under Criteria A and C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2016 (VDHR 2013e; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

- The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Life Saving Station (DHR ID: 134-0047) is located in an urban setting on a half-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two and one-half-story wood frame building was moved to its current location during the late twentieth century and turned so that the original east elevation now faces north. Constructed in 1903, the wood weatherboard building is one of the few remaining examples of United States Lifesaving Service buildings. The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 1979 under Criteria A and C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 2013c; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties:* North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b). The Seatack Life Saving Station is part of the Historic Seatack Life Saving Station and Virginia Beach Coast Guard Station District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.).
- The Chesapeake Light Tower (DHR ID: 134-5301) is located in open water 12.83 mi (20.66 km) from the proposed turbines. The Chesapeake Light Tower is a 120-foot-tall light station constructed in 1965 and is an example of Texas Tower design. The property is referenced in the National Register Multiple Property Listing for Light Stations in the United States (NRHP accepted:2002) and the property is considered eligible for listing in the NRHP by the VHDR under Criterion C. Modeled after the design of offshore drilling platforms, Texas Towers were prefabricated light stations utilized in open ocean conditions in water greater than 30 feet. The Chesapeake Light Tower was prefabricated by the Tidewater Raymond Kiewit Company of Norfolk and originally manned by a staff of four people. The structure was later converted to an automated station for data collection for scientific research and for the NOAA marine reporting system. The lighthouse, which was deactivated in 2016 due to its structural condition, was the last Texas Tower light station in service. The light station was sold by the General Services Administration to a private party in 2016.
- The Currituck Beach Lighthouse and Lighthouse Complex (SITE ID: CK0001, CK0106) is a historic district located on a 30.58-acre property defined by maintained grounds and natural vegetation in Corolla, North Carolina. Completed in 1875, it is the northernmost lighthouse in North Carolina. The 158 feet tall lighthouse is constructed with red bricks, rests on a hexagonal foundation, and features a glass lantern with metal roof and finial. Windows are present on the lighthouse as well as metal brackets with pendants. A one-story brick office building is connected

to the base of the lighthouse and provides access to the structure. A two-story Keeper's House was constructed in 1876 is located west of the lighthouse occupying a Greek cross plan and clad in wood weatherboard. The Keeper's House includes two rainwater cisterns and a storehouse as outbuildings. A second dwelling, the Small Keeper's House, was constructed in 1870 for the Long Point Lighthouse Station and was relocated to the site in the 1920s. The Small Keeper's House includes a privy and cistern as outbuildings. Additionally, a modern storehouse dating to ca. 1990 is located on site. The lighthouse, office building, Keeper's House, and a cistern were listed in the NRHP in 1973 as the Currituck Beach Lighthouse. The historic district was expanded in 1999 to include additional buildings and structures (Smith 1999). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

- The Currituck Beach Life-Saving Station (SITE ID: CK0025) originally was located in Currituck County, North Carolina, one mile north of the Currituck beach Lighthouse; however, it has been moved 6 miles north. Constructed in 1903, the station replaced the earlier Jones Hill Life-Saving Station/Whales Head Life-Saving Station. The wood shingle-clad building is an example of a Quonochontaug-type lifesaving station with a hipped roof, side gable, and lookout tower. The property was evaluated eligible for listing in the NRHP by the North Carolina National Register Advisory Committee in 2003 (Sandbeck 2003a). The property possesses a maritime setting and significant views to the ocean.
- The Wash Woods U.S. Coast Guard Station (SITE ID: CK0088) was constructed between 1917 and 1919 8 miles north of Corolla, North Carolina. The two-story, Chatham-type lifesavings station is sheathed in wood weatherboard and terminates in a gable-on-hip roof. The property also contains a detached kitchen, chicken house, observation tower, and two cisterns. Decommissioned in 1951, the station later served as a hunting club and summer home. The Wash Woods U.S. Coast Guard Station was placed on the North Carolina National Register Study List in 1988 (Sandbeck 2003b). The property possesses a maritime setting and significant views to the ocean.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

The United States Life Saving Service (LSS) was established in 1871, and the number of life-saving stations along the North Atlantic coastline slowly increased thereafter. Five stations were constructed along the coast of southeastern Virginia during the 1870s: Cape Henry LSS, Dam Neck Mills LSS and False Cape LSS between 1874 and 1875; and Seatack LSS and Little Island LSS in 1878. In 1915, the Life Saving Service merged with the Lighthouse Service and the U.S. Revenue Service to form the United States Coast Guard (Seatack Life Saving Station Museum display text 1989; Penberthy 2016). Lighthouses and Lifesaving/Coast Guard Stations served to increase the navigational and shoreline safety of the United States. These resources derive their significance from associations with and direct views to the ocean due to their functional roles. The integrity of these resources is related to the relationship between the ocean and the resource. An MPDF for Light Stations in the United States was developed in 2002. A MPDF was developed for U.S. Lifesaving Stations and U.S. Coast Guard Lifeboat Stations in 2013. Maritime facilities within the PAPE were constructed to enhance the safety of those utilizing the Atlantic Ocean. Ocean views

are essential to the integrity of these resources due to their location along the seashore and purpose. Common attributes include:

- Functionality to provide safety along the coastline,
- Location along the water,
- Maritime setting, and
- Direct views of the Atlantic Ocean.

Potentially Eligible Maritime Properties

Three potentially eligible maritime facilities are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Functionality to provide safety along the coastline,
- Location along the water,
- Maritime setting, and
- Direct views of the Atlantic Ocean.

H-1.5.3.3

Residential

Fifty-eight historic dwellings and five residential historic districts are located within the PAPE in the City of Virginia Beach, the City of Norfolk, and Accomack and Northampton counties, Virginia.

- Old Beach was established in 1915 and is one of the oldest residential areas is Virginia Beach. The majority of the remaining resources within the neighborhood date from the 1950s through present day. Notably, many residential lots include an ancillary dwelling. The Old Beach Overlay District was created in 1995 to "preserve and enhance the character of the Old Beach neighborhood, by providing opportunities for both new and redeveloped resort residential development" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.f.). The Old Beach Design Guidelines were established to guide development to be compatible with the existing neighborhood. Compliance with the Design Guidelines is incentivized by allowing exempted deviations of the requirements of the Overlay District. The Old Beach Design Review Committee is a five-member body created to "preserve, enhance and promote the character of the residential neighborhood in accordance with the Old Beach Design Guidelines and provisions of the Old Beach Overlay District by offering recommendations on development projects" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.c.).
- Penrose Lodge (DHR ID 001-5030), also known as the Fentress Farm and Pencathols, is a 7-acre rural property located on Upshur's Neck, Accomack County, Virginia. The property features an open field overlooking the Eastern Shore's barrier islands and includes a primary dwelling, barn, pumphouse, and tool shed. All buildings were constructed in 1904. The primary dwelling is a two and one-half story, wood weatherboard building featuring an ell. The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2001 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 2001).
- Sealand (DHR ID 065-0083) is located on Route 600, Northampton County, Virginia. The complex features a primary dwelling (ca. 1800), smokehouse (ca. 1790-1829), single dwelling (ca. 1790-

1829), slave/servant corridors (ca. 1790-1829), a ruinous kitchen (ca. 1800), doctor's office (ca. 1800), garden (ca. 1790-1829), and cemetery (ca. 1790-1829). The primary dwelling includes a central passage plan and is clad in wood weatherboard and rests on a brick foundation. The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1972 (VDHR 1972).

- Jacobus (DHR ID 065-0084) is a 240-acre rural property located in an open field and surrounded by forested areas and the bay shore in Johnstontown, Northampton County, Virginia. The two and one-half story dwelling exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style, is clad in wood weatherboard, and contains a central passage, double pile plan. The dwelling was constructed ca. 1835 and is an example of an Eastern Shore plantation house. A modern outbuilding was constructed ca. 1995. The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C for architecture in 1995 (VDHR 1995).
- The Seatack Historic District (DHR ID 134-0969) is a suburban historic district located on 151 acres primarily along South Birdneck Road in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The historic district comprises single- and multi-family residences and businesses on non-uniform lots with lawns and mature deciduous trees. The historically African American community began developing during the early twentieth century with boundaries initially extending to the ocean; however, development of further neighborhoods has obscured that association over time. Resources within the district primarily date between 1920 and 1960 and typically are one to one-and-one-half-story wood frame Bungalows, Ranches, and Minimal Traditional dwellings. The DHR Board determined the historic district eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A for its associations with African American history in 2019 (VDHR 2019a).
- The L & J Gardens Neighborhood Historic District (DHR ID 134-5608) is a suburban historic district located on 76.7 acres in Norfolk and Virginia Beach, Virginia. The historic district is defined by intersecting streets and residential parcels with lawns less than an acre in size. The neighborhood originally was developed by brother and sister Walter L. and Lillian Riddick to attract African American professionals. L & J Gardens is significant as an example of an African American housing development under Criterion A. Residences constructed in the historic district date primarily from the 1950s to the 1970s, and the period of significance is 1954 to 1975. The neighborhood constitutes the sole example of an upper-middle class African American neighborhood in the area. Dwellings typically are Minimal Traditional or Ranches. The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C in 2019 (VDHR 2019b).
- Broad Bay Manor (DHR ID: 134-0004) is a 10-acre property located in a suburban setting in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The property is defined by a lawn with mature trees. The ca. 1800 brick dwelling features a side passage plan and occupies a rectangular footprint. The original block was likely a one-story brick section that has been enlarged to two stories constructed as early as ca. 1770. It is unclear which section was constructed first, but they definitively were different building campaigns. A wing was added to the building in 1980 and a further wing to the 1980 wing was added with a garage ca. 2000. The property features a ruinous secondary dwelling (ca. 1780), barn (1930), cemetery, two sheds (ca. 1930, ca. 1980), secondary dwelling (ca. 1984), pool (ca. 1984), perimeter wall (ca. 1980), and pump house (ca. 1930). DHR's Evaluation Committee recommended

the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C for architecture for a period of significance of 1770 to 1928 (VDHR 2020).

- Holly Brook (DHR ID: 065-0011) is a two-story ca. 1750 dwelling constructed with a hall-parlor plan located in Northampton County, Virginia. The property contains a smokehouse, two gardens, an unknown ruinous outbuilding, a school, a secondary dwelling, and a cemetery. DHR staff determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C for architecture in 1991 (VDHR 1991).
- Locust Lawn (DHR ID: 065-0368) is located on 200 acres in a village setting in Northampton County, Virginia. The house is surrounded by a collection of mature trees, and outbuildings are located to the west. The two-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1789, exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style, and features a hall-parlor plan. The house is sheathed aluminum siding and Flemish bond brick and rests on a brick foundation. The property contains a silo (ca. 1980), three sheds (mid-twentieth century, ca. 1950, ca. 1960) two barns (ca. 1950, ca. 1980), and a horse track (ca. 1996). DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C for architecture in 1996 (VDHR 1996c).
- Cottage Place (DHR ID: 122-0912) is located in an urban setting in Norfolk, Virginia, and initially was constructed to address the critical housing shortage during World War II. The property includes nine one-story cottages constructed in 1942 with no architectural detailing. The cottages are wood-frame and rest on concrete foundations. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994a).
- The James Bell House/Cedar Grove/Building R36 (DHR ID: 134-0003/134-5027-004) is located within the Oceana Naval Air Station Historic District in Virginia Beach, Virginia, on a lawn with a gated driveway once lined with cedar trees. The two-story brick dwelling was constructed ca. 1820 in the Federal/Adamesque style and features a central passage plan. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2011 (VDHR 2011a).
- The Carraway House (DHR ID: 134-0084) is located on a 0.79-acre suburban lot defined by a collection of mature deciduous trees in Virginia Beach, Virginia. A small creek is located to the east; a formal garden is planted on the west side of the property, and the rear of the property contains a small cemetery. The one and one-half-story, wood weatherboard dwelling rests on a brick foundation and was constructed ca. 1734 in the Georgian style. The dwelling features multiple nineteenth century additions including a kitchen wing. Records show that the dwelling has been moved. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2003 under Criterion C (VDHR 2004). The Carraway House is part of the Historic Carraway House District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.).
- Frost Farm/Baxter Farm (DHR ID: 134-0351) is a rural property with a long drive located in a field with mature deciduous trees in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two and one-half-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1790 in the Federal/Adamesque style and features a central passage plan. An addition was constructed ca. 1880. Two barns are located on the property. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C in 1994 (VDHR 1994c).

- The John Burroughs House/Cedar Grove/Burningwood Farms (DHR ID: 134-0598) is a 100-acre rural property recessed from the roadway and accessed via a cedar-lined drive in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two and one-half-story primary dwelling was constructed ca. 1822 in the Federal/Adamesque style. The property contains a frame outbuilding (ca. 1933), two barns (ca. 1880, ca. 1935), stable (ca. 1933), smokehouse (ca. 1880), garage (ca. 1933), kennel (ca. 1966), pea house (ca. 1880), cemetery, pool (ca. 1985), and two sheds (ca. 1985). DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2000 under Criterion C (VDHR 2019f).
- The Winford White House (DHR: 134-0917) is located on a suburban lot with a lawn and woods at the rear in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The one and one-half story dwelling was constructed ca. 1950. The dwelling is sheathed in vinyl and asbestos siding and rests on a concrete foundation. The property contains a shed (ca. 1970) and a garage (ca. 1950). DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2011 (VDHR 2011b).
- This house (DHR ID: 134-5068) at 1408 Virginia Beach Boulevard is located on a suburban lot with a short, paved driveway and a collection of trees on the west end of the property in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The property is a contributing resource to the Oceana Historic District. The one and one-half story dwelling was constructed in 1950 in the Colonial Revival and Cape Cod styles and features a concrete block foundation and asbestos shingle siding. The property contains a carport (ca. 1970). DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2011 (VDHR 2011c).
- Church Point Manor/Church Point (DHR ID: 134-0606) is located on a flat lot with mature trees and shrubs and contains a private dock on the Lynnhaven River in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1860 in the Folk Victorian style and includes a t-plan with a side passage interior. The dwelling features brick construction with a wrap-around porch on three sides. The dwelling was converted into a bed and breakfast, event space, and restaurant in the twenty-first century. DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C in 1994, and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2020 (VDHR 2017; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). Church Point Manor is part of the Historic Church Point Manor District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.).
- Sandswept (DHR ID: 134-5089) is located on three lots at the north end of Shore Drive and includes ocean dunes to the east, mature deciduous trees, and sand walkways in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The dwelling was designed by local architect Herbert Smith who was influenced by Frank Lloyd Wright. The two-story, International-style dwelling was constructed in 1955 in concrete and features two blocks connected by a stair connector. The property includes a garage (1955). DHR staff recommended the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C in 2005, and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2007 (VDHR 2005a; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

- Bayview (DHR ID: 065-0138) is a two-story dwelling constructed ca. 1800 in the Colonial Revival style with a symmetrical façade in Northampton County, Virginia. The five bay dwelling features wood weatherboard siding, a central passage plan, and a gable roof. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1988 (VDHR 1988).
- The Jonathan Fentress House (DHR ID: 134-0043) is located in a rural setting with agricultural fields and mature trees surrounding the property in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The dwelling was constructed ca. 1794 and is an example of Vernacular-style architecture with Federal-style influences. The two and one-half story dwelling features a central passage plan, a side gable roof, and two additions. The property contains one outbuilding. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing with additional information required in 2015 (VDHR 2015).
- Oak Hill Farm (DHR ID: 134-0100) is a ca. 1860 dwelling featuring a side passage plan in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994d).
- Little Quail (DHR ID: 134-0242) is a rural agricultural property surrounded by fields and forest in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1858 in the Vernacular style and occupies an I-shape. The dwelling is clad in wood weatherboard and contains an addition. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994e).
- Whitehurst Farm (DHR ID: 134-0248) is a dwelling located in Virginia Beach, Virginia. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994f).
- This house (DHR ID: 134-0669) in Virginia Beach, Virginia, is located in an open area defined by the presence of pine and oak trees. The two-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1860 with wood weatherboard siding. The property contains three outbuildings, one of which is a barn. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible listing in the NRHP in 2005 (VDHR 2005b).
- The Cooke-Royster House (DHR ID: 134-0535) is located on an oceanfront lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-and-one-half-story dwelling contains two story wrap-around porch. A garage is located on the property. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C in 1994 (VDHR 1994h). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b). The Cooke-Royster House was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2019 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.a).
- Brownsville/Nature Conservancy Headquarters (DHR ID: 065-0003) is located on a rural property located in the Brownsville Preserve, which contains thousands of acres of protected shorelines, land, and marshes that are part of the Virginia Coast Reserve in Northampton County, Virginia. The house is located on a lawn with mature trees and faces east towards marshland and the barrier islands of the Eastern Shore of Virginia. John Upshur, a prominent merchant, constructed the house in 1806. An addition was constructed in 1809, and a kitchen wing later was added. The two-story brick dwelling is exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style, features an interior side passage plan, and is noted for its interior woodwork. The property also contains a dovecote, slave/servant quarters,

barn, cemetery, three sheds (ca. 1950, ca. 1950, ca. 1900), a workshop (ca. 1910), dairy (ca. 1806), and dock (ca. 1980). The property was listed in the VLR in 1969 and the NRHP in 1970 under Criterion C for architecture (VDHR 2017b).

- Eyre Hall (DHR 065-0008) is located on a 467.3-acre rural lot north of Cheriton in Northampton County, Virginia. The property is defined by a mile-long drive that divides the property and provides access to the different buildings of the complex. The original one-and-one-half-story portion of Eyre Hall was constructed in 1759 by Littleton Eyre. Littleton Eyre's son, Severn, inherited the property in 1773; Severn Eyre was a member of the Virginia House of Burgesses between 1766 and 1773. The house was enlarged to two stories and converted into a wing of the present gambrel roof primary block between 1796 and 1800 by Servern's son John Eyre. Eyre Hall is notable for utilizing a vocabulary typical of less affluent properties including wood weatherboard, gambrel roof, and three-room side-hall plan. However, its scale and interior finishes signify the wealth and status of its historic owners. The primary dwelling is a Vernacular-style example of a Colonial-period house in the Chesapeake. Eyre Hall is listed as a NHL under Criterion 4 for its exceptional visual character and preservation of its historic architecture landscape. The property also contains two stables (ca. 1940, ca. 1900), a wood shed (ca. 1985), six single dwellings (ca. 1980, ca. 2000, ca. 1999, ca. 1938, ca. 1920, ca. 1798), a smokehouse (ca. 1807), a dairy (ca. 1759), an office (ca. 2003), a barn (ca. 1900), a shed (ca. 1985), a garden (ca. 1755), ruins of an orangerie (ca. 1818), a cemetery, a garage (ca. 1940), and a designed landscape (ca. 1755). The property was listed in the NRHP and VLR in 1969 and was listed as an NHL under Criteria A and C in 2012 (VDHR 2016).
- Oak Grove (DHR ID: 065-0019) is a rural property located on a peninsula on the bay side of Northampton County, Virginia. Oak Grove is a two-story dwelling constructed ca. 1750. The wood weatherboard building was constructed in four periods including a Colonial-era core with gambrel roof, north Federal-style wing dating ca. 1811 with a gable roof, ca. 1840 Greek Revival-style south wing, and ca. 1941 one-and-one-half-story Colonial Revival-style kitchen wing with attached garage. The period of significance is from 1750 to 1942 (Loth 1992). A ca. 1941 eighteenthcentury-style garden designed by Charles Gillette is located on the property. The property contains several outbuildings: a single dwelling, two corncribs, four sheds, and a barn. Oak Grove was listed in the VLR in 1992 and NRHP under Criterion C in 1993 (VDHR 1993a).
- Stratton Manor (DHR ID: 065-0024) is a rural property located on the east side of Old Plantation Creek in Northampton County, Virginia. The primary dwelling, constructed ca. 1764, is an example of eighteenth-century Vernacular architecture on Virginia's Eastern Shore. Common features of the type include frame construction, brick ends laid in Flemish bond, chevron gables, and exterior chimneys with steep shouldering. The dwelling was constructed by Benjamin Stratton, a chairmaker and member of an old Northampton County family. Stratton created the balusters found on the interior staircase. The one-and-one-half-story building features an interior central passage plan. An ell was added to the gable-roof building in the early twentieth century and historic weatherboard siding has been replaced with aluminum. The property contains an office (ca. 1800), workshop, kitchen (ca. 1800), and smokehouse (ca. 1800). The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 1980 (VDHR 1983).

- Kendall Grove (DHR ID: 065-0060) is located 2.5 miles northwest of Eastville on Mattawoman Creek in Northampton County, Virginia (VDHR 1982). The dwelling was constructed by George Parker; Parker was a member of the Virginia Convention of 1788 and later was a judge. Parker's son, General Severn E. Parker was a delegate to the Virginia General Assembly and later a member of U.S. Congress. The ca. 1813 Federal-style dwelling is clad in wood weatherboard and rests on a brick foundation (Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission 1980). The property contains a shed, two privies, dairy, and smokehouse. The two-story dwelling features a cruciform plan. The property was listed in the VLR in 1980 and the NRHP under Criterion C in 1982 (VDHR 1982).
- The Oceana Neighborhood Historic District/Oceana Historic District (DHR ID: 134-0968) is a suburban historic district located on 70 acres two miles west of the Virginia Beach coast. The district is defined by narrow grassy lots with houses setback from the street and a rectilinear street grid. Mature trees are adjacent to most dwellings. The interior historic district lacks sidewalks and curbs; however, these elements are present on major streets on the exterior of the development. The historic district contains 139 contributing resources and 103 non-contributing resources dating from the late nineteenth century until 1963 when Princess Anne County merged with the City of Virginia Beach. Architectural styles present in the district include late-nineteenth century Vernacular, Tudor Revival, Colonial Revival, American Foursquare, and Craftsman. Mid-twentieth century house types present include Cape Cod, Minimal Traditional, and Ranch. The Oceana Neighborhood Historic District was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 2017 under Criterion A for community planning and Criterion C for architecture (VDHR 2017c).
- The Cavalier Shores Historic District (DHR ID: 134-5379) is a suburban historic district occupying 31.5 acres at the north end of Virginia Beach along the oceanfront immediately north of the Cavalier Hotel to which the neighborhood is connected via walkway. The historic district comprises seven blocks of a rectilinear street grid platted in 1927. Lots generally are uniform in size, and houses have consistent setbacks. The period of significance dates from 1927 to 1968. There are 93 contributing resources in the historic district and 27 non-contributing resources. The historic district was listed in the VLR in 2018 and in the NRHP in 2019 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 2019g).
- Green Hill (DHR ID: 134-0015) is a 1.333-acre suburban property located in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The property contains two mature live oak trees and a lawn with shrubs. Constructed by John Lovett in 1791, the dwelling underwent a restoration and expansion in 1954 by architect Finlay Forbes Ferguson, Jr. The two-story brick dwelling exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style and a slate side gable roof. The property contains a barn (ca. 1974) and kitchen (ca. 1937). The period of significance is from 1791 to 1962. The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP under Criterion C in 2012 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2018 (VDHR 2013b; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d).
- The Hermitage (DHR ID: 134-0016) is located in an urban setting at the center of the Thoroughgood development on a 1.6-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The one-and-one-half-story dwelling was constructed ca. 1700 in the Colonial style and features a central passage plan and wood weatherboard siding. The dwelling has been modified over time including an addition ca. 1820, a screened porch added ca. 1930, and a rear ell added ca. 1940. The period of significance is from ca. 1700 to 1940, the period during which the house developed. The property contains a

smokehouse (ca. 1700), spring house (ca. 1800), and garage (ca. 1700). The property was listed in the VLR in 2007 and NRHP under Criterion C in 2008 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 2010; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d).

- The Francis Land House/Rose Hall (DHR ID: 134-0031) is located in an urban setting on a twoacre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two-story dwelling was constructed in 1732 by Captain Francis Land, III, and features a wood-shingle gambrel roof and brick foundation. During the 1950s, the property was enlarged and operated as a dress shop. The property currently is operated by the City of Virginia Beach and was listed in the VLR and NRHP under Criterion C in 1975 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 1975a; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The Francis Land House is part of the Historic Francis Land House District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.).
- The Weblin House (DHR ID: 134-0035/44VB0066) is located in a suburban setting on a flat field in northwestern Virginia Beach, Virginia. The dwelling is an example of a Virginia Style house characterized by a hall-and-parlor plan and end chimneys. Constructed ca. 1670, the one-and-one-half-story dwelling features brick cladding and foundation and a gambrel roof. The period of construction makes the dwelling one of the oldest in Virginia Beach. The property contains two tenant houses (ca. 1900), a garage (ca. 1900), a vehicle shed (ca. 1900), a barn (ca. 1900), and three ruinous concrete silos (ca. 1900). The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP under Criterion C in 1974 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2016 (VDHR 2019j; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d).
- Greystone Manor/Masury House/Crystal Club (DHR ID: 134-0532) is located in a town setting on a one-acre lot in Virginia Beach Virginia. The property was designed by architect Arnold Eberhard and constructed by Dr. John Miller-Masury in 1906. It was the first full-time residence north of the Cavalier Hotel. The dwelling later was converted into a nightclub, the Crystal Club. Later, the house was purchased by William Wilder who dubbed the property "Greystone" (Spriggs 1996). The two-and-one-half story, 12,000-square-foot dwelling features the Scottish Baronial style and is constructed of limestone, granite, and slate. The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP under Criteria A and C in 1997 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (VDHR 2003; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d).
- The Bingham House/Briarwood (DHR ID: 134-0600) is located in a town setting on a 4-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot is defined by a circular drive and mature deciduous trees sloping towards Linkhorn Bay. Constructed in 1932 by James and Frances Bingham, the dwelling was designed by Wickham C. Taylor and is a prominent example of the Tudor Revival style, a rarity in Virginia Beach. The two-story dwelling features brick cladding and a slate roof. The property also contains a swimming pool (ca. 1960) and garage (ca. 1938). The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 2012 under Criterion C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2016 (VDHR 2012; City of Virginia Beach, n.d.d).
- Shirley Hall (DHR ID: 134-5002) is located in a suburban setting overlooking Linkhorn Bay in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot is defined by a semi-circular drive. The dwelling was constructed in 1940 by Mr. and Mrs. James H. Deveraux, Jr. and was designed by Perry Shaw & Hepburn. The

brick building features the Eighteenth-Century Revival style (Hanbury 1998). The property was listed in the VLR in 1998 and NRHP in 1999 under Criterion C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 1999; City of Virginia Beach, n.d.d).

- The deWitt Cottage/Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Museum (DHR ID: 134-0066) is located in an urban setting on the waterfront on a 0.36-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The property fronts the boardwalk and contains a seaside garden. Constructed in 1895, the dwelling is the sole remaining beachfront cottage constructed between Virginia Beach's founding in 1883 and its incorporation in 1906. The two-and-one-half-story dwelling features a Vernacular style and is constructed in brick. The property was listed in the VLR and NRHP in 1988 under Criteria A and C and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 2013g; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b). The deWitt Cottage is part of the Historic deWitt Cottage District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.b.).
- Upper Wolfsnare/Brick House (DHR ID: 134-0034) is locate on a flat, open area in Virginia Beach, Virginia. It was constructed by Thomas Walke III in 1759 and bequeathed to his son 2 years later. The two-story Colonial house is constructed in brick with a shingle side-gable roof. The property was listed in the VLR in 1974 and NRHP in 1975 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 1999 (VDHR 1975b; City of Virginia Beach n.d.d). Upper Wolfsnare is part of the Historic Upper Wolfsnare Manor District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Enoch Capps House (DHR ID: 134-0213) is located on 24.3-acre suburban lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot is defined by its lawn surrounded by agricultural fields, trees, a fence, and a creek. A gravel drive lined with trees provides access to the site. Constructed in 1831, this two-story dwelling features a Vernacular style and is noted for the diamond motifs in its chimneys. The dwelling is sheathed in vinyl siding. The property also contains a machine shed (ca. 2012), two outbuildings (ca. 1960), a workshop (ca. 2010), and swimming pool (ca. 2012) (VDHR 2019i). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (City of Virginia Beach, n.d.).
- The Ford Home (DHR IS: 134-0471) is located in a town setting on a 0.1-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia (VDHR 1992b). Constructed in 1926, this two-story dwelling features the Cape Cod style and is defined by side sheds on either side of a steep gable center block and wood shingles sheathing (City of Virginia Beach n.d.). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The dwelling (DHR ID: 134-0513) at 318 27th Street, Virginia Beach, Virginia, is located in a town setting on a lot defined by plantings. Constructed ca. 1910, the dwelling features the Craftsman style with decorative details such as a deep roof overhang, rafter ends, and decorative porch brackets (VDHR 1992c). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2018 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

- The Chaplain House (DHR ID: 134-0682) is located in a rural setting on a 2.67-acre lot defined by mature vegetation in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed ca. 1890, the two-story dwelling features a side-passage plan and hipped roof. The property also contains two chicken houses, two sheds, and two outbuildings (VDHR 1993c). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (City of Virginia Beach, n.d.).
- The Elaine Moore House (DHR ID: 134-5104) is located in an urban setting on a one-acre lot defined by mature trees in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The dwelling is an example of "The Winthrop" house model kit by the Aladdin Company. Constructed in 1908, the one-story Craftsman-style dwelling features overhanging eaves, brackets, exposed rafter tails, and a parged concrete foundation. The property contains a ca. 1925 barn (VDHR 2006). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2007 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- Selden Hall (DHR ID: 134-5286) is located in a suburban setting on a 2.5-acre lot overlooking the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot is defined by a circular drive, terraces, and a sunken garden. The dwelling was constructed for William Boswell Selden Grandy and designed by Clarence Meakin of Wickham C. Taylor. Completed in 1932, the two-and-one-half-story, Georgian Revival-style dwelling features and asymmetrical façade and brick construction (VDHR 2011e). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2015 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The dwelling (DHR ID: 134-5379-0013) at 216 Cavalier Drive is located in a suburban setting on a lot defined by hedges and a brick sidewalk in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1929, this one-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Dutch Revival style. The house is sheathed in wood shingles and rests on a brick foundation. The property is a contributing resource to the Cavalier Shores Historic District and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2017 (VDHR 2018e; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The dwelling (DHR ID: 134-5379-0037) at 213 43rd Street is located in a suburban setting and occupies a double lot. The lot is defined by plantings and a paved parking area in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1940, the two-story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival style. The dwelling is sheathed in brick, and a shed (ca. 2010) is present on the property. The property is a contributing resource to the Cavalier Shores Historic District and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2015 (VDHR 2018f; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The dwelling (DHR ID: 134-5379-0048) at 214 44th Street is located in a suburban setting and occupies a double lot defined by a brick walkway and hedgerow in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1927, the one-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Dutch Revival style, is sheathed in brick, and terminates in a slate roof. The property contains a secondary dwelling (ca. 1927). The property is a contributing resource to the Cavalier Shores Historic District and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2014 (VDHR 2018g; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Sessoms House (DHR ID: 134-5379-0094) is located in a suburban setting on a lot defined by a parking area and yard enclosed by a white picket fence in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1935, the two-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival style, rests on a brick foundation, is sheathed in clapboard, and terminated is a slate roof. The property contains a shed

(ca. 1990). The property is a contributing resource to the Cavalier Shores Historic District and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2008 (VDHR 2018h; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

- The Darden House (DHR ID: 134-5379-0097) is located in a suburban setting on a lot defined by a low brick wall enclosure in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1928, the two-story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival style and rests on a continuous masonry foundation. The property contains a garage (ca. 1928). The property is a contributing resource to the Cavalier Shores Historic District and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2015 (VDHR 2018i; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The house (DHR ID: 134-5444) at 207 53rd Street is located in a suburban setting on a 0.2-acre lot defined by a sloped lawn with plantings and a gravel driveway in the Ubermeer subdivision in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1920, the one-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Craftsman style, is sheathed in weatherboard, and rests on a brick foundation. The property contains a garage (ca. 1920, VDHR 2018j). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2015 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The house (DHR ID: 134-5445) at 304 53rd Street is located in a suburban setting on a 0.1-acre lot defined by dense foliage and a short gravel driveway in the Ubermeer subdivision in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1920, the two-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Vernacular style and a rectangular plan. The building is sheathed in wood shingles. A garage (ca. 1950) is present (VDHR 2018k). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2016 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Howell House (DHR ID: 134-5446) is located in a suburban setting on a 0.2-acre lot defined by a flat lawn with brick walkways in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The dwelling was the summer house of Virginia Governor Henry Howell. Constructed in 1925, the one-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Craftsman style, is clad in wood weatherboard and shingles, rests on a brick foundation, and features overhanging eaves and exposed rafter tails (VDHR 2018l). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2015 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- Spruance Cottage (DHR ID: 134-5447) is located in a suburban setting on a 0.2-acre lot defined by a brick walk, gravel driveway, and dense vegetation in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed ca. 1930 by the Saunders Corp., the two-story dwelling is an example of the American Four-Square form, rests on a brick foundation, terminates in a hipped roof, and is sheathed in vinyl siding (City of Virginia Beach n.d.). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Holly House (DHR ID: 134-5456) is located in a suburban setting on a 0.14-acre lot defined by a pave driveway, brick walkway, and lawn with mature trees and landscaping in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed ca. 1930 in the Hollies development, the two-story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival style, rests on a brick foundation, is sheathed in wood shingles, and terminates in a hipped roof. The property also contains a garage (ca. 1930) (VDHR 2018m). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The house (DHR ID: 134-5491) located at 805 Cavalier Drive is located in a suburban setting on a flat lot defined by mature trees, a circular driveway, and a waterfront location on Linkhorn Bay in

Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1930, the two-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival style, is sheathed in wood shingles, and terminated in an asphalt shingle roof. The property also contains a garage (ca. 1980) (VDHR 2018n). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2004 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

- The Faulkner House (DHR ID: 134-5493) is located in a suburban setting on a flat lot defined by its lawn, concrete drive, and oceanfront location in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed ca. 1934, the two-story duplex dwelling rests on a brick foundation, is sheathed in wood shingles, and terminated in an asphalt shingle roof (VDHR 2018o). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The house (DHR ID: 134-5524) located at 1909 Indian River Road occupies a 0.87-acre lot in a rural setting defined by cultivated fields outside of Pungo in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The lot contains a gravel driveway to access the recessed house on a heavily landscaped property. Constructed ca. 1930, the one-and-one-half-story dwelling exhibits a Bungalow form and Vernacular style, rests on a brick foundation, is sheathed in vinyl siding, and terminated in a gable roof with dormer. Multiple additions have been constructed. The property also contains two garages (ca. 1930, ca. 1990), secondary dwelling (ca. 1930), swimming pool (1984), and pool house (1984) (VDHR 2018p). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2004 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Woodhouse House/Simmons House/Fountain House (DHR ID: 134-0058) is located on a 50acre lot defined by mature trees, and cultivated fields. The primary dwelling's ca. 1810 construction coincides with Captain Thomas Woodhouse's purchase of the property. The two-story dwelling exhibits the Federal/Adamesque style, rests on a brick foundation, is sheathed in wood weatherboard, and terminates in a side-gable roof. The property also contains a smokehouse (ca. 1904), kitchen (ca. 1904), and two cemeteries. The property was listed in the VLR in 2006 under Criterion C for a period of significance from 1810 to 1904 (VDHR 2007).
- The Edgar Cayce Home was constructed in 1925 and features a side-gable roof with a large dormer. The dwelling is sheathed in vinyl and was Edgar Cayce's, founder of the Association for Research and Enlightenment, first house in Virginia Beach. The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Fifty-eight historic dwellings are located within the PAPE in City of Virginia Beach, the City of Norfolk, and Accomack and Northampton counties, Virginia. Construction dates range from 1670 to 1955. One resource was constructed during the seventeenth century; 12 during the eighteenth century; 17 during the nineteenth century; 28 during the twentieth century. The dwellings exhibit Colonial/Colonial Revival/Dutch Colonial Revival, Craftsman, Federal/Adamesque, Folk Victorian, Georgian/Georgian Revival, International, Scottish Baronial, Stick, Tudor Revival, and Vernacular/Other/No styles. Resources are sheathed in brick, wood siding (weatherboard or shingles), vinyl, concrete, stucco, aluminum, or stone. There is an average of two stories present and four outbuildings. Examples of outbuildings include agricultural outbuildings. Residential buildings within the PAPE typically are located within rural, suburban, and urban

settings on lots with lawns and vegetation. Typically, these buildings do not derive their significance from views to the ocean. Residential properties trace the development of the region from the rural agricultural seventeenth through the urbanized twentieth centuries. Common attributes include:

- Rural, urban, and suburban setting;
- Landscaped lawns and vegetation;
- Commonly do not emphasize maritime settings and ocean views;
- Driveways; and
- Secondary buildings such as sheds, garages, and secondary dwellings.

Potentially Eligible Residential Properties

Four hundred and thirty-one (431) potentially eligible residential properties are located in the PAPE. Property types include single-family houses, duplexes, and multi-family houses.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Residential buildings within the field-verified viewshed model typically are located within suburban and urban settings on lots with lawns and vegetation. Common attributes include:

- Urban and suburban setting,
- Landscaped lawns and vegetation, and
- Driveways.

H-1.5.3.4

Defense Facilities

Three historic defense facilities are located within the PAPE in Chesapeake and Virginia Beach, Virginia. Two facilities are operated by the Navy and one by the Virginia Army National Guard.

- The Fentress Auxiliary Landing Field Historic District (DHR ID: 131-5324) shares boundaries with Naval Auxiliary Landing Field Fentress in Chesapeake, Virginia. The property is defined by runways and taxi strips as well as a small administrative area and contains open fields and wooded areas. The property has been evaluated for its associations with World War II and the Cold War. Research found that the airfield is a highly modified, typical example of an airfield and is not eligible for listing in the NRHP. However, the property is considered eligible for environmental review purposes as of 2018 (VDHR 2018a).
- The Fort Story Historic District (DHR ID: 134-0660) is a naval military installation located in a hamlet setting on 1,458 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The historic district is located on Cape Henry at the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and Atlantic Ocean and contains approximately 4 miles of shoreline. The historic district is eligible under Criterion A for its association with military history and government, especially for its purpose defending the tidewater of Virginia during the Cold War. Nike Missile-associated buildings constructed until 1974 are eligible under Criteria Consideration G for their exceptional significance. Fifty-seven resources potentially contribute to the historic district. There are different resource types in the historic district: the administrative core, housing area, coastal defense, amphibious vehicle/transportation training, Nike Missile site, and former private cottages. DHR staff recommended the historic district eligible for listing in the

NRHP under Criterion A and C in 2000. A Federal Determination of Eligibility was completed in 2003 (VDHR 2011d). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

• The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District (DHR ID: 134-0413) is a suburban historic district bound by the Atlantic Ocean to the east located on 343.01 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Construction on the Virginia Army National Guard facility began in 1912. The landscape generally is grassy and features wooded areas and a lake, Lake Christine. The property includes the SMR, an area leased for use by the Virginia Air National Guard civil engineer unit, the Virginia Army National Guard Virginia Beach Readiness Center, and an area owned by the U.S. Navy. Buildings in the historic district generally are utilitarian and reflect military design; however, there are examples of American building styles. The historic district contains 114 contributing resources and initially was listed in the VLR in 2004 and NRHP in 2005 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 2014b). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and unknown views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Just before World War I, the relatively undeveloped landscape in southeastern Virginia changed significantly. In part, this was due to military activity. Fort Story, located at Cape Henry, was built in 1914; as a part of the Coast Defenses of the Chesapeake Bay, it later became "the most strategic heavy artillery fortification on the Atlantic Coast" (*The Beacon* 1988). Similarly, Camp Pendleton was established as a summer training camp for the Virginia National Guard; it subsequently became an Army rifle range (*The Beacon* 1988, Watts 2007, Moffett 2003). The oceanfront resort area also continued to grow in population. These trends accelerated during and after World War II, a conflict that permanently changed the character of the region. Early twentieth century military installations were enlarged, and the region's population soared as military personnel were transferred into the area. Three of the region's present installations originated during World War II: Oceana Naval Air Station (1940); the Little Creek Amphibious Base (1945); and the Fleet Combat Training Center at Dam Neck (1941). The establishment of these military installations impacted the near-shore waters in the area by creating hazard zones within which civilian maritime activity was restricted (Watts 2007). Common attributes include:

- Location along the water,
- Views of the ocean,
- Encompassing hundreds of acres, and
- Historic districts containing multiple buildings.

Potentially Eligible Defense Facilities

Four potentially eligible defense facilities are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Location along the water,
- Views of the ocean, and
- Encompasses hundreds of acres.

H-1.5.3.5

Educational

Two schools are present within the PAPE located in Northampton County and Virginia Beach, Virginia. Both served an educational purpose, and the schools were constructed with the purpose of educating African Americans.

- This Cape Charles Colored School (DHR ID: 182-0003) is located on two acres in Cape Charles, Northampton County, Virginia. The property includes a lawn, circular drive, and the rear of the property is forested. The Cape Charles Colored School is an example of a Rosenwald school and is the only Rosenwald school in Northampton County. The one-story, red brick school opened in 1928 with four teachers with funding from the local government, the African American community, and the Julius Rosenwald Fund. The building was converted into the Geo. Robberecht Seafood Company and has been altered with a concrete loading dock. As of survey in 2019, the property retains its single roof, six-over-six light windows, and original front and interior doors, light fixtures, wainscoting, plaster walls, coffered ceilings, and auditorium stage. The property is eligible under Criterion A as an example of a Rosenwald school in Virginia and Criterion C for schoolhouse design as part of the Rosenwald School Multiple Property documentation. The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C in 2019 (VDHR 2019c).
- The wood weatherboard Pleasant Ridge School for Blacks/Pleasant Ridge Elementary School (DHR ID: 134-0399) (1886) is located next to the brick Asbury United Methodist Church (1949) and is flanked by agricultural fields and trees in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Originally located at Charity Neck, the one-room school was relocated to its current location in 1918. The property contains a cemetery and two signs (1950, 1960). The DHR Board determined the property eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A in 1990, and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2004 (VDHR 2019d; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Both educational resources within the PAPE were constructed with the intention of educating African Americans. These properties include a Rosenwald school (one of the schools constructed by the Julius Rosenwald Fund specifically for the education of African American students) and a church school. Neither of these resources has a maritime setting or possesses views to the ocean, and neither attribute is essential or related to the historic integrity of these resources. Common attributes of the property type include:

- Small size and massing,
- Rural setting,
- Lack of maritime setting, and

• Lack of ocean views.

Potentially Eligible Educational Resources

Nine potentially eligible educational resources are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Small size and massing,
- Rural setting,
- Lack of maritime setting, and
- Lack of ocean views.

H-1.5.3.6

Religious/Spiritual

Six religious or spiritual properties are located within the PAPE in Northampton County and Virginia Beach, Virginia. The properties were constructed between 1736 and 1927.

- Holmes Presbyterian Church (DHR ID: 065-0091) was constructed in 1846 and is a wood weatherboard, Gothic Revival-style church located in a village setting with a gravel drive and coniferous trees in Northampton County, Virginia. The building rests on a brick pier foundation with infill. The property contains a school building (ca. 1906) and cemetery. The church initially consisted of primarily female members. A slave entrance was present to allow house servants to worship at the back of the sanctuary, and field servants worshipped from the gallery. The school building was opened as a Presbyterian school on site. The property was determined eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1996 under Criterion A for its association with the practice of religion in Virginia and Criterion C for architecture (VDHR 1996a).
- Tabernacle United Methodist Church/Tabernacle Methodist Church (DHR ID: 134-0080) is located in a rural setting on a 15.84-acre parcel with a circular gravel drive in Virginia Beach, Virginia. A creek is located to the west and a cemetery is located to the east. The one-story church was constructed ca. 1830 and features a steeple. The rectangular building includes an octagonal nave. A fellowship hall also is located on the property. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 2005, and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (VDHR 2005c; City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- The Cayce Hospital for Research and Enlightenment/Association for Research and Enlightenment (DHR ID: 134-0427) is located on a city-block-large property with modern buildings associated with the Association for Research and Enlightenment in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The large, two-and-one-half-story cottage was constructed in 1927 and originally was a hospital and school. Later the building served as a hotel, club, and military headquarters during World War II. The Craftsman-style building features hipped dormers, a veranda, and shingled siding. The property also contains a garage and an office building. DHR staff recommended the property potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria B for its association with Edgar Cayce and Criteria C as one of the few surviving early twentieth century resources on the north end of the ocean front in Virginia Beach

in 1994, and it was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2003 (VDHR 1994j; City of Virginia Beach, n.d.). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and significant views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

- Old Donation Episcopal Church/Lynnhaven Parish Church (DHR ID: 134-0025) is located in an urban setting on an eight-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The church was erected in 1736 and is the third constructed for the Lynnhaven Parish, a parish dating to the 1640s. The name Old Donation is derived from the bequest of money by the former rector upon his death. The one-story, gable-roof, brick church stood in ruin following a fire and was restored in 1916. Two additions, a vestibule and an ell, are present. The property includes a cemetery. The property was listed in the VLR in 1971 and NRHP in 1972 and was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (VDHR 2019h; City of Virginia Beach, n.d.). Old Donation Episcopal Church is part of the Historic Old Donation Episcopal Church District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the building (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- St. John's Baptist Church (DHR ID: 134-0702) is located on a lot with a parking lot to the south of the church and a cemetery in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1880, the one-story church features a basilica plan with a central steeple. Side wings were added to the church and the church expanded in 1968 (VDHR 1993b). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2002 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).
- Lynnhaven United Methodist Church (DHR ID: 134-5407) is located in a suburban setting on a grassy 3.44-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. A cemetery is located southwest of the church. Constructed in 1918, the one-story church exhibits a Vernacular style, is sheathed in vinyl siding, and rests on a concrete foundation. A center steeple and modern additions are present. The property contains two cemeteries, a playground (ca. 1990), two sheds (ca. 2000), and a shelter (ca. 1990) (VDHR 2018d). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2009 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Typically, the religious and spiritual resources noted are associated with Protestant religions. With the exception of the Cayce Hospital for Research and Enlightenment, the religious properties lack a maritime association or views of the ocean. Common attributes include:

- Parcels with lawns;
- Typically, no maritime association; and
- Typically, no views to the ocean.

Potentially Eligible Religious/Spiritual Properties

Twenty-seven (27) religious facilities are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

The religious properties lack a maritime association or views of the ocean. Common attributes include:

- Parcels with lawns;
- Typically, no maritime association; and
- Typically, no views to the ocean.

H-1.5.3.7

Mixed Use

Mixed use resources are historic districts that contain an array of types of properties. Property types included within mixed use properties include residential, commercial, agricultural, municipal, religious, educational, and maritime. Mixed use properties have periods of significance dating from 1731 to the 1960s. Typically, these properties encompass multiple acres.

- The Oyster Historic District (DHR 065-0541) has a town setting and comprises approximately 50 buildings along Route 639 in Northampton County, Virginia. Buildings primarily were constructed during the early twentieth century and represent common styles from the period including Craftsman Bungalows. The historic district contains single-family dwellings, churches, industrial resources, commercial buildings, and a post office. Three buildings have been relocated into the historic district: one from Cobb Island, one from Hogg Island, and Travis Chapel by the Sea. The waterfront is lined by seafood packing buildings, typically constructed between 1920 and 1940. DHR staff recommended the historic district eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C in 1996 (VDHR 1996d).
- The Northwest River Basin Rural Historic District (DHR ID: 131-5720) is a rural historic district encompassing 40,000 acres of forest, wetlands, and agricultural fields with limited built resources in Chesapeake and Virginia Beach, Virginia. The Northwest River bisects the historic district; two roads parallel the river. The historic district contains a collection of small late twentieth century neighborhoods. The North West River Canal also is located within the historic district. The historic district is eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A in the areas of agriculture, African American social history, and transportation. Additionally, the historic district is eligible under Criterion C as it contains resources that trace the history of architecture in the area dating from the mid-eighteenth century to modern day. The period of significance dates from 1762 to the 1960s. DHR staff recommended the historic district eligible for listing under Criteria A and C in 2018 (VDHR 2018b).
- The Eastville Historic District (DHR ID: 214-0040) is located in a town setting on 478.57 acres encompassing Eastville, Eastville Station, James Crossroads, and Stumptown, Northampton County, Virginia. The Northampton County Courthouse Square Historic District is located on the center of the Eastville Historic District. The historic district contains a collection of domestic, commercial, educational, religious, and governmental resources. Domestic architecture dating from the eighteenth century through the mid-twentieth century, both high-style and vernacular, is present. The period of significance is from 1731, the construction of the earliest building in the historic district, to 1958. The Eastville Historic District was listed in the VLR and the NRHP in 2009 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 2009).

- The Corolla Historic District (SITE ID: 0097) is located in Corolla, North Carolina, on the Currituck Sound side of the town. The historic village is defined by mature trees and vegetation. The historic district is significant as an example of an early twentieth century Outer Banks community and includes 12 contributing resources: eight dwellings, the U.S. Life Saving Station, a school, a church, and a post office. The historic district was evaluated as eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C in 1995 (Matson, Alexander and Associates, Inc. 1995).
- The Currituck Courthouse Historic District (SITE ID: CK0026) is located on the west side of the Currituck Sound in Currituck, North Carolina. The historic district is composed of twelve resources: the county jail (ca. 1820), county courthouse (1876), seven houses, and three stores. The significance of the district is derived from its status as the sole remaining grouping of historic buildings in Currituck County (Little-Stokes and Flowers n.d.). The Currituck Courthouse Historic District was listed in the NRHP in 1979.
- The Princess Anne Courthouse Village Historic District/ Virginia Beach Courthouse Village and Municipal Center Historic District (DHR ID: 134-5299) is located on 110 acres in a town setting at the intersection of N. Landing Road and Princess Anne Road in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The historic district consists of the historic courthouse green with surrounding village and the municipal complex and includes commercial, residential, and municipal buildings. The courthouse holds central prominence located on a sloped hill next to an open green and nearby village. The historic district has a period of significance from 1793, coinciding with the construction of the earliest contributing resource, to 1969, the construction of the municipal center following the merger of Princess Anne County and Virginia Beach. The property was listed in the VLR in 2017 and NRHP in 2018 under Criteria A and C (VDHR 2018c). The Princess Anne Courthouse Village is part of the Historic Courthouse District and is subject to the Virginia Beach Historical Review Commission for exterior changes and development related to the buildings (City of Virginia Beach n.d.).

The proposed Sandbridge Historic District is a residential coastal community in south Virginia Beach accessible from Sandbridge Road. The community is located on the Currituck Banks Peninsula separating North Bay from the Atlantic Ocean. While individual resources lack significance, the community, as a whole, possesses historic importance as among the city's last planned communities with beachfront access and limited commercial development, particularly when initial development (ca. 1958) is combined with the more recent development (1970-1985) in the community. Though a formal boundary delineation of the potential historic district has not been made to date, the potential district is anticipated to include residential development; Sandbridge Beach, an oceanfront amenity of approximately 4.5 miles; and Fire Station 17, a two-bay firehouse constructed by the residents of Sandbridge in 1975 and currently manned by the Virginia Beach Fire Department. The Sandbridge Lifesaving Station (DHR ID 134-0596), a surveyed but unevaluated property, was among the properties documented by the City of Virginia Beach during the first architectural survey of the south section of the city in 1992. The station, constructed in 1920, is recorded as among the oldest surviving lifesaving facilities in Virginia Beach and is closely associated with the recreational history and orientation of the Sandbridge community during the twentieth century. Fire Station 17 replaced an earlier fire station and currently houses the Sandbridge Lifeguard Service (summer) and the Sandbridge Volunteer Rescue Squad. The potential local historical significance of the Sandbridge area to

the development of the City of Virginia Beach falls under Criteria A of the National Register Criteria for Evaluation (36 CFR 60 [a-d]).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Mixed-use resources generally are historic districts that encompass a collection of resources with varying purposes. Property types included within mixed use properties include residential, commercial, agricultural, municipal, religious, educational, and maritime. Mixed-use resources typically contain properties that exhibit the development of a historic district, dating from multiple periods. Multiple historic districts derive some significance from their relationship to the ocean. Common attributes of mixed-use properties include:

- Large acreage,
- Multiple property types,
- Importance of physical setting, and
- Limited maritime setting and views to the ocean.

Potentially Eligible Mixed-Use Properties

Sixty-seven (67) mixed use resources are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes of mixed-use properties include:

- Large acreage,
- Multiple property types,
- Importance of physical setting, and
- Limited maritime setting and views to the ocean.

H-1.5.3.8

Transportation

Two resources related to transportation are located within the PAPE: the Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel (DHR IS: 065-0167) and the Old Fort Story Railroad Station (DHR ID: 134-0082). The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel is a transportation corridor and provides access between Virginia Beach and Cape Charles. The Old Fort Story Railroad Station originally was constructed to service a rail line.

• The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel (DHR ID: 065-0167) spans 17.6 miles from Cape Charles to Virginia Beach across the Chesapeake Bay. Prior to 1954, a ferry service operated over the crossing. Later, the Chesapeake Bay Ferry Commission oversaw the crossing. However, a permanent, fixed crossing was desired. Once determined feasible, the bridge was engineered by Sverdrup & Parcel, and bonds were sold to fund the construction. The bridge opened in 1964 after three-and-one-half years of construction. A parallel crossing was constructed between 1995 and 1999 to expand service. The bridge includes 12 miles of low-level trestle, two tunnels, two bridges, causeways, and four manmade islands. DHR staff recommended the structure as eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criteria A and C for significance in the areas of transportation and engineering in 1992 (VDHR 2014a). The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel possesses a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean.

• The Old Fort Story Railroad Station/ United States Coast Guard Educational Building (DHR ID: 134-0082) is a former railroad station located on Fort Story, Virginia Beach, Virginia. The ca. 1900 station is a one-story, Shingle-style building with a hipped roof and overhanging eaves supported by wooden brackets. DHR staff recommended the building potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP in 1994 (VDHR 1994g). The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits: Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting, and it is unknown if the property has views to the ocean (Klein et al. 2012b).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

There are two types of resources in the Transportation property type. The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel is a structure, a bridge constructed to cross the Chesapeake Bay. The Old Fort Story Railroad Station is a building constructed as an ancillary resource to a railroad. Both properties specifically were sited in relationship to the ocean and water. Common attributes include:

- Maritime setting and
- Views to the ocean.

H-1.5.3.9

Commercial

One individual commercial property is located within the PAPE. This store (DHR ID: 134-0440) is located in a town setting surrounded by other buildings and parking lots in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1920, this one-story building features the Mission Revival style including a stepped parapet with pan tile coping (VDHR 1992a). The property was listed in the Virginia Beach Historic Register in 2014 (City of Virginia Beach n.d.d).

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Lack of ocean views and maritime setting,
- Urban setting surrounded by other buildings and parking lots, and
- One-story massing.

Potentially Eligible Commercial Properties

Forty-three (43) potentially eligible commercial buildings are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Lack of ocean views and maritime setting,
- Urban setting surrounded by other buildings and parking lots, and
- One-story massing.

H-1.5.3.10 Municipal/Government

Two (2) potentially eligible municipal or government properties are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Lack of ocean views and maritime setting, and
- Urban setting surrounded by other buildings and parking lots.

H-1.5.3.11 Cultural

Twelve (12) cultural potentially eligible properties are located within the PAPE.

Common Attributes of the Property Type

Common attributes include:

- Ocean views and maritime setting,
- Typically sculptural,
- Urban setting surrounded by other buildings and parking lots, and
- Small massing.

H-1.5.4 Historic Properties by Distance Zone

Further analysis was completed in order to determine how many historic resources are located in each distance zone defined by the VIA: foreground, middle-ground, background, and extended background. This analysis was undertaken to characterize the quality of views from the four zones, as projected in the VIA.

H-1.5.4.1

Foreground

Foreground is defined as 0 to 10 mi (0 to 16 km) from the Project and is the area from which the Offshore Project Components are visually clear. No properties are located in this range that falls on open ocean.

H-1.5.4.2

Middle-ground

Middle-ground is defined as 10 to 20 miles (16 to 32 km) from the Project and is the area where viewers have the potential to distinguish individual forms, and texture and color and identifiable but muted. One property is located in this range, in the middle of the ocean: the Chesapeake Light Tower (DHR ID: 134-5301). The Chesapeake Light Tower is eligible for listing in the NRHP.

H-1.5.4.3

Background

Background is defined as 20 to 30 mi (32 to 48 km) from the Project and "texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished. This is the most common viewing distance range for seascape locations evaluated." There are 209 historic properties located within the Background radius as it makes landfall in Virginia.

H-1.5.4.4

Extended Background

Extended background, locations beyond 30 mi (48 km) from the Project are considered "indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover." There are 502 properties located within the Extended Background radius in North Carolina and Virginia.

H-1.6 ASSESSMENT OF ADVERSE EFFECTS

H-1.6.1 Coordination with VIA Simulations

Visual modeling of the PAPE revealed that the maximum blade tip and hub of the WTGs may be visible from points onshore. Offshore substations will not be visible within the PAPE due to their low-lying massing and size. Offshore Project Components below the ocean surface will also not be visible from points onshore.

As described further in the Construction and Operations Plan (COP), the Offshore Project Components are comprised of components proposed as part of the Project Design Envelope. For the purposes of this assessment, the minimum and maximum WTG generating capacities were used (14 MW to 16 MW). Dominion Energy's Preferred WTG Alternative is described further in the COP.

Construction of the Offshore Project Components will not require the physical destruction or alteration of any onshore historic properties. The Offshore Project Components will not create any physical effects in the built environment. However, the introduction of WTGs has the potential to alter the visual or auditory setting of the PAPE. Setting is defined as "the physical environment of the historic property" (National Park Service 1990) and is one of the aspects of historical integrity required for NRHP consideration. Integrity is defined as a property's qualities of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association. The integrity of historic properties, those listed in, eligible, or potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP, can be diminished by adverse effects.

Federal agencies take into account the effects of their undertaking on historic properties. Historic properties are defined as those that are eligible for or listed in the NRHP [36 CFR Part 60 (a-d)]. Under the implementing regulation for Section 106 of NHPA, the Criteria of Adverse Effect is defined as:

Criteria of adverse effect. An adverse effect is found when an undertaking may alter, directly or indirectly, any of the characteristics of a historic property that qualify the property for inclusion in the National Register in a manner that would diminish the integrity of the property's location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, or association. Consideration shall be given to all qualifying characteristics of a historic property, including those that may have been identified subsequent to the original evaluation of the property's eligibility for the National Register. Adverse effects may include reasonably foreseeable effects caused by the undertaking that may occur later in time, be farther removed in distance or be cumulative.

Under 36 CFR §800.5 (a)(2), the Criteria of Adverse Effect states, "Adverse effects on historic properties include, but at not limited to: (v) Introduction of visual, atmospheric or audible elements that diminish the integrity of the property's significance historic features."

As noted above, BOEM's 2012 study *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits* defines a significant maritime setting as:

Resources within this category derived their importance, in whole or in part, from their proximity to the sea. They include TCPs, coastal fortifications, parks and seashores, residential estates, lighthouses, life-saving stations, breakwaters, marinas, fishing and resort communities, and shore lodgings of all kinds, including hotels, motels, inns, seasonal cottages, and permanent residences (Klein et al. 2012a).

Significant maritime settings and views to the ocean were identified through previous documentation, desktop analysis using Google Maps, and verified through reconnaissance investigation.

H-1.6.1.1

KOPs and Visual Simulations

Key Observation Points (KOPs) were developed via a refinement of viewpoint locations. A list of potential sensitive viewing locations was developed, based on locations identified in BOEM's *Visualization Study for Offshore North Carolina* (2012), locations previously analyzed for the Virginia Offshore Wind Technology Advancement Project, BOEM's *Virginia Offshore Wind Technology Advancement Project*, BOEM's *Virginia (2014)*, GIS-generated data, and additional potential locations within different categories (e.g., landscape zones, viewer types). Analysis of KOPs and the VIA were developed to assess visual effects of the Project to the public; however, this report was developed to analyze visual effects from the Project to historic resources.

KOPs are representative locations of sensitive viewing areas where viewers could notice a change in the existing landscape setting due to the presence of project facilities and are used to assess visual impacts of a proposed project. In this regard, viewing locations are typically associated with key travel routes, recreation areas, and residential areas.

Photographic simulations were created to depict the proposed Project components and their potential changes to the existing landscape. Using photographs taken during a site visit, Tetra Tech prepared simulations by combining site photography with accurate, rendered computer models of proposed Project WTGs to predict what would be seen if the WTGs were built in the photographed setting. These visual simulations supplement the analysis undertaken to identify the maritime setting and ocean views of historic properties. The following KOPs correspond with historic properties (Table H-1-3).

Table 11-1-3. Kor a corresponding with historic ritopenies									
Name	Location	Resource ID Number	Contrast (14 MW WTG/16 MW WTG)						
Cape Henry Lighthouse/Fort Story Military Base	Virginia Beach	DHR ID: 134-0007/134- 0660	Moderate/Moderate						
Picnic Views on Beach at State Military Reservation	Virginia Beach	DHR ID: 134-0413	Weak/Weak						
Currituck Beach Lighthouse	Currituck	SITE ID: CK0001, CK0106	Moderate/Moderate						

Table H-1-3. KOPs Corresponding with Historic Properties

H-1.6.2 Visual Effects to Historic Properties

As noted above, BOEM's 2012 study *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits* defines a significant maritime setting as:

Resources within this category derived their importance, in whole or in part, from their proximity to the sea. They include TCPs, coastal fortifications, parks and seashores, residential estates, lighthouses, life-saving stations, breakwaters, marinas, fishing and resort communities, and shore lodgings of all kinds, including hotels, motels, inns, seasonal cottages, and permanent residences (Klein et al. 2012a).

While it is unlikely that resources beyond 30 miles (48 km) will derive significance from maritime setting and proximity to the ocean, all historic or potentially historic properties within 40 miles (48 km) of the PAPE were analyzed. Data analysis was undertaken to analyze all previously identified properties within the PAPE.

Analysis for maritime views and character-defining views to the ocean were completed on the 712 recorded properties within the PAPE overlay. The analysis can be found in Attachment H-1-8. Mapping of resource locations can be found in Attachment H-1-9. Analysis found that 25 properties would have an adverse effect from the Project due to their proximity and views to the ocean. A summary of these properties can be found in Table H-1-4.

Table H-1-4. Properties Adversely Affected by the Project

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
065-0167	Chesapeake Bay Bridge- Tunnel	Cape Charles Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel extends Lankford Highway (Route 13) 17.6-miles across the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay, from Virginia Beach north to Cape Charles. The bridge-tunnel spans over Fishermans Island Wildlife Refuge and the North and South Thimble Islands. Completed in 1964, the bridge-tunnel replaced earlier ferry services between present-day Virginia Beach and Northampton County. The resource is both oriented toward the ocean and has views of the ocean. Maritime setting is key to the significance of the property, as its engineering importance is tied to its ability to span over the water.	The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel is sited at the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay between Cape Charles and Virginia Beach, Virginia. As a significant bridge-tunnel structure, orientation and association to the Atlantic Ocean are character- defining features.
134-0007	First Cape Henry Lighthouse	Virginia Beach	VA	NHL, NRHP, VLR Listing	The lighthouse is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid- twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Cape Henry Lighthouse are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property.	The lighthouse is sited to take advantage of views to the Atlantic Ocean. An adverse effect is likely.
134-0047	Seatack Lifesaving Station/Unite d States Coast Guard Station	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Life Saving Station located in an urban setting on a half-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two and one-half- story, wood-frame building was moved to its current location during the late twentieth century and turned so that the original east elevation now faces north. Constructed in 1903 and altered in 1933, the wood weatherboard building is one of the few remaining examples of United States Lifesaving Service buildings. The property is identified in <i>Evaluation of Visual Impact</i> <i>on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic,</i> <i>Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits, Volume</i> <i>II: Appendices</i> as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property due to its associations and siting with the Atlantic Ocean.	The United States Coast Guard Station /Seatack Life Saving Station is oriented towards the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach. The site retains significance and integrity from its maritime setting and ocean views.
134-0066	Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage/De Witt Cottage	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The de Witt Cottage was constructed in 1895 as a year- round single family residence. The two-story dwelling occupies an L-shaped plan with a wrap-around porch. The building is constructed of brick masonry and included Queen Anne-style elements. The building is sited directly on the Virginia Beach oceanfront. As such,	The resource is sited directly on the Virginia Beach coastline with unobstructed views of the Atlantic Ocean. The site yields significance and integrity from its urban, maritime setting and ocean views.

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
					the building is oriented toward the Atlantic Ocean with unobstructed views of the ocean. This property was sited with a maritime setting to take advantage of the views of the ocean, a maritime setting is key to its significance.	
134-0079	Second Cape Henry Lighthouse	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The lighthouse is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid- twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Second Cape Henry Lighthouse are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property.	The lighthouse is sited to take advantage of views to the Atlantic Ocean. An adverse effect is likely.
134-0413	Camp Pendleton- National Guard Training Site	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District is a suburban historic district bound by the Atlantic Ocean to the east and located on 343.01 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Construction on the Virginia Army National Guard facility began in 1912. The landscape generally is grassy and features wooded areas and a lake, Lake Christine. The property includes the SMR, an area leased for use by the Virginia Air National Guard civil engineer unit, the Virginia Army National Guard Virginia Beach Readiness Center, and an area owned by the U.S. Navy. Buildings in the historic district generally are utilitarian and reflect military design; however, there are examples of American building-styles. The district is oriented towards the water and includes the beach front. The property possesses views to the ocean. The installation was purposefully situated to take advantage of views to the ocean, and a maritime setting is integral to its significance.	The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District, as whole, is sited in an early twentieth-century military installation. The district is oriented toward the ocean, has ocean views, and includes the beach front within the district boundary.
134-0503	Cavalier Hotel	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The 1927 Classical Revival-style, seven-story hotel building is sited on a roughly five-acre sloping lot. The building is associated with early twentieth-century recreational architecture and practices as Virginia Beach grew into a resort town. The building is oriented east and has views of the ocean. The hotel specifically was sited to take advantage of views to the ocean, and a maritime setting is integral to the significance of the property.	The Cavalier Hotel, as whole, is sited on an early twentieth-century recreational tourism site with association to tourism history in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.
134-0587	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The ca. 1910 one-story cottage dwelling is situated on an urban lot directly on the beach coastline (VDHR 1992bo). The building is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. The building has ocean views from the rear elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
					access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	
134-0660	Fort Story Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing, NHL lighthouse	The defense facility is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, have clear ocean views. The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to-mid twentieth-century defense facility campus with association to military history. Portions of the Fort Story Historic District are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic association to ocean views.
134-5046	Dam Neck Annex	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	Dam Neck Annex is located on the Naval Air Station Oceana, along the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach and in close proximity to other joint forces and NATO Commands (VDHR 2009b). The property is located on over 1,100 acres of highlands, marshes, and coastal beaches. Several defense buildings are located at the Annex, which has over 3 miles of beachfront views. The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to-mid twentieth-century defense property with associations with military history. Portions of the Dam Neck Annex are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.
134-5089	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	The two ca. 1955 two-story International-style dwelling is situated on a coastal lot directly overlooking the beach front and Atlantic Ocean. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The residence as whole, is sited on a mid-twentieth-century coastal residential site with associations with coastal development in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.
134-5301	Chesapeake Light Tower	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The lighthouse structure constructed in 1965 is one of the last Texas Tower-style lights still in active use. The Texas Tower lights were based on advancements in technology in the construction of offshore oil-drilling platforms to create an alternative to lightships. This resource is the last of six constructed during the 1960s off the coast of Virginia Beach (VDHR 2013f). The resource is located offshore and has clear views of the ocean. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated offshore with clear views of the ocean in all directions. Further, the resource has am historic association with maritime and offshore transportation practices.
134-5379	Cavalier Shores Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	The Cavalier Shores Historic District is a ca. 1920s residential subdivision with three blocks of coastal beach access and views. Several of the resources within the district are oriented north or south. Resources along the beach have ocean views. The district was sited to take	The resource, as whole, comprises densely constructed residences in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
					advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a	historic associations with maritime
					maritime setting is key to its significance.	setting.
134-5399	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The ca. 1930 Shingle-style cottage is an early example of the houses that were built along the Virginia Beach beachfront during this period and the building retains several characteristics of the-style including shingle cladding, clipped gable roofs with swooping eaves, and cottage-style windows (VDHR 2018ab). The dwelling is situated on a beachfront lot and is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. From the rear of the dwelling, the ocean is visible. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.
134-5493	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The ca. 1934 two-story dwelling with no discernable-style is situated on a coast lot with vegetation and partial ocean views from the east elevation (VDHR 2018o). The dwelling is oriented south onto Ocean Front Avenue. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.
134-5660	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The resource is ca. 1956, two-story Colonial Revival- style dwelling situated on a modest oceanfront lot populated with minimal landscaping (VDHR 2018bp). The dwelling is oriented west onto 54th Street and has unobstructed ocean views from the rear, east elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.
134-5665	House	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The resource is ca. 1936 two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a modest coastal lot with minimal landscaping (VDHR 2018bu). The dwelling is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue and has ocean views from the rear, east elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.
134-5857	Seahawk Motel	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association as a recreational lodging resource in a maritime setting.

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
				Hotels MPD		
134-5863	Hilton Washington Inn/Quality Inn and Suites	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.
134-5865	Virginia House	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot one block west of the Virginia Beach boardwalk with partial ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.
134-5866	Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot one block west of the Virginia Beach boardwalk with partial ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.
134-5869	Econo Lodge/Empre ss Motel	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.
134-5872	Oceans II Condominium s/Aeolus Motel	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic

ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effects Recommendation Comments
				Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.
CK0106	Currituck Beach Lighthouse Complex Boundary Expansion	Corolla	NC	NRHP	The maritime complex resource is situated in a coastal beach town setting, setback from the beachfront on a flat, wooded lot. Most resources have minimal views to the ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. However, the Currituck Beach Lighthouse is 162-feet in height with clear views toward the Atlantic Ocean. Light from the structure can be seen 18 nautical miles (21 mi) offshore, well under the 30-40 mi distance to the Project (North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources 1999). The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	Maritime association is a character defining feature from the property and the historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions solely from the Lighthouse structure due to its height above low-lying treelines.
Proposed	Sandbridge Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	The Sandbridge Historic District is a proposed district comprising the coastal community of Sandbridge in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Sandbridge is comprised primarily of twentieth century coastal residences, several of which are situated directly on the beachfront with ocean views. Maritime resources included in the proposed historic district include Sandbridge Lifesaving Station (134-0596). The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is a coastal resort community with a maritime association comprising residences and maritime resources. Views to the ocean are considered character- defining features.

A discussion of potentially affected properties is provided below. The assessment of the First Cape Henry Lighthouse, a National Historic Landmark designated in 1964, is included in Section H-1.6.3 Effects Analysis to National Historic Landmarks.

DHR ID: 134-0047, Seatack Lifesaving Station/United States Coast Guard Station

"Built for the United States Lifesaving Service, a predecessor of the Coast Guard, the station at Virginia Beach is one of the few such facilities remaining on the Atlantic Coast. Erected in 1903 on Atlantic Avenue and 24th Street, the station was constructed to rescue victims of shipwrecks and other maritime disasters. Replaced by larger and more technologically advanced facilities, the station was abandoned by the United States Coast Guard in 1969 and is now the property of the City of Virginia Beach" (VDHR 2013d).

The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station is located in an urban setting on a halfacre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1903 and altered in 1933, the wood weatherboard building is one of the few remaining examples of United States Lifesaving Service buildings. The two and one-half-story, wood-frame building was moved to its current location during the late twentieth century and turned so that the original east elevation now faces north. The property is identified in *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits, Volume II: Appendices* as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean. The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station is oriented towards the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach.. The property was listed in the NRHP in 1979 and currently houses a museum on coastal rescue. The station retains significance and overall integrity.

The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station was moved to its current location in the late twentieth century. The reoriented frame building currently occupies a site adjoining a modern 12-story hotel complex. While the property has lost its original use and location, the building retains two characteristics of its original physical environment that were important to its integrity of setting. These characteristics are the building's relationship to the beach, and views to the ocean. The significance of the property is related to its historical role in coastal rescue during the early twentieth century and for embodying the design characteristics of an increasingly rare property type. Location within the immediate vicinity of the beach was historically important for rapid rescue response from the station as were unobstructed views to the ocean. The early twentieth century period of significance of the property applies to the aspects defining its integrity. The level of integrity of setting for the property is measured by the physical environment and character of place surviving from the period of significance. Beachfront orientation and views to the water are defining elements to the Seatack Lifesaving Station's current integrity of setting.

The Virginia Beach Boardwalk – 17th Street Park (KOP 24a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Seatack Lifesaving Station to the nearest Project component, located 27.8 miles to the east. The KOP is located approximately 0.4 mile from the historic property. The Project is anticipated to be partially visible from the Seatack Lifesaving Station. Viewed to the east, the horizontal area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23°. Fifty-six 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 121 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 28 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 24 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 16 WTGs would not be visible (COP, Appendix

I-1; Dominion Energy 2022). The scale and twenty-first century industrial character of the WTG array will introduce elements within the viewshed that contrast sharply with the station's early twentieth century architectural character and period of significance.

The Project will not alter the aspects of integrity of location, workmanship, design, or materials. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Seatack Lifesaving Station would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting from the early twentieth century are character-defining features of the property integrity of setting that contribute to its significance. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the Seatack Lifesaving Station.

DHR ID: 134-0066, Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Museum/De Witt Cottage

"The de Witt cottage is significant because it is the sole surviving example of the type of oceanfront dwelling constructed in Virginia Beach during its first period of development between its founding in 1883 and its incorporation in 1906. Alterations to the structure have been few and in keeping with its character. The house retains most of its turn-of the-century ambiance. The remainder of the early Virginia Beach development, however, has changed completely. High-rise hotels and condominiums dwarf the de Witt cottage; rising land values and modern development pressures threaten its existence. The de Witt cottage is eligible for National Register listing under criteria A and C. It is eligible under Criterion A because of its association with the development in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries was a national phenomenon. Under Criterion C the house is eligible because of its architectural quality and integrity" (VDHR 2013g).

The de Witt Cottage was constructed in 1895 as a year-round single-family residence. The two-story dwelling occupies an L-shaped plan with a wrap-around porch. The building was constructed of brick masonry and included Queen Anne-style elements. The building is sited directly on the Virginia Beach oceanfront with unobstructed views of the Atlantic Ocean. The site yields significance and integrity from its urban, maritime setting and ocean views.

The Virginia Beach Boardwalk Fishing Pier KOP (KOP Field ID 24d in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Sixty-nine 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 120 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 8 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 8 WTGs would not be visible. Seventy-nine 16-MW WTGs would not be visible. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, these modern elements would introduce moving blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon in viewshed of the Cottage (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements of the Project that would

alter the relationship between the cottage and of the physical environment from the period of dwelling's design and construction. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Museum.

DHR ID: 134-0079, Second Cape Henry Lighthouse

"The tower retains its original first-order lens. Other than a modern partition wall with modem electrical components in the watch room, it retains over 85 to 90 percent of its original fabric. The oil house is rare in that it retains its original oil fume ceiling hood. The original fog signal building, now used as a garage, is one of only a few pre-turn-of-the-century fog signal structures extant on the East Coast. The remaining station structures have been modified over the years and have low to moderate historic integrity. Taken as a whole, however, the ancillary buildings represent a light station complex which is largely intact. Few stations, especially on the East Coast, possess such variety."

The Cape Henry Lighthouse is located on the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The Second Cape Henry Lighthouse is sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

The Cape Henry Lighthouse/Fort Story Military Base KOP (KOP Field ID 13 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the lighthouse to the nearest Project component, located 29 miles to the northeast. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east-northeast, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 21° from the horizon. One hundred and twenty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 82 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility. One hundred and thirty 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 75 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

While naval architecture and navigation technology have changed over the years, active lighthouses continue to provide water-based traffic with reliable markers for navigation. Visibility of the light from the structure supports safe passage for watercraft in navigation channels and coastal waters. This primary role, as an aid to navigation, required the designers of lighthouses such as the Second Cape Henry Lighthouse to factor location and setting in the development of their engineering designs. The lighthouse marks the entrance to the Chesapeake Bay and historically supported a regional economy dependent on the Bay and shipping. The introduction of WTGs into the maritime landscape marks a change in use in coastal waters and would introduce modern industrial elements to the physical environment that would alter the historic setting of the lighthouse from the period of its importance.

As a result of the Project, the property's integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance; the structure's relationship to the physical environment was an integral consideration in its siting, design, and operation. While changes have occurred in the maritime landscape since the construction of the lighthouse in 1881, the viewshed to the ocean is important to the engineering design significance of the historic property. Location and setting were aspects of integrity that supported the historical operation of the structure, which continues to operate as an automated light. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

VDHR ID: 065-0167 Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel

"In 1956, the General Assembly authorized the Ferry Commission to explore the construction of a fixed crossing. Results of the study indicated a crossing was feasible and recommended a series of bridges and tunnels. In the summer of 1960, the Chesapeake Bay Ferry Commission sold \$200 million in revenue bonds to private investors. Monies collected by future tolls were pledged to pay the principal and interest on these bonds. Construction contracts were awarded to Tidewater Construction Corporation; Merritt Chapman, Scott; Raymond International; Peter Kiewitt & Sons, Inc. and American Bridge Co. No local, state or federal tax money was used in the construction of the project. In April 1964 - just 42 months after construction began - the Bridge-Tunnel opened to traffic and ferry service was discontinued. From shore to shore, the Bridge-Tunnel measures 17.6 miles (28.4 km) and is considered the world's largest bridge-tunnel complex. Construction of the span required undertaking a project of more than 12 miles of low-level trestle, two 1mile tunnels, two bridges, almost 2 miles of causeway, four manmade islands and 5-1/2 miles of approach roads, totaling 23 miles. Although individual components are not the longest or largest ever built, the Bridge-Tunnel is unique in the number of different types of structures it includes [...] The CBBT (065-0167) retains integrity and continues to meet the minimum criteria for inclusion in the NRHP at the state level under Criterion A and C for significance in the areas of transportation and engineering" (VDHR 2014a).

As a significant bridge-tunnel structure, orientation and association to the Atlantic Ocean are characterdefining features. The engineering design of the structure was developed in response to its physical environment and setting. Setting, as defined as the physical environment of the property also is a factor related to the structure's importance in regional transportation history during a period of regional transition from coastal ferries to major transportation infrastructure projects, such as the structure. The bridge-tunnel is a monumental scale engineering structure designed in direct response to its natural setting.

The northern bend of the structure is approximately 1 mile south of KOP 8 and illustrates anticipated changes in views (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022). Viewed to the southeast, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 14° from the horizon. Twelve 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 118 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 4 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifteen 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 125 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 6 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel would be diminished. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel.

DHR ID: 134-0413, Camp Pendleton National Guard Training Site

"Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation meets Criterion A of the National Register of Historic Places as a military facility that was developed in response to the pressing need for a dedicated range and training facility available to all National Guard units in Virginia [...] It is also significant under Criterion A as a representative of an intact World War II training facility developed prior to the United States' entry into World War II for use by Virginia National Guard units. In anticipation of the possibility of U.S. involvement in World War II, all units of the Virginia National Guard were passed into Federal service between September 1940 and February 1941 for a one-year training period [...] Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation meets Criterion C of the National Register of Historic Places for its substantial and intact concentration of World War II temporary buildings and for its examples of early 20th century residential and military buildings dating from the 1910s-1930s. The overall facility is representative of the evolution of a military post serving both the state and the federal needs during both peacetime and war. Designed and constructed under the supervision of W. Z. Johnston and Captain W.W. LaPrade, the initial building campaign in the early 1910s included retaining walls and butts for the range and a handful of small support buildings for personnel and range activities (VDHR 2014b).

The Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation (SMR) Historic District is a historic district bound by the Atlantic Ocean to the east and located on 343.01 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Construction on the Virginia Army National Guard facility began in 1912. The landscape generally is grassy and features wooded areas and a lake, Lake Christine. The property includes the SMR, an area leased for use by the Virginia Air National Guard civil engineer unit, the Virginia Army National Guard Virginia Beach Readiness Center, and an area owned by the U.S. Navy. Buildings in the historic district generally are utilitarian and reflect military design.

The sites for early twentieth-century military training installations were selected in part for their geographic isolation from populated areas and for undeveloped acreage suitable for training ranges. Military training during the mobilization for World War II frequently was supported through the construction of training cantonments comprising temporary (wood frame) buildings designed for quick construction and functionality. Ranges and training areas were character-defining features of the military landscape of the period.

The Picnic Views on Beach at State Military Reservation KOP (KOP Field ID 31 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of Camp Pendleton to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 116 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 10 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 31 WTGs would not be visible. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 7 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements within the property's setting would diminish the property's early twentieth century setting historically selected for its isolation and undeveloped quality.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of Camp Pendleton as an early twentieth century military training center would be diminished. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to Camp Pendleton.

VDHR ID: 134-0503, Cavalier Hotel and Beach Club

The Cavalier Hotel is listed in the NRHP under Criterion C for Architecture as a 1920s hotel exhibiting Jeffersonian-inspired Classical Revival style. The hotel is also listed under Criterion A in the areas of Recreation and Social History for its associations with development of Virginia Beach as a beach resort destination town; it was also the last pre-World War II hotel built in the city. The seven-story hotel has a maritime setting and overlooks the town and ocean from its elevated location on a hill the rises above Atlantic Avenue/Pacific Avenue. Its unique Y form maximizes the views of the ocean from individual

rooms and, according to the NRHP nomination (Pollard 2013), "Every possible aspect of the design was chosen to reflect the relationship of the hotel to the ocean including views of the ocean from many public areas."

From the ground level in front of the hotel, views of the ocean are partially obscured by two hotels: the tall Marriott to the northeast and the Embassy Suites to the southeast. However, the Cavalier Beach Club situated on the east side of Atlantic Avenue/Pacific Avenue offers views from the beach and club directly toward the ocean and Project. Additionally, the hotel itself rests atop a hill and the upper stories would have views of the ocean and some of the WTGs associated with the Project. The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Cavalier Hotel to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Cavalier Hotel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the hotel that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently open ocean viewscape visible from the beach and from the public and private areas in the hotel. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Cavalier Hotel.

DHR ID: 134-0587, House (7900 Ocean Front Avenue)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project. It is potentially eligible under Criterion A as an example of an urban residence in Virginia Beach on the local level and under Criterion C. The ca. 1910 one-story cottage is situated on an urban lot directly on the beach coastline (VDHR 1992bo). The building is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views from the rear elevation. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 31 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the horizontal area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22°. Forty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 116 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 10 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 31 WTGs would not be visible. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 7 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the

movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-0660, Fort Story Historic District

"Fort Story is located on 1,458 acres of government-owned land on Cape Henry, on the south side of the opening to the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The installation is bounded roughly by the Atlantic Ocean and Chesapeake Bay to the north, 89th Street and First Landing State Park to the east, Kwajalein Road and Atlantic Avenue to the west, and Shore Drive (US-60) to the south. Cape Henry is located in Virginia's Lower Tidewater area, at the interface between the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean. Located between the urban centers of Norfolk to the northwest and Virginia Beach to the south, Fort Story remains relatively isolated from these areas of development as a result of the security measures put in place by the Army during its tenure there. The landscape adjacent to the waterfront consists of large swaths of sand dunes and scrub vegetation. Behind the shoreline is a large area known historically as "the Desert," which is covered by a primeval forest of cypress and other trees intermixed with fresh water springs. The area currently displays a distinctly military appearance due to the strictly military nature of Fort Story and the secure entrance areas. The Fort Story Historic District is eligible for the NRHP under Criterion A for its historic significance in the area of military history and government. The period of significance for the historic district is 1792 (the date of the completion of the Cape Henry Lighthouse) to 1974 (the year that Fort Story's Nike Missile battery was inactivated). The district is of exceptional historical importance for its role in the defense of the Tidewater area of Virginia during the Cold War. All buildings and structures (except those shown to have lost historic integrity) at Fort Story constructed prior to 1974 contribute to the historic district, including those buildings categorized as "temporary" in the reports accompanying the determination of eligibility request" (VDHR 2011d).

The Cape Henry Lighthouse/Fort Story Military Base KOP (KOP Field ID 31 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this historic district to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east from the coastal fortification, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 116 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 10 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 31 WTGs would not be visible. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 7 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

Fort Story is coastal fortification that has been significant to the country's defense for two centuries. Strategic coastal location with viewsheds to the ocean were important factors in site selection, design, and operation. The integrity of setting assumes greater importance to the significance of the property due to its functional imperative.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unobstructed ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district.

DHR ID: 134-5046, Dam Neck Annex

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of a naval defense facility. Dam Neck Annex is located on the Naval Air Station Oceana, along the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach, and is in close proximity to other joint forces and NATO Commands (VDHR 2009b). The property is located on over 1,100 acres of highlands, marshes, and coastal beaches. Several defense buildings are located at the Annex, which has over 3 miles of beachfront views. The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to-mid twentieth-century defense property with associations with military history. Portions of the Dam Neck Annex are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

Dam Neck Annex is an active Department of the Navy facility with the current mission of anticipating, developing, and providing specialized training and support services for fleet readiness. Over 16,000 students are trained annually at Dam Neck Annex. The historic physical environment to accommodate specialized training in a secure environment with ocean access are common criteria for naval installations. The 1,100 acres of largely undeveloped land suggests that these criteria supported the annex's historical role in military history. The integrity and extent of the landscape associated with the Annex, including coastal beaches, is noted in VCRIS documentation. KOP 31 illustrates the visibility of the WTG array from Dam Neck Annex (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022). Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 116 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 10 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance and were considerations in the placement and design of the military property. The introduction of modern elements associated with the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district.

DHR ID: 134-5089, House (8304-8306 Ocean Front Avenue)

"Locally born architect Herbert Smith designed the house according to the aesthetics pioneered by Frank Lloyd Wright. The house is full of small details that delight aficionados of the 1950s, such as a wallmounted ice crusher and much period furniture" (VDHR 2005g). The ca. 1955 two-story International-style dwelling is situated on a coastal lot directly overlooking the beach front and Atlantic Ocean. The residence is located on oceanfront property with associations with coastal development in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 31 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 116 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 10 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, and 7 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-5301, Chesapeake Light Tower

The Chesapeake Light Tower (DHR ID: 134-5301) is located in open water 12.83 mi (20.66 km) from the proposed turbines. The Chesapeake Light Tower is a 120-foot-tall light station constructed in 1965 and is an example of Texas Tower design. The property is referenced in the *National Register Multiple Property Listing for Light Stations in the United States* (NRHP accepted:2002) and the property is considered eligible for listing in the NRHP by the VHDR under Criterion C. Modeled after the design of offshore drilling platforms, Texas Towers were prefabricated light stations utilized in open ocean conditions in water greater than 30 feet. The Chesapeake Light Tower was prefabricated by the Tidewater Raymond Kiewit Company of Norfolk and originally manned by a staff of four people. The structure was later converted to an automated station for data collection for scientific research and for the NOAA marine reporting system. The lighthouse, which was deactivated in 2016 due to its structural condition, was the last Texas Tower light station in service. The light station was sold by the General Services Administration to a private party in 2016. The resource is located offshore and has clear views of the ocean. The resource, as whole, is situated offshore with clear views of the ocean in all directions. Further, the resource has a historic association with maritime and offshore navigation and scientific research.

KOP 13 (Field ID 13 [COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022]) is the closest simulation depicting projected view to the Project. The Chesapeake Light Tower is approximately 15 miles east of KOP 13.

Viewed to the east-northeast, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 21° from the horizon. One hundred and twenty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 82 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility. One hundred and thirty 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 75 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would diminish the functional role of setting in the siting of the structure, which historically and currently include unobstructed ocean views. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

DHR ID: 134-5379, Cavalier Shores Historic District

"The Cavalier Shores Historic District is comprised of a seven-block residential neighborhood of the same name that was platted in 1927 by Cavalier Shores, Inc., a subsidiary of the adjacent Cavalier Hotel. The district is located immediately north of the Cavalier Hotel property and thus is the first neighborhood between the more commercial and high-density "resort area" and the primarily residential "north end" area between it and Cape Henry. This section of Virginia Beach is flat and narrow between the ocean to the east and various branches of Lynnhaven Bay to the west. The setting is naturally sandy with a plethora of low, scrub vegetation, although this has been supplemented with more lush and ornamental landscaping by both private and municipal efforts. Overall, the district retains a lush, cohesive, and attractive neighborhood feel through consistent scale, setback, and-style of homes and a well-planned and maintained layout. The neighborhood is further complimented by decorative street lights which also adorn the brick promenade and some sidewalks. Overhead power and utility lines are hidden within the alleys in the interior of the block and thus do not intrude in the historic character of the neighborhood. Nearly all of the homes in the proposed district retain a high degree of integrity and historic character. In general, they retain original form, materials, features, and other architectural details and convey the development and evolution of Cavalier Shores from 1927 through the present-day" (VDHR 2019g).

The Cavalier Shores Historic District is a ca. 1920s residential subdivision with three blocks of coastal beach access and views. Several of the resources within the district are oriented north or south. Resources along the beach have ocean views. The resource, as whole, comprises densely constructed residences in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic associations with maritime setting.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 15a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this historic district to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 119 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-one 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern

elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unobscured ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district

DHR ID: 134-5399, House (4910 Ocean Front Avenue)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach and under Criterion C as an example of the Shingle style. The ca. 1930 Shingle-style cottage is an early example of the houses that were built along the Virginia Beach beachfront during this period and the building retains several characteristics of the-style including shingle cladding, clipped gable roofs with swooping eaves, and cottage-style windows (VDHR 2018ab). The dwelling is situated on a beachfront lot and is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. From the rear of the dwelling, the ocean is visible. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 15a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 119 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-one 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-5493, House (8600 Ocean Front Avenue)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The ca. 1934 two-story dwelling with no discernable-style is situated on a coastal lot with vegetation and partial-ocean views from the east elevation (VDHR 20180). The dwelling

is oriented south onto Ocean Front Avenue. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 15a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 119 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-5660, House (100 54th Street)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The resource is ca. 1956, two-story Colonial Revival-style dwelling situated on a modest oceanfront lot populated with minimal landscaping (VDHR 2018bp). The dwelling is oriented west onto 54th Street and has unobstructed ocean views from the rear (east) elevation. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 15a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 119 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-one 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 122 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and

design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-5665, House (5302 Ocean Front Avenue)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The resource is ca. 1936 two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a modest coastal lot with minimal landscaping (VDHR 2018bu). The dwelling is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue and has ocean views from the rear (east) elevation. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

The North End Beach—Residential View 1 KOP (KOP Field ID 15a in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of this residence to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 22° from the horizon. Forty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 119 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Fifty-one 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

DHR ID: 134-5721, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Motels and Hotels (1955-1970)

Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) MPDF (DHR ID: 134-5721) provides a historic context for mid-century motel and hotel development along Virginia Beach's coast. The MPDF documents the history of development along the coastline, associated property types, and guidelines for identification and evaluation of these resources. Individual resources within this category fall within the PAPE but have not undergone a formal evaluation by VDHR. Six properties were analyzed as adversely effected by the Project that are best understood applying the historic context developed in the MPDF: the Seahawk Motel (DHR ID: 134-5857), Hilton Washington Inn /Quality Inn and Suites (DHR ID: 134-5863), Virginia House (DHR ID: 134-5865), Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies (DHR ID: 134-5866), Econo Lodge/Empress Hotel (DHR ID: 134-5869), and Oceans II Condominiums/Aeolus Motel (DHR ID: 134-5867).

DHR ID: 134-5857, Seahawk Motel

"The Seahawk Motel is an oceanfront hotel that was constructed in 1964 on the site formerly occupied by the 67-room Spotswood Arms resort inn. The Spotswood was built in the 1910s and was torn down in 1962. The Seahawk stands on Lots 5 and 6 of Block 62 of the Virginia Beach Development Company plat. The hotel was owned by Hugh Kitchin Jr., and initially was managed by his son Hugh Kitchin III, and later by William H. Phillips. The elder Kitchin served as a Virginia Beach Councilman (representing the Virginia Beach borough), was a member of the Virginia Beach School Board, and served as the Chairman of the city's Erosion Commission. The Kitchin family had been involved in hotel-motel industry since the 1930s and at the time the Seahawk was built, Mr. Kitchin's mother, Mrs. W.H. Kitchin, operated the Halifax House vacation cottage, formerly located north of the Seahawk at 2600 Atlantic Avenue. The Seahawk Motel is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. Early brochures for the resort motel highlighted its "100% oceanfront" rooms, the "sun struck protected pool and sun lounge terrace," and the "expansive parking area." Individual guest rooms were equipped with "oceanfront verandas, oceanscope glass window wall, conversation corner (seating), tiled shower tub baths" and luxurious appointments. Corner efficiency rooms had kitchenettes, adjustable circular tables, and connected to adjacent rooms for use by families. The motel was open yearround with golf and beach club privileges included" (VDHR 2020c).

The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Seahawk Motel to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

DHR ID: 134-5863, Hilton Washington Inn/Quality Inn and Suites

"The Washington Club Inn Hotel, now the Quality Inn and Suites, was constructed on Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4, Block 1 of the Ocean Lot Investment Company subdivision plat (1922, W. Frank Robertson, president). In 1966, plans were announced for the 124-unit hotel and construction was underway in February of that year. By June, the hotel had opened 40 rooms. The owner and president of the Washington Hotel Corp., was Charles Gardner, a Nashville native. Gardner and his wife Juanita moved to Virginia Beach in the early 1960s, and continued working in the accommodations industry until his retirement in 1975. Mr. Gardner died in 2009. Mr. Gardner's community service to Virginia Beach included terms on City Council, the city's Personnel Board and its Race Relations Committee, the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Board, Virginia Marine Science Museum Board, the Crime Task Force Rotary (lifetime), and Mid-Atlantic Teen Challenge Board (chairman). He also served as president of the Innkeepers of Virginia Beach Association. Construction of the hotel was completed in phases, with the 40-unit south end wing constructed first. In 1968, an additional 20 units (on two floors) were added, and in 1969, a permit was granted for construction of the final 64 units at the motel. Those units opened in 1970. The Quality Inn/Washington Club Inn is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. The hotel retains its unique semi-circular plan with all oceanfront rooms. Private balconies, a centralized pool area, and office wing remain intact. Exterior materials appear to be original and any renovations to railings or windows have been made in-kind. Additions to the hotel include two small food service areas (one on each wing) near the pool. The wooden fence between the pool area and the boardwalk has recently been reconstructed" (VDHR 2020i).

The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Hilton Washington Inn to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the hotel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the hotel.

DHR ID: 134-5865, Virginia House

"When originally built, the Virginia House Residences incorporated at least some motel units, though they have since been converted to condominiums. The Virginia House Motel is listed for the first time in the 1966 Virginia Beach City Directory but does not appear in the 1971 Accommodation Directory. It continues to be listed in the City Directory under the Motels heading in the early 1970s, however. It seems likely that it was built to incorporate a variety of functions; City Directories appear to list some private offices within the Virginia House as well, and, to the recollection of local residents, it was always year-round apartments. It appears to have good integrity to the 1960s on the exterior. It was evaluated under the Multiple Property Document Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970), but, because it was built to serve multiple uses and not as a resort hotel, it is not eligible under the MPD. Further survey would be necessary to evaluate it for individual eligibility" (VDHR 2020k). The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.

The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Virginia House to the nearest Project component. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Virginia House would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern Project elements would alter the property's historical and current ocean views, factors contributing to the development climate in Virginia Beach. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Virginia House.

DHR ID: 134-5866, Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies

"The Cutty Sark was built as the Crest Kitchenette Motel in 1963 by Mr. William T. Winner, owner and general contractor. The architect was William Burton Alderman and the plans are dated February 17, 1963. Alderman was also the architect for several other motels in Virginia Beach, including Jefferson Manor Motel Apartments, the Blue Marlin Lodge, the Plantation Motel, and the Golden Sands Motel. Winner built the motel as something to keep him busy during retirement and, at the time, it had the largest units on the oceanfront and high-end kitchen efficiencies. He soon realized that he missed the construction business and sold the Crest Kitchenette Motel to Mr. Lit Hudgins, a local developer. Hudgins was responsible for changing the name to the Cutty Sark, which, depending on which story you believe, is either a nod to a famous sailing ship or a bottle of scotch. The Cutty Sark is an excellent example of the type of small, independently-owned, family-operated motels that were built along the oceanfront in the 1950s and 1960s and it retains good integrity to the period. It was listed in the National Register in October 2022 and was part of the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It retains such significant character-defining features as concrete block construction; original flat roof; visually differentiated units; original private concrete balconies with exposed concrete beams; plate glass windows; original footprint and three-story height; stacked/vertically aligned facade; and Modern-inspiredstyle" (VDHR 20201).

Access to the beach and views to the ocean were key advantages in attracting guests in Virginia Beach's developing tourist economic during the 1950s and 1960s. Architectural design often was functional and subordinate to the considerations of location and views. This pattern is illustrated in the Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies. The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the

horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

DHR ID: 134-5869, Econo Lodge/Empress Motel

"The Econo Lodge was built in 1965 as the Empress Motel. It was part of a boom in resort motel construction along the Virginia Beach oceanfront following the opening of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel in 1964. One of the co-founders was Norman T. Cox who is also listed as the manager in the 1966 City Directory; in the 1971 Accommodation Directory Mrs. Norman Cox is listed as the manager. The Directory indicates that the Empress had 38 air-conditioned units, each with a private ocean front balcony. The property also boasted a heated pool and sun deck, and advertised motel rooms, efficiencies, motor apartments, and bridal suites. The former Empress Motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). In spite of some alterations to stylistic details, the motel retains its original footprint and several character-defining features of a resort motel as defined in the MPD including concrete construction; original, multi-story height; concrete balconies, both private, oceanfront balconies and continuous balconies forming exterior corridors along the west elevation; visually distinctive individual units that are stacked/vertically aligned; plate glass windows; sun deck and pool; on-site parking; and separate office building with porte cochère. Therefore, it is considered eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD" (VDHR 2020m).

The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Econo Lodge to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

The design of the Empress Hotel integrated the beach experience through the inclusion of balconies, exterior corridors, a sun deck, and pool. The beach, ocean views, and opportunities for outdoor recreation catered to the City's developing tourist economy. Setting was a character defining features of the design and business model.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the

property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

DHR ID: 134-5871, Royal Clipper Inn and Suites

"The Royal Clipper Motor Lodge was built in 1966 during a time of significant motel construction along the oceanfront. With the opening of the Hampton Roads Bridge Tunnel in 1957 followed by the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel in 1964, the construction of motels in the resort area boomed. A 1968 postcard from the motel described it thusly: "Newest at the beach - 44 Air-Conditioned Staterooms - Wall-to-wall carpet -Free T.V., Radio - Phone in every room - Automatic Elevator - Free Self-Parking - Just steps from everything". A newspaper article indicates that 10 units were added to the motel in 1970 and a large addition was appended to the rear of the building in 1982, but it appears to be mostly free-standing with no interior access between the two sections. A comparison of 1960s postcards with the motel today shows that it retains relatively good integrity of location, design, setting, feeling, workmanship, and association. The barrel vaulted roof with eleven arches is a significant character defining feature that remains intact. This motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It is strongly associated with the context established by this MPD and retains multiple character-defining features of the resort motel property type, as defined in the MPD, including: concrete construction; original barrel vaulted roof; multi-story height; continuous, cantilevered, concrete balconies that form exterior corridors; visually differentiated units; plate glass windows; stacked/vertically aligned facade; on-site parking; separate office building with porte cochère; pool; and Modernist-style. Therefore, it is recommended eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD" (VDHR 2020o).

The lodging is located a block back from the oceanfront behind a large multi-story hotel. Views to the ocean are unlikely. Therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-5872, Oceans II Condominiums/Aeolus Motel

"The Aeolus Motel was built in 1955-56 and is the oldest remaining mid-century motel along the oceanfront. It was built by former Virginia Beach mayor Paul F. (Pat) Murray and operated by he and his sons, Arthur E. Murray and P.F. Murray, Jr. It was designed by Ft. Lauderdale architectural firm Gambel, Pownall, & Gilroy and opened for business in the spring of 1956 as one of the first motels in Virginia Beach to incorporate a tropical Florida vibe. In 1963, Murray sold the motel to Mr. and Mrs. George Davis, who had previously operated the Ebbtide Motor Lodge at 20th Street and the oceanfront. In 1973, the Aeolus was sold to developer E. Howland Smith II, president of Oceans Condominium Corp., which developed the Oceans condominium tower just across Atlantic from the Aeolus. A major remodel in 1974 by architects Williams & Tazewell (who were also the architects for the Oceans tower and the Oceans II. It is eligible for listing on the Registers under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as an example of the Resort Motel property type that retains such character defining features as multi-story height, masonry construction, concrete balconies, plate glass windows, identifiable

units that are vertically aligned, on-site parking, and Modern-inspired stylistic elements. From the exterior, it remains recognizable when compared to 1950s and 60s photographs" (VDHR 2020p).

The Marriott Virginia Beach Oceanfront Hotel KOP (KOP Field ID 26 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the Aeolus Motel to the nearest Project component, located 28 miles to the east. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 23° from the horizon. Fifty 14- and 16-MW WTGs would be entirely visible, and 155 WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear above the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

Sandbridge Historic District (Proposed)

The City of Virginia Beach has documented selected buildings contained in the community of Sandbridge as part of their on-going municipal architectural survey efforts. Architectural survey data for the Sandbridge community were recorded using VCRIS forms and entered into the Virginia inventory system maintained by VDHR. Formal evaluation by VDHR of the individual significance or potential collective significance of this area as a historic district is not reflected in the database. However, recommendations contained in the VCRIS forms concluded that while individual resources lacked significance, the community, as a whole, possesses historic importance as among the City's last-planned communities with beachfront access and limited commercial development, particularly when initial development (ca. 1958) is combined with the more recent development (1970-85) in the community. Formal consideration of the area as a whole as a historic district was recommended in the near future (2030). Based on this recommendation, the importance of the community to the history of the City of Virginia Beach, the long-standing history of local municipal preservation interest, and the importance of maritime setting to the character of the area, the Sandbridge area was considered as a potential historic district for the purposes of the current assessment. This approach is consistent with methodology adopted for properties surveyed but not yet evaluated, and recognizes the potential local historical significance of the Sandbridge area to the development of the City of Virginia Beach under Criteria A of the National Register Criteria for Evaluation (36 CFR 60 [a-d]).

A formal boundary delineation of the potential historic district has not been made to date. Maps accompanying this assessment include the neighborhood boundaries for reference and anticipate that the definition of formal boundaries will accompany a formal determination of National Register eligibility. The potential district is anticipated to include residential development; Sandbridge Beach, an oceanfront amenity of approximately 4.5 miles; and Fire Station 17, a two-bay firehouse constructed by the residents of Sandbridge in 1975 and currently manned by the Virginia Beach Fire Department. The Sandbridge

Lifesaving Station (DHR ID 134-0596), a surveyed but unevaluated property, was among the properties documented by the City of Virginia Beach during the first architectural survey of the south section of the City in 1992. Sandbridge is a physically isolated seaside residential community distinguished by its beach front and ocean orientation. The station, constructed in 1920, is recorded as among the oldest surviving lifesaving facilities in Virginia Beach and is closely associated with the recreational history and orientation of the Sandbridge community during the twentieth century. Fire Station 17 replaced an earlier fire station and currently houses the Sandbridge Lifeguard Service (summer) and the Sandbridge Volunteer Rescue Squad.

Sandbridge is a residential coastal community in south Virginia Beach accessible from Sandbridge Road. The community is located on the Currituck Banks Peninsula separating North Bay from the Atlantic Ocean. Predominantly single-family dwellings on single building lots are organized along a densely developed attenuated grid plan that extends along the peninsula from the Atlantic Ocean beach to the North Bay, with most recent development extending into the bay along irregular cul-de-sacs. Beach and waterfront orientation dominates the architectural character of the community, which comprises low scale, one- to three-story, frame dwellings of irregular size and massing. Dwellings occupying lots between Sandbridge Road and the beach are sited with direct beach access and sweeping ocean views. The compressed land area and development plan affords ocean views from the majority, if not all, dwellings in the community.

The WTG array will occupy a regular grid approximately 24 nautical miles northeast of Sandbridge. Views from the community will include the southern and western sides of the array with the outer WTGs most visible. KOP 44, Little Island Park, is within the community of Sandbridge. Viewed to the east-northeast, the area occupied by visible WTGs would be 26° from the horizon. Thirty-nine 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 133 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 6 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Forty-six 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility, 137 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 5 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. As indicated in the Visual Impact Assessment, the Project will create weak visual contrast since the WTGs will appear as a subordinate feature in the landscape.

While the maritime character of the City of Virginia Beach has changed and evolved over the twentieth century with progressive military and private sector development, Sandbridge has retained its overall integrity of setting, feeling, and association as an isolated, residential enclave oriented to the beach and water due, in part, to its limited assess and residential use. The development in the Sandbridge area is characterized by its isolation from the urban center, compact development along the peninsula, and water orientation. Beachfront building orientation and ocean setting are important to the historical integrity of the 20th-century planned community. The introduction of the WTG array within the community's viewshed could alter the community's setting and orientation to the existing managed, but natural, landscape, thus affecting its overall integrity. The scale and industrial character of the array differs from the community's scale and dominant residential character. While the visibility of the Project to the contemporary visitor will be limited, the unobstructed ocean setting is important to the historical integrity of the Sandbridge area as a mid-twentieth century seaside community developed to capitalize on its natural setting. Therefore, due to altering the unobstructed ocean setting and overall integrity of the Sandbridge community, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the potential historic district.

NC SHPO ID: CK0106, Currituck Beach Lighthouse

The Currituck Beach Lighthouse Complex Boundary Expansion is a historic resource which includes the following components: the individually listed Currituck Beach Lighthouse (CK0001); the Light Keepers' House; the Light Keepers' Rainwater Cistern; the Small Light Keepers' House, Cistern, and Privy; a Storehouse; and the Lighthouse Compound Landscape. The complex and boundary expansion was listed in the NRHP under Criteria A and C for significance in maritime history and architecture (North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources 1999). The maritime complex resource is situated in a coastal beach town setting, setback from the beachfront on a flat, wooded lot. Most resources associated with the complex have minimal views to the ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. However, the Currituck Beach Lighthouse is 162-feet in height with clear views toward the Atlantic Ocean. Light from the structure can be seen 18 nautical miles (21 miles) offshore, well under the 30- to 40-mile distance to the Project (North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources 1999). Maritime association is a character-defining feature from the property and the historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions solely from the Lighthouse structure due to its height above low-lying treelines. Location and setting affording water visibility contribute to the historical integrity of the engineering structure.

The Currituck Beach Lighthouse KOP (KOP Field ID 48 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the lighthouse to the nearest Project component, located 37 miles to the northeast. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the northeast, the area occupied by visible WTGs is 22° from the horizon. Thirty-eight 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept area visibility, 142 WGTs would exhibit hub up visibility, and 3 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility. Forty-four 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept area visibility, and 2 WTGs would exhibit blade tip visibility, and 152 WTGs. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear receding into the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would make visible the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

A select discussion of properties that will not be adversely affected is provided below.

DHR ID: 065-0011, Holly Brook

Constructed circa 1750, this property was formally evaluated as eligible for National Register listing by VDHR in 1991 under Criterion C. The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views. The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature of the property; therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

VDHR ID: 065-0128, Cobb Island Coast Guard Station

"The station is rich in stories of coastal storms, shipwrecks, dramatic rescues and anti-submarine patrols during World War II. While this building dates to the 1930s, there have been Stations on Cobb's Island since 1876. The station is also associated with the Cobb family, who operated a famed sporting hotel on the island [...] The 210-ton former Coast Guard Station, built on Cobbs Island in 1936 to replace the original 1880 station, and the 90- ton boathouse (the property includes the original boat bays) were floated to the current 32-acre site just north of the Bay-Bridge Tunnel near Oyster in 1998 by the Nature Conservancy, and later restored. The property now enjoys panoramic views of the seaside and includes more than 2,000 feet of waterfront on Oyster Harbor and Brockenberry Bay. The only other station still standing from the same era is on Cedar Island and it has fallen into disrepair" (VDHR 1996e). The building design is typical of Coast Guard stations designed and built after World War I when the Lifesaving Service transitioned to powered boats. Common materials included cedar shakes and cypress beams, which are extant at the Cobb Island Station. While the Cobb Island station was relocated from Cobb Island to Oyster Harbor, the building is oriented toward and still retains its association with the Atlantic Ocean. The Cobb Island Coast Guard Station is sited in a rural, coastal context directly on the Atlantic Ocean in Northampton County, Virginia. As a maritime safety and defense facility, orientation, and association define the property.

Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. However, as a moved property, the property does not retain integrity of location, feeling, and setting. Therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0527, House (205 37th Street)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The ca. 1920 bungalow dwelling is two stories in height with a front porch. The dwelling features exposed rafter ends across the eaves and a dormer (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992bc). The building is oriented south and fronts directly onto 37th Street. There are no views to the ocean from the Project. Maritime association is not a character defining feature of the property; therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0528, House (203 37th Street)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The ca. 1934 two-story dwelling with no discernable-style is situated on a coast lot with vegetation and partial ocean views from the east elevation (VDHR 20180). The property has no ocean views. Maritime association is not a character defining feature of the property; therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-5661, House (100 56th Street)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The resource is ca. 1920, two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a large coastal lot populated with minimal landscaping (VDHR 2018bq). The dwelling is oriented west onto 56th Street and does not have ocean views. Maritime association is not a character defining feature of the property; therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0219, Drum Point Gunning Club

"In 1912, the 27 members of the Drum Point Gunning Club, Inc. corporation purchased 334 acres from Mr. Shipp on the western shore of Redhead Bay. Twenty-seven Richmond sportsmen made up the club's original membership. Baseball star Ty Cobb and boxer Jack Dempsey were among the celebrity guests who were welcomed at the club. In 1953, the club liquidated its assets and sold its property to Carl Wimbrough, from Portsmouth. A concrete marker on the property is inscribed with 'Wimbrough, Back Bay, 1953.' Wimbrough retained ownership until 1961 when the Drum Point Development Corporation purchased it. The corporation was part of Kabler and Cocke Realty--the firm that developed Sandbridge. In 2008, media entrepreneur Frank Batten purchased the property and then conveyed it to the present owners (Pugh family). By 1913, the seven-bedroom clubhouse was constructed at the site. The clubhouse was converted to a private residence in 1954 under Wimbrough's ownership and has remained in that use since then. The acreage associated with the clubhouse is much reduced; the surrounding marshland is now part of the Back Bay National Wildlife Refuge. The clubhouse remains little altered from its original appearance. The front porch has been rebuilt and replacement sash windows have been installed; however, the building retains much of its historical character and the interior also is well intact. The presence of the original boathouse and secondary quarters adds to the historic context and setting. For these reasons, the Drum Point Gunning Club is recommended eligible to the NRHP as a rare, intact example of the hunt clubs and lodges that existed in rural Princess Anne County during the early twentieth century. The lodges and clubs were an important part of Princess Anne's economy and provided income to local families who served as hunting guides, cooks, and caretakers" (VDHR 2019w).

This property is eligible for listing under Criteria A and C and is part of the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs Multiple Property Document (MPD) Preliminary Identification Form (PIF).

The property associated with the Drum Point Gunning Club is located on the west side of Back Bay. False Cape State Park, which is densely wooded, is located on the east side of the bay. The tallest building on the gunning club property is two stories and the woods on the east side of Back Bay prevent any views to the Project Area. Further, the property was originally oriented towards Back Bay to take advantage of the proximity to habitat for migrating waterfowl rather than towards the ocean; it does not have a historically significant maritime setting. Because the historical setting of the Drum Point Gunning Club is Back Bay the Project will not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0171, Pocahontas Fowling Club

The Pocahontas Fowling Club is "eligible for listing in the National Register under the proposed Gunning and Hunt Clubs of Princess Anne County MPD as an example of a lodge-type associated property type under Criteria A and C in the areas of Architecture, Entertainment/Recreation, and Social History. The period of significance extends from 1904, the date the club was established, to 1963, when the property was sold to the Commonwealth of Virginia and became part of a state-owned wildlife management area (present-day Princess Anne Wildlife Management Area). The Pocahontas Fowling Club is eligible for listing under the MPD for its direct and important association with Princess Anne County's historic hunt clubs and its role in that economically and socially important network of owners, members, guests, and local residents who were hired as club staff and guides. Following the proposed registration requirements for the gun clubs, the Pocahontas Fowling Club is located in the identified geographical region for the hunt clubs in the southern section of the City of Virginia Beach (formerly Princess Anne County) on the western shore of Back Bay. The present building replaced an earlier club house that burned in 1931. The club was built specifically as a clubhouse for the hunt club membership, which was a stock corporation, and was occupied in the off-season by an overseer. The club ceased ownership in 1963, and the clubhouse has been used as a private residence since that time. The building retains excellent overall integrity. The building retains its H-shaped footprint, its exterior wooden shingle sheathing, original windows and doors, original wind gauge, and significant interior spaces of lodge room, gun/map room, dining room, closet room, staircase, and individual hunter's bedrooms with original door numbers, sinks, and mirrors. A basement space, which held the oil-burning furnace that provided central heating to the clubhouse and a carver's loft, also is present at the southwest corner of the house. The original telephone room, which connected with a line from Munden Point, also is intact" (VDHR 2019e).

This property is a part of the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs MPD PIF. A PIF has been prepared for this property and will be reviewed by VDHR in June 2023. The property associated with the Pocahontas Fowling Club is located on the west side of Back Bay. False Cape State Park, which is densely wooded, is located on the east side of the bay. The tallest building on the gunning club property is two stories and the woods on the east side of Back Bay prevent any views to the Project Area. Further, the property was originally oriented toward Back Bay to take advantage of the proximity to habitat for migrating waterfowl rather than toward the ocean. Because the historical setting of the Pocahontas Fowling Club is Back Bay, the Project will not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0245, Horn Point Hunt Club

"The Horn Point Club is an intact example of a southern coastal club from the early twentieth century. The property retains its integrity with few modifications and no encroaching development. The property represents a significant period in the history of Virginia Beach and the former Princess Anne County, as hunters from Virginia and across the Northeast participated in bird hunting expeditions throughout Back Bay. As a result, CRA recommends this property as eligible to the NRHP. The property would also contribute to a Multiple Property Document focusing on hunting and recreation in southern Virginia Beach" (VDHR 2019v). This property is a part of the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs MPD PIF. The Horn Point Hunt Club is located on the west side of Shipps Bay. The Sandbridge neighborhood, a dense residential development of two- and three-story structures, is located on the east side of the bay. The tallest building on the Horn Point Hunt Club property is one-and-one-half stories tall and the development in Sandbridge prevents views of the Project Area. Because the property is located on Shipps Bay, not the ocean, it does not have a maritime setting and the Project would not result in an adverse effect.

Old Beach Overlay District

Virginia Beach established the Old Beach Design Review Committee. The Committee oversees the *Old Beach Overlay District and Design Guidelines*. Old Beach was established in 1915 and is one of the oldest residential areas in Virginia Beach. The majority of the remaining resources within the neighborhood date from the 1950s through present day. Notably, many residential lots include an ancillary dwelling. The Old Beach Overlay District was created in 1995 to "preserve and enhance the character of the Old Beach neighborhood, by providing opportunities for both new and redeveloped resort residential development" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.c.).

The *Old Beach Overlay District and Design Guidelines* were established to guide development to be compatible with the existing neighborhood. Compliance with the Design Guidelines is incentivized by allowing deviations of the requirements of the Overlay District. The Old Beach Design Review Committee is a five member body created to "preserve, enhance and promote the character of the residential neighborhood in accordance with the Old Beach Design Guidelines and provisions of the Old Beach Overlay District by offering recommendations on development project" (City of Virginia Beach n.d.c.). Because the Old Beach Overlay District does not have ocean views and is set back from the ocean the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

H-1.6.2.1

During Construction

The VIA states:

"Viewers within the PAPE will be able to observe marine traffic associated with the Project on a short-term basis during the construction period for Offshore Project Components. It is anticipated the level of change perceived by viewers during the construction period will vary both among locations and over time at a specific location. The degree of change will be greater along the coastline and within elevated areas along the coast, particularly around Virginia Beach and Delmarva Peninsula where vessels will at times be seen in the foreground to middle-ground (0 to 20 mi [32.2 km]); the degree of change will lessen as the vessels move farther away from shore. Commercial and recreational vessel traffic is commonly seen within the Offshore Visual Study Area. Overall, visual impacts during construction will be temporary, and are expected to be negligible to minor (Tetra Tech 2022, I-1-70).

As stated in the VIA, effects to properties from construction of the Project will be temporary and negligible. Visual impacts to historic properties from the construction activities are expected to be minor.

H-1.6.2.2

Operations and Maintenance

As stated in the VIA:

The visual simulations depict visibility of the Project from a variety of distances, elevations, atmospheric conditions, times of day, times of year, and site contexts. On a long-term basis during operation of the Project, partial views of a portion of the WTGs would be limited primarily to shoreline areas of the Delmarva Peninsula, Virginia Beach, and the Corolla Beach areas of North Carolina. The most apparent views of WTGs were found to be within 27 to 28 mi (43.5 to 45.1 km) from the Offshore Project Area, where views are oriented toward the ocean and horizon, and during unusually clear weather. Within these areas, beach/shoreline and elevated viewpoints, such as multi-story buildings or lighthouses, will have the most conspicuous views. As represented by the visual simulations, the foundations and deck of the WTGs would be below the visual horizon and would not be visible for most WTGs from most KOPs. The visible elements (tower, nacelle, and rotors) would be minimally discernable to distinct during the best visibility conditions (a clear, low humidity day). Atmospheric haze or cloud cover greatly reduces visibility, as weather conditions reduce visual contrast at the horizon (Tetra Tech 2022 I-170).

The VIA states that multi-story properties and lighthouses have the greatest opportunity to view the Offshore Project Components. Analysis included these resources in order to determine if maritime setting and views to the ocean were present.

H-1.6.2.3

Nighttime Lighting

According to the VIA:

"The introduction of nighttime flashing lights into the relatively dark setting of the Atlantic Ocean will be most noticeable from beaches and beachfront residential settings in and near Virginia Beach and Corolla Beach, North Carolina. Areas around Virginia Beach, Chesapeake Bay, and Delmarva Peninsula have more continuous vessel traffic and therefore lighting of WTGs with hub up views may not be as noticeable as areas with darker skies. It is anticipated that more contrast will be introduced in areas that are relatively void of human-made light sources, such as undeveloped beaches and natural areas along barrier islands (i.e., Back Bay NWR, False Cape State Park). However, given that these areas are primarily used during daytime hours and most of the local, state, and Federal parks and beaches close at sunset, the number of affected viewers will be limited. Even viewed from highly developed beachfront areas like Virginia Beach, the flashing red FAA lights would introduce moderate to strong contrast to oceanward views during clear nighttime conditions. However, the highly developed beachfront areas are brightly illuminated after dark: the Virginia Beach Boardwalk includes bright, unhooded pedestrian lighting, streetlights, illuminated hotels and restaurants, which would provide ambient lighting behind an east-facing viewer. For beachfront residential viewers along the coasts of Virginia Beach and potentially Corolla, North Carolina, the additional lights will introduce more contrast and may make the WTGs stand out more against the dark sky. Ultimately, the potentially strong contrast introduced by the aviation deterrent may be perceived as the greatest visual impact to viewers. Contrast is anticipated to be reduced elsewhere along the coastline as the distance between the mainland and Offshore Project Area increases. At greater distances, WTGs in portions of the Offshore Project Area will not be visible because the nacelle of some WTGs will fall below the horizon. Visibility at these distances may be reduced or completely obscured by wave action and/or atmospheric conditions like cloud cover or haze (Tetra Tech 2022 I-1-67)."

Aircraft Detection Lighting System (ADLS) will be utilized. While not required by FAA guidance, ADLS minimizes the number of hours/day aviation lighting is in full effect. The Construction and Operations Plan (COP) states, "The system would activate only when signaled by the presence of a nearby aircraft (vs. a continuous activation). This system has the potential to decrease visual impacts to other stakeholders due to the decreased hours/day that the lights are activated. The impact of implementing an ADLS was examined as part of the aviation assessments, which utilize local flight data to determine an area-specific result" (Tetra Tech 2023). Over a one-year period, it is anticipated ADLS lights will be activated 25 hours 33 minutes and 49 seconds (Capitol Airspace Group 2021). Nighttime lighting is anticipated to have an effect on properties on the shore when the WTGs are visible. However, areas with the greatest potential for effect, such as Virginia Beach, already have a presence of nighttime lighting due to the urbanized nature of the beachfront.

H-1.6.3 Effects Analysis to National Historic Landmarks

National Historic Landmarks are historic properties of exceptional importance that have been determined by the Secretary of the Interior to be nationally significant in American history and culture. Federal agencies have particular responsibilities under Title 54 of the United States Code Subsection 5 - Federal Agency Historic Preservation Responsibilities regarding National Historic Landmarks. Chapter 3061 – Program Responsibilities and Authorities § Section 306107, which directs the head of the responsible federal agency to undertake to the maximum extent possible such planning and actions necessary to minimize harm to National Historic Landmarks prior to the approval of undertakings that may directly and adversely affect the landmark. Title 54 USC further directs the heads of federal agencies to afford the Council on Historic Preservation a reasonable opportunity to comment on the undertaking.

Two (2) NHLs are present in the PAPE: Eyre Hall (DHR ID: 065-0008) and the First Cape Henry Lighthouse (DHR ID: 134-0007). The following assessment of effects to these nationally important historic properties is intended to support BOEM's compliance with the requirements of the Title 54 of the United States Code.

DHR ID: 065-0008, Eyre Hall

"Eyre Hall's national significance under National Historic Landmark Criterion 4 lies in the exceptional character and preservation of its historic architecture and landscape. It is a rare example of a vernacular, Chesapeake architectural ensemble of the Colonial and early Federal period. Sustained through two and a half centuries of ownership within one family, Eyre Hall presents an extremely rare combination of historic fabric and period furnishings in the house and, beyond the house, of historic outbuildings and garden. Eyre Hall plantation retains exceptional integrity to its period of significance (ca. 1759 - ca. 1818). Contributing elements include the mid-eighteenth century main block with its early nineteenth-century additions, three outbuildings, a family cemetery, a large garden, and a largely intact eighteenth-century landscape. The period of significance begins with the construction of the main block, ca. 1759, and ends in ca. 1818, the approximate date of the construction of the orangerie, the last known change made by John Eyre" (VDHR 2016).

Eyre Hall is a 468.3-acre rural property located approximately 3.5 miles west of the Atlantic Ocean in a heavily wooded landscape. The property is oriented west to the Cherrystone Inlet. The resource is neither oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean. Ocean views are not a character-defining element of the resource's setting. Since there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource. Therefore, the Project would not result in an adverse effect to the property.

DHR ID: 134-0007, First Cape Henry Lighthouse

"The construction of the Cape Henry Lighthouse was the first public works project of the United States government. President George Washington personally reviewed bids in January, 1791 and selected John McCornbs, a New York bricklayer, as the contractor. Secretary of the Treasury, Alexander Hamilton, executed the contract with the contractor on March 31, 1791. Governor Alexander Spottswood first proposed building a lighthouse at Cape Henry in November, 1720. He suggested that the province of Maryland assist in the costs of the proposed lighthouse. The general assembly passed an act to construct

the lighthouse in 1752 and planned to use revenues from an export tax on tobacco. The British disallowed the law claiming the tax would infringe on the tobacco trade. In 1772, another act was passed and construction was started before the British could object; however, construction was interrupted during the revolutionary war. Construction on the project resumed in August 1791 and the lighthouse was placed into service in the fall of 1792. The cost of the project was \$17,700. Most of the original acquia stone was covered under sand by the time construction resumed in 1791. It was decided to complete the lighthouse with newly acquired Rappahannock red sand stone rather than to unearth all of the acquia stone left on the site prior to the revolutionary war. The sandstone used in the base of the lighthouse was transported from Acquia Virginia quarries near Washington, D.C. The Acquia stone has a special significance since the same stone was provided for Mount Vernon, The U.S. Capital, and the White House. In 1861, the lighthouse was damaged by civil war fighting. The lighthouse was repaired in 1863 and service was restored. The Cape Henry Lighthouse light continued to shine until 1881 when it was replaced by a more modern lighthouse which is still in use today." (VDHR 2011d).

The Cape Henry Lighthouse is located on the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid-twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Cape Henry Lighthouse is sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

The Cape Henry Lighthouse/Fort Story Military Base KOP (KOP Field ID 13 in COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022) represents views from the approximate location of the lighthouse to the nearest Project component, located 29 miles to the northeast. From here, views toward the Project would be unobstructed. Viewed to the east-northeast, the horizontal area occupied by visible WTGs would be 21°. One hundred and twenty-three 14-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 82 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility. One hundred and thirty 16-MW WTGs would exhibit rotor swept visibility and 75 WTGs would exhibit hub up visibility. Though only a portion of the maximum representation of WTGs would appear on the horizon, the introduction of these modern elements into the setting would draw the attention of viewers due to the movement of the blades and the contrast of the thin white lines along the horizon (COP, Appendix I-1; Dominion Energy 2022).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the First Cape Henry Lighthouse.

H-1.6.4 Effects Analysis to Properties of Particular Interest

H-1.6.4.1 0099)

Seashore State Park (DHR ID: 134-

Seashore State Park Historic District is a 2,889-acre park situated in Virginia Beach, Virginia, on the Chesapeake, Brody, and Linkhorn bays at Cape Henry. The park is divided by State Road 60, which

partially bounds the park on the north. The area along the Chesapeake Bay, north of State Road 60, is occupied by the campgrounds and the current administration office. The area along the bay maintains the sand dunes, which have mostly been removed to either side of the park. To the south of State Road 60 are the majority of the lands associated with the park. This area is swampland with rises and falls in topography and dense tree coverage. This area features cypress and live oak trees along with the extensive trail system developed by the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC). At the southeast end of the park is a boat ramp and secondary beach along Linkhorn Bay. Five CCC-era overnight cabins are located within the park. Trails directly access First Landing Beach (Chesapeake Bay), Broad Bay, and Linkhorn Bay providing western views across those bodies of water. Trail views east or southeast toward the Atlantic Ocean are obstructed by tree coverage and seaside development. Park trails do not access or provide views towards the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource. As discussed in the DHR Form:

"Seashore State Park was the first planned state park within the Virginia State Park system. The state park system developed out of advancement of the National Park system through the creation of the New Deal Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) program. Prior to the enactment of the federal legislation authorizing the establishment of the CCC, Virginia had planned six parks throughout the state and had initiated acquisition of the lands and sought funding and support for their creation. The availability of the CCC to provide funding and a workforce to develop the state parks was a fortuitous opportunity that not only created state parks across the country, but also recreational facilities, reforestation projects and other public works projects, while providing employment for the nation's poor during the Great Depression. The park was planned and designed in consultation with the Virginia State Commission on Conservation and Development and the National Park Service (NPS). The Park Service provided architectural drawings and plans, as well as park plans that had been developed for the National Parks. At Seashore State Park, three CCC camps of 200 men each provided construction labor, one of which was a camp of African American corpsmen. Developed between 1934 and 1942, Seashore State Park has a number of remaining CCC-era buildings and retains its original development plan. The park, comprised of 2889 acres, is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criteria A and C for its association with CCC park development project and as the first park planned in Virginia, and its park plan, respectively" (VDHR 2005d).

Seashore State Park does not possess views to the ocean from the used areas of the park including trails and buildings. The property will not be adversely affected by the Project.

H-1.7 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

H-1.7.1 Summary of Potential Effects

Federal agencies must consider the effects of their actions on historic properties, especially those that are eligible for or listed in the NRHP under Section 106 of the NHPA. The Criteria of Adverse Effect is defined as:

An adverse effect is found when an undertaking may alter, directly or indirectly, any of the characteristics of a historic property that qualify the property for inclusion in the National

Register in a manner that would diminish the integrity of the property's location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, or association. Consideration shall be given to all qualifying characteristics of a historic property, including those that may have been identified subsequent to the original evaluation of the property's eligibility for the National Register. Adverse effects may include reasonably foreseeable effects caused by the undertaking that may occur later in time, be farther removed in distance or be cumulative.

Under 36 CFR §800.5 (a)(2), the Criteria of Adverse Effect state, "Adverse effects on historic properties include, but are not limited to:... (v) Introduction of visual, atmospheric or audible elements that diminish the integrity of the property's significance historic features."

H-1.7.1.1

Physical Effects

Construction of the Offshore Project Components will not result in any physical effects including demolition, destruction, or physical alteration of onshore historic properties.

H-1.7.1.2

Visual Effects

The construction of the Offshore Project Components possesses the potential to adversely affect onshore historic properties through the introduction of new visual elements. Visual elements have the potential to affect the historic properties' integrity of setting, one of the seven aspects of integrity. These visual elements have the potential to be visible from the hub and above, 488.8 ft (149 m) of WTG height, to the maximum blade tip, 869.4 ft (265 m) of WTG height.

BOEM's 2012 study *Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits* defines a significant maritime setting as:

Resources within this category derived their importance, in whole or in part, from their proximity to the sea. They include TCPs, coastal fortifications, parks and seashores, residential estates, lighthouses, life-saving stations, breakwaters, marinas, fishing and resort communities, and shore lodgings of all kinds, including hotels, motels, inns, seasonal cottages, and permanent residences (Klein et al. 2012a).

Data analysis was undertaken to analyze all previously identified properties within the PAPE. Attribute tables were created for each property based on building attributes, NRHP criteria, and aspects of integrity.

Analysis for maritime views and character-defining views to the ocean were completed on the 710 properties within the PAPE overlay. Analysis found that 25 properties would have a potential adverse effect from the Project due to their proximity and views to the ocean.

H-1.7.1.3

Auditory Effects

Vibratory pile driving will be needed to construct nearshore cofferdams at the associated Offshore Horizontal Directional Drilling (HDD) Punch-Out Location. Noise levels from the vibratory pile driving will reach 66 A-weighted decibel (dBA) at the nearest onshore receptor. These levels are deemed to be not significant due to such activity being daytime-only, short-lasting, and temporary and diffused by general existing noise onshore. Impact pile driving and vibratory pile driving will occur offshore during the construction stage to install the WTG and Offshore Substation Foundations; however, worst case noise impacts associated with impact pile driving were evaluated. The highest predicted received sound level at any onshore location during pile driving is less than 30 dBA, which is well below all applicable noise regulations. Given the extended distances between the coastal shoreline (approximately 24 nm [44 km]) no onshore impacts are expected (Tetra Tech 2021).

In association with the vibratory pile driving, the Offshore Export Cables will require HDD operations at the associated Cable Landing Location. The HDD sound levels could reach 58 dBA during HDD construction at the Proposed Parking Lot west of the Firing Range at the SMR, pending SMR approval. If any noise issues are identified, moveable temporary noise barriers can be erected with placement as close to the sound sources as possible. These barriers have been shown to effectively reduce sound levels by 5 to 15 dBA (Tetra Tech 2021).

Impact pile driving will occur offshore during the construction stage to install the WTG and Offshore Substation Foundations. The highest predicted received sound level at any onshore location during pile driving is less than 30 dBA, which is well below all applicable noise regulations. Given the extended distances between the coastal shoreline (approximately 24 nm [44 km]) no onshore impacts are expected.

Operations associated with WTGs, Offshore Substations, and sound signals will not have an impact to the nearshore environment due to the distance between the source of these sounds and the shoreline.

H-1.7.2 Summary of Results

The Project will be located in the Commercial Lease of Submerged Lands for Renewable Energy Development on the OCS Lease Area which was awarded to Dominion Energy through the BOEM competitive renewable energy lease auction of the wind energy area (WEA) offshore of Virginia in 2013. The Lease Area covers approximately 112,799 ac (45,658 ha) and is approximately 27 mi (23.75 nm, 43.99 km) off the Virginia Beach coastline.

Offshore components of the Project will comprise of:

- 176 to 205 WTGs and associated WTG Monopile Foundations;
- Three Offshore Substations and associated Offshore Substation Jacket Foundations;
- Up to 300 mi (484 km) total length of Inter-Array Cables (average Inter-Array Cable length of 6,922.6 feet (ft; 2,110 m) between turbines; and;
- Up to nine buried submarine high-voltage alternating-current Offshore Export Cables.

The PDE maximum design scenario under consideration for the WTGs is a 14-16MW WTG with a maximum tip height of 869.4 ft (265 m), maximum rotor diameter of 761.2 ft (232 m), and a corresponding hub height of 488.8 ft (149 m).

The PDE maximum design scenario under consideration for the Offshore Substations includes three substations each with a capacity of up to 1,000 MW and a height no greater than 219.8 ft (67 m). The Offshore Substations will be lower in height as compared to the WTGs, therefore visual modeling to support the historic properties assessment is based on the height of the WTGs.

The Study Area consists of a 40 mi (64 km) buffer around the WTGs. The Study Area was defined using a bare earth method based on a visibility analysis that evaluated the location of WTGs, curvature of the earth,

and topography to identify where, and at what distance, the WTGs would be visible. Mapping depicts that visibility of the turbines includes limited onshore areas with visibility of the WTG hub and above within 30 miles (48 km) of the WTGs. The majority of the Study Area contains visibility of the max blade tip of the WTGs located between 30 (48 km) and 40 miles (64 km) of the WTGs. There is no visibility of the rotor or entire WTG from land within the Study Area.

The Study Area further was refined with additional visual modeling through the addition of vegetation layers applying a land cover vegetation layer to account for large areas of tall vegetation. Data for building footprints and height then were added to account for development that has the potential to screen the Project within viewsheds. This refinement developed the PAPE. The PAPE was used to assess the potential visibility of the Offshore Project Components and evaluate potential effects to visual resources.

A progressive system of consultation, archival research, outreach and engagement, field survey, and data analysis was undertaken to identify previously identified properties within the PAPE. Field survey was undertaken to field verify the maritime setting and ocean views of the previously identified historic and potentially historic properties. Analysis yielded 25 properties with a maritime setting and views to the ocean. These 25 properties have the potential to be adversely affected by the Project. One NHL property is included in the 25 properties, the First Cape Henry Lighthouse (DHR ID: 134-0007).

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- -----. 2019d. DHR ID: 134-0399. Accessed March 8, 2021. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
- -----. 2019e. DHR ID: 134-0171. Accessed March 8, 2021. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
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- -----. 2019l. DHR ID: 134-5707. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
- -----. 2019m. DHR ID: 134-5709. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
- -----. 2019n. DHR ID: 134-5710. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
- -----. 20190. DHR ID: 134-5724. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
- -----. 2019p. DHR ID: 134-5729. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
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- -----. 2019s. DHR ID: 134-5797. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
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- -----. 2020i. DHR ID: 134-5863. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
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- -----. 2021e. DHR ID: 134-5911. Accessed August 19, 2022. https://vcris.dhr.virginia.gov/VCRIS/Mapviewer/.
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Attachment H-1-1 Engagement Groups Invited to Engagement Meetings

Attachment H-1-1: Engagement Groups Invited to Engagement Meetings

- The Historical Society of the Eastern Shore of Virginia/Eastern Shore of Virginia Historical Society,
- Accomack County Planning Commission,
- American Legion Post 37,
- Asian Pacific American Heritage Organization,
- Chinese Community Association of Hampton Roads,
- City of Chesapeake Historic Preservation Commission,
- City of Norfolk,
- City of Virginia Beach Historic Preservation Commission,
- Currituck County Historic Preservation Commission,
- Currituck County Historical Society,
- Disabled American Veterans,
- NAACP Accomack County,
- NAACP Chesapeake,
- NAACP Currituck County Branch,
- NAACP Norfolk,
- NAACP Northampton County,
- NAACP Virginia Beach,
- Norfolk County Historical Society of Chesapeake Virginia,
- Norfolk Historical Society,
- Northampton County Department of Planning, Permitting & Enforcement,
- Northampton Historic Preservation Society,
- Order Sons and Daughters of Italy in America,
- Philippine Cultural Center,
- Preservation Virginia,
- Princess Anne County/Virginia Beach Historical Society,
- Scottish Society of Tidewater,
- Sons of Norway Hampton Roads Lodge No. 3-522,
- The Historic Preservation Foundation of North Carolina,
- Tidewater Ukrainian Cultural Association,
- Veterans of Foreign Wars Post 392,
- Vietnam Veterans of America Chapter #969,
- Naval Air Station Oceana,
- State Military Reservation, and
- JEB Little Creek-Fort Story.

Attachment H-1-2 Tribes Invited to Tribal Engagement Meetings

Attachment H-1-2: Tribes Invited to Tribal Engagement Meeting

- Cheroenhaka Nottoway Nation,
- Chickahominy Tribe,
- Eastern Chickahominy Tribe,
- Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma,
- Lenape Tribe of Delaware,
- Mattaponi Tribe,
- Monacan Indian Nation,
- Nansemond Tribe,
- Narragansett Indian Tribe,
- Nottoway Indian Tribe of Virginia,
- Pamunkey Tribe,
- Patawomeck Tribe of Virginia,
- Rappahannock Indian Tribe,
- Shinnecock Indian Nation,
- Upper Mattaponi Tribe,
- Meherrin Tribe,
- Delaware Tribe of Indians,
- Delaware Nation, and
- Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma.

Attachment H-1-3: Historic Properties Field Survey Photographs



DHR ID: 065-0003, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0019, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0060, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0083, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0084, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0091, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0167, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0167, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0368, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 065-0541, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 131-5720, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0004, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0007, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



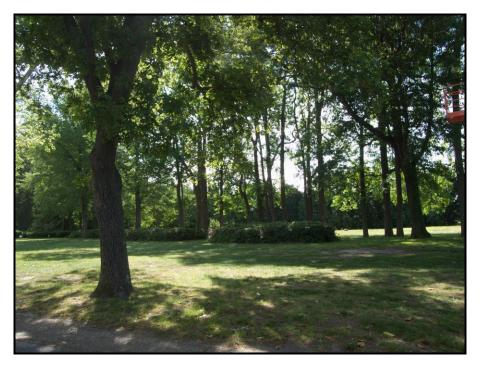
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DHR ID: 134-0015, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0016, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0025, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0031, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0034, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0035, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0043, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0047, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0058, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0066, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0066, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0066, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0079, Yes ocean view, yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0079, Yes ocean view, yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0080, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0084, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0099, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0100, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0171, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0213, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0242, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0248, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0351, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0399, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0413, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing south



DHR ID: 134-0413, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing east



DHR ID: 134-0427, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0440, No ocean view, No maritime setting



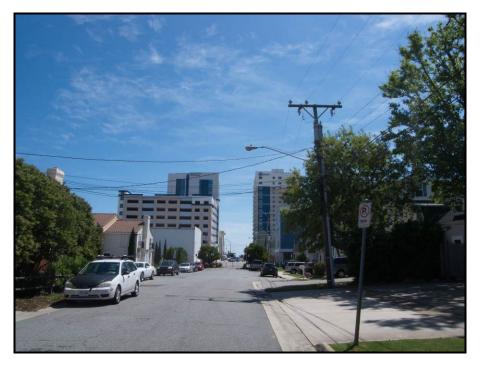
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DHR ID: 134-0503, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0513, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0532, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0587, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing west



DHR ID: 134-0587, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing east



DHR ID: 134-0596, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0596, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing northeast



DHR ID: 134-0596, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing northeast



DHR ID: 134-0598, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0600, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0606, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0660, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing southeast



DHR ID: 134:0660, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting, Facing east



DHR ID: 134-0669, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0682, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0702, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0917, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0968, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0969, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5002, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5046, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



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DHR ID: 134-5068, No ocean view, No maritime setting



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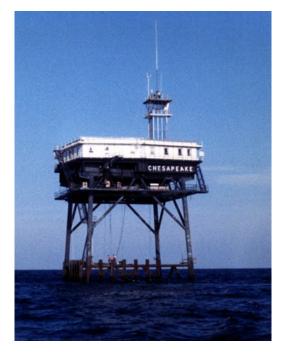
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DHR ID: 134-5301, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5722-5780 and others, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5722-5780 and others, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379-0013, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379-0037, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379-0048, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379-0094, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5379-0097, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5407, NO ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5444, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 14-5445, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5446, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5447, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



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DHR ID: 134-5491, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5493, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



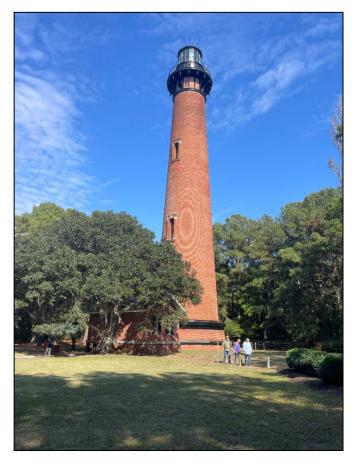
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DHR ID: 182-0003, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 214-0040, No ocean view, No maritime setting



NCHPO ID: CK 0106, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



NCHPO ID: CK 0106, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



Edgar Cayce Home, 315 35th Street, Virginia Beach, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



SITE ID: CK0005, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



SITE ID: CK0026, No ocean view, No maritime setting



SITE ID: CK0097, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



SITE ID: 0106, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting

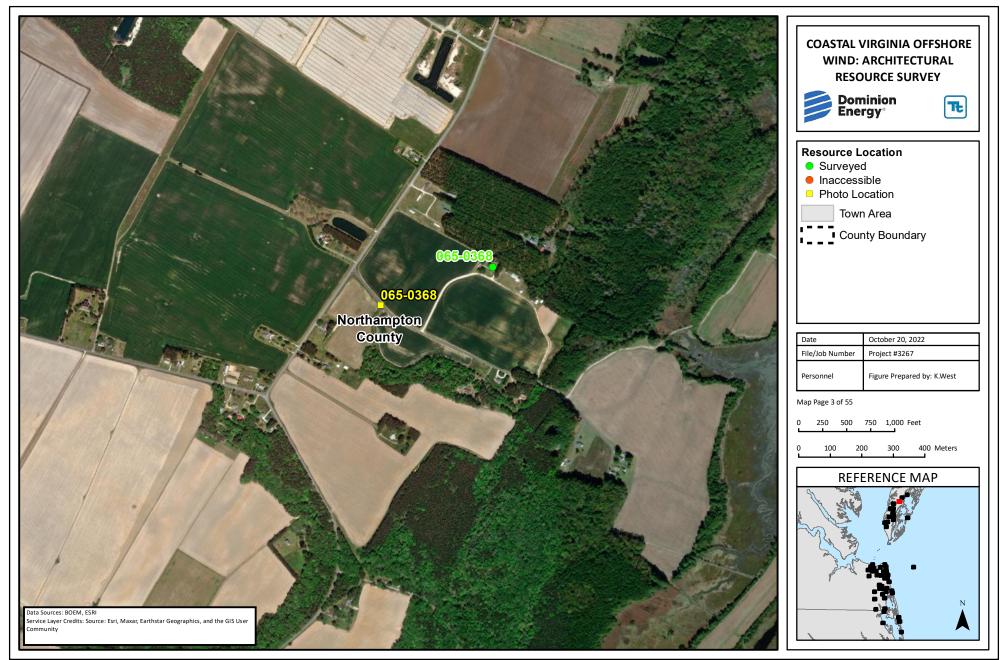


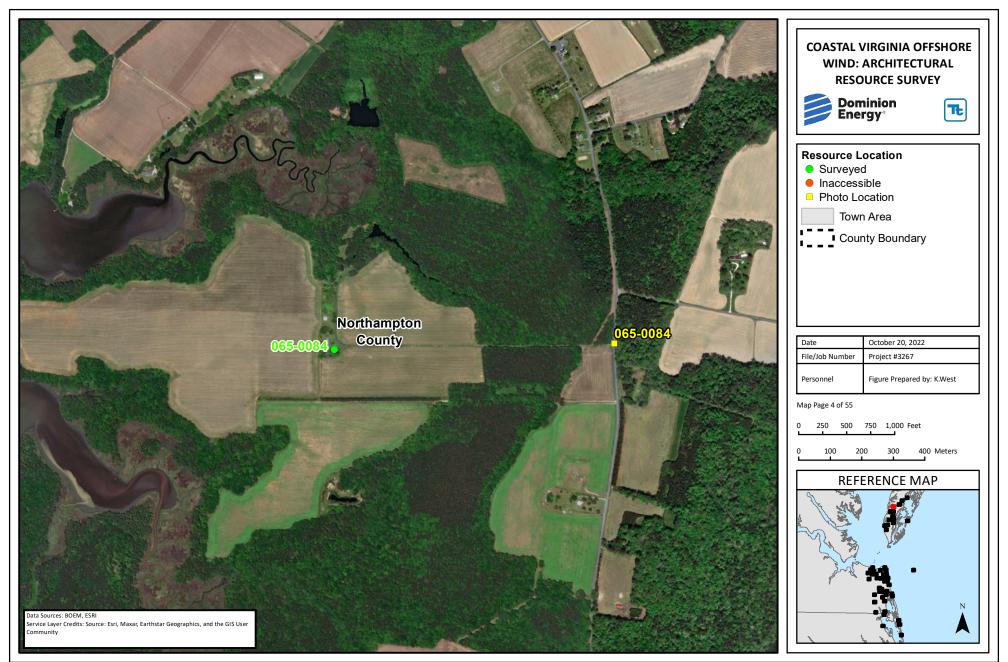
SITE ID: CK0300, No ocean view, No maritime setting

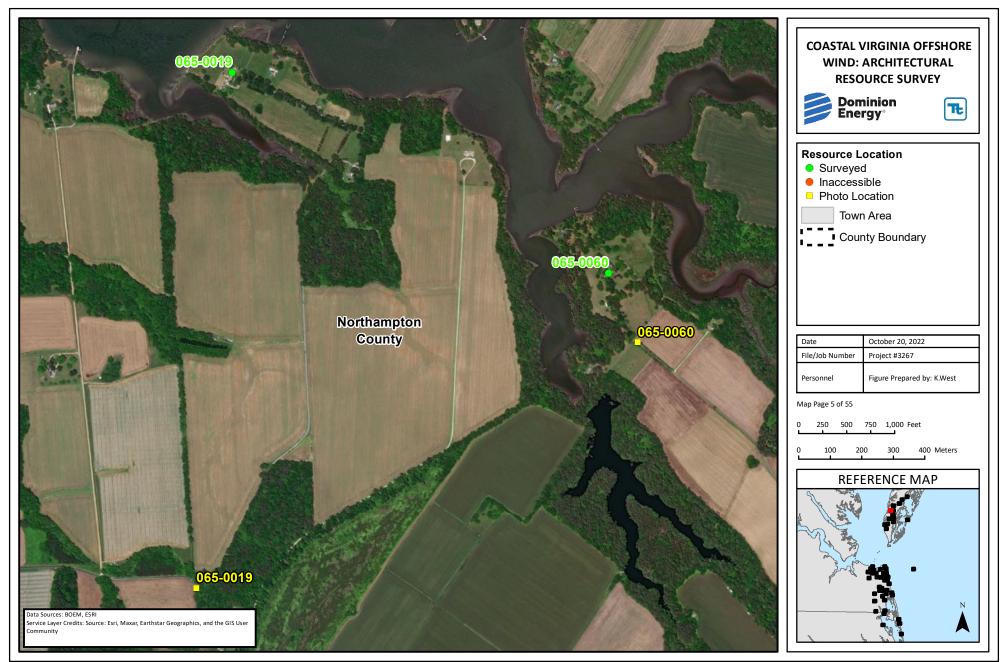
Attachment H-1-4: Historic Properties Survey Location and Photograph Mapping

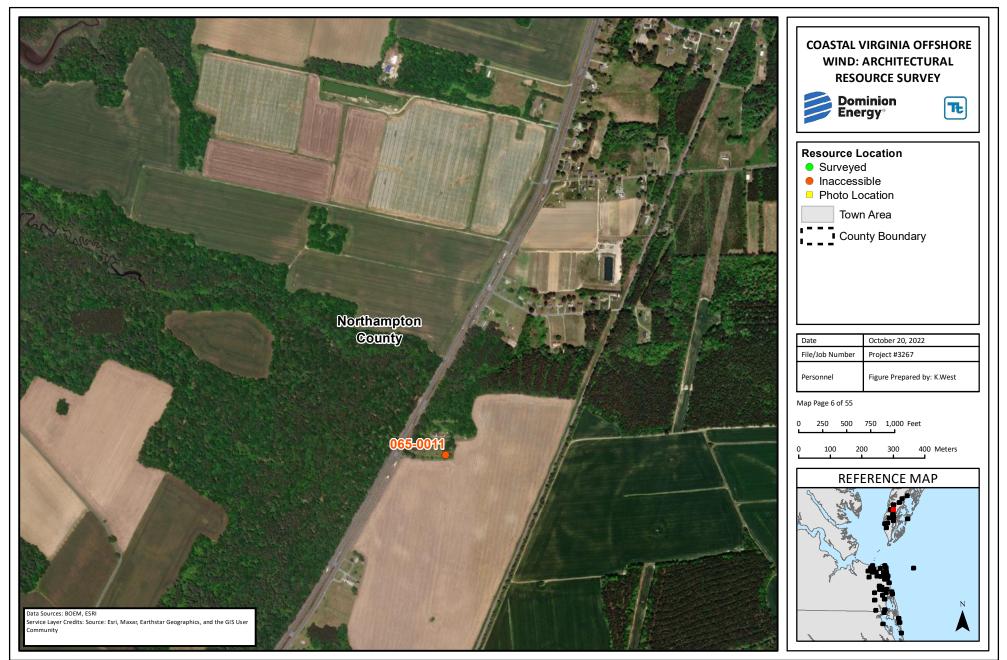


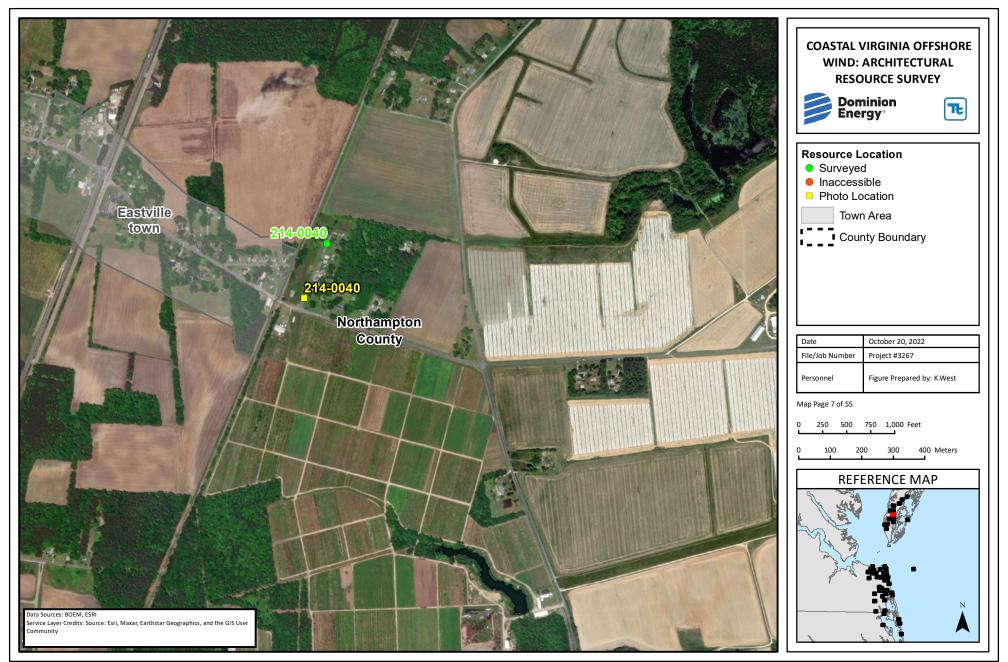


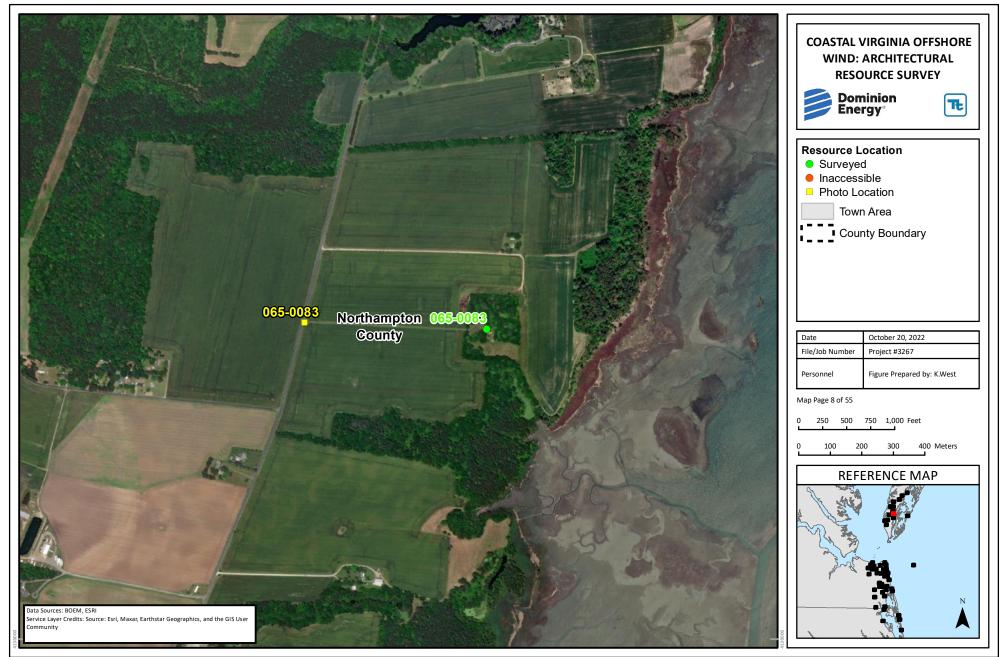


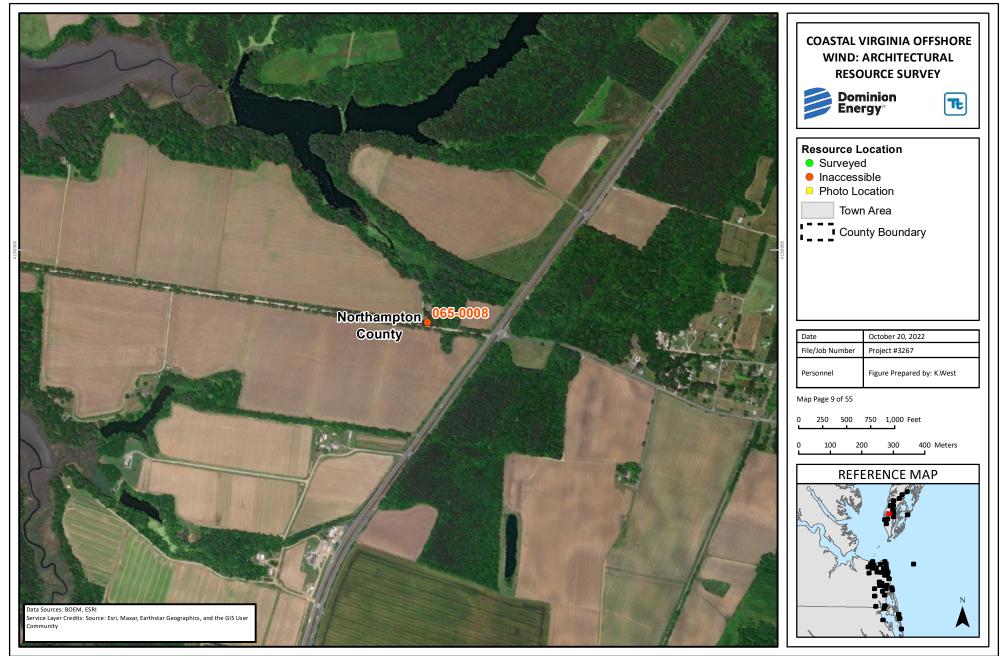


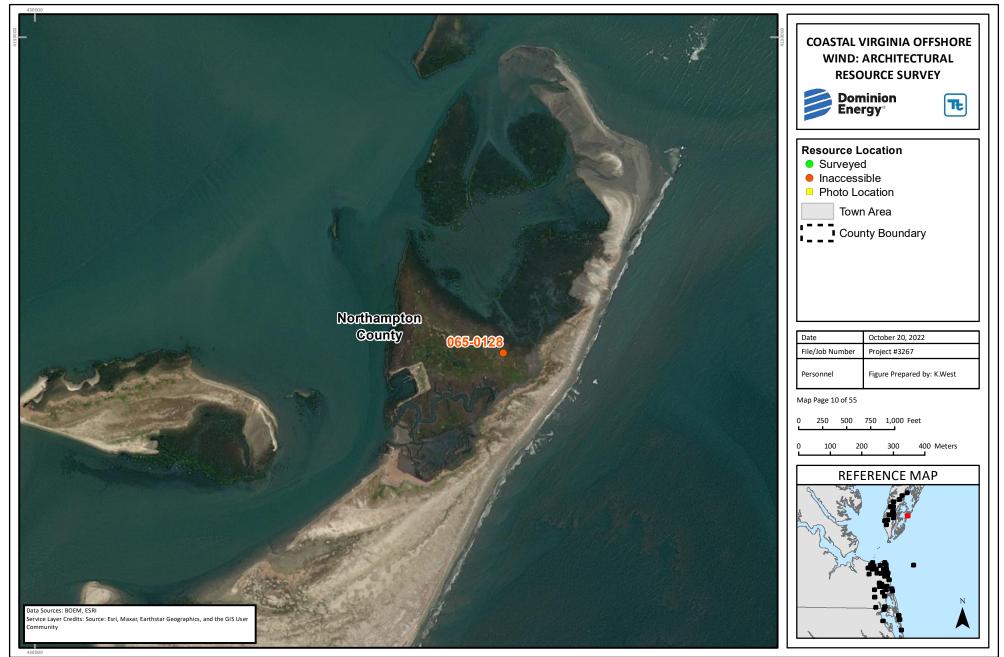




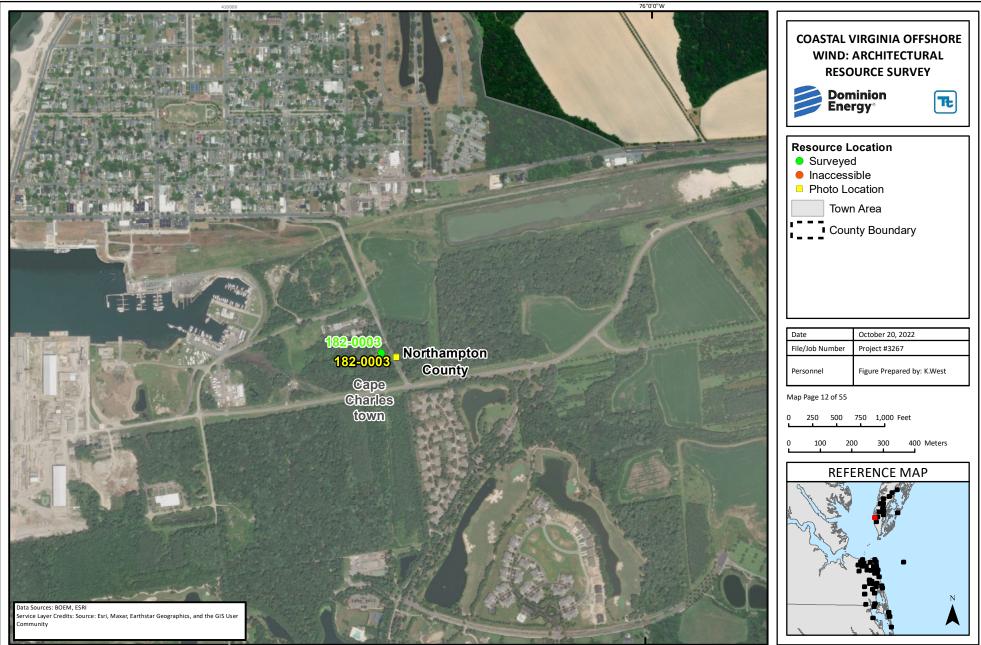


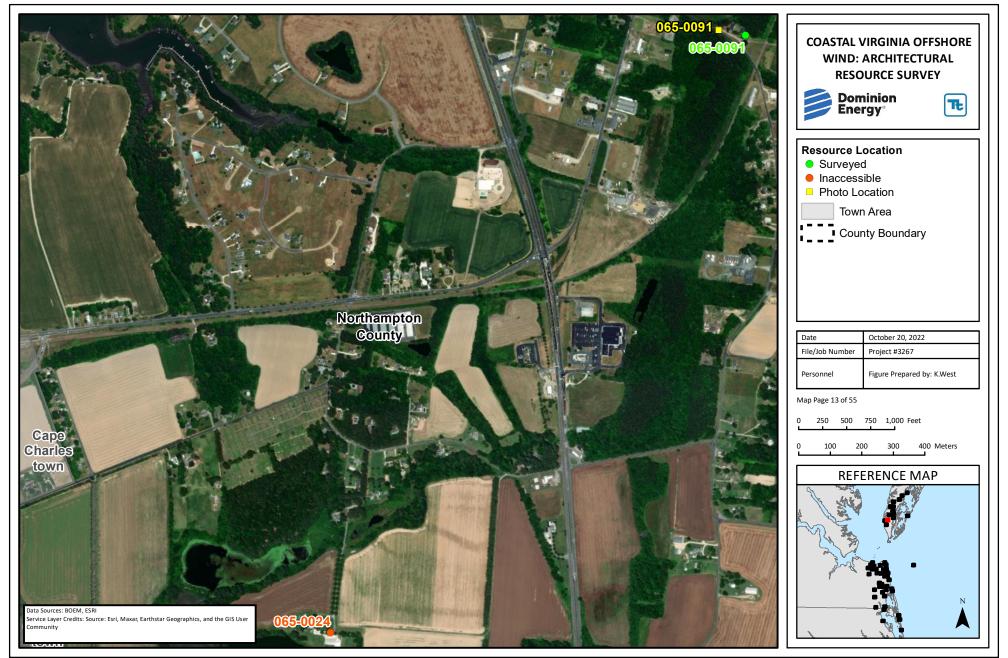


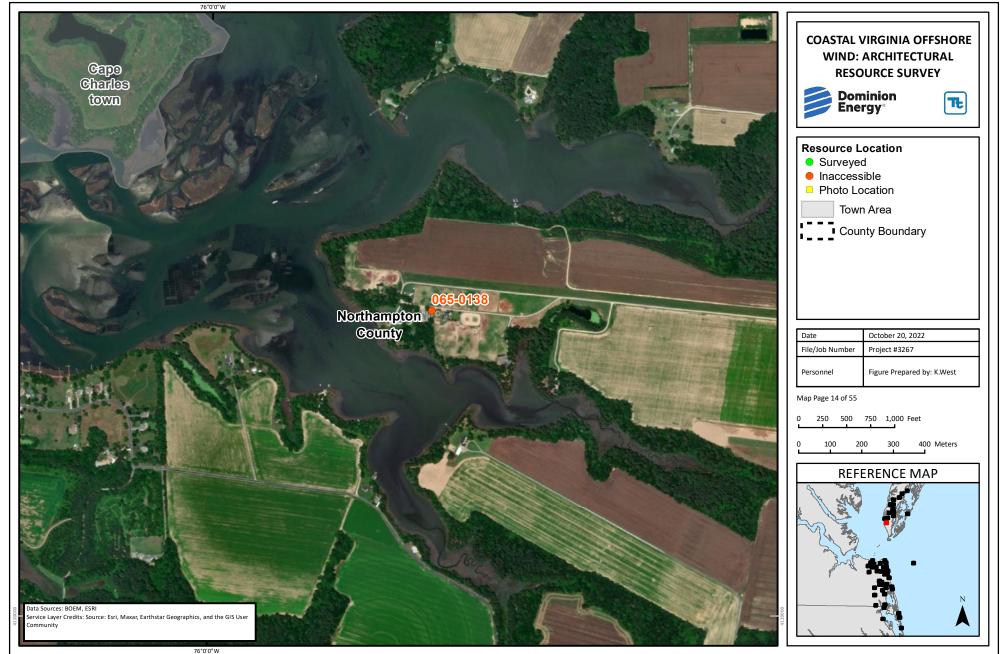


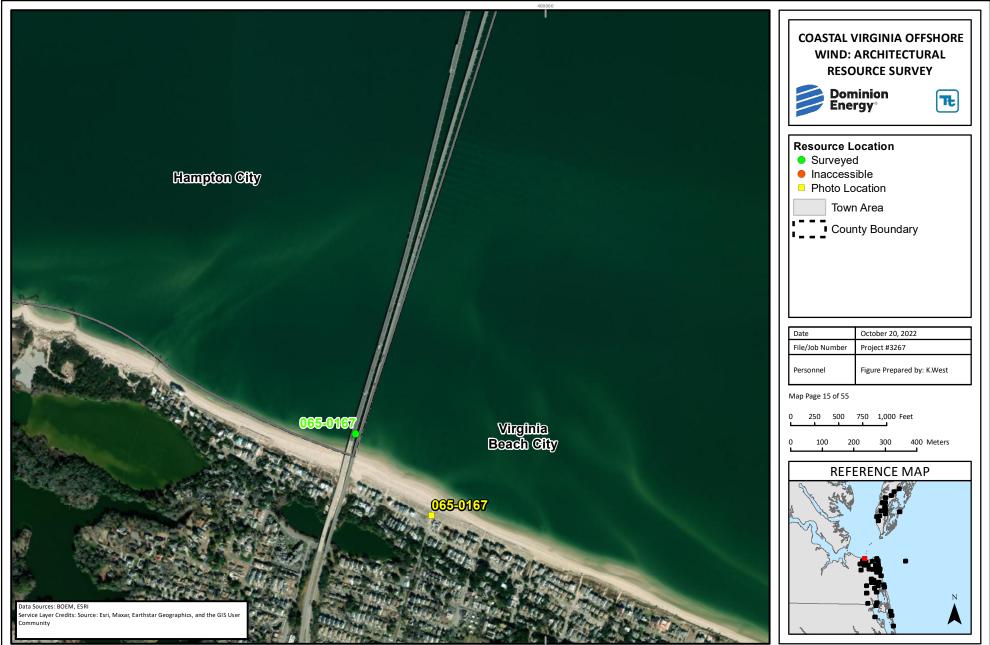


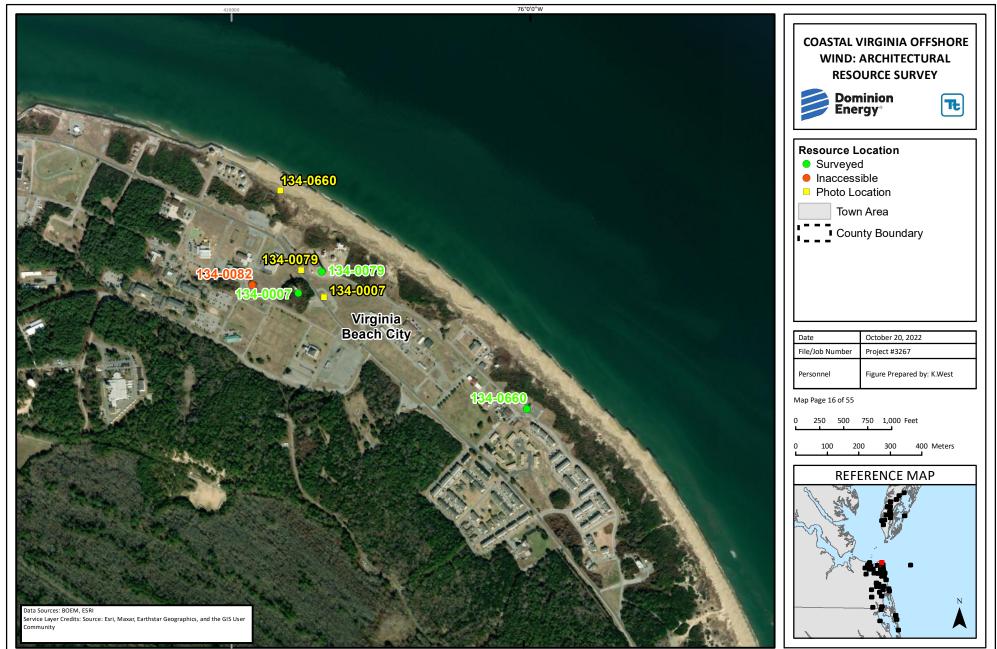


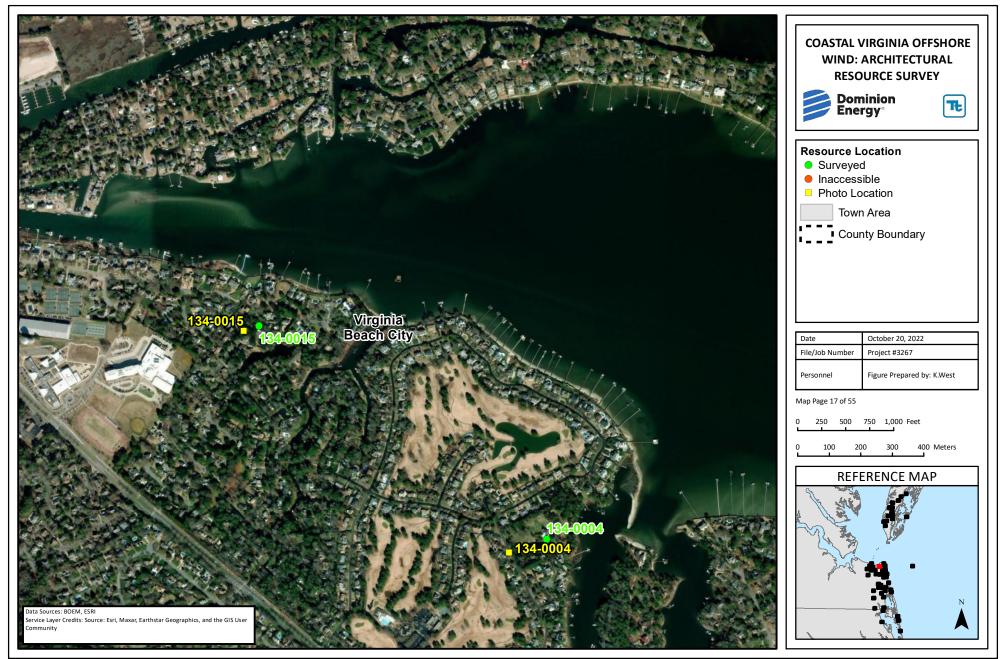


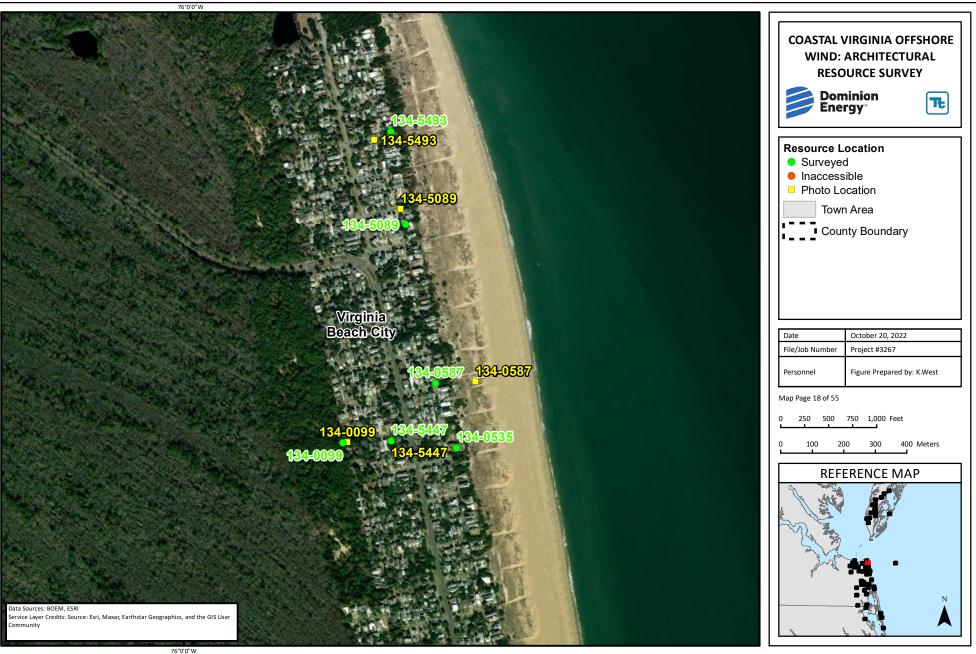


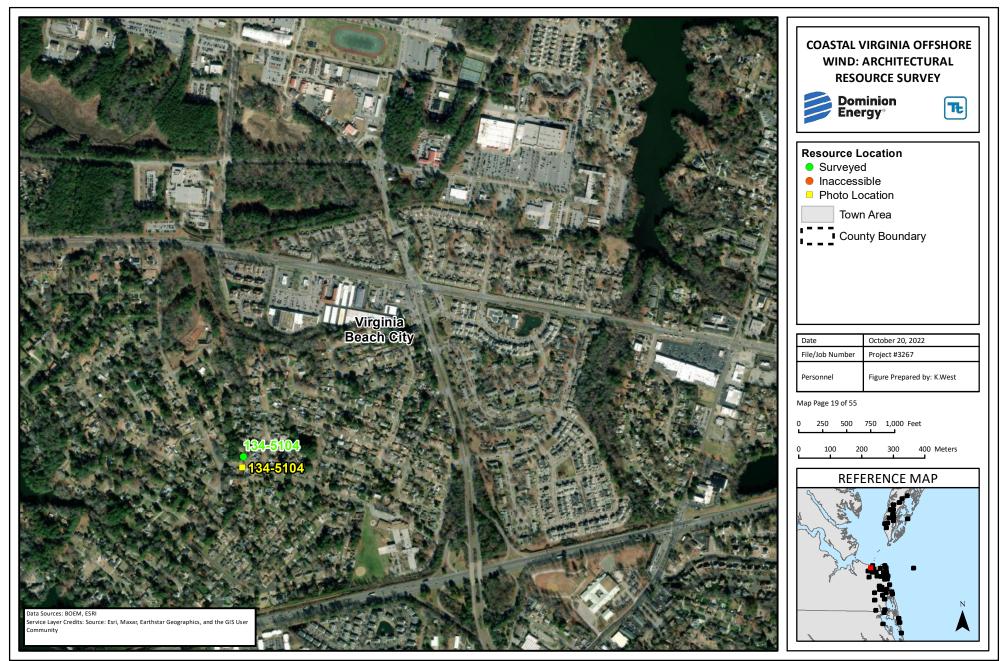


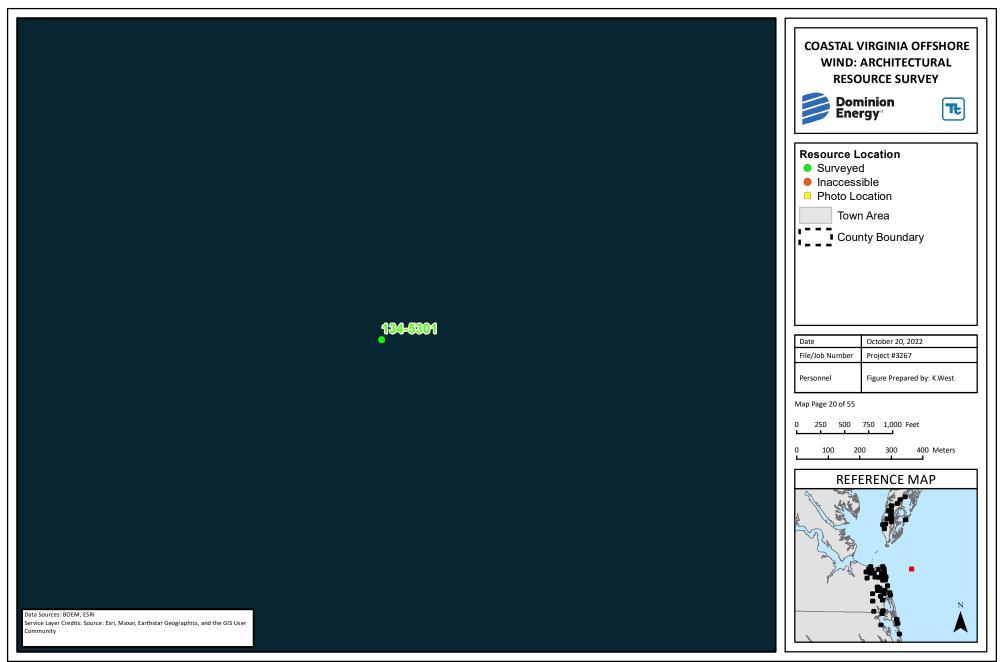


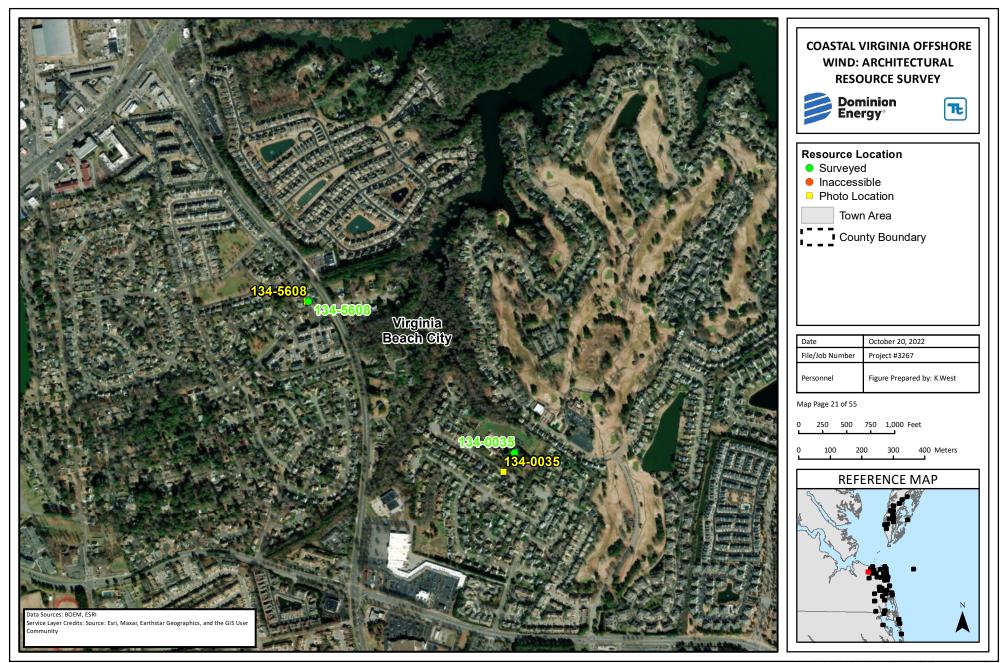


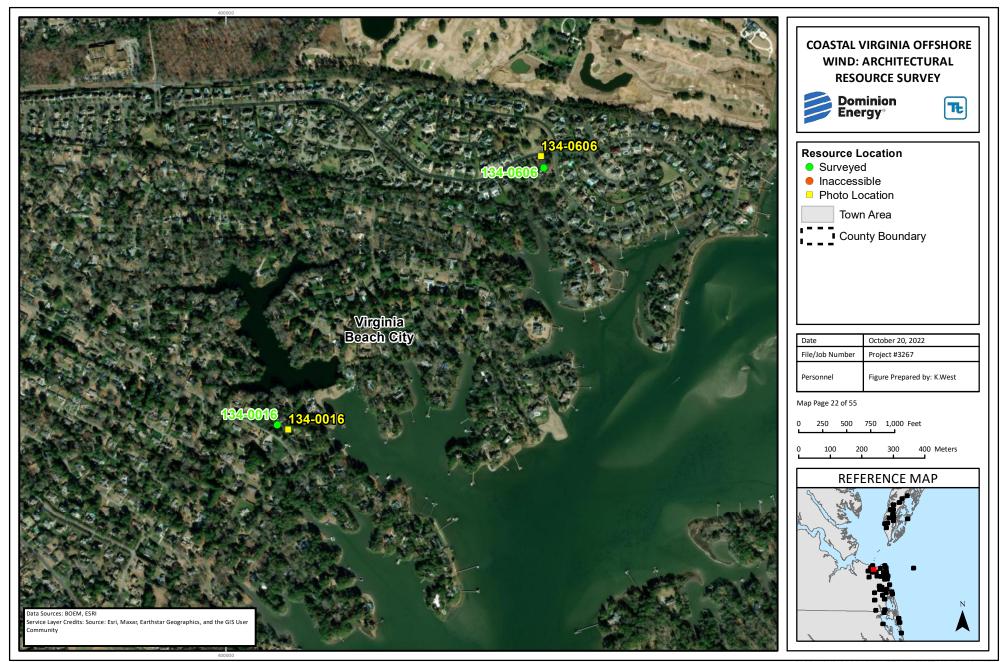


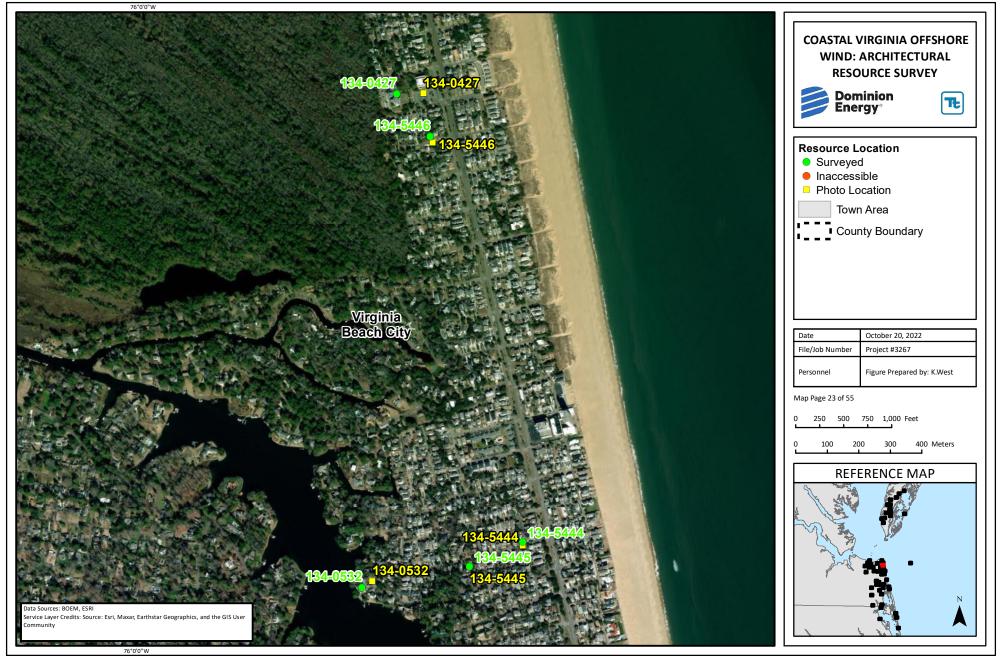


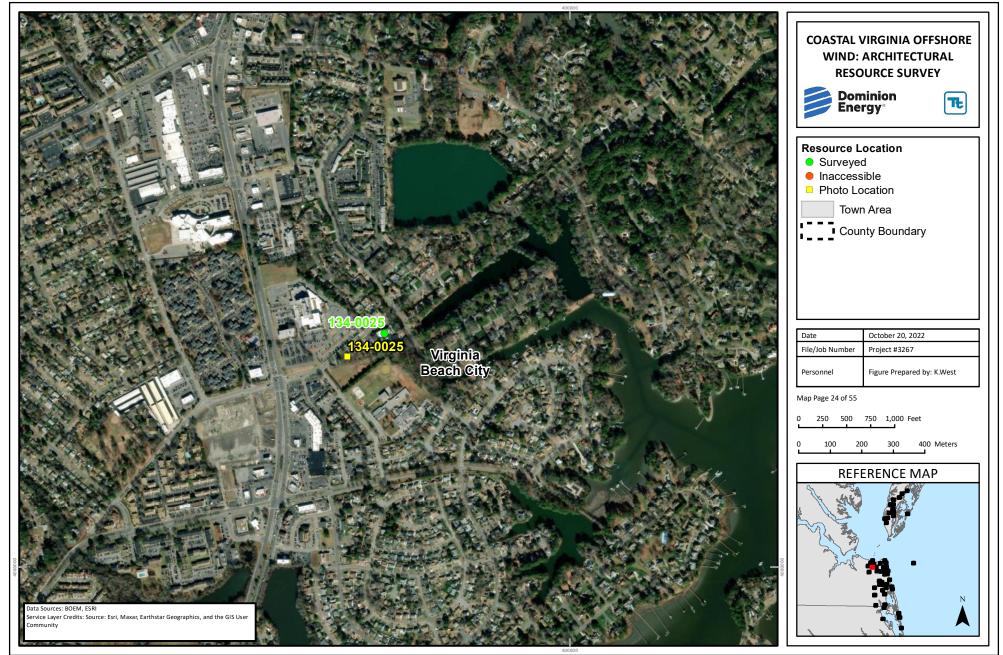


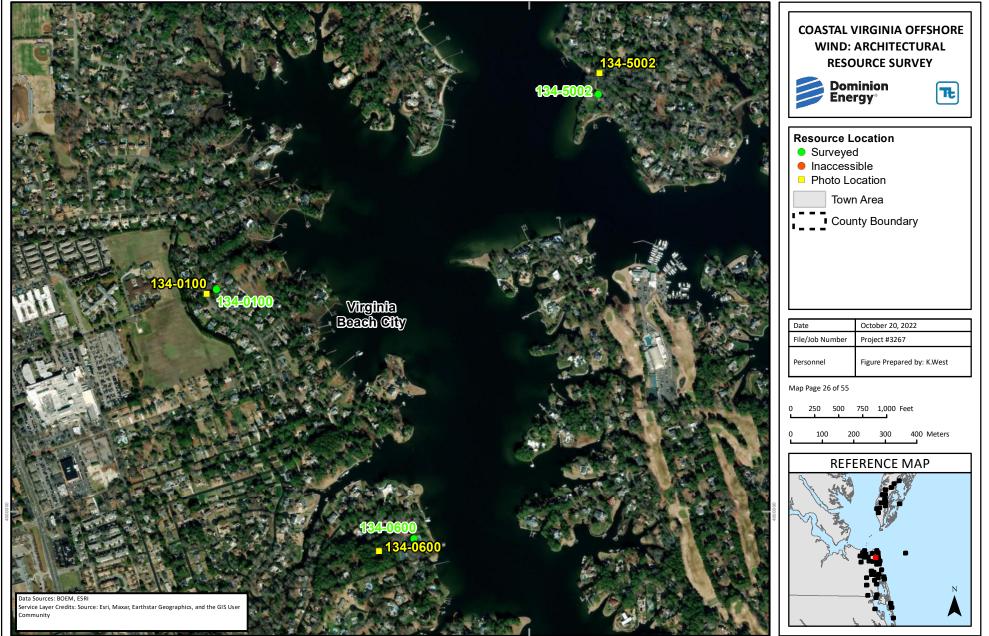


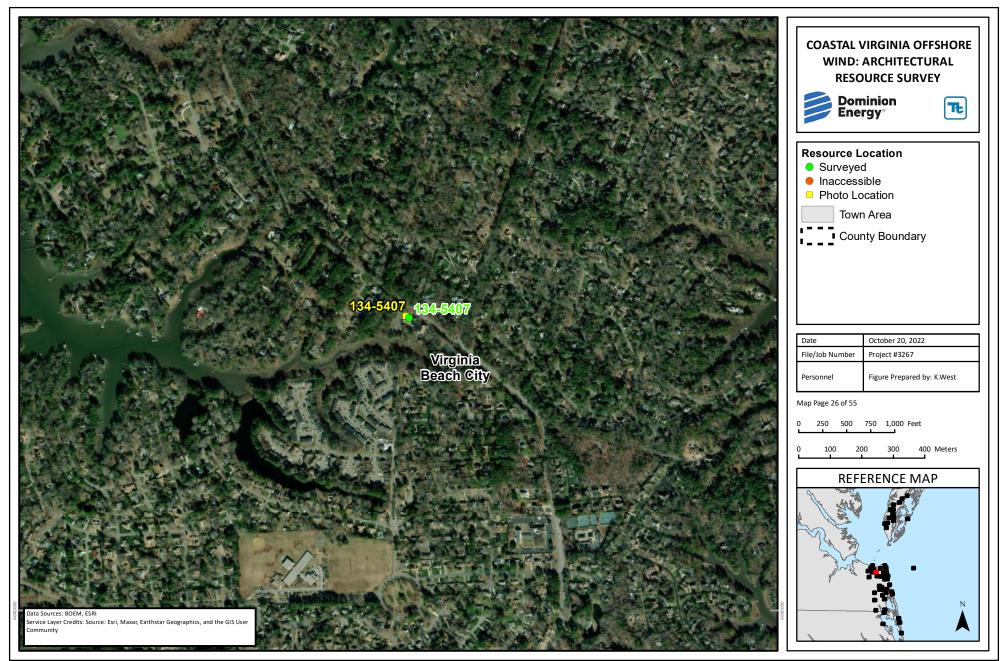


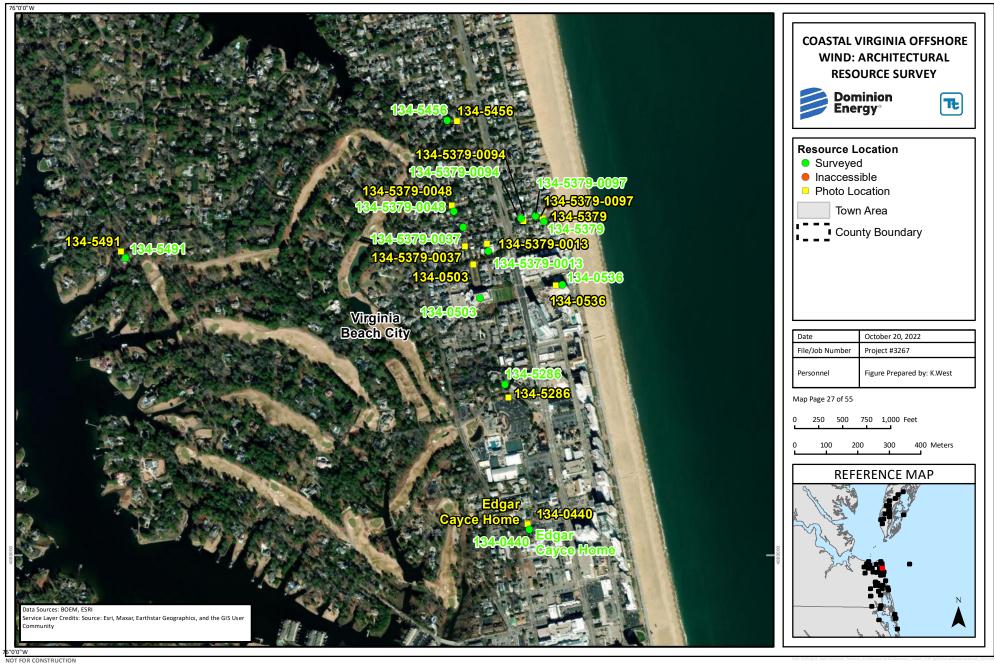


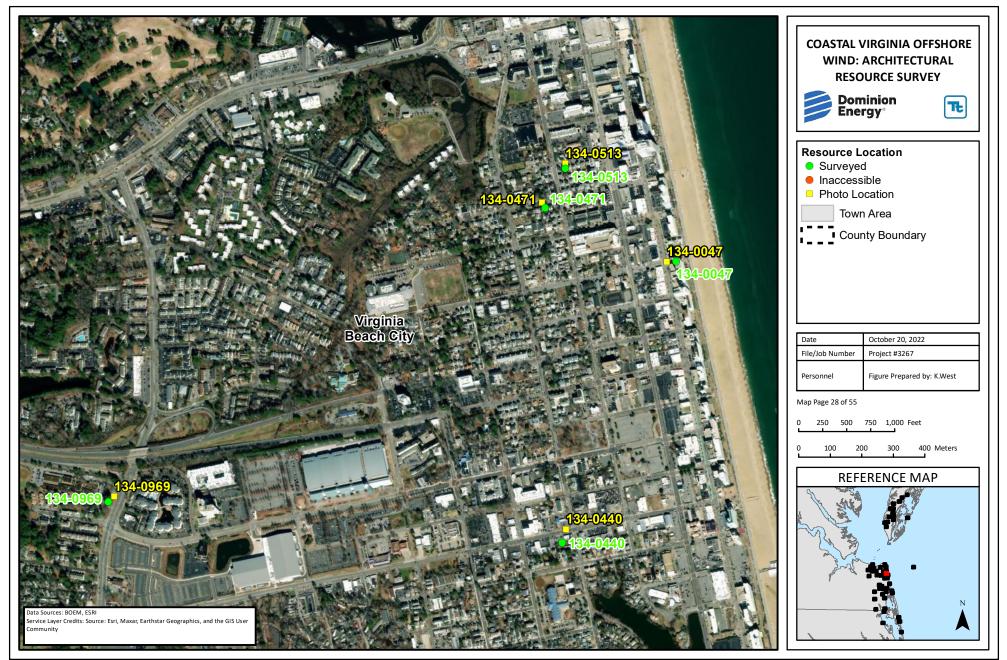


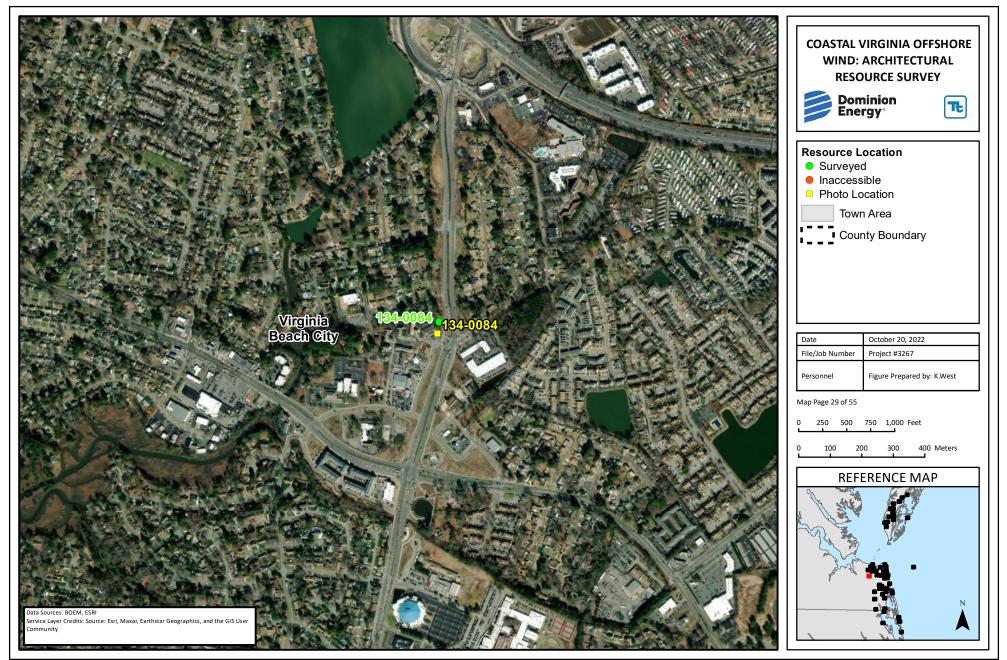


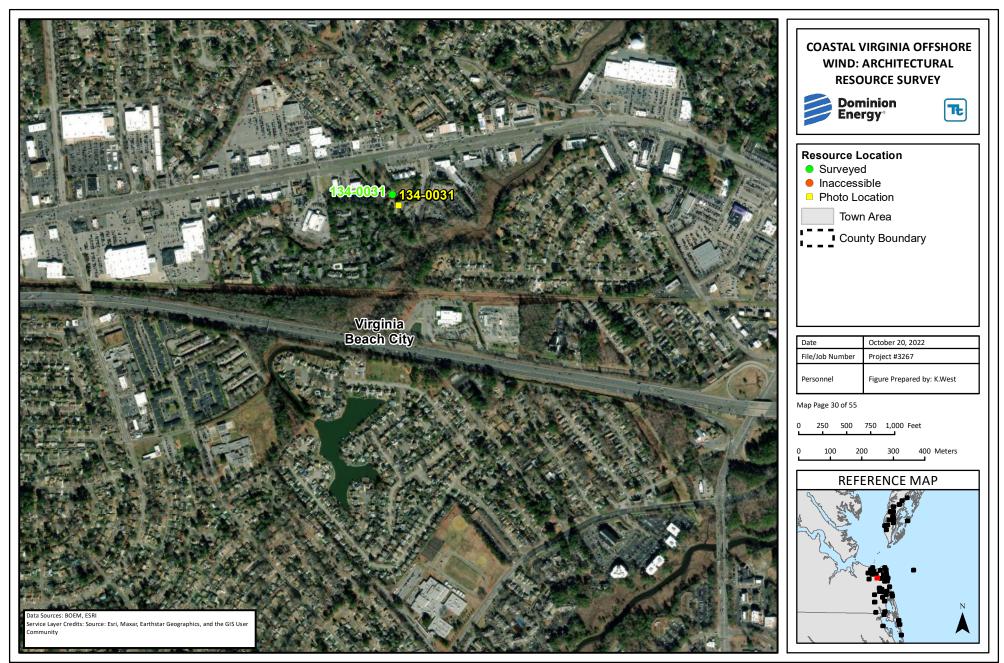


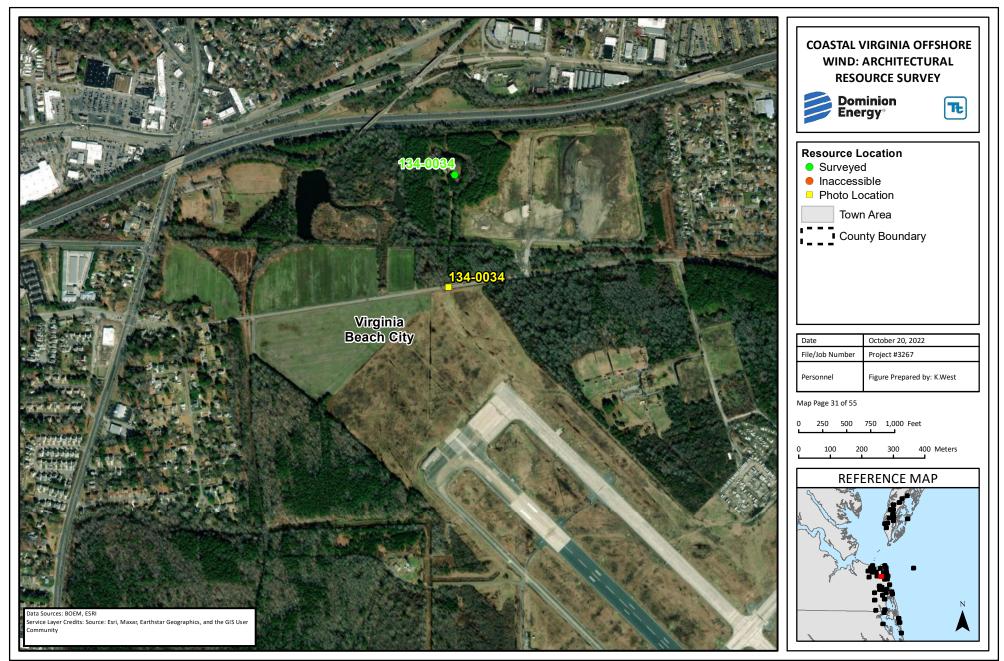


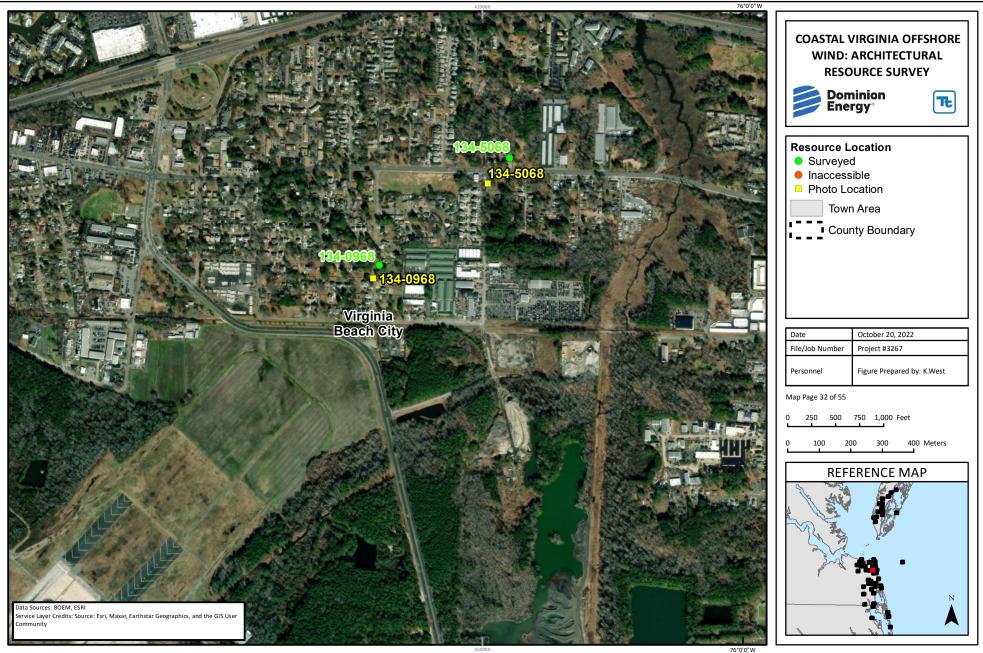


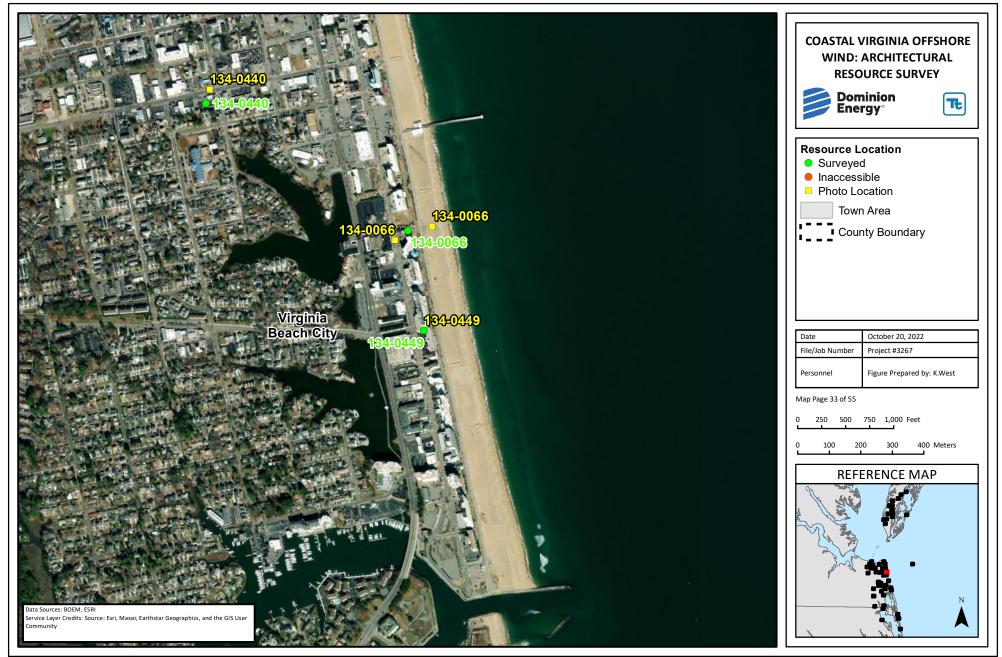


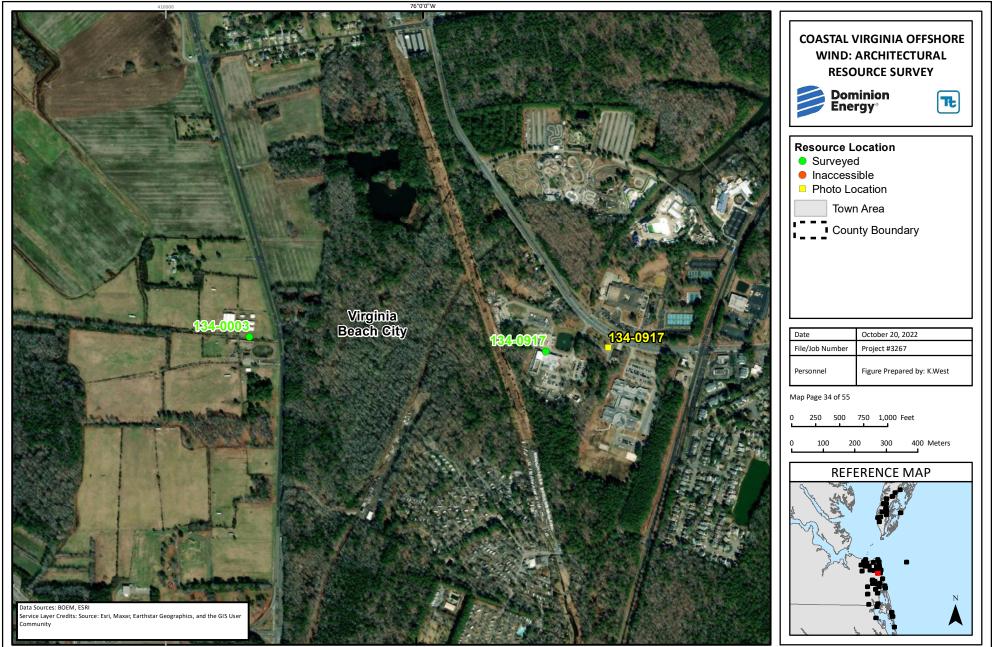


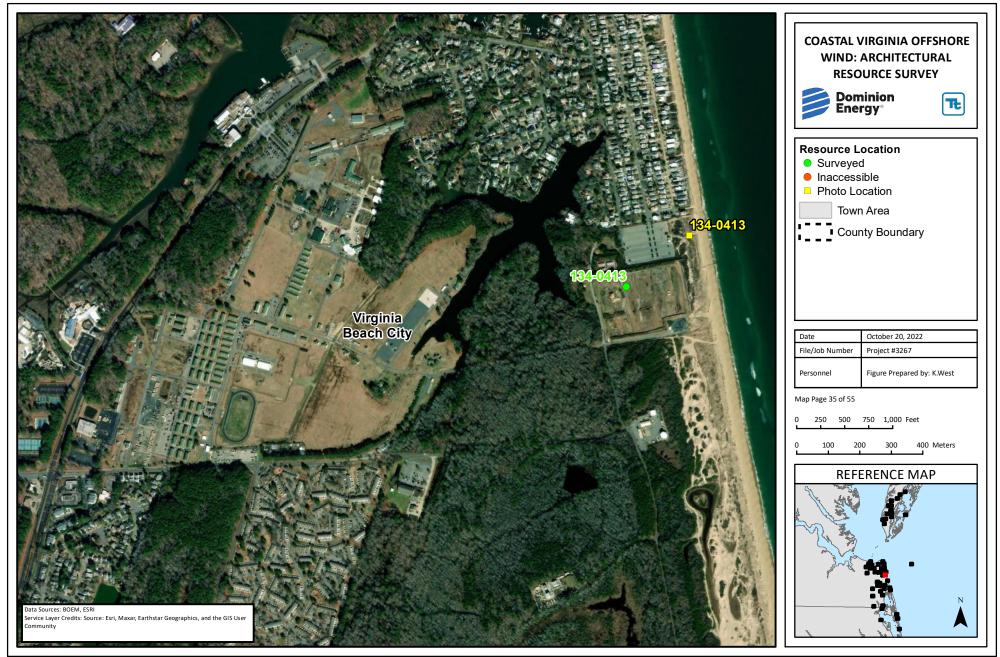


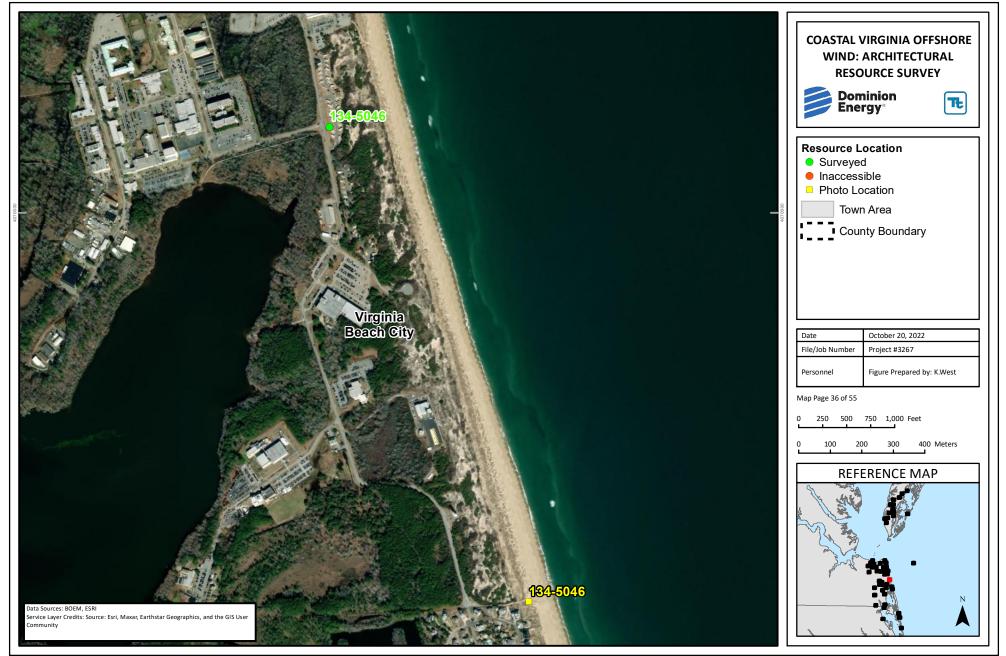


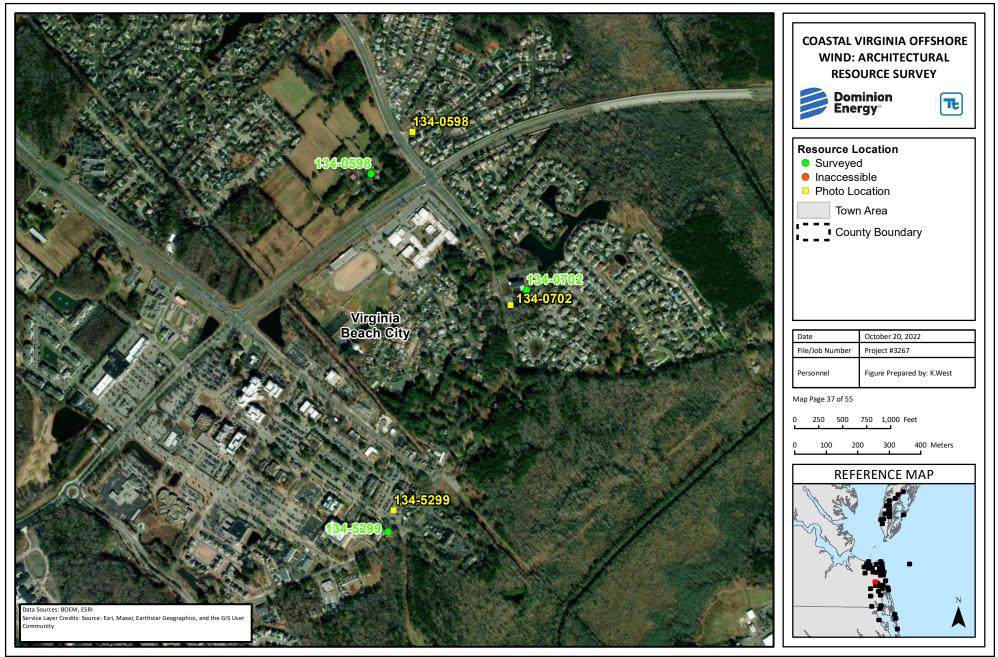


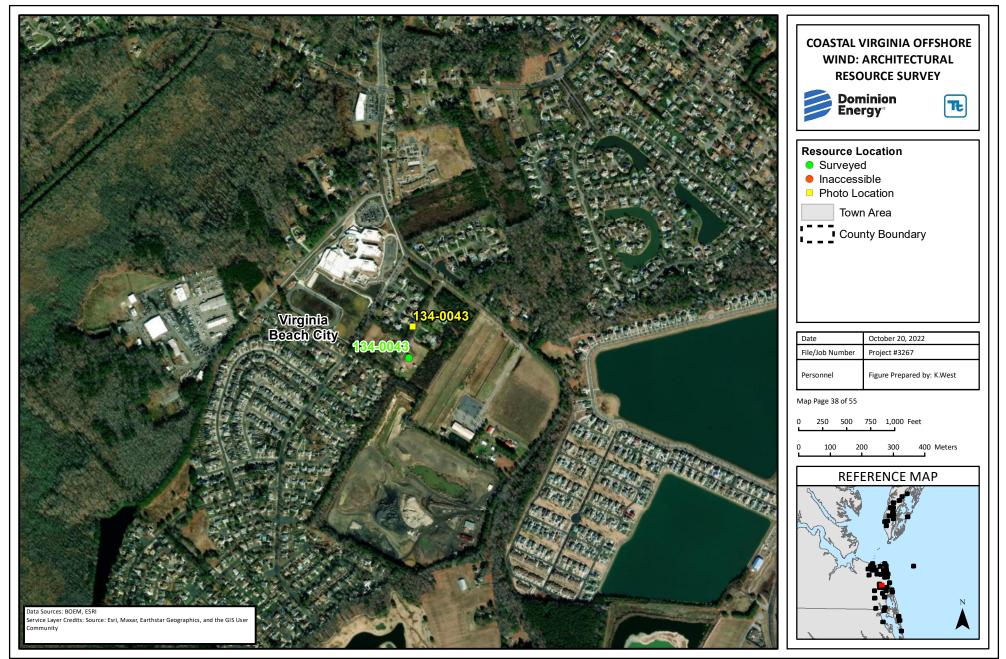






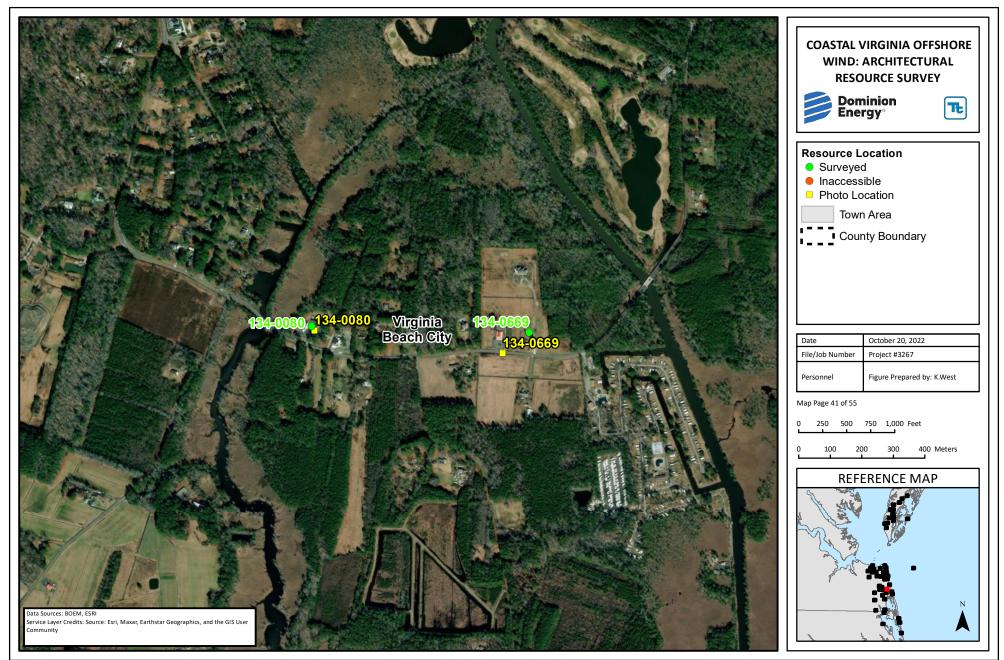


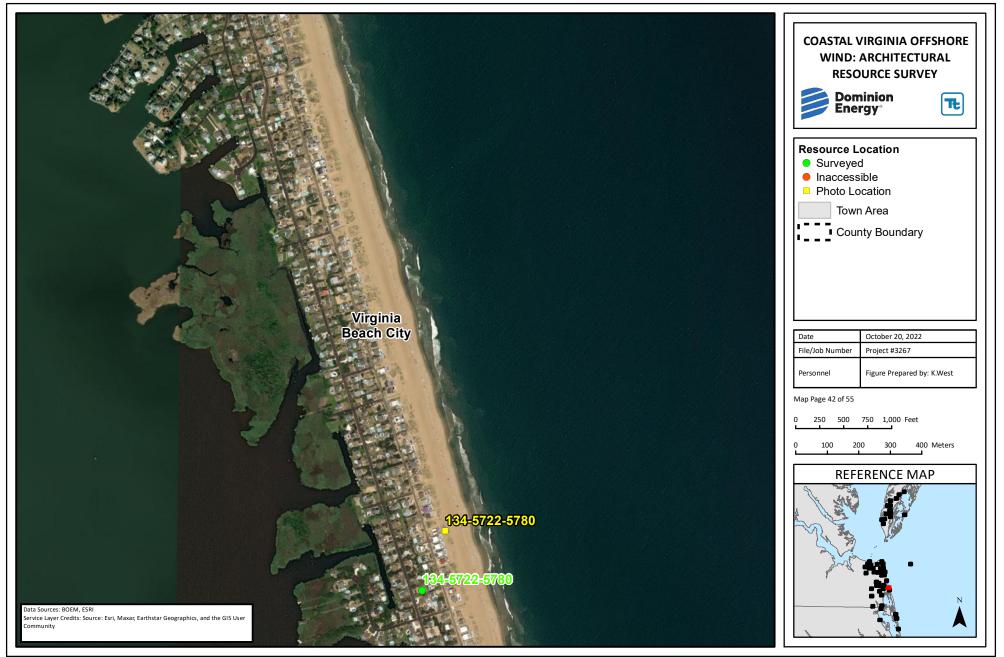




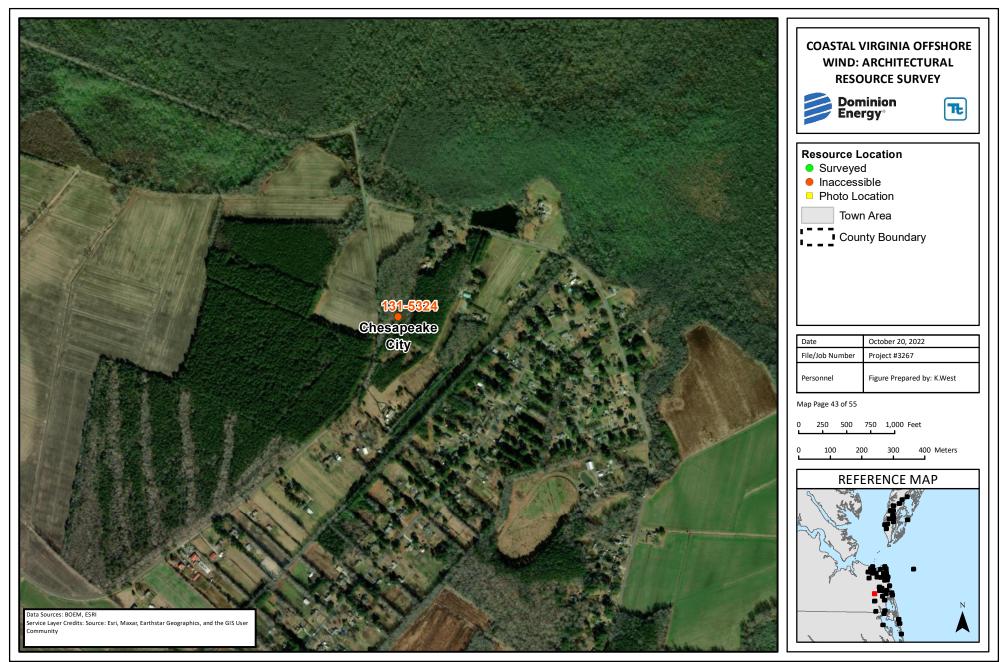


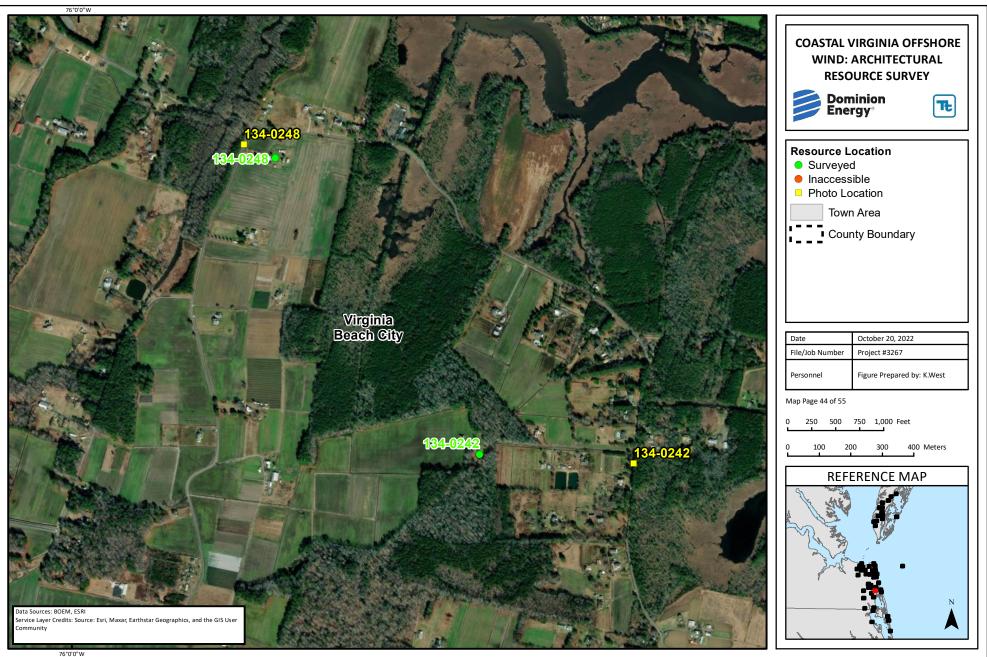




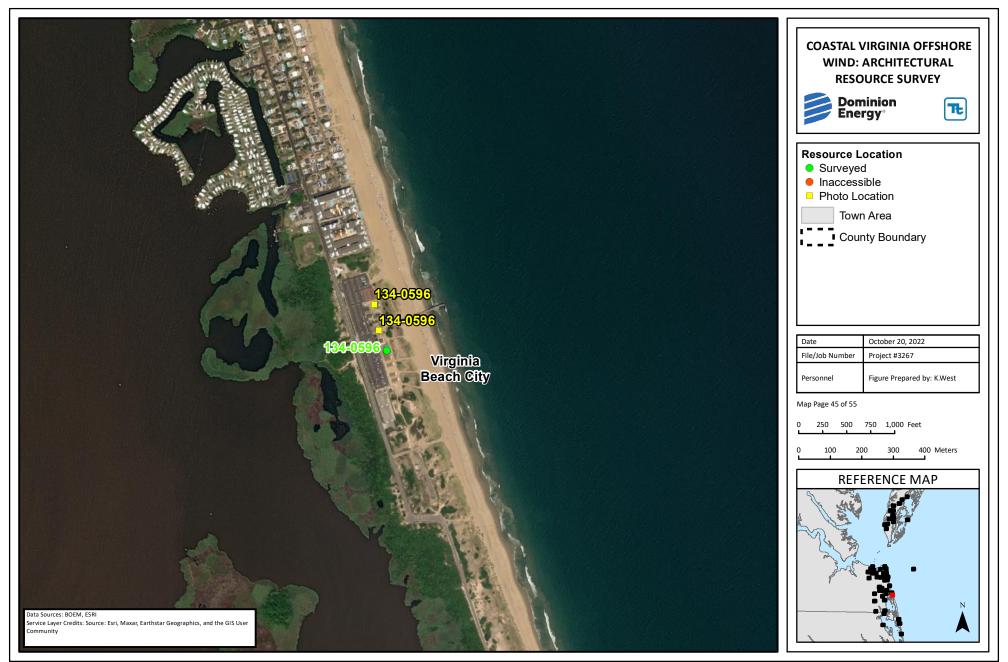


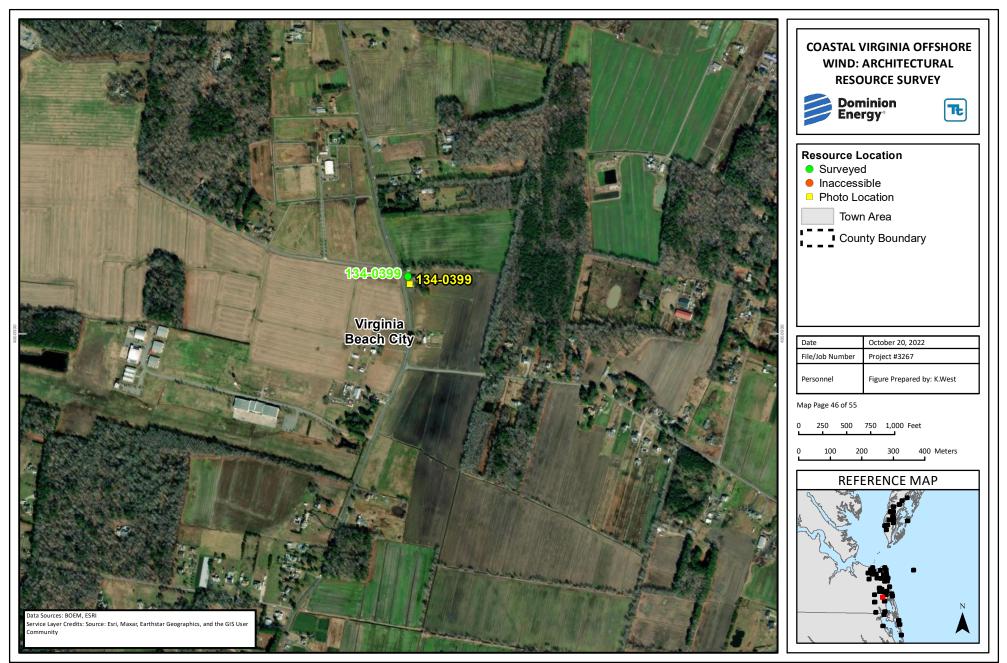
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

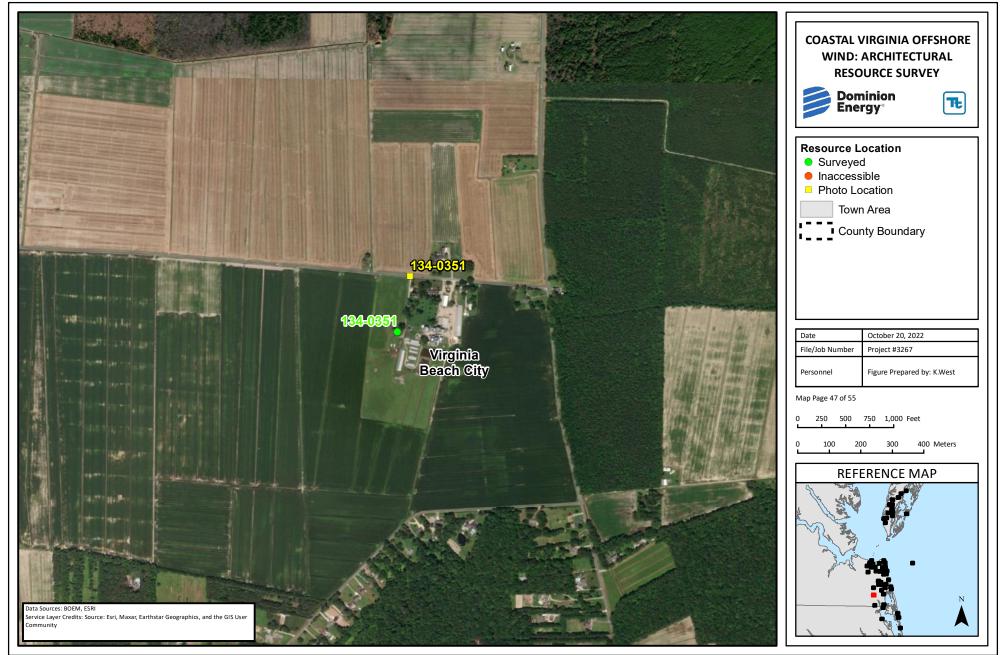


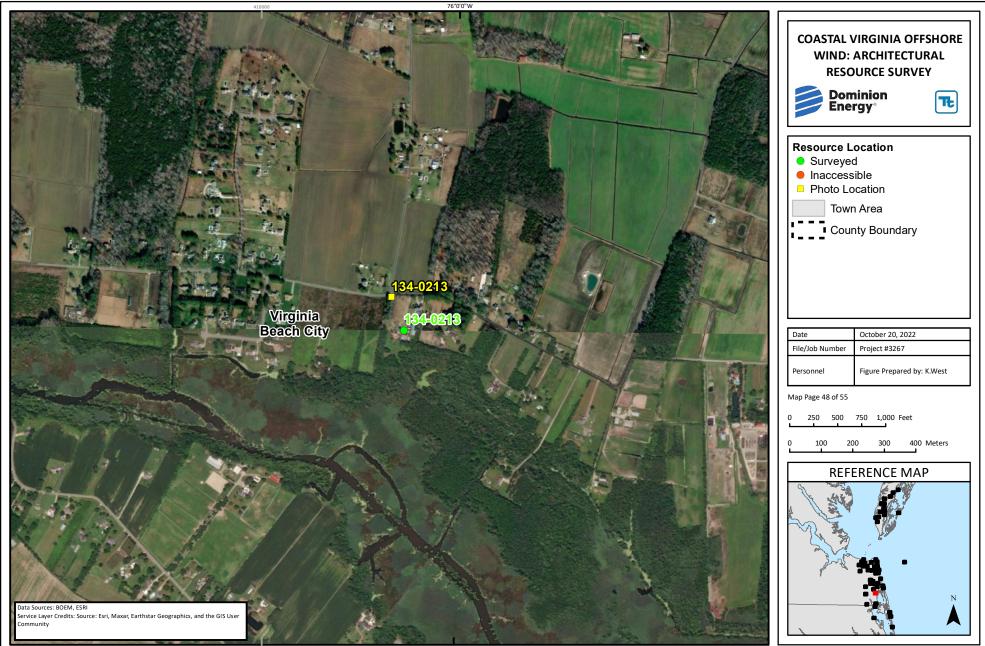


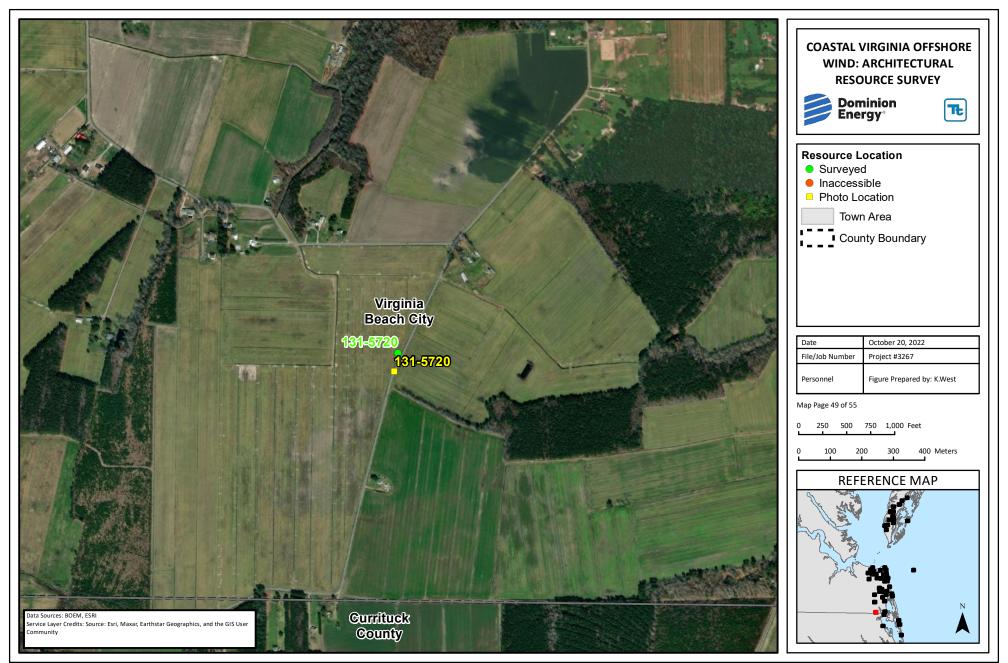
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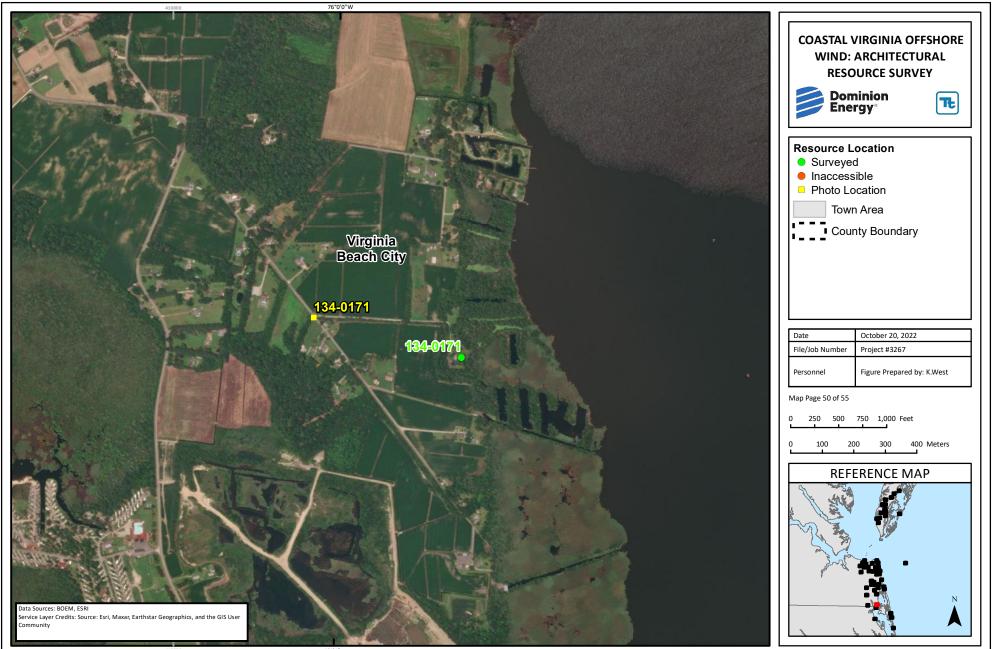


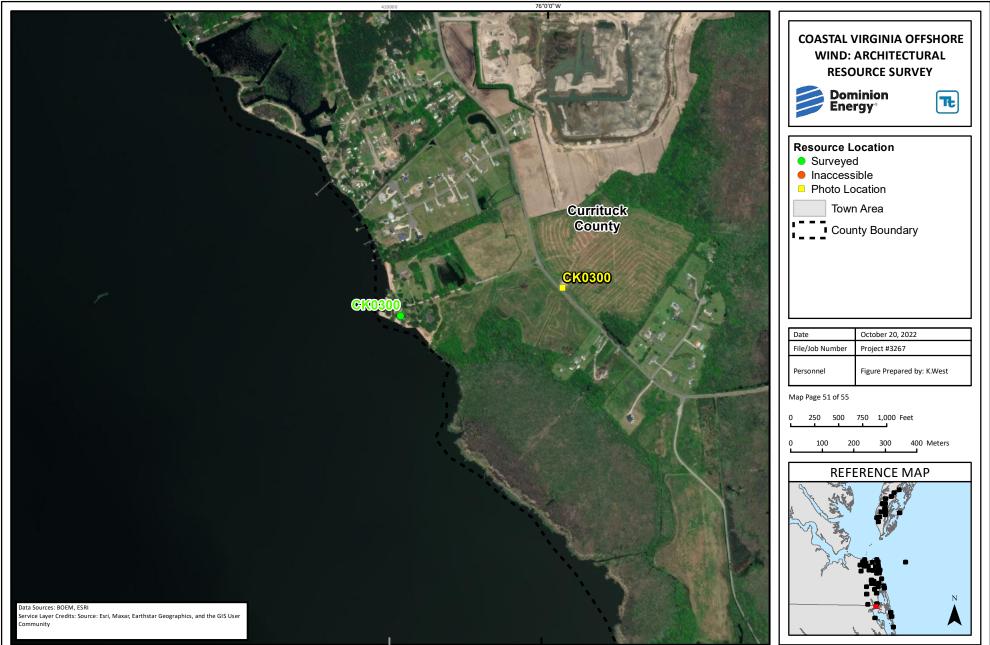






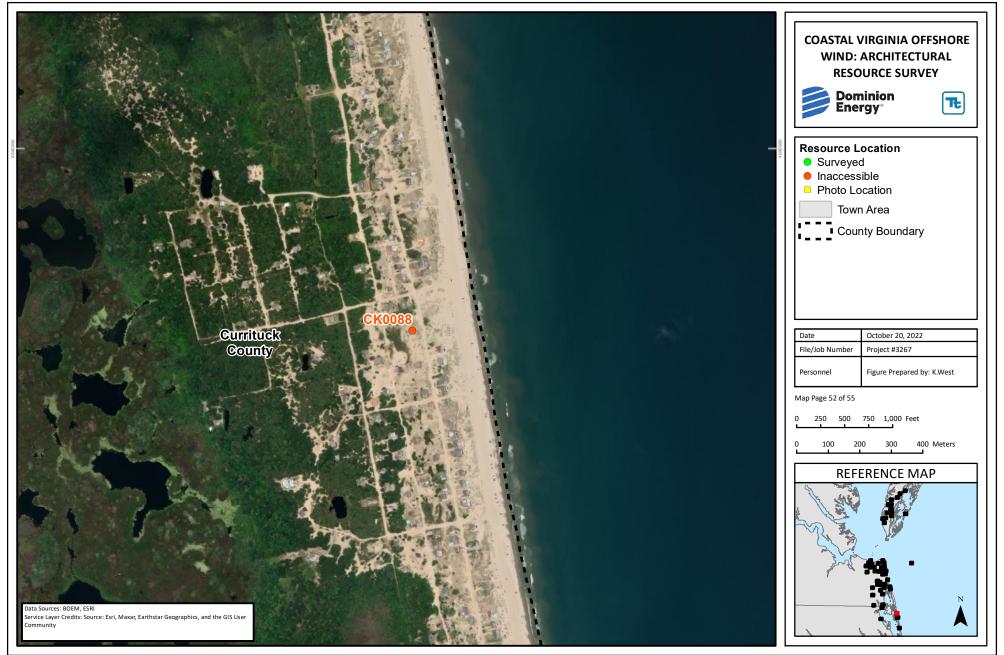


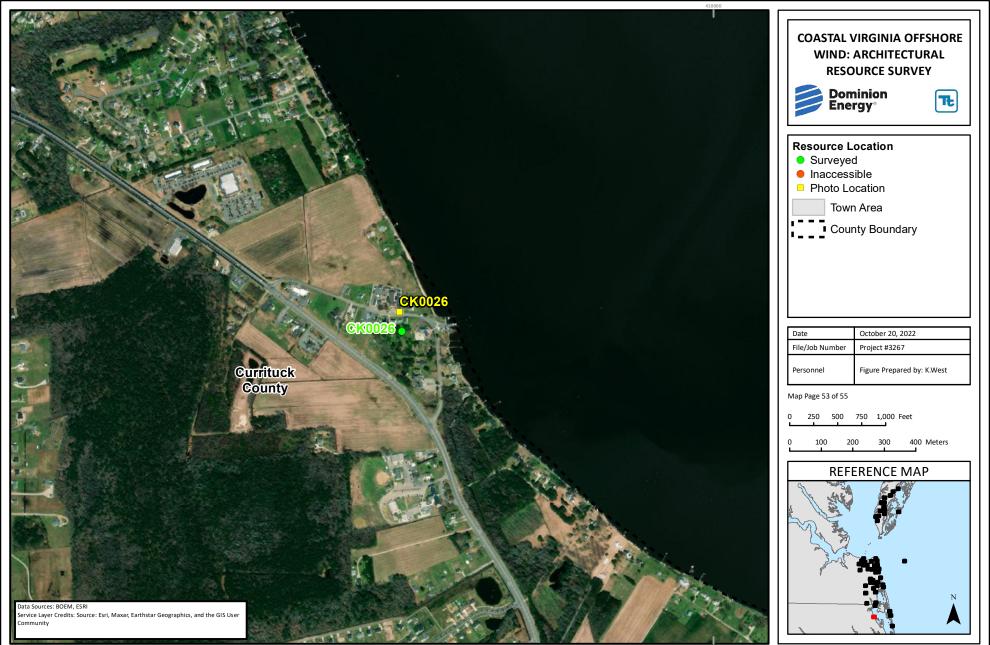


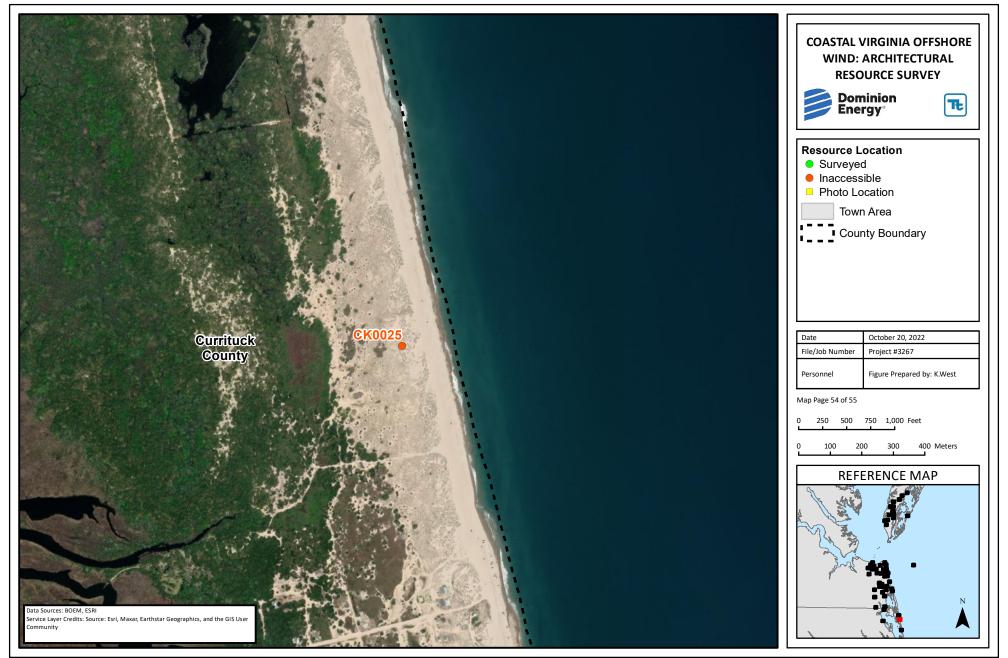


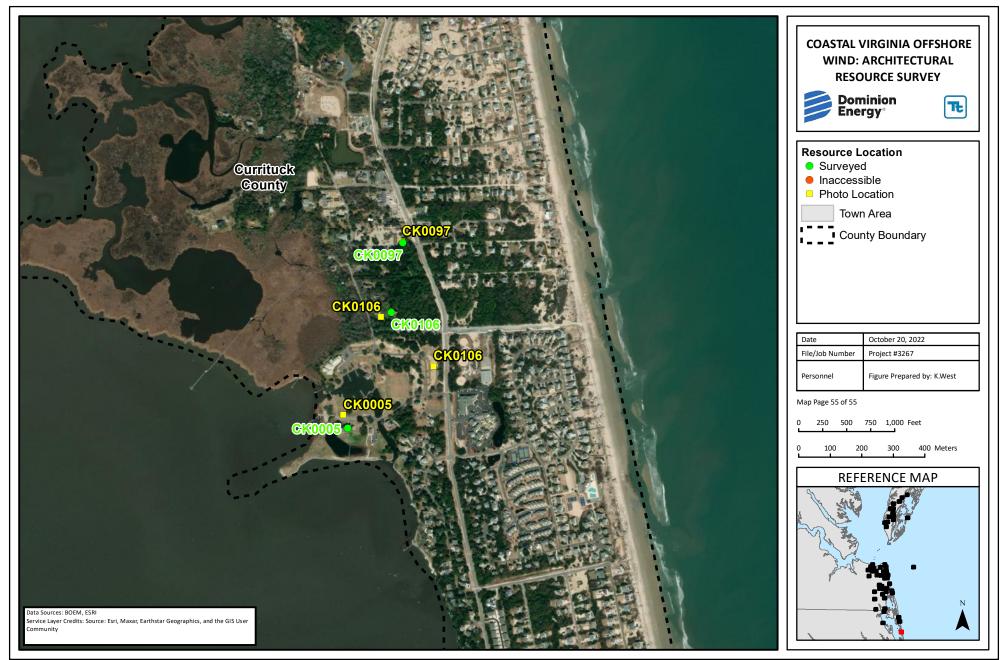
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

76°0'0"W









Attachment H-1-5: Unevaluated Properties Field Survey Photographs



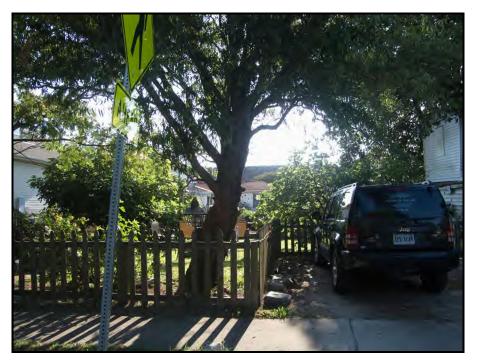
DHR ID: 134-0422, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0423, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0425, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0443, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0444, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0445, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0451, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0457, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0460, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0465, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0466, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0468, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0469, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0470, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0472, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0477, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0478, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0479, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0490, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0492, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0494, No ocean view, No maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0499, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



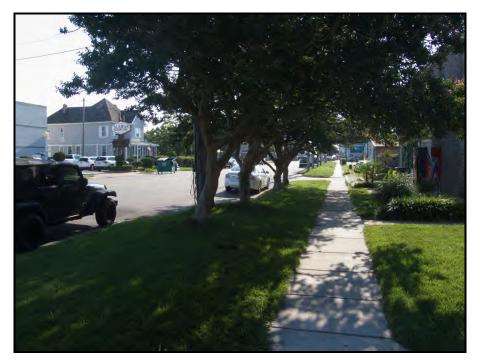
DHR ID: 134-0500, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0502, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0505, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0506, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0508, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0516, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0527, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0528, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0577, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0583, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



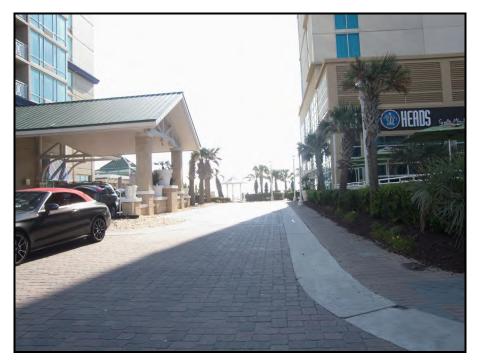
DHR ID: 134-0586, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0704, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0987, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



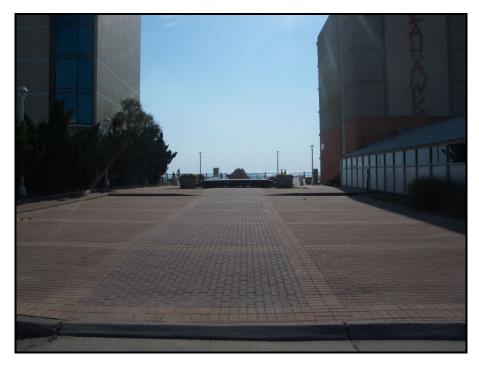
DHR ID: 134-0988, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0990, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0991, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0993, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-0995, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5106, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5109, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5111, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5384, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5387, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



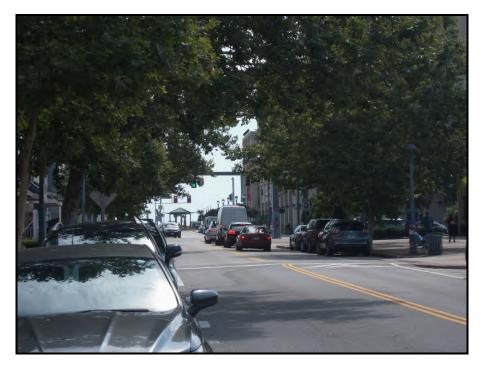
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DHR ID: 134-5389, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5390, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5391, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5395, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5397, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



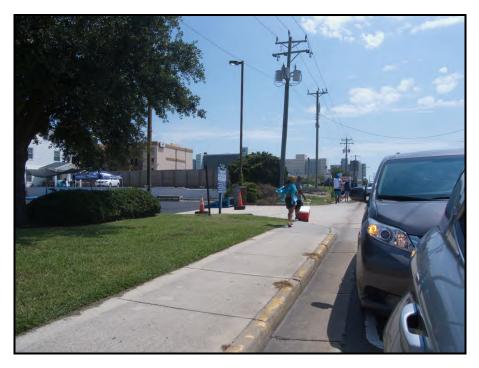
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DHR ID: 134-5403, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5404, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



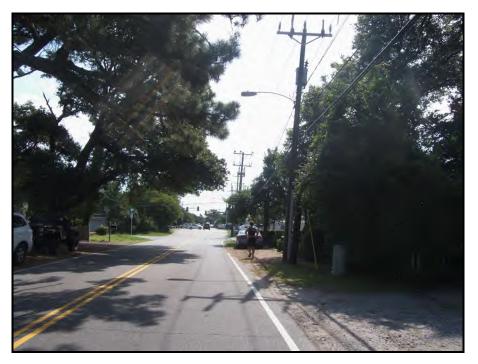
DHR ID: 134-5441, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5455, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5457, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5459, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5460, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5574, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5584, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5588, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5594, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5632, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5660, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5661, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5664, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5665, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5666, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5722, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



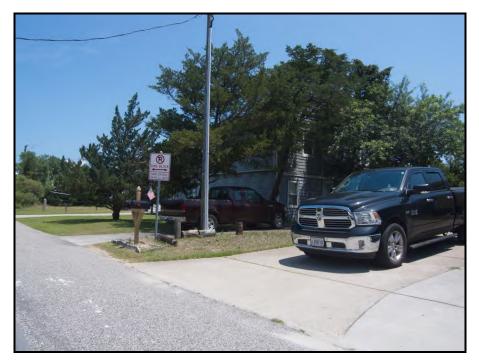
DHR ID: 134-5725, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5726, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5727, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5728, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5729, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5732, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5734, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5735, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5736, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



SHR ID: 134-5737, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5739, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5740, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5755, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5765, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5766, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5777, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5780, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5843, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5844, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



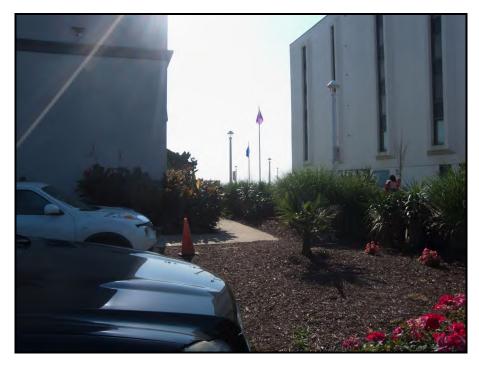
DHR ID: 134-5845, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5846, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5857, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5858, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5859, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5860, No ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5861, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5863, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5864, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5865, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5866, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5869, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



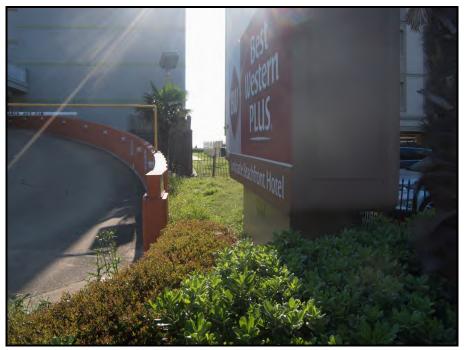
DHR ID: 134-5870, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting



DHR ID: 134-5871, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting

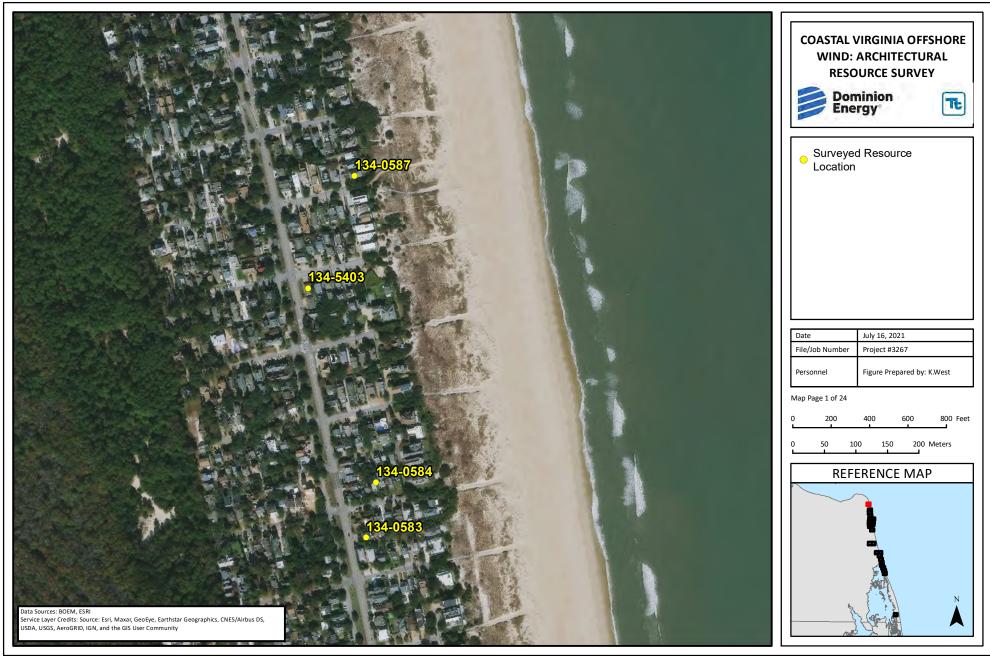


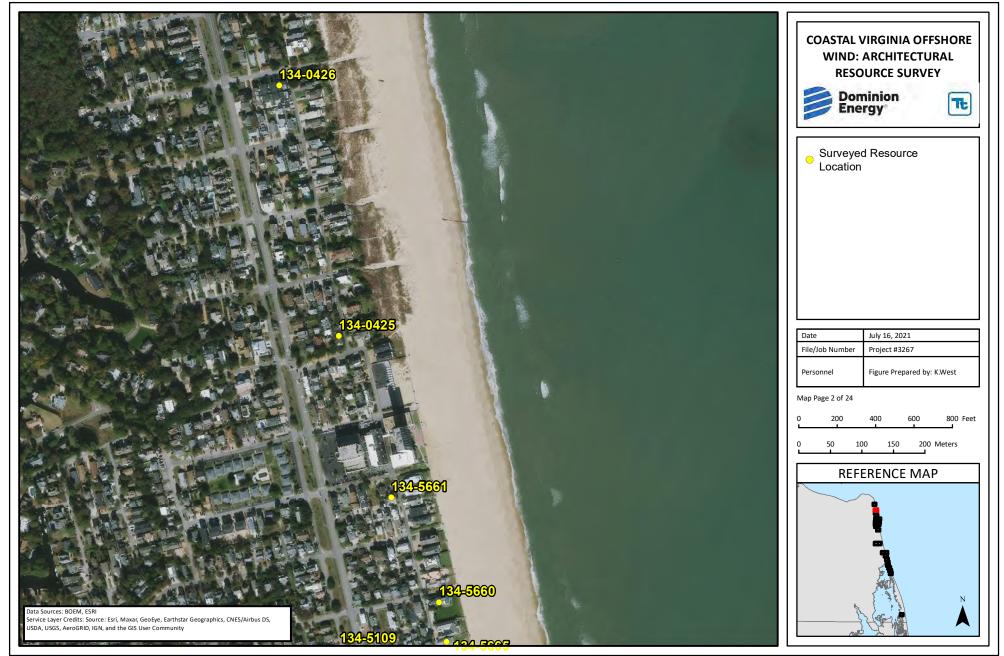
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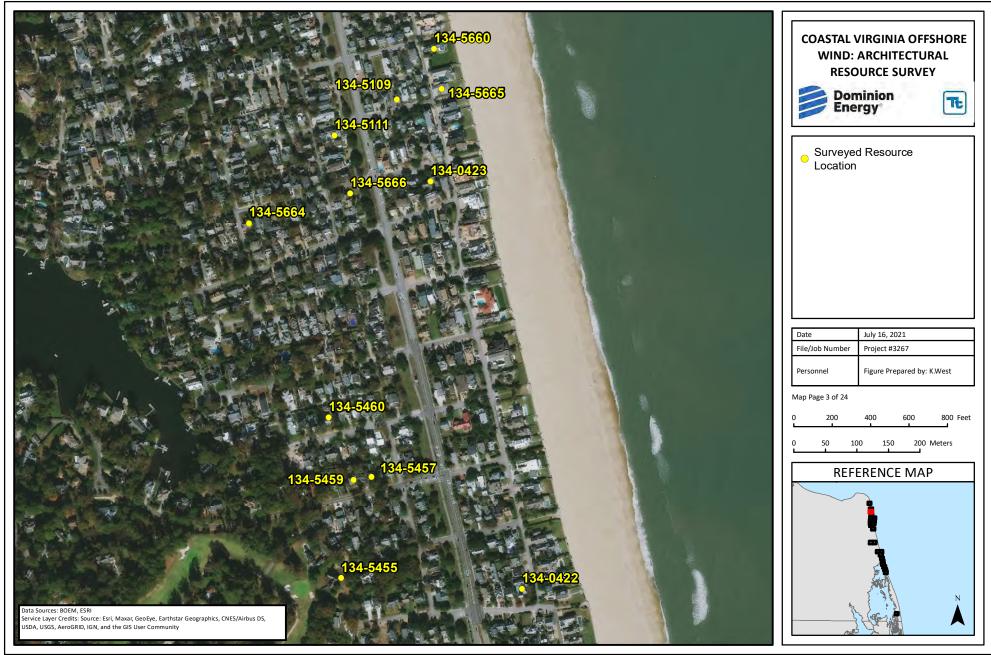


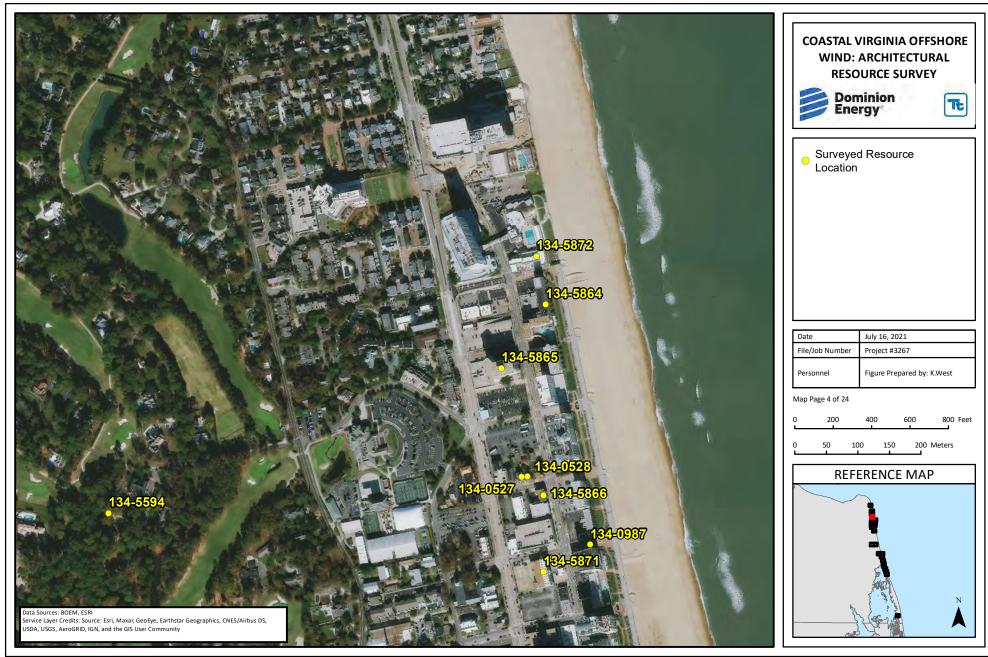
DHR ID: 134-5873, Yes ocean view, Yes maritime setting

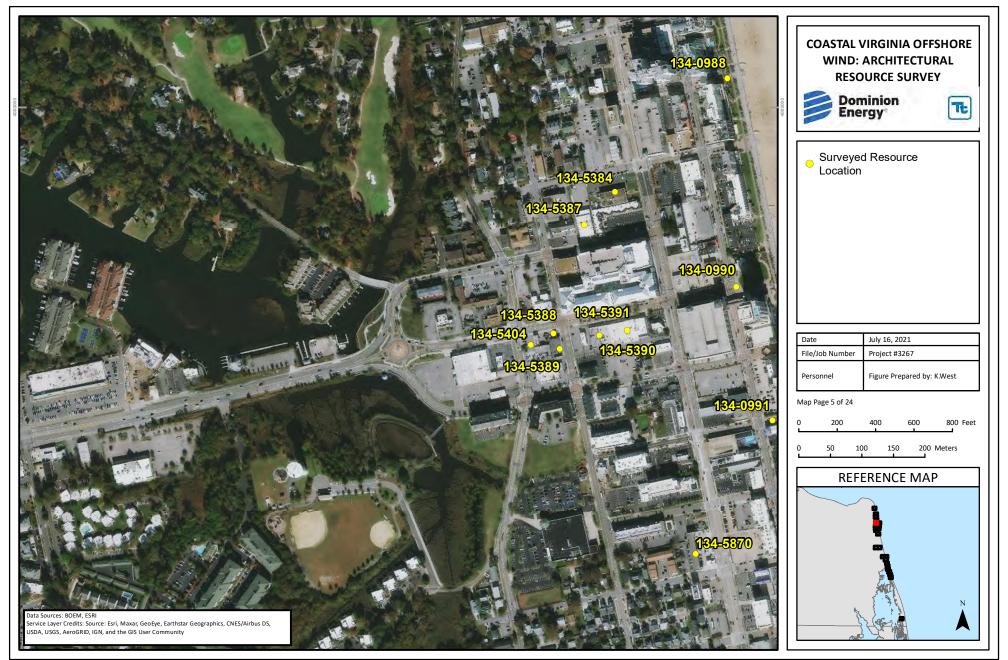
Attachment H-1-6: Unevaluated Properties Survey Location Mapping

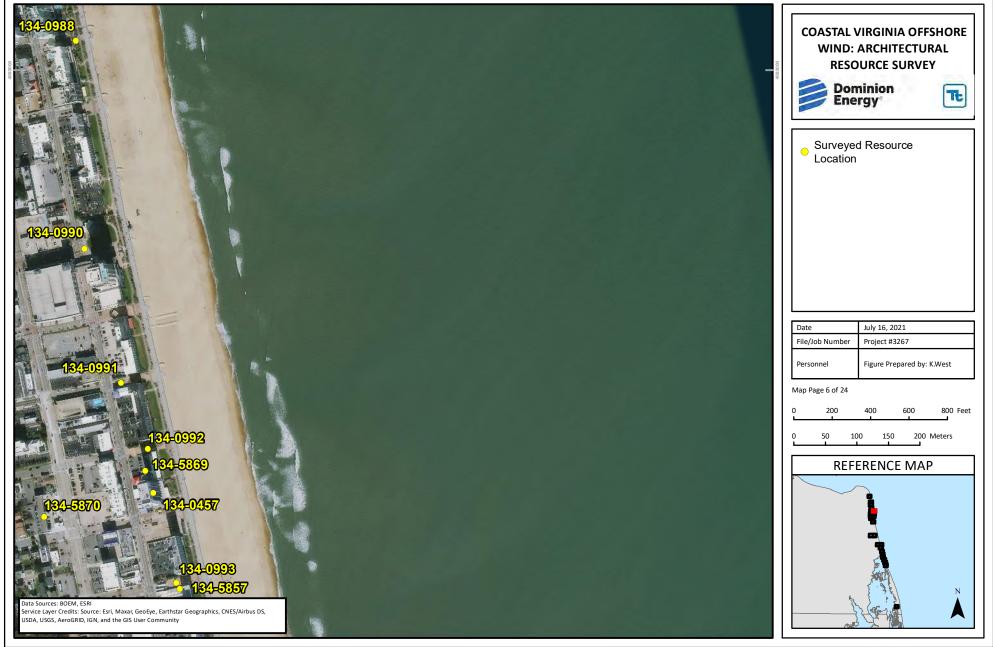


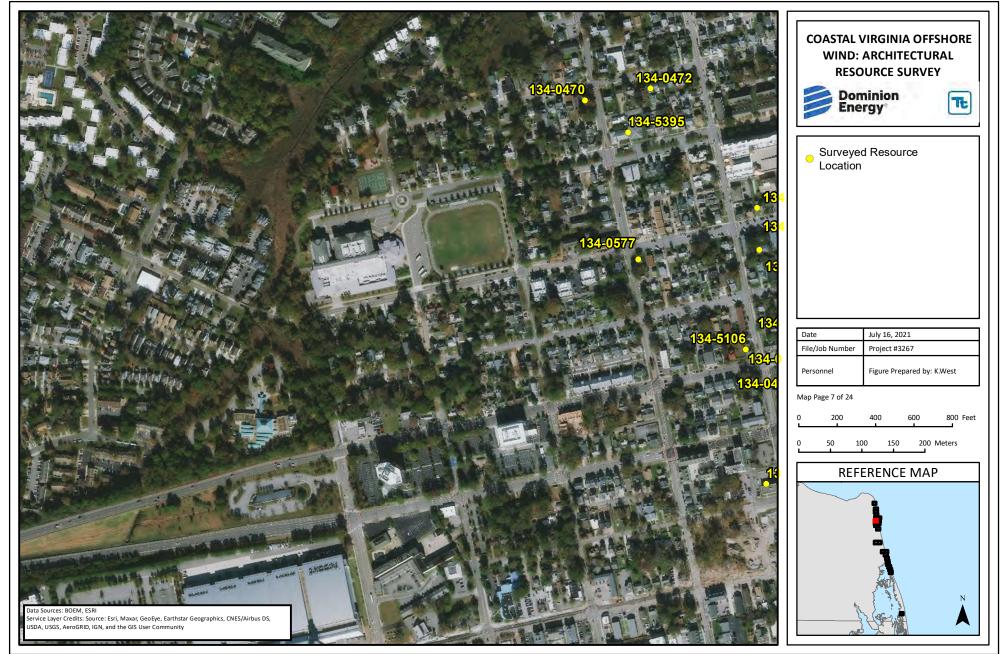


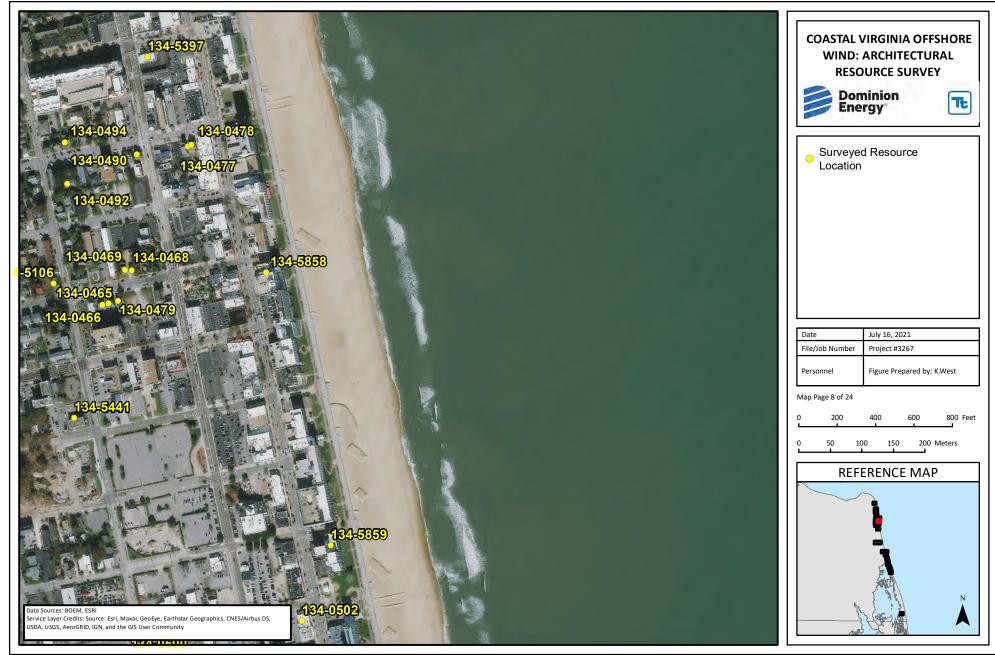


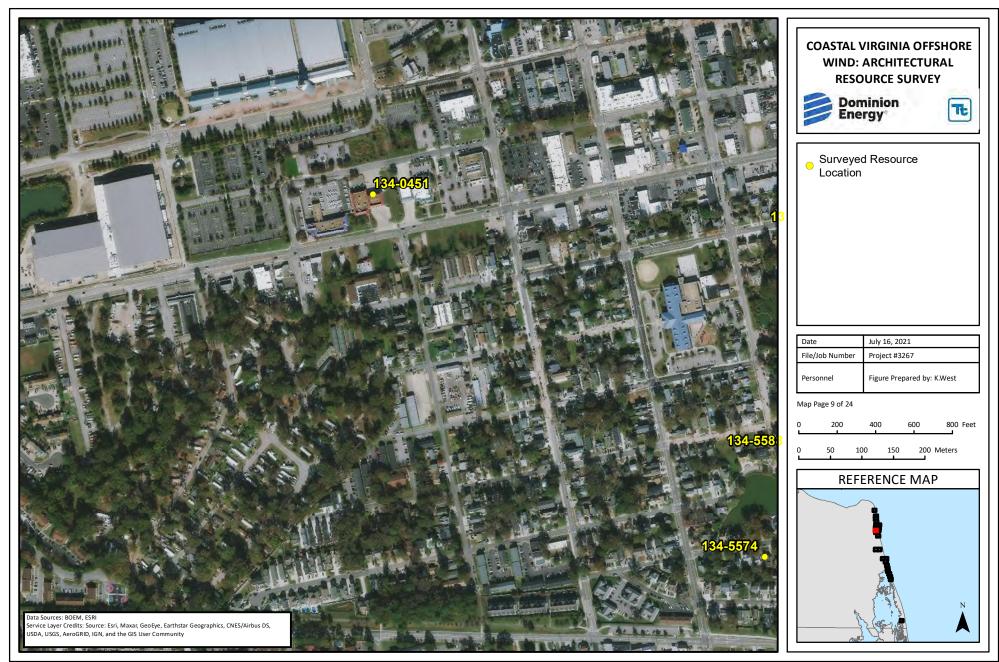


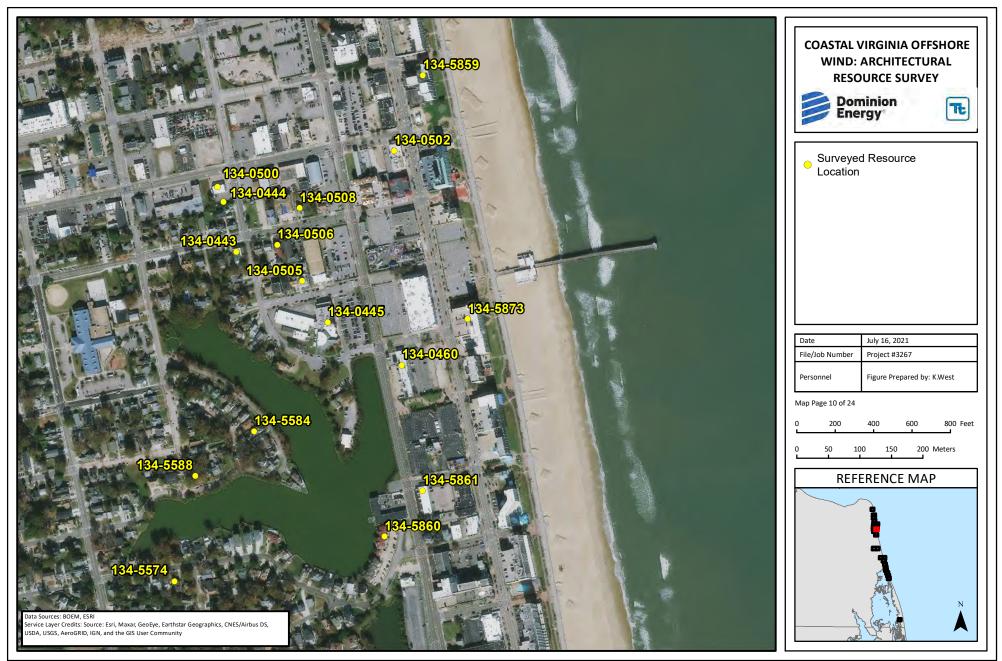


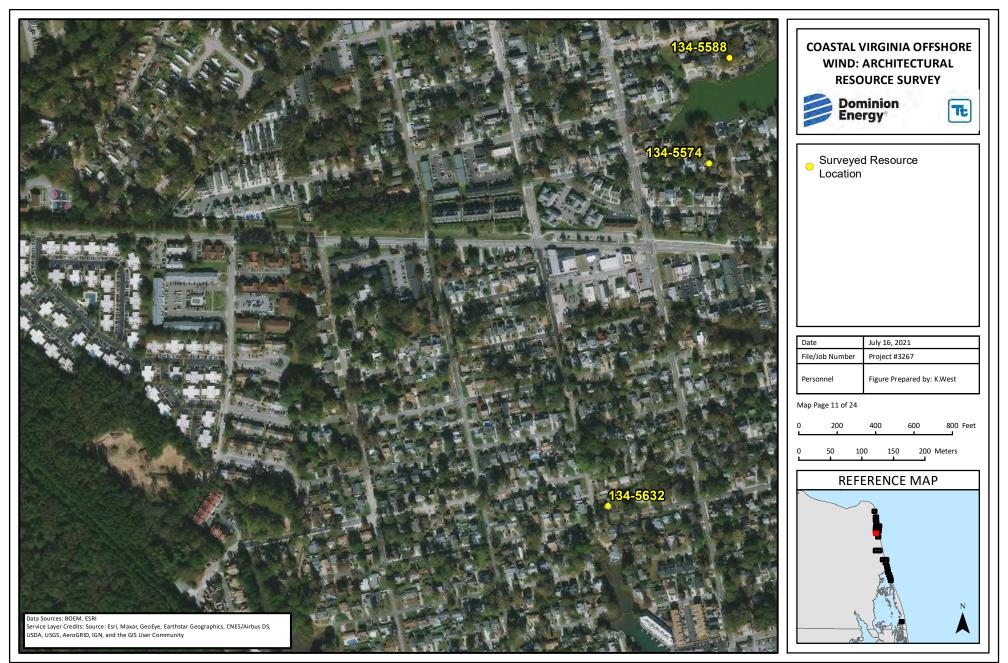


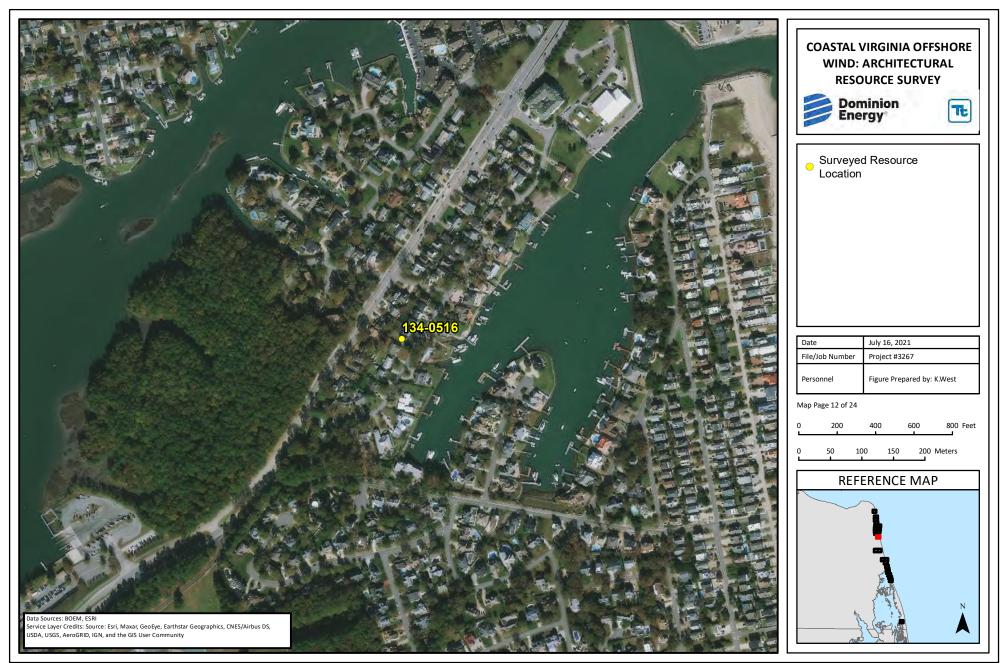




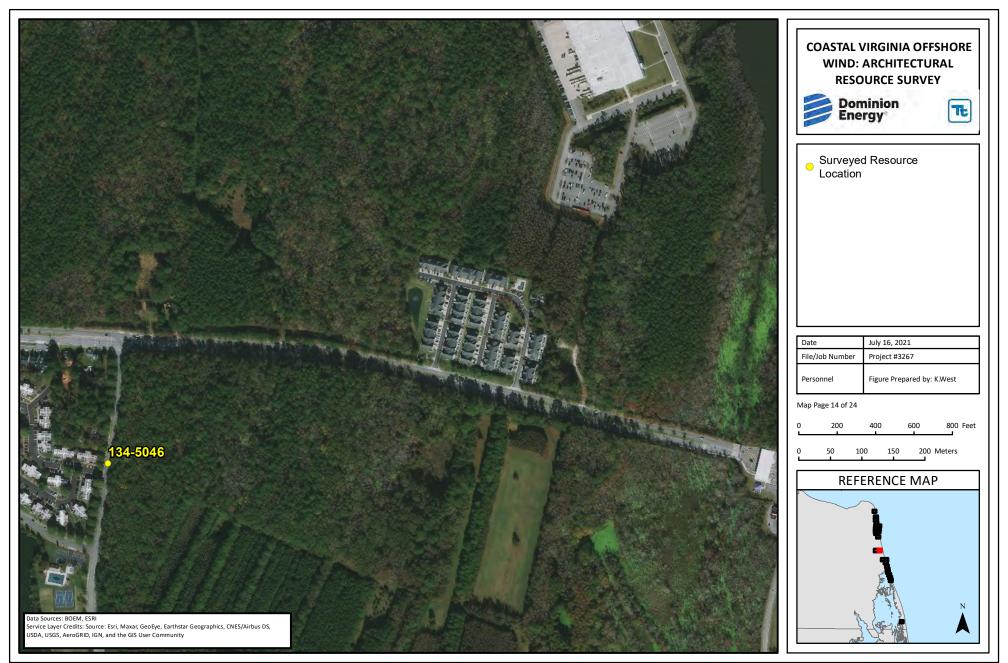


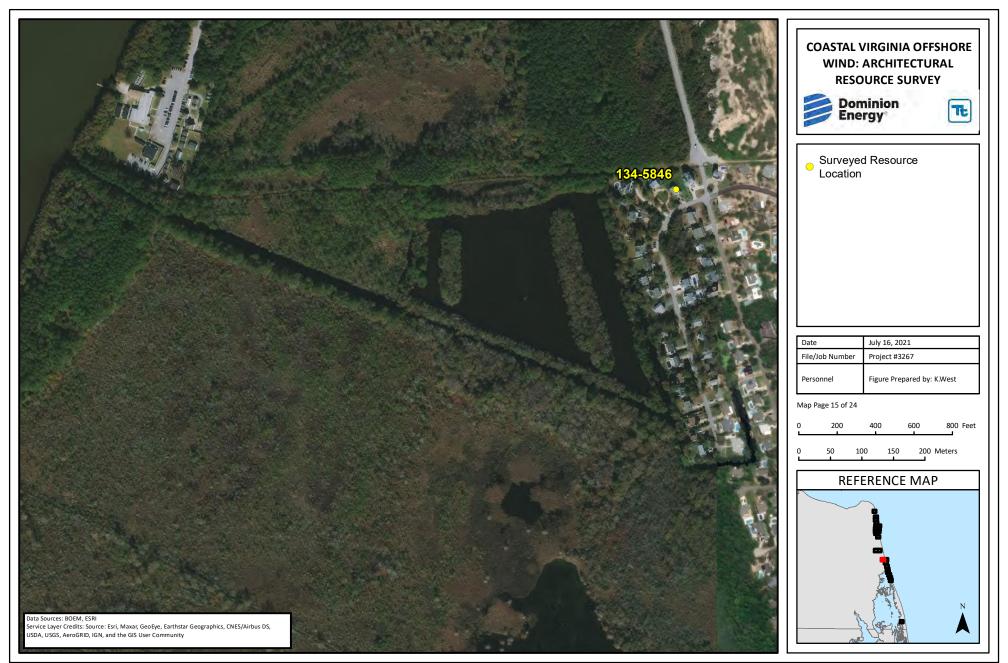


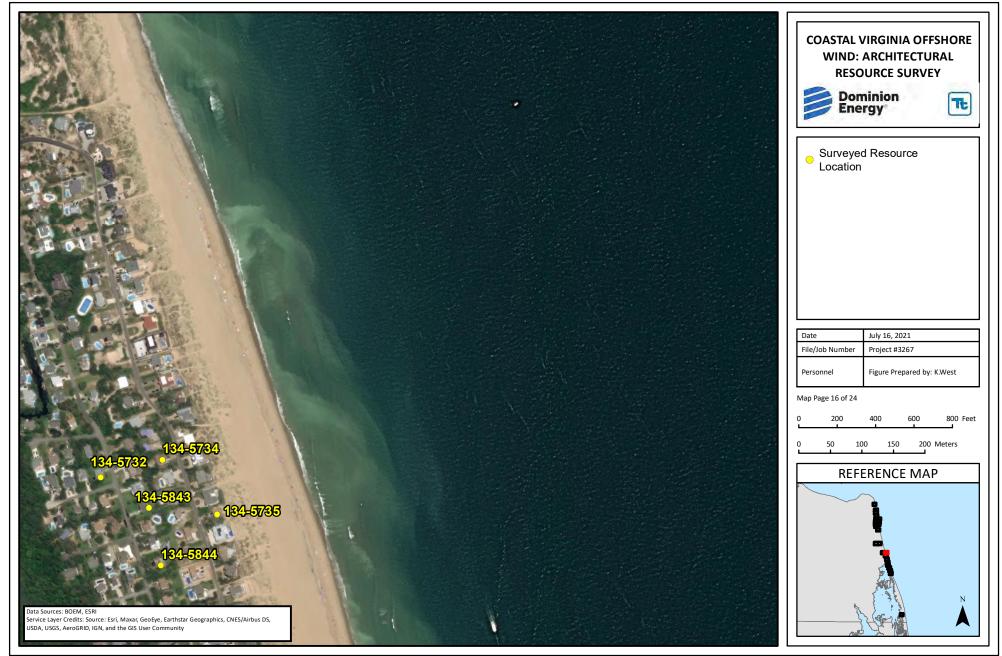


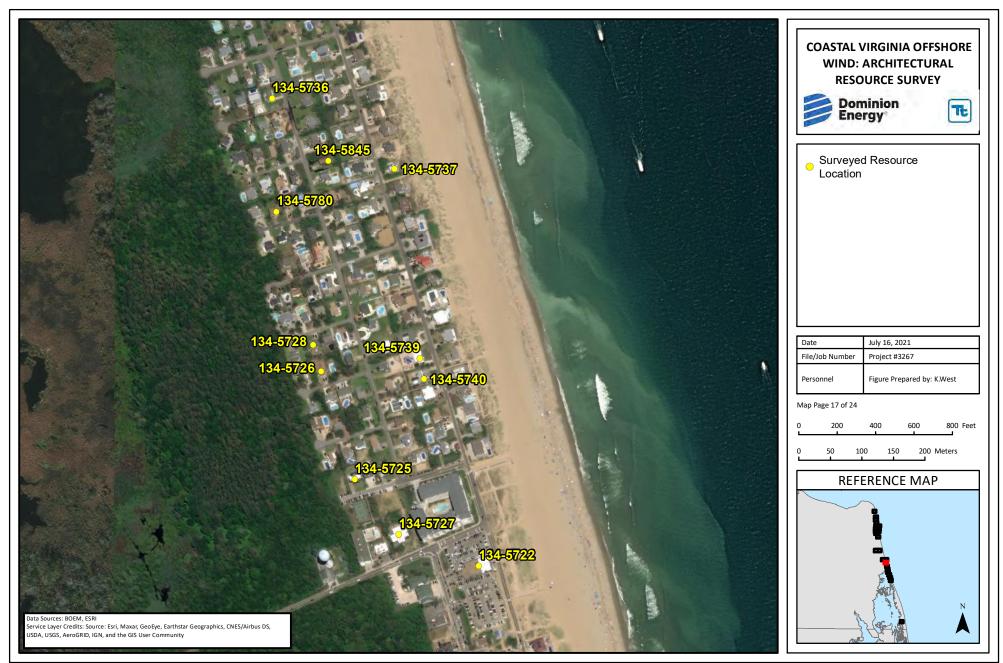


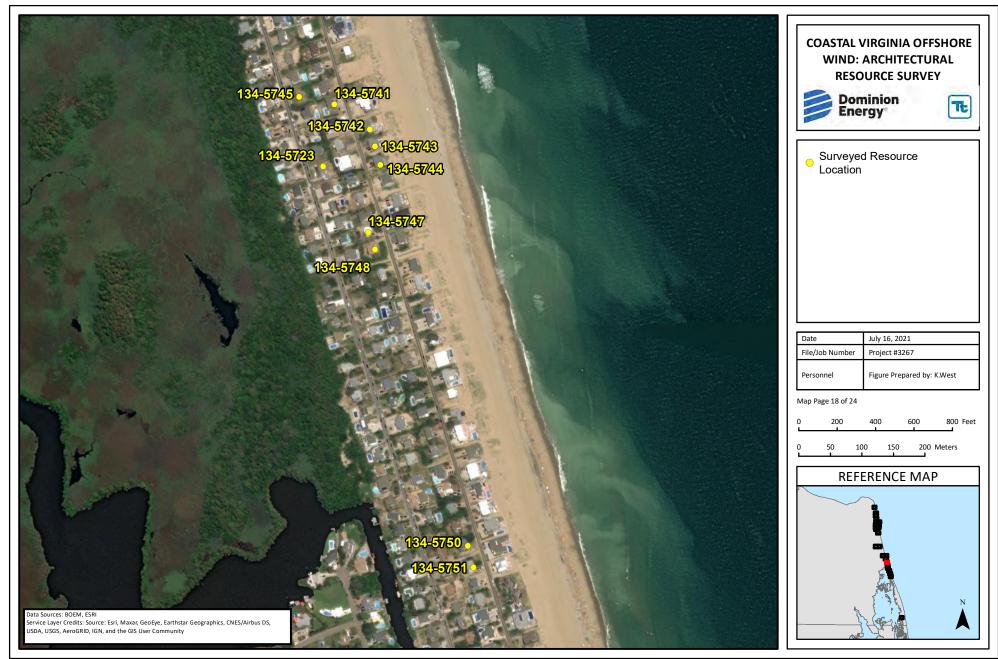


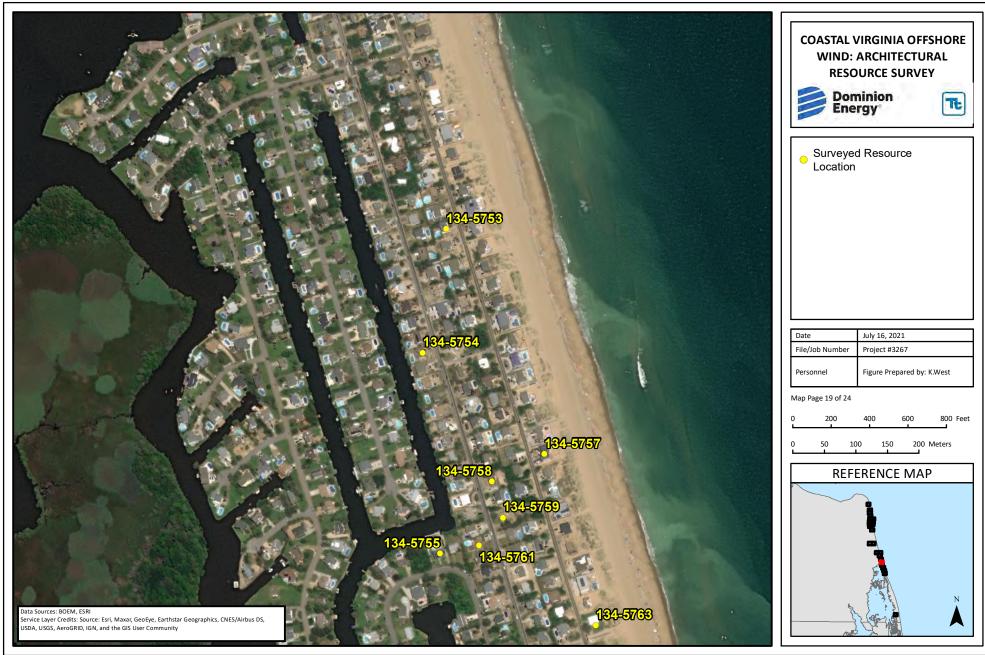


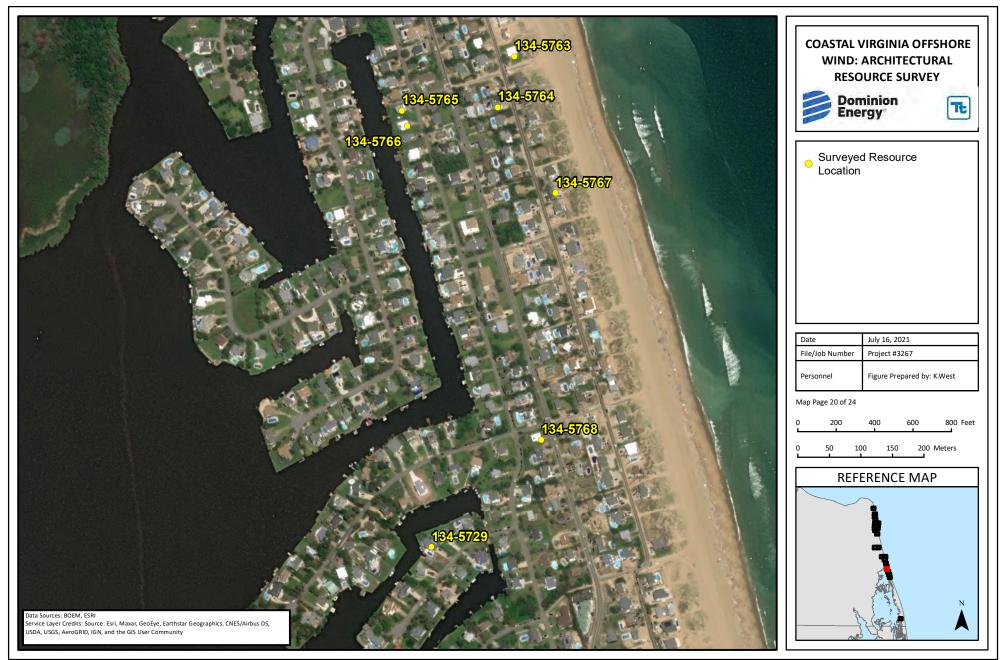


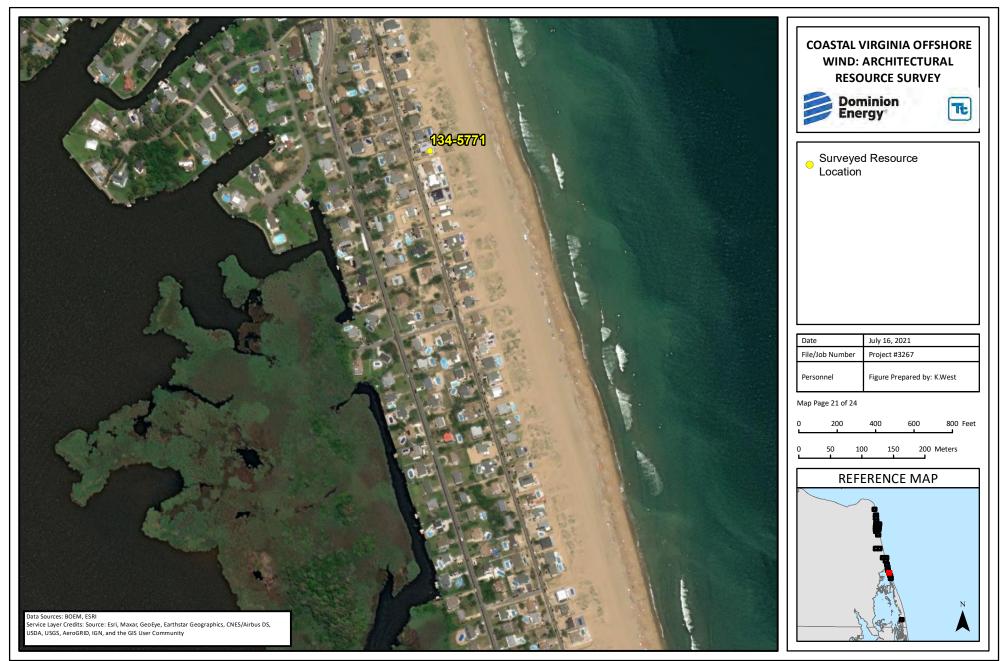


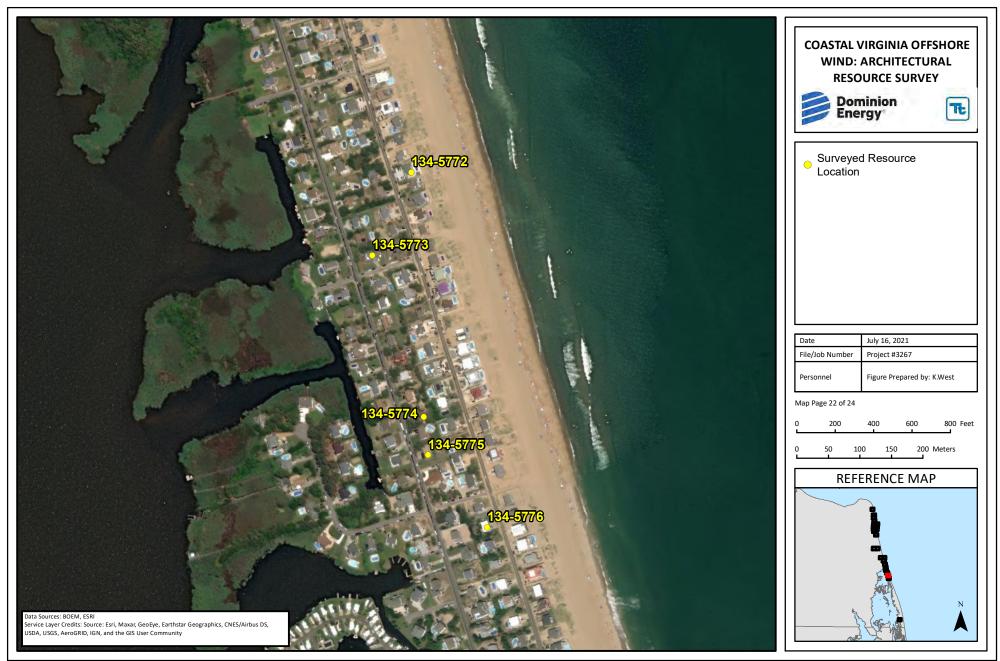




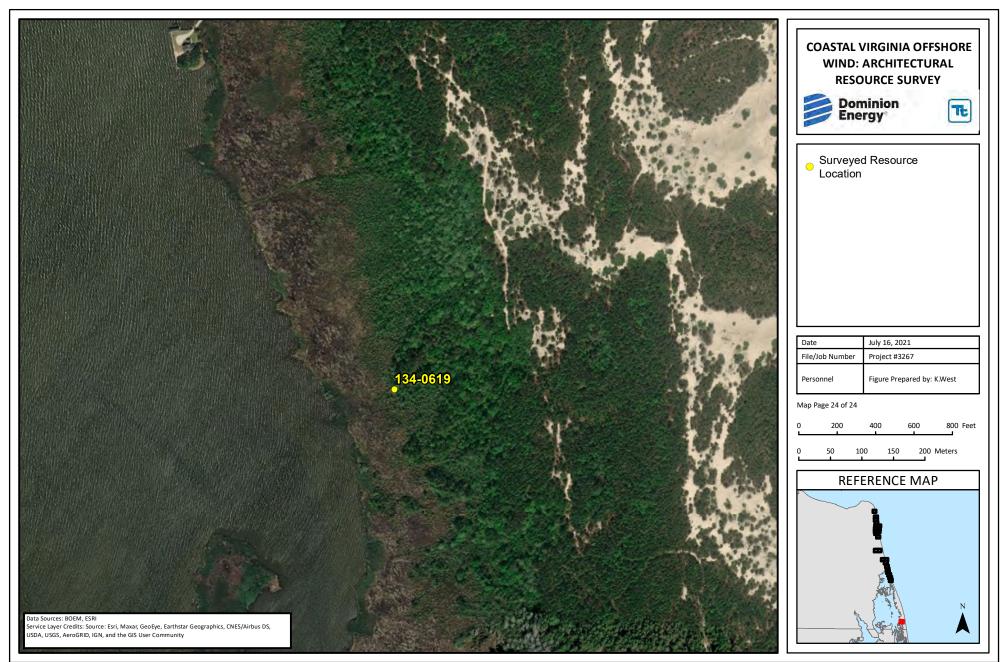












Attachment H-1-7: Summary of Results of Properties Potentially Affected by the Offshore Project Components

Attachment H-1-7: Summary	of Results of Properties	Potentially Affected by t	the Offshore Project Components

Attachment II-I-1. Summary of Results of Froperties Fotentially Affected by the Offshole Froject Components									
State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)		
Virginia	Accomack County	001-5030	Residential	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0003	Residential	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0008	Residential	NHL, NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0011	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0019	Residential	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0024	Residential	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0060	Residential	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0083	Residential	Eligible	Yes	No	Moderate		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0084	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0091	Religious	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0128	Maritime	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0138	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County, City of Virginia Beach	065-0167	Transportation	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0368	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	Northampton County	065-0541	Mixed Use	Eligible	Yes	No	Moderate		
Virginia	City of Chesapeake	131-5324	Defense Facility	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	City of Chesapeake, City of Virginia Beach	131-5720	Mixed Use	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0003	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0004	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low		
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0007	Maritime	NHL, NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High		
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0015	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low		
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0016	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low		

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0025	Religious	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0031	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0034	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0035	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0043	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0047	Maritime	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0058	Residential	VLR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0066	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0079	Maritime	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0080	Religious	Eligible, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0082	Transportation	Eligible	Yes	Unknow n	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0084	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0099	Recreational	NRHP, VLR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0100	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0171	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0213	Residential	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0242	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0248	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0351	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0399	Educational	Eligible, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0413	Defense Facility	NRHP, VLR	Yes	Unknow n	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0427	Religious	Eligible, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0440	Commercial	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0449	Recreational	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0471	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0503	Recreational	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0513	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0532	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0535	Residential	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0536	Recreational	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0596	Maritime	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0598	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0600	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0606	Residential	Eligible, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0660	Defense Facility	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0669	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0682	Residential	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0702	Religious	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0917	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0968	Residential	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0969	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5002	Residential	NRHP, VLR, VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5068	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5089	Residential	Eligible, VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5104	Residential	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5286	Residential	VDHR	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5299	Mixed Use	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379	Residential	NRHP, VLR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379- 0013	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379- 0037	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379- 0048	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379- 0094	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5379- 0097	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5407	Religious	VDHR	No	No	Low

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5444	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5445	Residential	VDHR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5446	Residential	VDHR	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5447	Residential	VDHR	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5456	Residential	VDHR	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5491	Residential	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5493	Residential	VDHR	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5524	Residential	VDHR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach, City of Norfolk	134-5608	Residential	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	Virginia Beach	134-5721	Residential	NRHP, VLR	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	Northampton County	182-0003	Educational	Eligible	No	No	Low
Virginia	Northampton County	214-0040	Mixed Use	NRHP, VLR	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5721	Recreational	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	Virginia Beach	Old Beach Overlay District	Residential	Virginia Beach	Yes	Yes	High
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0001, CK0106	Maritime	NRHP	Yes	Yes	High
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0005	Recreational	NRHP	Yes	No	Moderate
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0025	Maritime	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0026	Mixed Use	NRHP	Yes	Yes	High
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0300	Recreational	NRHP	No	No	Low
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0088	Maritime	Eligible	Yes	Yes	High
North Carolina	Currituck County	CK0097	Mixed Use	Eligible	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0422	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0423	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0425	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0426	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0443	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0444	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0445	Religious	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0451	Municipal/ Government	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	No	No	Low
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0457	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0460	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0465	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0466	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0468	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0469	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0470	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0472	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0477	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0478	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0479	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0490	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0492	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0494	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0500	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0502	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0505	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0506	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0508	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0516	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate,
			21		J	Ocean	high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0527	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0528	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0577	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0583	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0586	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0587	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0619	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0704	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0987	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0988	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0990	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0991	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0993	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-0995	Cultural	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5046	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5106	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	No	Yes	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5109	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5111	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5384	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5387	Municipal/ Government	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5388	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5389	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5390	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5391	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5395	Religious	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5397	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5403	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5404	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5441	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5455	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5457	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5459	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5460	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5574	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5584	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5588	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5594	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5632	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5660	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5661	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5664	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5665	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5666	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5722	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5723	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5725	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5726	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5727	Religious	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5728	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5729	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5732	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5734	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5735	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5736	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5737	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5739	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5740	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5741	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5742	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5743	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5744	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5745	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5747	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5748	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5750	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5751	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5753	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5754	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5755	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5757	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5758	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5759	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5761	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5763	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5764	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5765	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5766	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5767	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5768	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5771	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5772	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5773	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5774	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5775	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5776	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5777	Commercial	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5780	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5843	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5844	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5845	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5846	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5857	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5858	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5859	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5860	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5861	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	No	Moderate
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5863	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5864	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High

State	Location	SHPO ID Number	Property Type	Eligibility Status	Maritime Setting	View of the Ocean	Sensitivity to Visual Effects (Low, moderate, high)
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5865	Residential	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5866	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5869	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5870	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5871	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5872	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High
Virginia	City of Virginia Beach	134-5873	Recreational	Unevaluated; Eligible for Purposes of the Project	Yes	Yes	High

Attachment H-1-8. List of Properties with Maritime Settings and/or Ocean Views

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
001-5030	Pencathols (Historic), Penncathleo (Historic), Penrose Lodge (Historic/Current), The Fentress Farm (Historic)	Route 605, Upshur's Neck	Accomack	Accomack	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Fentress Farm, a mixed-use property with a primary dwelling and agricultural support structures, has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
065-0002	Virginia Coast Reserve Research Lab (Current)	Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Virginia Coast Reserve Research Lab is an educational biosphere reserve potentially significant under Criterion A for its association with ecological research.	The educational resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
065-0003	Brownsville (NRHP Listing), Nature Conservancy Headquarters (Historic/Current)	11369 Brownsville Road - Alt Route 608	Northampton	Northampton	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Brownsville, a two-and-a-half story Federal-style building constructed as a residence for John Upshur in 1806, has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The historically residential resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0008	Eyre Hall	3213 Eyre Hall Drive	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	NHL, NRHP, VLR Listing	except under except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Eyre Hall's national significance under National Historic Landmark Criterion 4 lies in the exceptional character and preservation of its historic architecture and landscape. It is a rare example of a vernacular, Chesapeake architectural ensemble of the Colonial and early Federal period. Sustained through two and a half centuries of ownership within one family, Eyre Hall presents an extremely rare combination of historic fabric and period furnishings in the house and, beyond the house, of historic outbuildings and garden. Eyre Hall plantation retains exceptional integrity to its period of significance (ca. 1759 - ca. 1818). Contributing elements include the mid-eighteenth century main block with its early nineteenth-century additions, three outbuildings, of family cemetery, a large garden, and a largely intact eighteenth-century landscape. The period of significance begins with the construction of the main block, ca. 1759, and ends in ca. 1818, the approximate date of the construction of the orangerie, the last known change made by John Eyre. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016)"	Eyre Hall is a 468.3-acre rural property located approximately three-and-a-half miles west of the Atlantic Ocean in a heavily wooded landscape. The property is oriented west to the Cherrystone Inlet. The resource is neither oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean.	Eyre Hall is sited in a rural context more than three miles from the Virginia Beach coastline. The resource is not oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views of the ocean. Ocean views are not a character-defining element of the resource's setting. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0011	Holly Brook (Historic)	Routes 13 & 630	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligbile For Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Holly Brook, a two-story rural residential dwelling, has been determined eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0019	Oak Grove (Historic)	Route 630	Northampton	Northampton	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Oak Grove, comprising a mid-eighteenth century plantation house with later additions in 1811, 1840, and ca. 1940, has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0024	Stratton Manor (NRHP Listing)	23230 Carrs Lane, Parsons Circle - Alt Route 642	Northampton	Northampton	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Stratton Manor, an eighteenth century one-and-one-half wood- frame dwelling, has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
065-0060	Kendall Grove (Historic/Current)	Route 674	Northampton	Northampton	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Kendall grove, a two-story Federal-style wood-frame plantation house constructed in 1813, has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0065	House, 18417 Seaside Road (Route 600) (Function/Location)	18417 Seaside Road - Alt Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The houseat 18416 Seaside Road has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0074	Cugley Plantation (Historic), Thomas Lyttleton Savage House (Historic)	3427 Savage Neck Drive - Alt Route 634	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Cugley Plantation, also known as Thomas Lyttleton Savage House, is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level. The residential property	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0080	Pocahontas (Historic/Current)	Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Pocahontas is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0082	Eyre Rectory (Historic/Current)	Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Eyre Rectory is a religious property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
065-0083	Sealand (Historic/Current)	Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Sealand is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0084	Jacobus (Historic)	11500 Bayside Road, Route 618	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Jacobus is a rural, residential property and has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0085	Lebanon (Historic)		Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Lebanon is a rural, residential property and has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
065-0087	Gin House at Sea View (Site) (Historic/Location)	Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Gin House at the Sea is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0091	Holmes Presbyterian Church (Historic)	Route 684	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Holmes Presbyterian Church is a religious property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
065-0093	Hollywood (Historic/Current), Scott House (Historic)	Cape Charles Road - Alt Route 642, Palmer Way	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Scott House has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0101	Poplar Grove (Historic)		Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Poplar Grove has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0113	Ridgeway (Historic/Current)		Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Ridgeway is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0128	Cobb Island Coast Guard Station	21200 Crumb Hill Road	Oyster	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	nas nattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The station is rich in stories of coastal storms, shipwrecks, dramatic rescues and anti-submarine patrols during World War II. While this building dates to the 1930s, there have been Stations on Cobb's Island since 1876. The station is also associated with the Cobb family, who operated a famed sporting hotel on the island [] The 210-ton former Coast Guard Station, built on Cobbs Island in 1936 to replace the original 1880 station, and the 90- ton boathouse (the property includes the original boat bays) were floated to the current 32-acre site just north of the Bay-Bridge Tunnel near Oyster in 1998 by the Nature Conservancy, and later restored. The property now enjoys panoramic views of the seaside and includes more than 2,000 feet of waterfront on Oyster Harbor and Brockenberry Bay. The only other station still standing from the same era is on Cedar Island and it has fallen into disrepair. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1996e)	The building design is typical of Coast Guard stations designed and built after World War I when the Lifesaving Service transitioned to powered boats. Common materials included cedar shakes and cypress beams, which are extant at the Cobb Island Station. While the Cobb Island station was relocated from Cobb Island to Oyster Harbor, the building is oriented toward and still retains its association with the Atlantic Ocean.	The Cobb Island Coast Guard Station is sited in a rural, coastal context directly on the Atlantic Ocean in Northampton County, Virginia. The resource is oriented towards the ocean and has ocean views. However, the setting has changed with relocation.	NAE	Maritime and Defense Facilities	Yes
065-0138	Bayview (Historic/Current)	Route 13, South Of Capeville Church	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Bayview is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0161	House, 20031 Oakland Farm Road (Function/Location), Mimosa Farm (Current Name), Oakland (Historic/Current), Palmer Jones House (Historic)	20031 Oakland Farm Road - Alt Route 671	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Mimosa farm is a mixed use residential and agricultural property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with agricultural practices at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
065-0167	Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel	Route 13	Cape Charles Virginia Beach	Northampton Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	In 1956, the General Assembly authorized the Ferry Commission to explore the construction of a fixed crossing. Results of the study indicated a crossing was feasible and recommended a series of bridges and tunnels. In the summer of 1960, the Chesapeake Bay Ferry Commission sold \$200 million in revenue bonds to private investors. Monies collected by future tolls were pledged to pay the principal and interest on these bonds. Construction contracts were awarded to Tidewater Construction Corporation; Merritt Chapman, Scott; Raymond International; Peter Kiewitt & Sons, Inc. and American Bridge Co. No local, state or federal tax money was used in the construction of the project. In April 1964 - just 42 months after construction began - the Bridge-Tunnel opened to traffic and ferry service was discontinued. From shore to shore, the Bridge- Tunnel measures 17.6 miles (28.4 km) and is considered the world's largest bridge-tunnel complex. Construction of the span required undertaking a project of more than 12 miles of low-level trestle, two 1-mile tunnels, two bridges, almost 2 miles of causeway, four manmade islands and 5-1/2 miles of approach roads, totaling 23 miles. Although individual components are not the longest or largest ever built, the Bridge-Tunnel is unique in the number of different types of structures it includes [] The CBBT (065-0167) retains integrity and continues to meet the minimum criteria for inclusion in the NRHP at the state level under Criterion A and C for significance in the areas of transportation and engineering. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2014a)	The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel extends Lankford Highway (Route 13) 17.6-miles across the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay, from Virginia Beach north to Cape Charles. The bridge-tunnel spans over Fishermans Island Wildlife Refuge and the North and South Thimble Islands. Completed in 1964, the bridge-tunnel replaced earlier ferry services between present-day Virginia Beach and Northampton County. The resource is both oriented toward the ocean and has views of the ocean. Maritime setting is key to the significance of the property, as its engineering importance is tied to its ability to span over the water.	The Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel is sited at the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay between Cape Charles and Virginia Beach, Virginia. As a significant bridge-tunnel structure, orientation and association to the Atlantic Ocean are character-defining features.	AE	Transportation	Yes
065-0181	House, Banks Street (Function/Location)	Bank Street [No Number]	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Banks Street has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0182	House, Banks Street (Function/Location)	Banks Street	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Banks Street is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0207	House, 23124 Fisher Court (Function/Location)	23124 Fisher Court	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 23124 Fisher Court has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0209	House, Fisher Court (Function/Location)	Fisher Court, Off Of	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Fisher Street is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0211	House, Route 642 (Function/Location)	Route 642, Off Of	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Route 642 is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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065-0225	House, 22062 Aster Street (Function/Location)	22062 Aster Street	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 22062 Aster Street is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0242	C.F. Wilson House (Historic), Holmes Presbyterian Church Manse (Alleged), House, 22643 Bayview Circle (Function/Location)	22643 Bayview Circle - Alt Route 684	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The C.F. Wilson House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0252	House, Route 684 (Function/Location)	Route 684	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Route 684 is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0259	Upper Room Tabernacle Church (Historic/Current)	4158 Woods Lane	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Upper Room Tabernacle Church is a religious property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
065-0285	House, Route 642 (Function/Location)	Route 642/Seaview Road	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Route 684 is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0297	House, Casey Lane (Function/Location)	Casey Lane	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Casey Lane is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0301	Dixon House	4253 Wise Point Lane	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi-indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dixon House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is located on a lot with a U-shaped drive and mature landscaping. The dwelling is a two-story, three-bay I-house terminating in an asphalt-shingle gable roof with gable-end brick chimneys. The windows are double-hung wooden sash units. The property also contains a garage, barn, shed, smokehouse/kitchen, and non-historic barn (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995c). The resource is located approximately 1.35-miles west from the Chesapeake Bay and five miles west of the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area is densely wooded and no views to the ocean are present.	the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0303	Dixon House (Historic), House, 4253 Wise Point Lane (Function/Location)	4253 Wise Point Lane - Alt Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dixon House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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065-0305	Midland Farm	Route 600	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Midland Farm is a mixed use residential and agricultural property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with agricultural practices at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resources is located on a landscaped lot comprising a ca. 1910 dwelling with earlier frame garage and summer kitchen outbuildings. Non-historic barns also are present. The dwelling is a two-and-one-half story, three-bay, gable-roofed house (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995i). The resource is located approximately five-and-one-half miles west of the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area is densely wooded and no views to the ocean are present.	The resource is sited approximately five-and- one-half miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
065-0323	Capeville M. E. Church (South) (Historic), Capeville United Methodist Church (Current)	Route 624	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Capeville M. E. Church is a religious property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
065-0346	Guiding Light No. 11 (Current), Meeting Hall, 15528 Courthouse Road (Function/Location), Mt. Zion Royal Lodge No. 8 (Current), Pride of Virginia Masonic Lodge No.18 (Historic/Current), Star of Redemption No. 16 (Current), Union Chapter No. 8 (Current)	15528 Courthouse Road - Alt Business Route 13	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Pride of Virginia Masonic Lodge No. 18 is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
065-0355	Barner Islands Research Station (Current), Store, Route 639 (Historic)	Route 639	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Barner Islands Research Station historically was a commercial store and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The historically commercial resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
065-0356	Store, Route 639 (Historic)	Route 639	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The store at Route 639 is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
065-0359	Broadwater House (Historic)	Broadwater Circle	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Broadwater House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational is situated in a rural setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0360	House, Broadwater Circle (Current)	Broadwater Circle	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Broadwater Circle is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational is situated in a rural setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0363	Cobb, Elkanah, House (Historic)	Route 1802	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Cobb, Elkanah, House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational is situated in a rural setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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065-0364	Arthur Cobb House (Historic)	Route 1802	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Arthur Cobb House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational is situated in a rural setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0368	Locust Lawn (Historic)	Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Locust Lawn is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0414	House, 5243 Simpkins Drive (Function/Location)	5243 Simpkins Drive - Alt Route 633	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5243 Simpkins Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0450	House, 8419 Birdsnest Drive (Function/Location), Nottingham, Claude, House (Current Name)	8419 Birdsnest Drive - Alt Route 620	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 8419 Birdsnest Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0465	House, Route 617 (Current)	Route 617	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Route 617 is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0466	House, Route 617 (Current)	Route 617	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Route 617 is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-0478	Packing Shed, Route 715 (Current)	Route 715	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The packing shed at Route 715 is a commercial property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
065-0479	Store, Route 715 (Current)	Route 715	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The store at Route 715 is a commercial property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
065-0541	Oyster Historic District (Historic/Current)	Route 639	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Oyster Historic District is a mixed use district comprised primarily of residential and commercial resources. The district is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural, bayside setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
065-5006	Brady Building (Current), Store, 4453 Cobbs Station Road (Function/Location)	4453 Cobbs Station Road, 4453 Route 636	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Brady Building is a commercial property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
065-5046	Sunset Beach Resort Hotel	32246 Lankford Highway	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project		The Sunset Beach Resort Hotel is a recreational property located along the western coast of Cape Charles, Virginia, along the Chesapeake Bay. The property is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The Sunset Beach Resort comprises a restaurant building flanked by two motel wings. The restaurant is a two- story, concrete construction with brick veneer, circular structure which terminates in a flat roof. An observation tower is centered on the roof (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016c). The resort is located on the western shore of Virginia's eastern peninsula, approximately three-and-one-half miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area is densely wooded and no views to the ocean are present.	The resource is sited approximately three-and- one-half miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
065-5047	House	5096 Jones Road	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at Route 5096 Jones Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The dwelling is situated on a flat, grassy, 21.52-acre lot in a rural setting. The lot primarily is devoted to agricultural use (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016d). The dwelling is located roughly 100- feet from the public right of way, Route 730, in Northampton County. The resource is approximately four-and-one-half miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area comprises dense trees, the Magothy Bay, and Smith Island.	The resource is sited approximately four-and- one-half miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
065-5048	House	5270 Jones Cove Road	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5270 Jones Cove Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The dwelling is situated on a flat, grassy, 3.06-acre lot in a rural setting with a cemetery. The lot primarily is devoted to agricultural use (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016e). The primary dwelling is located roughly 150-feet from the public right of way, Route 730, in Northampton County. The is approximately4.2-miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area comprises dense trees, the Magothy Bay, and Smith Island.	The resource is sited approximately 4.2-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
065-5049	House	5296 Jones Cove Road	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5296 Jones Cove Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The dwelling is situated on a flat, grassy, 144.41-acre lot in a rural setting. The lot primarily is devoted to agricultural use (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016f). The dwelling is located roughly 1050- feet from the public right of way, Route 730, in Northampton County. The resource is approximately four miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area comprises dense trees, the Magothy Bay, and Smith Island.	The resource is sited approximately 5.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will	NAE	Residential	No
065-5058	House	5296 Martins Landing Road	Cape Charles	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5296 Martins Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is situated on a flat, grassy, half-acre lot in a rural setting (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016g). The dwelling is a two-story, three-bay clad in asbestos siding and terminating in an asphalt shingle roof. The resource is approximately 5.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area comprises dense trees, the Magothy Bay, and Smith Island.	The resource is sited approximately 5.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will	NAE	Residential	No
065-5067	Hotel, 26369 Lankford Highway (Function/Location)	26369 Lankford Highway - Alt Route 13	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The hotel at 26369 Lankford Highway is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
065-5072	House, 24296 Seaside Road (Function/Location)	24296 Seaside Road - Alt Route 600	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 24296 Seaside Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-5075	House, 5430 Sunnyside Road (Function/Location)	5430 Sunnyside Road - Alt Route 639	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5430 Sunnyside Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
065-5084	House, 3062 Old Cape Charles Road (Function/Location)	3062 Old Cape Charles Road - Alt Route 642	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3062 Old Cape Charles Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
122-0551	Motel, 3325 Ocean View Avenue (Function/Location)	3325 Ocean View Avenue	Norfolk (Ind. City)	Norfolk (Ind. City)	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The motel at 3325 Ocean View Avenue is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in an urban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
122-0552	House, 3706 Ocean View Avenue (Function/Location)	3706 Ocean View Avenue	Norfolk (Ind. City)	Norfolk (Ind. City)	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3062 Old Cape Charles Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in an urban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
122-0553	House, 3612 Pleasant Avenue (Function/Location)	3612 Pleasant Avenue	Norfolk (Ind. City)	Norfolk (Ind. City)	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3062 Old Cape Charles Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in an urban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
122-0912	Cottage Place (Current)	4329 East Ocean View Drive, 4339 East Ocean View Drive, 4343 East Ocean View Drive	Norfolk (Ind. City)	Norfolk (Ind. City)	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3062 Old Cape Charles Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in an urban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-0152	House, 1753 Land of Promise Road (Function/Location)	1753 Land Of Promise Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3062 Old Cape Charles Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
131-5324	Fentress Auxiliary Landing Field Historic District (Historic)	Lockhead Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Fentress Auxiliary Landing Field Historic District is a defense facility potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to defense history, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The defense facility is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Defense Facilities	No
131-5631	Dwelling, 1800 Head of River Rd. (Function/Location)	1800 Head of River Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1800 Head of River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-5720	Northwest River Basin Rural Historic District (Current Name)	Ballahack Road, Battlefield Boulevard South, Benefit Road, George Washington Highway, Head of River Road, Indian Creek Road	Chesapeake, Virginia Beach	Chesapeake, Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Northwest River Basin Rural Historic District comprises approximately 40,000 acres of wetlands, woods, and agricultural fields. The district is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places Under Criterion A for association to agrictultural history at the local level.	The district is situated in an rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
131-6222	Dwelling, 1200 Long Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1200 Long Ridge Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1200 Long Ridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6224	Dwelling, 1236 Long Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1236 Long Ridge Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1236 Long Ridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6244	Dwelling, 1213 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	1213 Blackwater Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1213 Blackwater Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6248	Dwelling, 536 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	536 Blackwater Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 536 Blackwater Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6255	Dwelling, 1237 Long Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1237 Long Ridge Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1237 Long Ridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
131-6258	Dwelling, 1225 Long Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1225 Long Ridge Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 1225 Long Ridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6260	Dwelling, 2316 Pocaty Road (Function/Location)	2316 Pocaty Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 2316 Pocaty Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
131-6261	Dwelling, 2332 Pocaty Road (Function/Location)	2332 Pocaty Road	Chesapeake	Chesapeake	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The dwelling at 2332 Pocaty Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0003	James Bell House	805 Oceana Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	in motion or highly contrasting forms may	The James Bell House was determined eligible for listing on the NRHP in 2011 under Criterion C for distinctive architectural characteristics. It also is a contributing property to the Oceana Naval Air Station Historic District, which was determined ineligible for listing on the NRHP in 2017. The James Bell House was constructed by Joshua James, Jr., whose father purchased the property in 1803. The James family were prominent land owners in Princess Anne County during the nineteenth century. The Federal-style house was constructed in ca. 1810 by Joshua James, Jr. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021b).	The James Bell House is a ca. 1810 Federal-style dwelling situated on a 23-acre rural lot on the west side of Route 615. The two-story, five-bay frame house sits at the end of a long lane bordered by mature cedar trees. The resource is approximately 2.25-miles from the Atlantic Ocean. The intervening area comprises dense tree cover The house is oriented toward the ocean, but has no ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 2.25-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0004	Broad Bay Manor (Historic)	1710 Dey Cove Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Broad Bay Manor is a bayside, suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated bayside in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0005	Brock Farm Quarters (Current)	Oceana Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Brock Farm Quarters is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Set (Yes/No)
134-0007	First Cape Henry Lighthouse	Fort Story	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NHL, NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washee out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished- texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washee out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished- texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washee out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	between the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean. Located between the urban centers of Norfolk to the northwest and Virginia Beach to the south, Fort Story remains relatively isolated from these areas of development as a result of the security measures put in place by the Army during its tenure there. The landscape adjacent to the waterfront consists of large swaths of sand dunes and scrub vegetation. Behind the shoreline is a large area known historically as "the Desert," which is covered by a primeval forest of cypress and other trees intermixed with freshwater springs. The area currently displays a distinctly military appearance due to the strictly military nature of Fort Story and the secure entrance areas. The Fort Story Historic District is eligible for the NRHP under Criterion A for its historic significance in the area of military history and government. The period of significance for the historic district is 1792 (the date of the completion of the Cape Henry Lighthouse) to 1974 (the year that Fort Story's Nike Missile battery was inactivated). The district is of exceptional historical importance for its role in the defense of the Tidewater area of Virginia during the Cold War. All buildings and structures (except those shown to have	The lighthouse is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid- twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Cape Henry Lighthouse are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property.	The ligthhouse is sited to take advantage of views to the Atlantic Ocean. An adverse effect is likely.	AE	Maritime	
134-0015	Green Hill (Historic/Current)	1721 Lovetts Pond Lane, Route 615	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Green Hill is a bayside, suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated bayside in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0016	The Hermitage (Historic/Current)	4200 Hermitage Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Hermitage is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated bayside in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0025	Lynnhaven Parish Church (Historic), Old Donation Church (NRHP Listing), Old Donation Episcopal Church (Historic/Current)	4449 Witch Duck Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover		The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0031	Francis Land House (Historic/Current), Rose Hall (NRHP Listing)	3131 Virginia Beach Boulevard - Alt Route 58	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Francis Land House is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting, bounded by contemporary development, with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0034	Brick House (Historic), Upper Wolfsnare (Historic/Current)	Potter's Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0035	Weblin House (NRHP Listing)	5588 Moores Pond Road, 5588 Weblin Farm Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Weblin House is rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0043	Fentress, Jonathan, House (Historic)	2565 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Fentress, Johnathan, House is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0044	Anthony Fentress Farm (Historic), Garland C. Fentress (Current), Old Fentress House (Historic/Current)	1660 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Anthony Fentress Farm is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0047	Seatack Lifesaving Station/United States Coast Guard Station	2401 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Built for the United States Lifesaving Service, a predecessor of the Coast Guard, the station at Virginia Beach is one of the few such facilities remaining on the Atlantic Coast. Erected in 1903 on Atlantic Avenue and 24th Street, the station was constructed to rescue victims of shipwrecks and other maritime disasters. Replaced by larger and more technologically advanced facilities, the station was abandoned by the United States Coast Guard in 1969 and is now the property of the City of Virginia Beach. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2013d)	The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Life Saving Station located in an urban setting on a half-acree lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The two and one-half- story, wood-frame building was moved to its current location during the late twentieth century and turned so that the original east elevation now faces north. Constructed in 1903 and altered in 1933, the wood weatherboard building is one of the few remaining examples of United States Lifesaving Service buildings. The property is identified in <i>Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North</i> <i>Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida</i> <i>Straits, Volume II: Appendices</i> as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property due to its associations and siting with the Atlantic Ocean.	The United States Coast Guard Station /Seatack Life Saving Station is oriented towards the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach. The site retains significance and integrity from its maritime setting and ocean views.	AE	Maritime and Defense Facilities	Yes
134-0049	Horatio Cornick House (Historic/Current)	1510 Godfrey Farm Road, Great Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Horatio Cornick House has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0050	House, 309 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	309 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 309 Princess Anne Road is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0057	Anthony Fentress House (Alleged), House & School, 1489 Princess Anne Rd (Function/Location), Moore family cemetery (Descriptive), Moore House (Historic)	1489 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This Anthony Fentress House has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0058	Fountain House (Historic), House, 3067 West Neck Road (Function/Location), Simmons House (Historic), Woodhouse House (Current)	3067 West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This Fountain House has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0059	James House (Historic)	2061 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This James House has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0060	Fisher House (Historic/Current), Keely House (Historic)	1533 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This Fisher House has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0063	Creeds Elementary School (Current Name), Creeds School (Historic)	920 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Creeds School has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion A for association with education and Criterion C for architectural significance.	The educational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-0064	House, 4813 Blackwater Road (Current)	4813 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4813 Blackwater Road has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0066	Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage/De Witt Cottage	1113 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The de Witt cottage is significant because it is the sole surviving example of the type of oceanfront dwelling constructed in Virginia Beach during its first period of development between its founding in 1883 and its incorporation in 1906. Alterations to the structure have been few and in keeping with its character. The house retains most of its turn- of the-century ambiance. The remainder of the early Virginia Beach development , however, has changed completely. High-rise hotels and condominiums dwarf the de Witt cottage; rising land values and modern development pressures threaten its existence. The de Witt cottage is eligible for registration under criteria A and C. It is eligible under Criterion A because of its association with the development of oceanfront resort development in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries was a national phenomenon. Under Criterion C the house is eligible because of its architectural quality and integrity. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2013g)	The de Witt Cottage was constructed in 1895 as a year- round single family residence. The two-story dwelling occupies an L-shaped plan with a wrap-around porch. The building is constructed of brick masonry and included Queen Anne-style elements. The building is sited directly on the Virginia Beach oceanfront. As such, the building is oriented toward the Atlantic Ocean with unobstructed views of the ocean. This property was sited with a maritime setting to take advantage of the views of the ocean, a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource is sited directly on the Virginia Beach coastline with unobstructed views of the Atlantic Ocean. The site yields significance and integrity from its urban, maritime setting and ocean views.	AE	Residential	Yes
134-0070	Venrill (Current)	2368 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Venrill is a residential resource that has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0077	House, 2061 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location), James House (Alleged)	2061 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2061 Pleasant Ridge Road is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0078	Nathaniel Nicholas House (Historic), Tallwood, 1676 Kempsville Road (Historic/Location)	1676 Kempsville Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This Nathaniel Nicholas House has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0079	Second Cape Henry Lighthouse	Fort Story	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished- texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Fort Story is located on 1,458 acres of government-owned land on Cape Henry, on the south side of the opening to the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The installation is bounded roughly by the Atlantic Ocean and Chesapeake Bay to the north, 89th Street and First Landing State Park to the east, Kwajalein Road and Atlantic Avenue to the west, and Shore Drive (US-60) to the south. Cape Henry is located in Virginia's Lower Tidewater area, at the interface between the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean. Located between the urban centers of Norfolk to the northwest and Virginia Beach to the south, Fort Story remains relatively isolated from these areas of development as a result of the security measures put in place by the Army during its tenure there. The landscape adjacent to the waterfront consists of large swaths of sand dunes and scrub vegetation. Behind the shoreline is a large area known historically as "the Desert," which is covered by a primeval forest of cypress and other trees intermixed with freshwater springs. The area currently displays a distinctly military appearance due to the strictly military nature of Fort Story and the secure entrance areas. The Fort Story Historic District is eligible for the NRHP under Criterion A for its historic significance in the area of military history and government. The period of significance for the historic district is 1792 (the date of the completion of the Cape Henry Lighthouse) to 1974 (the year that Fort Story's Nike Missile battery was inactivated). The district is of exceptional historical importance for its role in the defense of the Tidewater area of Virginia during the Cold War. All buildings and structures (except those shown to have lost historic integrity) at Fort Story constructed prior to 1974 contribute to the historic district, including those buildings categorized as "temporary" in the reports accompanying the determination of eligibility request. (Virginia Department of Historic	The lighthouse is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid- twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Second Cape Henry Lighthouse are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views. The maritime setting is key to the significance of the property.	The ligthhouse is sited to take advantage of views to the Atlantic Ocean. An adverse effect is likely.	AE	Maritime	
134-0080	Tabernacle Methodist Church/Tabernacle United Methodist Church	1265 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Tabernacle Methodist Church is a particularly good example of a religious structure in the City of Virginia Beach. The detailing on this church is rarely found on either a residential or religious structure in the city. The architectural configuration is unique to this structure. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2005c)	The Tabernacle Methodist Church is sited on a rural 15.84-acre lot bound to the west by a creek. The site comprises a primary church building, secondary church building, and cemetery. A circular, gravel drive provides access to the primary front-gable church with center steeple. The church complex is located approximately 2.39-miles from the ocean and is oriented south onto Sandbridge Road. Dense trees surround the property.	The Tabernacle Methodist Church is sited in a rural context. The resource is oriented south and surrounded by dense tree coverage with no views toward the ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0082	Old Fort Story Railroad Station/US Coast Guard Educational Building	Cebu Island Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	This is an extant example of a turn-of-the-century railroad station. Its location near the historic Cape Henry Light House illustrates the transportation and recreational development of Cape Henry and northeastern Virginia Beach. (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1994g)	The one-story train station is characterized by a hipped asphalt shingle roof with a central chimney flanked by pagodas. A wide overhanging eave is supported by large wooden brackets and ornamental exposed rafters. The building is oriented southwest on Cebu Island road approximately one-quarter mile from the Atlantic Ocean. Neighboring buildings in close proximity, as well as vegetation, obstruct views towards the Atlantic Ocean.	The Old Fort Story Railroad Station is sited in a twentieth-century coastal context. The resource is oriented southwest and rests approximately one-quarter mile from the Atlantic Ocean. Vegetation and neighboring buildings obstruct views towards the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Transportation	Yes
134-0084	Carraway House (Historic), House, 317 South Witchduck Road (Function/Location)	317 Witchduck Road South - Alt Route 190	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Carraway House is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0086	House, 1229 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Richardson House (Historic)	1229 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1229 Princess Anne Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0088	Fentress House, 1772 Salem Rd (Historic/Location)	1772 Salem Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Fentress House is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0099	Seashore State Park Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Seashore State Park was the first planned state park within the Virginia State Park system. The state park system developed out of advancement of the National Park system through the creation of the New Deal Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) program. Prior to the enactment of the federal legislation authorizing the establishment of the CCC, Virginia had planned six parks throughout the state and had initiated acquisition of the lands and sought funding and support for their creation. The availability of the CCC to provide funding and a workforce to develop the state parks was a fortuitous opportunity that not only created state parks across the country, but also recreational facilities, reforestation projects and other public works projects, while providing employment for the nation's poor during the Great Depression. The park was planned and designed in consultation with the Virginia State Commission on Conservation and Development and the National Park Service (NPS). The Park Service provided architectural drawings and plans, as well as park plans that had been developed for the National Parks. At Seashore State Park, three CCC camps of 200 men each provided construction labor, one of which was a camp of African-American corpsmen. Developed between 1934 and 1942, Seashore State Park has a number of remaining CCC-era buildings and retains its original development plan. The park, comprised of 2889 acres, is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criteria A and C for its association with CCC park development project and as the first park planned in Virginia, and its park plan, respectively. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2005d)	Seashore State Park Historic District is a 2,889-acre park situated in Virginia Beach, Virginia, on the Chesapeake Bay at Cape Henry. The park is divided by State Road 60, which partially bounds the park on the north. The area along the Chesapeake Bay, north of State Road 60, is occupied by the campgrounds and the current administration office. The area along the bay maintains the sand dunes, which have mostly been removed to either side of the park. To the south of State Road 60 is a majority of the lands associated with the park. This area is swampland with rises and falls in topography and dense tree coverage. This area features cypress and live oak trees along with the extensive trail system developed during the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)- era. At the southeast end of the park is a boat ramp and secondary beach along Linkhorn Bay. Five CCC-era overnight cabins are located within the park. Trails directly access First Landing Beach (Chesapeake Bay), Broad Bay, and Linkhorn Bay providing western views across those bodies of water. Trail views east or southeast toward the Atlantic Ocean are obstructed by tree coverage and seaside development.	Seashore State Park Historic District is a 2,889- acre park situated along the Chesapeake, Broady, and Linkhorn bays. Park trails do not access or provide views towards the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-0100	Oak Hill Farm (Historic)	1040 Caton Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	VLR Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Oak Hill Farm has been listed in the VLR for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0104	House, 3637 Landstown Road (Function/Location)	3637 Landstown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3637 Landstown Road is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0128	House, 313 Roselynn Lane (Function/Location)	313 Roselynn Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 313 Roselynn Lane is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0148	House, 2220 Laskin Road (Function/Location)	2220 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2220 Laskin Road is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0155	Pleasant Acres Farm (Historic)	2653 Holland Road, Holland Road, Route 410	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Pleasant Acres Farm is a suburban residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0168	Old Epstein Farm (Historic), Webb Farm, 6408 Knotts Island Rd (Historic/Location)	6408 Knotts Island Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Old Epstein Farm, a mixed-use property comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0170	Caffee Estate (Historic), House, 256 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	256 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Caffee Estate is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0171	House, 6216 Pocahontas Club Road (Current), Pocahontas Fowling Club (Historic)	6216 Pocahontas Club Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The former Pocahontas Fowling Club is a rural historically recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0172	Bay Haven Farm (Current)	1400 Public Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Bay Haven Farm, a mixed-use property comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0174	House, 1956 Munden Point Road (Function/Location)	1956 Munden Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1956 Munden Point Road has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0175	House, 2121 Munden Point Road (Function/Location)	2121 Munden Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2121 Munden Point Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0176	House, 448 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	448 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 448 Princess Anne Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0177	House, 468 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	468 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 468 Princess Anne Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0179	House, 1540 Back Bay Landing Road (Function/Location)	1540 Back Bay Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1540 Back Bay Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0180	House, 1549 Back Bay Landing Road (Function/Location)	1549 Back Bay Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1549 Back Bay Landing Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0181	Atkiss House (Historic), House, 480 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	480 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This resource has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0182	House, 5920 Fitztown Road (Function/Location)	5920 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5920 Fitztown Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0183	Freeman House (Historic), House, 5980 Fitztown Road (Function/Location)	5980 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Freeman House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0184	House, 5981 Fitztown Road (Function/Location)	5981 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5981 Fitztown Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0185	House, 5701 Fitztown Road (Function/Location)	5701 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5701 Fitztown Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0186	House, 5657 Fitztown Road (Function/Location)	5657 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5657 Fitztown Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0187	Farm, 1653 Salmons Road (Function/Location)	1653 Salmons Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1653 Salmons Road is a rural mixed-use property comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to agricultural trends at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0188	House, 5516 Fitztown Road (Current)	5516 Fitztown Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5516 Fitztown Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0189	House, 512 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	512 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 512 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0190	House, 550 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Nosay House (Historic/Current)	550 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 550 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0192	Farm, 1404 Campbells Landing Road (Function/Location)	1404 Campbells Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at Campbells Landing Road is a rural mixed-use property comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to agricultural trends at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0193	House, Campbells Landing Road (Historic)	Campbells Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Campells Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0194	House, Campbells Landing Road (Historic)	Campbells Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Campells Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0196	B.J. and Olivia Whitehurst House (Historic), House, 1433 Munden Road (Function/Location), Whitehurst Marsh and Back Bay (Current Name)	1433 Munden Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The B.J. and Olivia Whitehurst House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0197	House, 1369 Munden Road (Function/Location), Munden Home Place (Historic)	1369 Munden Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1369 Munden Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0198	House, 5033 Morris Neck Road (Current)	5033 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5033 Morris Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0199	Gibbs House (Historic), House, 4960 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	4960 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Gibbs House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0200	Boykin House (Current Name), Etheridge Farm (Historic), Farm, 4921 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	4921 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Boykin House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0201	House, 4900 Morris Neck Road (Current Name), Waterfield Place (Historic)	4864 Stone Road, 4900 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1540 Back Bay Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0202	House, 4853 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	4853 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4853 Morris Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0203	Ewell-Williams Property (Historic), House, 1217 Mill Landing Road (Function/Location)	1217 Mill Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Ewell-Williams Property is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0204	Grimstead House (Historic), House, 1564 Mill Landing Road (Function/Location)	1564 Mill Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Grimstead House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0205	House, 1641 Mill Landing Road (Function/Location), Old Morris Neck Farm (Historic)	1641 Mill Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1641 Mill Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0206	Hunting Lodge, 1345 Mill Landing Road (Function/Location), Kirn Hunting Lodge (Historic)	1345 Mill Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Hunting Lodge is a suburban recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0207	Farm, 1628 Mills Landing Road (Function/Location)	1628 Mills Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1628 Mills Landing Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0208	House, 1680 Mills Landing Road (Function/Location)	1680 Mills Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1680 Mills Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0209	Tenant House, 1808 Nanneys Creek Road (Function/Location)	1808 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Tenant House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0210	Farm, Nanneys Creek Road (Historic)	1769 Nanneys Creek Road, Nanney's Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at Nanneys Creek Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0211	Grimstead Place (Current), House, 1633 Nanneys Creek Road (Function/Location)	1633 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Grimstead Place is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0212	House, 1612 Nanneys Creek Road (Function/Location), House, 4469 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	1612 Nanneys Creek Road, 4469 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1612 Nanneys Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0213	Enoch Capps House (Historic/Current), Farm, 1601 Nanneys Creek Rd. (Function/Location)	1601 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Enoch Capps House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0214	Farm, 1560 Nanneys Creek Rd. (Function/Location)	1560 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1540 Back Bay Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0215	Campbells Farm (Current), Farm, 1529 Nanneys Creek Road (Function/Location)	1529 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Campbells Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0216	Farm, 4498 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4498 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 4498 Muddy Creek Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0218	House, 1409 Drum Point Road (Function/Location), Shipp's Place (Historic/Current)	1409 Drum Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1409 Drum Point Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0219	Drum Point Gunning Club (Historic), House, 1401 Drum Point Road (Function/Location)	1401 Drum Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Drum Point Gunning Club is a rural recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No

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134-0220	House, Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Muddy Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0221	Carroll Farm (Historic), Farm, 4381 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4381 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Carroll Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0222	House, 1376 Shipps Cabin Road (Function/Location), Lucien Davis House (Historic)	1376 Shipps Cabin Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1376 Shipps Cabin Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0223	House, 1325 Shipps Cabin Road (Function/Location), Ship Cabin Club (Historic)	1325 Shipps Cabin Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1325 Shipps Cabin Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0224	Shipps Cabin Hunting Lodge (Historic)	Shipps Cabin Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Shipps Cabin Hunting Lodge is a rural recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0225	House, 4273 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4273 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4273 Muddy Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0227	House, 4104 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location), Lovitt House (Historic)	4104 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4104 Muddy Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0228	Brumley Place (Historic), House, 4073 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4073 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Brumley Place is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0229	House, 4048 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4048 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4048 Muddy Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0230	Store, 4057 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location), Whitehurst Brumley Store (Historic)	4057 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The store at 4057 Muddy Creek Road is a commercial property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0232	Cartwright House (Current), House, 3977 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location), House, 3991 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	3977 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Cartwright House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0233	Ma and Pa Lovitts Lodge (Historic)	3910 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Ma and Pa Lovitts Lodge is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is located bayside in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0234	House	2685 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 2685 Muddy Creek Road rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	This resource is located on a the west side of Muddy Creek Road about one-half mile south of Stuart Road and west of Shipps Bay. A long, gravel-surfaced driveway accesses the primary dwelling, an early twentieth- century farmhouse, and additional agricultural outbuildings (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998). A grassy lawn encircles the house, but the majority of the property comprises cultivated fields. The property is oriented east approximately 3.2-miles from the Atlantic Ocean, further separated by dense tree coverage, Shipps Bay, and coastal development.	The resource is sited approximately 3.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0236	Farm	1025 Stuart Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 one-story dwelling is sited on a rural lot and oriented north onto Stuart Road, a private gravel drive, west of Shipps Bay and approximately 2.8-miles from the Atlantic Ocean. While some of the site appears to have been used for agricultural purposes, much of the surrounding area comprises dense tree coverage (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998b). The property has no ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 2.8-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0238	Meiggs Farm	3568 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Meiggs Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	This property comprises a two-story, three-bay I-house constructed ca.1900 with outbuildings, both older and contemporary. A late-twentieth century dwelling has replaced the historic building, documented as being in poor condition (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998c). Cultivated fields surround the historic dwelling and outbuildings, which are sited on a rise and away from the road. A modern, prefabricated metal structure serves as a roadside farm stand. The cemetery presumed to be associated with this property stands on the east side of the road. The property is oriented eastward approximately 3.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean with no ocean views due to dense tree coverage, distance, and development.	The resource is sited approximately 3.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0239	Farm	3573 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The farm at 3573 is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The property is sited on a rural, wooded lot with specimen trees planted throughout. The property is located west of Muddy Creek Road and is oriented east. The primary dwelling was constructed in ca. 1942 and is one-story (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998d). A small family cemetery is located southeast of the primary dwelling. A large outbuilding also is extant at the southwestern corner of the lot. Ocean views are obscured by distance and dense tree coverage.	The resource is sited approximately three- miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0240	Ryland Atwood Estate	3529 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Ryland Atwood Estate is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story, ca. 1920 vernacular dwelling is situated on a rural one-acre lot oriented east onto Muddy Creek Road and west of Shipps Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998e). The dwelling has undergone contemporary updates and additions. The resource is located approximately three-miles west of the Atlantic Ocean with no ocean views due to distance, tree coverage, and coastal development.	The resource is sited approximately three- miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0241	House	3497 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 3497 Muddy Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	This resource is located on a the west side of Muddy Creek Road and west of Shipps Bay on a 1.5-acre rural lot. The one-and-one-half story, early twentieth-century dwelling is classified as a vernacular I-form house (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998f). Agricultural outbuildings are located on the property. The property is oriented east approximately 3.1-miles from the Atlantic Ocean, further separated by dense tree coverage, Shipps Bay, and coastal development.	The resource is sited approximately 3.1-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0242	Little Quail	3489 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Little Quail is a well preserved example of a mid-nineteenth century house. This is a typical example of the I-house, wit ha two room, central passage plan found in the southern portion of Virginia Beach. Although the building has additions and suffers from deterioration, the original portion remains intact in form an exterior ornamentation. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998g)	Little Quail Is a mid-nineteenth century farmstead situated on a large agricultural lot set back approximately 500 yards west of Muddy Creek Road and west of Shipps Bay. The agricultural property comprises open fields to the west with the primary dwelling situated among a dense cluster of trees at the end of a long drive that now provides access to several other dwellings (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998g). The dwelling is oriented east, approximately 3.3- miles from the Atlantic Ocean. Due to distance and vegetation, the property has no ocean view.	The resource is sited approximately 3.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean on a rural lot and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0245	Horn Point Country Club	1087 Horn Point Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Horn Point Country Club is a rural recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and C for architectural significance at the local level.	The hunt club building is situated on a modest, rural lot and set back from the road, accessed from a gravel drive to the north (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998h). While the building is oriented west, the building is directly situated on and looks eastward over North Bay. The gambrel-roof building was once one of several hunt clubs in the area and is one of the few still extant in 2022. While the property has eastward views over North Bay, the property does not have ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 2.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean on a rural lot and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0248	Whitehurst Farm (Current)		Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Whitehurst Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0249	House, 3360 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3360 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3360 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0250	Farm, 3456 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Old Moses Place (Historic), Stanley Hill Farm (Historic), Williams Farm (Current Name)	3456 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 3456 Charity Neck Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0252	Farm, 3676 Charity Neck Road (Historic)	3676 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 3676 Charity Neck Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0253	Old Charity School Auditorium (Historic)	Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Old Charity School Auditorium is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-0254	House, 3820 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3820 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3820 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0255	House, 3864 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3864 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3864 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0256	House, 3877 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3877 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3877 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0257	House, 3936 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3936 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3936 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0258	House, 3972 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	3972 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3972 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0259	Farm, 4021 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4021 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 4021 Charity Neck Road is a rural mixed-use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0260	House, 1376 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), James Brock Munden House (Historic)	1376 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1376 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0261	Farm, 1377 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Munden Farm (Historic/Current)	1377 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1377 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed-use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0262	House, 4121 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Williams House (Historic)	4121 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4121 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0263	Charity Methodist Church (Historic/Current)		Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Charity Methodist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0264	House, 4156 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Zehmer Property (Current Name)	4156 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4156 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0265	House, 4192 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Zehmer Property (Current Name)	4192 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4192 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0266	House, 4229 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Old Ethridge Place (Historic)	4229 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4229 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0267	Farmhouse, 4313 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Martin House (Current Name)	4313 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 4313 Charity Neck Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0269	Chapel, 4353 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4353 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Chapel at 4353 Charity Neck Road is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0270	House, 1413 Gumbridge Road (Function/Location)	1413 Gumbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4229 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0271	House, 1448 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location)	1448 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1448 Gum Bridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0272	House, 1501 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location)	1501 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1501 Gum Bridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0273	House, 1508 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location)	1508 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1508 Gum Bridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0274	Farm, 1556 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location), Wilkerson Farm (Historic)	1556 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1556 Gum Bridge Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0275	House, 1789 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location), Nichols Place (Historic), Williamson Place (Historic)	1789 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1789 Gum Bridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0276	House, 1833 Gum Bridge Road (Function/Location)	1833 Gum Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1833 Gum Bridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0280	House, 3980 Dawley Road (Function/Location)	3980 Dawley Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3980 Dawley Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0281	House, 1368 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1368 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1368 Pleasant Ridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0282	House, 1512 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1512 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1512 Pleasant Ridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0284	Breckinridge Manor (Current Name), Dawley House (Historic), Love House (Historic)	1825 Pleasant Ridge	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dawley House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0285	House, 1877 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location), Morris House (Historic)	1877 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0286	House, 1941 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1941 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1941 Pleasant Ridge Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0287	Ginn's Market (Current), Store, 1945 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location) 1945 Pleasant Ridge	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Ginn's Market is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0288	Napa Store (Current)	1500 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Napa Store is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.		The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0290	House, 643 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Jim Bright Farm (Current)	643 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 643 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0291	House, 609 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	609 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 609 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0293	House, 612 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	612 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 612 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0294	House, 636 Princess Anne Rd (Function/Location)	636 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 636 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0295	House, 635 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	635 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 635 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0297	Creekmore House (Historic), House, 5544 Buzzard Neck Road (Function/Location)	5544 Buzzard Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Creekmore House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0298	House, 5553 Buzzard Neck Road (Function/Location)	5553 Buzzard Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5553 Buzzard Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0299	House, 5588 Buzzard Neck Road (Function/Location)	5588 Buzzard Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5588 Buzzard Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0300	Baptizing Farm (Historic), Farmhouse, 5605 Buzzard Neck Road (Function/Location)	5605 Buzzard Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Baptizing Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0301	House, 670 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	670 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 670 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0302	Back Bay Decoys (Current Name), House, 682 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	682 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Back Bay Decoys is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0303	House, 684 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), W.L. Fentress House (Historic)	684 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 684 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0306	Outbuildings, 2145 Pungo Ferry Road (Function/Location)	2145 Pungo Ferry Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The outbuildings at 2145 Pungy Ferry Road are rural, support buildings for a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0307	Dudley House (Historic), Farm, 2224 Old Pungo Ferry Road (Function/Location)	2224 Old Pungo Ferry Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dudley House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0308	House, 2245 Old Pungo Ferry Road (Function/Location)	2245 Old Pungo Ferry Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2245 Old Pungo Ferry Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0309	Blackwater Trading Post (Current), Mansfield's Store (Historic), Store, 5605 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5605 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Mansfield's Store is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resources is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0311	Farmhouse, 3125 Hungarian Road (Function/Location), Gates Farm (Historic)	3125 Hungarian Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farmhouse at 3125 Hungarian Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0312	Dough House (Current), House, 3272 Hungarian Road (Function/Location), Lucas House (Historic)	3272 Hungarian Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dough House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for archtiectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0313	House, 3457 Hungarian Road (Function/Location), Suth House (Historic/Current)	3457 Hungarian Road, Fluridy Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3457 Hungarian Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0314	House, 5745 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5745 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5745 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0315	Farm, 2948 Shirley Lane (Function/Location), Shirley Farm (Historic)	2948 Shirley Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 2948 Shirley Lane is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0316	House, 5853 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5853 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5853 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0317	House, 5864 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Humphries House (Historic)	5864 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5864 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0319	Blackwater Baptist Church (Historic/Current)	6000 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Blackwater Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0321	House, 2941 Indian Creek Road (Function/Location), Old Shirley House (Historic), Shirley Place (Historic/Current)	2941 Indian Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2941 Indian Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0322	House, 3009 Indian Creek Road (Function/Location), Old Shirley House (Historic)	3009 Indian Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3009 Indian Creek Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0324	Dr. Baum House (Historic), House, 6269 Crags Causeway (Function/Location), Presck Farm (Current)	6269 Crags Causeway	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dr. Baum House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0326	House, 6465 Crags Causeway (Function/Location)	6465 Crags Causeway	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 6465 Crags Causeway is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0328	Farm, 6549 Crags Causeway (Function/Location)	6549 Crags Causeway	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 6549 Crags Causeway is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0331	Cartwright Farm (Historic), Farm, 2864 W. Gibbs Road (Function/Location), Frost Farm (Historic)	2864 Gibbs Road West	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Cartwright Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0332	Farm, 2861 West Gibbs Road (Function/Location), Glenn McClanan House (Historic), Parsons-Pennington House (Historic)	2861 Gibbs Road West	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Glenn McClanan House is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0334	Farm, 6273 West Gibbs Road (Descriptive)	6273 Gibbs Road West	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 6273 West Gibbs Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

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134-0335	Farmhouse, 6621 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Simmons Farm (Historic)	6621 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farmhouse at 6621 Blackwater Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0336	Farm, 6630 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	6630 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Baptizing Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0337	House, 5420 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5420 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5420 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0340	Reid House (Historic)	3248 Head River Road, 3264 Head River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Reid House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0342	House, 3380 Head River Road (Function/Location)	3380 Head River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3380 Head River Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0344	House, 3461 Head River Road (Function/Location)	3461 Head River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3461 Head River Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0346	House, 4933 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Lewis House (Historic)	4933 Blackwater Road, 5072 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4933 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0348	Farm (Historic), House, 3572 Old Carolina Road (Function/Location)	3572 Old Carolina Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 3572 Old Carolina Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0349	House, 3141 Land of Promise Road (Current)	3141 Land Of Promise Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3141 Land of Promise Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0350	House, 3194 Land of Promise Road (Current)	3194 Land Of Promise Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3194 Land of Promise Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0351	Baxter Farm (Historic), Frost Farm (Current)	3173 Land Of Promise Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Baxter Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0355	House, 3457 Land of Promise Road (Function/Location)	3457 Land Of Promise Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3457 Land of Promise is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0357	House, 4700 Blackwater Road (Current)	4700 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4700 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0358	House, 4605 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Tebault House (Historic)	4605 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Tebault House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0359	House, 4490 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Jendrick Farm (Historic)	4490 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Jendrick Farm is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0360	House, 4280 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	4280 Blackwater Road, 4280-A Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4280 Blackwater Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0364	House, 756 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	756 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 615	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house 756 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0365	House, 765 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	765 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 765 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0366	House, 772 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	772 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 772 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0367	Farm, 773 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	773 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farmhouse at 773 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0368	Abandoned Farm, 837-845 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Whitehurst Farm (Historic/Current)	837-845 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Whitehurst Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0370	Beales Grocery (Historic), House, 905 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Store, 905-B Princess Anne Road (Historic)	905 Princess Anne Road, 905-B Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Beales Grocery is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0371	Allen House (Historic), House, 926 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	926 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Allen House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0372	House, 931 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	931 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 931 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0373	House, 948 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	948 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 948 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0374	Farm, 969 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), House, 949 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	949 Princess Anne Road, 969 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 615	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 969 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0376	House, 5341 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	5341 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5341 Morris Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0377	House, 1401 Public Landing Road (Function/Location)	1401 Public Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house 1401 Public Landing Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0378	House, 4117 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4117 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house 4117 Charity Neck Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0379	House	1149 Horn Point Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1149 Horn Point Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920, one-and-one-half story dwelling is situated on a modest rural lot and oriented north onto Horn Point Road (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1998). The property includes a one-story, garage outbuilding to the east. The property is surrounded by dense tree coverage and has no ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 2.4-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0380	Crosons (Current), House, 2345 S Stowe Road (Function/Location), Whitehurst House (Historic)	2345 South Stowe Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Whitehurst House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0381	Aygarn Farm (Historic), Farm, 2264 Stowe Road (Function/Location), Lucy Aygarn Estate (Historic), Stone Farm (Historic)	2264 Stowe Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Aygarn Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

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134-0383	Etheridge Farm (Historic), Farm, 2172 N Stowe Road (Function/Location)	2172 N Stowe Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Etheridge Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0385	Farm House, 1123 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1123 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Dr. Baum House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0386	House, 1130 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1130 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1130 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0387	House, 1142 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1142 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1142 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0388	Farmhouse, 1161 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Lam Whitehurst Farm (Historic)	1161 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 615	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Lam Whitehurst Farm is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0389	House, 1217 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1217 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1217 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0390	House, 1241 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1241 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1241 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0392	Heritage Plantation (Historic/Current), North Fork Planation (Historic)	1255 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The North Fork Plantation is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0393	House, 1258 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1258 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1258 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0395	House, 2200 Vaughan Road (Function/Location)	2200 Vaughan Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2200 Vaughan Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0396	House, 2253 Vaughan Road (Function/Location)	2253 Vaughan Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2253 Vaughan Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0398	House, 1325 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1325 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 615	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1325 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0399	Asbury United Methodist Church (Historic), Pleasant Ridge Elementary School (Historic), Pleasant Ridge School (Current Name), Pleasant Ridge School for Blacks (Historic/Current)	1392 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Asbury United Methodist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0401	Bonney, William Farm (Historic)	2253 Jarvis Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Bonney, William Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0402	Farm, 1416 Princess Anne Rd (Historic)	1416 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1416 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0404	House, 1464 Princess Anne Road (Current)	1464 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1464 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-0405	Charity Methodist Church Parsonage (Historic/Current), Single Dwelling, 1476 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1476 Princess Anne Road, 4080 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Charity Methodist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0406	Greco Concrete Construction Office (Current), House, 4065 West Neck Road (Current)	4065 West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Greco Concrete Construction is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0407	Daydream Trailer Park (Current Name), House, 4053 West Neck Road (Function/Location), Larimore Trailer Park (Historic)	4053 West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Larimore Trailer Park is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0408	House, 1504 Princess Anne Road (Current)	1504 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1504 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	, The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0409	James House (Historic)	1576 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The James House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0411	House, 1646 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1646 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1646 Princess Anne Road is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	, The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0413	Camp Pendleton-National Guard Training Site	501 General Booth Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Reservation meets Criterion C of the National Register of Historic Places for its substantial and intact concentration of World War II	The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District is a suburban historic district bound by the Atlantic Ocean to the east and located on 343.01 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Construction on the Virginia Army National Guard facility began in 1912. The landscape generally is grassy and features wooded areas and a lake, Lake Christine. The property includes the SMR, an area leased for use by the Virginia Air National Guard civil engineer unit, the Virginia Air National Guard Virginia Beach Readiness Center, and an area owned by the U.S. Navy. Buildings in the historic district generally are utilitarian and reflect military design; however, there are examples of American building-styles. The district is oriented towards the water and includes the beach front. The property possesses views to the ocean. The installation was purposefully situated to take advnatage of views to the ocean, and a maritime setting is integral to its	The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District, as whole, is sited in an early twentieth-century military installation. The district is oriented toward the ocean, has ocean views, and includes the beach front within the district boundary.	AE	Defense Facilities	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0421	House, 110 45th Street (Function/Location)	110 45th Street	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The House at 110 45th Street is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0422	House	4501 Oceanfront Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 4501 Oceanfront Avenue is a two-story, ca. 1920 Colonial Revival style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1920, two-story Colonial Revival cottage clad in wood shingle, is oriented south onto 45th Street, approximately 600-feet west of the Atlantic Ocean (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992aa). The dwelling is setback 60-feet from Oceanfront Avenue and 45th Street on an urban, coastal lot. Despite proximity to the beachfront, the dwelling lot is populated with several mature trees and large, multi- story contemporary residential development along the beachfront obstruct views to the ocean.	The resource is sited approximately 600-feet from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation and neighboring residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0423	House	108 52nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 108 52nd Street is a two-story, ca. 1920 Colonial Revival style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1920, two-story Colonial Revival cottage clad in wood shingle, oriented north onto 52nd Street, approximately 650-feet west of the Atlantic Ocean (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ab). The dwelling is setback 60-feet from 52nd Streeton an urban, coastal lot. Despite proximity to the beachfront, the dwelling lot is populated with several mature trees and large, multi-story contemporary residential development along the beachfront obstruct views to the ocean. A new property was constructed building east on a corner lot further obstructing ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 650-feet from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation and neighboring residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0424	House	5501 Oceanfront Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5501 Oceanfront Avenue is a one-story, ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 one-story house features chimneys with semi-circular tops, and a board-and-batten carriage door at the basement level (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992d). The house is oriented towards 55th Street to the south and does not possess views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story residential construction located to the east.	The resource is sited approximately 600-feet from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to neighboring residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0425	House	Corner of 58th Street and Oceanfront Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA		30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 58th Street and Oceanfront Avenue is a two-story, ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story cottage dwelling is situated on a modest urban, coastal lot at the corner of 58th Street and Oceanfront Avenue (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ac). The house is oriented towards 58th Street to the south and does not possess views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story residential construction located to the east.	The resource is sited approximately 700-feet from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to neighboring residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0427	A.R.E./Cayce Hospital for Research and Enlightenment	Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	This very large cottage with craftsmen detailing was built as a school and hospital by Edward Cayce in 1928. This later served as a hotel, beach club, and head quarters for military personnel during World War II. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ad)	The resource originally was constructed in 1927 as a health facility. The primary building is two-and-one-half stories in height and designed as a cottage with Craftsmen detailing (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ad). The site currently includes a parking lot and contemporary A.R.E. building. The primary resource is oriented east toward Atlantic Avenue, approximately 0.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean. Due to intervening trees and two- to three-story residential development on the eastern side of Atlantic Avenue, there are no ocean views from the property.	The resource is sited approximately 0.3-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0428	House	207 59th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 207 59th Street is a two-story, ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, 1920 dwelling features a gable roof and is situated on a modest urban, coastal lot oriented south onto 59th street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992e). The property is approximately 0.5- miles west of the Atlantic Ocean with intervening residential development and no ocean views.	The resource is sited approximately 0.5-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0429	House	54th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 54th Streett is Colonial Revival-style ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The property lot contains mature trees and a backyard. The 1920 primary dwelling features two-and-one-half stories and seven bays and exhibits the Colonial Revival- style (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992f). The property is oriented north onto 54th Street and occupies a modest, urban coastal lot. The property does not have views to the ocean due to intervening residential development.	The resource is sited approximately 0.5-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0430	House	5202 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project		The house at 5202 Atlantic Avenue is a Colonial Revival-style ca. 1920 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The 1920, one-and-one-half story dwelling exhibits the Colonial Revival-style and occupies a modest, urban coastal lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992g). The property is oriented east towards Atlantic Avenue and the Atlantic Ocean. Located 0.25-miles from the ocean, the property does not have views of the ocean due to intervening residential development.	The resource is sited approximately 0.25-miles from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0433	House	419 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 419 16th Street is a Colonial Revival-style ca. 1918 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	Located on a corner lot, this ca. 1918 two-story dwelling features three bays, rests on a brick foundation, terminates in an asphalt-shingle, hipped roof and is clad in wood shingles (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ae). The property is situated on a modest urban lot and is oriented south towards 18th Street with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource is sited approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0434	House	417 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 417 16th Street is a Colonial Revival-style ca. 1920 two story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The 1920 dwelling is two-stories in height and situated on a modest, urban lot with orientation towards 16th Street to the south (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992h). The property does not have ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource is sited approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0440	Store	501 Virginia Beach Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The store at 501 Virginia Beach Boulevard is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 commercial building occupies an urban, corner lot and features elements of the Mission Revival- style with a stepped parapet and pan tile coping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992af). The property is oriented north onto Virginia Beach Boulevarc and does not have ocean views due to intervening commercial development.	The resource is sited approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to commercial development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0441	US. Graphics Inc.	532-534 17th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	U.S. Graphics Inc is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The property is an urban lot oriented south onto 17th Street, a busy commercial thoroughfare, (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ag). The one- story building was constructed in 1940 for commercial use and previous surveys have noted it is one of the few modern structures along the 17th Street commercial corridor. The property does not have ocean views due to intervening commercial development.	The resource is sited approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to commercial development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0443	Barclay Cottage	400 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Barclay Cottage is a ca. 1920 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story cottage dwelling with two-story porches on the north and east elevations occupies a flat corner lot with mature tree growth surrounding the building (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ah). The building is oriented north onto 16th Street approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean. The property does not have ocean views due to intervening vegetation and commercial and residential development.	The resource is sited approximately one-half mile from the Atlantic Ocean and has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to residential and commercial development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0445	Star of the Sea Catholic Church	1404 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Star of the Sea Catholic Church is a religious property situated in an urban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The property is a flat, urban lot with a large paved parking area and parish hall, constructed ca. 1940 (Virginia Department of Historic Resources ii). The parish hall is two stories and terminates in a gable roof. The exterior has been updated with brick veneer in recent years and additions to the property have been undertaken. The Property is oriented south onto Pacific Avenue. The property does not have ocean views due to intervening commercial and hotel buildings in addition to vegetation surrounding the nearby streetscapes.	Ocean due to recreational and commercial development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Religious	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0446	Apartment Building	Arctic and 15th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Art Deco-style apartment building at Arctic and 15th Street historically was a mixed use property, comprising commercial space and residences, and potentially is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The 1930, three-story apartment building occupies an urban, coastal lot and exhibits the Art Deco-style (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992k). An associated office building also is extant on the property. The property faces south onto 15th Street and does not have views of the ocean.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to recreational and commercial development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0448	House	1501 Cypress Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1501 Cypress Avenue is a ca. 1920 two-story Mission Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920, two-story Mission Revival-style house is on a modest suburban lot with mature, overgrown trees obscuring much of the building (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992aj). The building is oriented west onto Cypress Avenue and does not have views of the ocean.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to tree coverage and intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0454	Clubhouse/Atlantic Beach Club	2500 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Atlantic Beach Club is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 two-to-three story Art Deco-style commercial building is situated on a corner lot, surrounded by sidewalk and asphalt (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ak). The building is oriented east onto Atlantic Avenue and does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along the beachfront and boardwalk.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-0460	Beach Carousel Motel	1300 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	newspaper article indicates that an architect designed the building, but the firm is not named. The building resembles other motels constructed during this period at the oceanfront. The Beach Carousel is an excellent example of the motel type and retains a high level of integrity including its signature neon sign. Another original sign in the parking lot has been modified, but reflects the motel's characteristic "carousel" motif. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Osmond were the owners and operators of the Beach Carousel. In May 1967, Osmond requested a zoning change in order to build a motel at the 13th Street and Pacific Avenue site, which was the site of the old city jail. Osmond, representing Carousel, Ltd., proposed 38-units (24 efficiency rooms and 14 motel rooms) with 37 off-street parking spaces at his new motel. The request was deferred by the planning commission, but the newspaper reported that the application was approved in July "subject to certain improvements being made in the area." The specific improvements were not noted in the article, but may have included sidewalks or other public amenities. Construction on the motel began in September 1967. The Beach Carousel was one of several constructed along Pacific Avenue, two blocks west of the oceanfront and directly across the street from Lake Holly. During the late 1960s, increased demand for rooms at Virginia Beach led to the development of the area. Much of the oceanfront was already developed and Pacific Avenue held available space for new motels. The new motels offered both motel rooms for seasonal vacationers, as well as efficiency apartments aimed at long-term renters as evidenced by residential listings in city directories. Estimated cost of the land and furnishings was \$75,000. Advertisements touted the motel's location-just yards from the oceanfront and near the Catholic Church (Star of the Sea) and also noted that the building	The 1967 two-story motel site is oriented west onto Pacific Avenue and surrounded by a surface parking lot and a small infill park. The building does not have views of the ocean due to intervening multi-story hotel developments.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0465	House	310 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 310 22nd Street is a ca. 1920 two-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a two-story, ca. 1920 single family dwelling in the Colonial Revival-style oriented north onto 22nd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992al). The resource is one of eight single- family dwellings along this corridor. The building does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along Atlantic Avenue.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0466	House	314 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 314 22nd Street is a ca. 1920 two-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a two-story, ca. 1920 single family dwelling in the Colonial Revival-style oriented north onto 22nd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992am). The resource is one of eight single- family dwellings along this corridor. The building does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along Atlantic Avenue.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0467	House	306 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 306 22nd Street is a ca. 1920 two-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a two-story, ca. 1920 single family dwelling in the Colonial Revival-style oriented north onto 22nd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992n). The resource is one of eight single- family dwellings along this corridor. The building does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along Atlantic Avenue.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0468	House	309 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 309 22nd Street is a ca. 1920 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a two-story, ca. 1920 single-family dwelling terminating in a gable roof oriented south onto 22nd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992nn). The resource is one of eight single family dwellings along this corridor. The building does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along Atlantic Avenue.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0469	House	307 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 307 22nd Street is a ca. 1920 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-and-one-half story, ca. 1920 single family dwelling oriented south onto 22nd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992oo). The resource is one of eight single family dwellings along this corridor. The building does not have views of the ocean due to multi-story hotel developments along Atlantic Avenue.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0470	Nancy Cottage	500 26th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 500 26th Street is a ca. 1920 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story ca. 1920 cottage is situated on a modest suburban lot and has been identified as one of the earliest beach cottages to Virginia Beach, according to previous survey (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992pp). The building is sited on a corner lot with mature trees and oriented northwest onto 26th Street. The building does not have views of the ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0471	Ford Home	408 26th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 408 26th Street is a ca. 1920 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story ca. 1920 cottage is situated on a modest 0.1-acre suburban lot. The resource is one of several twentieth-century dwellings along a flat residential street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992qq). The building is oriented northwest onto 26th Street. The building does not have views of the ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0472	House	410 26th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 410 26th Street is a ca. 1910 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story ca. 1910 cottage is situated on a modest 0.1-acre suburban lot and terminates in a gambrel roof. The resource is one of several twentieth-century dwellings along a flat residential street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ar). The building is oriented northwest onto 26th Street. The building does not have views of the ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0478	House	206 24th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 206 26th Street is a ca. 1900 two-and-one-half story Shingle-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-and-one-half story ca. 1900 Shingle-style dwelling is the last remaining house associated with the local lifesaving station (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992as). The building is oriented north onto 24th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0486	House, 1532 Southern Boulevard (Function/Location), Vacant Lot (Current Name)	1532 Southern Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1532 Southern Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0487	House, 1514 Southern Boulevard (Function/Location), Vacant Lot (Current Name)	1514 Southern Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1514 Southern Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0490	Ocean Cove Cottage	300 24th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Ocean Cove Cottage is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-and-one-half story ca. 1920 Foursquare-style building has been heavily modified since its construction as a residential cottage and currently operates as a lodging facility (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992at). The building is oriented north onto 24th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0492	House	306 24th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 306 24th Street is a ca. 1900 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story ca.1900 beach cottage is situated on a modest lot with a front lawn and a rear cottage constructed of similar materials in ca. 1935 (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992au). The building is oriented north onto 24th Street. The building does no have views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0494	House	317 24th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 317 24th Street is a ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story ca.1930 bungalow is situated on a modest lot with a front lawn and a rear shed (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2006c). The building is oriented south onto 24th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to intervening multi-story development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0496	House	207 11th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 207 11th Street is a ca. 1910 two-and-one-half story Foursquare type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 Foursquare type house is two-and-one-hal stories and has a three-bay façade with a square bay window on the end (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992v). The building is oriented south onto 11th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0503	Cavalier Hotel	4200 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	has flattened making	The Cavalier Hotel is a 7 story hotel fully equipped with 4 tennis courts (2 hard and 2 clay), an indoor pool, a sauna, 2 fine dining restaurants, a shuffle board court and a putting green. The hotel sits up on an 18-acre landscaped hill overlooking Pacific Avenue. The sunken garden was built in 1927 and the steps still remain. The Cavalier Hotel site has changed throughout its existence, with areas changing between lawn and woods and vacant or dotted with outbuildings, but several features have remained largely the same since around the time of its construction: the entry onto Cavalier Drive from Atlantic Avenue; the side driveway off of Cavalier Drive; the terraced hill down to the occan; the sunken garden abutting the south side of the hotel. The entryway still features brick, Jeffersonian inspired serpentine walls broken up by two pairs of brick, Flemish bond piers with concrete bases and decorative urn caps. The historic serpentine walls are echoed along both sides of the entry drive and form a boundary for the driveway which has seen some changes in its configuration over time. The driveway features a rectangular traffic pattern with a central dividing green space forming the boulevard and a modern flagpole in front of the entrance. The terraced hill, on the eastern side of the hotel, retains its same shape and configuration as when it was built as well as the two parallel walkways running from the hotel to Atlantic Avenue. The hill is highlighted by a modern grass and gravel relief of the 'Cavalier name in the slope of the top terrace. The sunken garden, though not as extensive as when originally created, is still present between the hotel and the southern boundary of the property with historic brick walkways and stairs. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2014c)	The 1927 Classical Revival-style, seven-story hotel building is sited on a roughly five-acre sloping lot. The building is associated with early twentieth-century recreational architecture and practices as Virginia Beach grew into a resort town. The building is oriented east and has views of the ocean. The hotel specifically was sited to take advantage of views to the ocean, and a maritime setting is integral to the significance of the property.	The Cavalier Hotel, as whole, is sited on an early twentieth-century recreational tourism site with association to tourism history in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.	AE	Recreational	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0504	House	107 45th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 45th Street is a ca. 1920 two-story Tudor Revival- style type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story, Tudor Revival-style building is situated on a small, flat lot surrounded by heavy vegetation (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992aw). The building is oriented south onto 45th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to tree coverage and intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0505	House	311 15th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 311 15th Street is a ca. 1920 two-story Craftsman type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story, Craftsman type building is situated on a small, flat lot surrounded by heavy vegetation (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992ax). The building is oriented south onto 15th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0506	House	316 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 316 16th Street is a ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 vernacular dwelling is situated on a modest lot with mature vegetation (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992ay). The building is oriented north onto 16th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0508	House	309 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 309 16th Street is a ca. 1900 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1900 two-story domestic dwelling is clad in horizontal aluminum siding, has an enclosed front porch, and terminates in a hipped roof (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992az). The building is oriented south onto 16th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0509	House	409 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 409 16th Street is a ca. 1920 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 house is a one-story, bungalow terminating in a hipped roof. The porch has square Doric columns on brick piers and is enclosed with half glass and half frame siding (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992w). The property is oriented south onto 16th Street and does not have any view of the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0512	House	501 16th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 501 16th Street is a ca. 1920 Foursquare type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 house is a brick-clad Foursquare type building with a porch comprising Doric columns with inlay panels and glass jaloise windows between them (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992x). The property is oriented south onto 16th Street and does not have any view of the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0513	House	318 27th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 318 27th Street is a ca. 1910 Craftsman type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 two-story, Craftsman dwelling includes an entry porch with cove brackets, rafter ends, and deep roof overhang (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992ba). The building is oriented north onto 27th Street. The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0516	Belcher, Otto House	Grace Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Belcher, Otto House is a ca. 1920 Misson-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story, vernacular dwelling is sited on a large lot with mature trees and shrubs (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bb). The building is oriented southeast onto Grace Avenue The building does not have views to the ocean due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0519	Duplex, 1612 A/B Michigan Avenue (Function/Location), House, 1613 Virginia Beach Boulevard (Function/Location)	1612 A/B Michigan Avenue, 1613 Virginia Beach Boulevard - Alt Route 58	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The duplex at 1612 A/B Michigan Avenue is residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0521	House, 225 Louisa Avenue (Function/Location), Vacant Lot (Current Name)	225 Louisa Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house 225 Louisa Avenue is residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0525	House, 2016 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	2016 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2016 Princess Anne Road is residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0527	House	205 37th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 205 37th Street is a ca. 1920 bungalow type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 bungalow dwelling is two stories in height with a front porch. The dwelling features exposed rafter ends across the eaves and a dormer (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992bc). The building is oriented south and fronts directly onto 37th Street.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot with limited ocean views.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0528	House	203 37th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 203 37th Street is a ca. 1920 bungalow type residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 bungalow dwelling is one-and-one-half stories in height with a front porch. The dwelling features exposed rafter ends across the eaves and a dormer (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 1992bd). The building is oriented south and fronts directly onto 37th Street.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access but no ocean views.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0529	Cooke School Auditorium	1501 Mediterranean Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Cook School Auditorium is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 educational building is a simple rectangular auditorium with soldier course along the water table line. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992z). The property is oriented west onto Mediterranean Avenue and is approximately 2,400-feet from the ocean with no ocean views.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Educational	No
134-0531	Princess Anne's Women's Club	301 53rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Princess Anne's Women's Club, historically a recreational and residential property, is a ca. 1920 one-story cottage and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance.	The Princess Anne Women's Club is a modest ca. 1920 one-story cottage clad in board and batten siding with pent-roof over cluster windows on the façade and a projecting entrance bay. The rear wing and side porch likely are early or original components of the property (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2002). The property is set-back and oriented south onto 53rd Street, approximately 1,800-ft from the ocean, at the corner of 53rd Street and Holly Road. The surrounding streetscapes are characterized by dense residential construction dating from early-twentieth century to contemporary twenty first century and mature tree lines. The property has no views of the ocean due to orientation, distance, and building or tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential and Recreational	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0532	Crystal Club/Greystone Manor	515 Wilder Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Dr. John Miller-Masury completed Greystone in 1906 as the first full- time residence north of the Cavalier Hotel. Greystone was a self- sufficient estate with its own Edison power plant, windmill and water heater. The home remained in the Masury family until it was leased to a group of businessmen from North Carolina. They turned it into a dining and entertainment nightclub known as the Crystal Club. By 1943, the Crystal Club was failing and the home was purchased by William Wilder who ran a number of movie theaters in Virginia Beach and Norfolk. The name of Greystone dates to Mr. Wilder's ownership. Built in 1906, this 12,000 square foot Scottish Baronial-style home was constructed of blue Vermont granite, Ohio Limestone and green Pennsylvania slate. The L-shaped home features a grand staircase, handmade marble tiles on the fireplace surrounds and Brazilian mahogany raised paneled wainscoting. The home also features cross cut live oak flooring, copper gutters and downspouts and brass door hinges, locksets, window sashes and lifts. The home was designed with windows and ceilings large enough to compliment the various seasons. The windows that face south are twice as big as the ones facing north and west so as to pick up the light reflected from Crystal Lake. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1997)	Greystone Manor is a 1906 residence located on the eastern shore of Crystal Lake along a wooded, suburban dead-end street. The property is oriented northeast onto Wilder Road. The building has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0533	Cooke House	320 51st Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	This is one of the last buildings of Frank Lloyd Wright's design constructed during Wright's lifetime. It retains a high degree of integrity including original furnishings. It is one of only three Wright buildings in Virginia. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1994I)	The one-story hemicycle house, which has an irregular plan with two wings, was constructed in 1959 on the eastern side of Crystal Lake at the terminus of a wooded, suburban road. The building has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development As there is no ' visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0534	House	1133 South Bayshore Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1133 South Bayshore Drive is a ca. 1910 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 two-story, vernacular dwelling is part of the Bay Colony subdivision and is set back on a large lot populated with mature trees and surrounded by a white, horizontal board fence. The property is oriented east onto South Bayshore Drive. The building has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0539	House	1333 Kingfisher Court	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1333 Kingfisher Court is a ca. 1920 one-story, Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 one-story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling is situated on a large, suburban lot on the eastern coast of Linkhorn Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992be). The property is populated with mature trees. The building is oriented northeast and has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0540	House	1309 Kingfisher Court	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1309 Kingfisher Court is a two-story, Mission Revival- style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Mission Revival-style dwelling was constructed in 1928 and is situated on a large, suburban lot on the eastern coast of Linkhorn Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bf). The property is populated with mature trees. The building is oriented northeast and has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0543	House, 1412 Woodhouse Road (Function/Location)	1412 Woodhouse Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1412 Woodhouse Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0545	Ferrell House (Historic), House, 213 Louisa Avenue (Function/Location)	213 Louisa Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Ferrell House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0570	House, 2628 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	2628 North Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2628 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0571	Munden's Grocery (Current)		Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Munden's Grocery is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0572	House, 2049 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	2049 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2049 Indian River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0577	House	432 24th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 432 24th Street is a one-and-one-half story ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story ca. 1920 dwelling, comprising semi-circular openings in the door and dormer windows, is situated on a corner urban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bg). The building is oriented north onto 24th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0579	House	319 34th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 319 34th Street is a two-story ca. 1910 Colonial Revival style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, ca. 1910 Colonial Revival-style dwelling is situated on a corner urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bh). The building is oriented north onto 34th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0580	House	315 34th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 315 34th Street is a two-story ca. 1910 Colonial Revival style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, ca. 1910 Colonial Revival-style dwelling is situated on an urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bi). The building is oriented north onto 34th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0581	House	313 34th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 313 34th Street is a two-story ca. 1910 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, ca. 1910 vernacular dwelling is situated on an urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bj). The building is oriented north onto 34th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0582	House	107 73rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 73rd Street is a one-and-one-half story ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story, ca. 1920 Cape Cod type, Colonial Revival-style dwelling is situated on an urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bk). The building is oriented south onto 34th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0583	House	7309 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 7309 Atlantic Avenue is a two-story ca. 1910 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 two-story, bungalow type, Colonial Revival- style dwelling is situated on an urban lot with mature trees screening the property from the primary thoroughfare, Atlantic Avenue (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bl). The building is oriented west onto Atlantic Avenue. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0585	House	109 74th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 109 74th Street is a two-story ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 two-story, bungalow type, Colonial Revival- style dwelling is situated on an urban lot with mature trees and curated landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bm). The building is oriented south onto 74th Street and has been remodeled using contemporary materials. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0586	House	107 79th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 79th Street is a two-story ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920, two-story shingled dwelling with Craftsman detailing is situated on an urban lot with mature trees and a garage outbuilding (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bn). The building is oriented south onto 79th Street and has been remodeled using contemporary materials. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0587	House	7900 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 7900 Ocean Front Avenue is a one-story ca. 1910 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 one-story cottage dwelling is situated on an urban lot directly on the beach coastline (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bo). The building is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. The building has ocean views from the rear elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.	AE	Residential	No
134-0595	House, 328 West Lane (Current)	328 West Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 328 West Lane is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0597	House, 3227 Holland Road (Function/Location)	3227 Holland Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3227 Holland Road residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0598	Buyrningwood Farms (Historic), Cedar Grove (Historic), House, 2409 Holland Road (Function/Location), John Burroughs House (Historic/Current)	2409 Holland Road, Route 410	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Cedar Grove is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0599	House	210 67th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 210 67th Street is a two-story ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920, two-story Foursquare type dwelling with bungalow elements is situated on an urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bp). The building is oriented north onto 67th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0600	Briarwood, Bingham House	1500 Southwick Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Tudor-style of Brarwood was popular in the United States c1890-1940 and details of the house reflecting this-style include brick exterior with decorative patterns; false half-timbering; large chimneys with decorative chimney pots; steep pitched roof; tall, narrow windows with leaded panes; rounded arch doorways; semi- hexagonal bays. The Tudor-style is named for the sixteenth century period of English history, but the houses constructed in this-style tend to emulate several earlier Medieval-styles of housing in England. The height of the Tudor-style in the United States was in the 1920s and 1930s. The-style was more popular in larger Northern and Midwestern cities, and Briarwood likely reflects the taste of the owners who moved from New York to occupy the house. Several of the more prominent Tudor homes in Virginia Beach have been demolished, including The Links and The Gables, both formerly located near the Cavalier Hotel and Cavalier Country Club. In the same area is a c1926 brick Tudor house at 4510 Holy Road (DHR # 134-0483) which was originally the Davis house and was initially painted white to create the illusion of stucco, but now is bare brick. Nearby at 300 Bay Colony Drive is another small house with the same styling and built around the time of the Davis residence. Both houses is at 107 45th Street (DHR # 134-0504). This house has a less common rusticated ston ef foundation, but a typical stucco second story. Many of the windows have been replaced and the house sits on a small lot carved from its original much larger parcel. There are also several post-WWI Tudor-style houses in later Virginia Beach suburbs which are not comparable to Briarwood. The current house retains almost all of its original features and sits on a large, but and which core of the house hows in later Virginia beach suburbs which are not comparable to Briarwood. The current house retains almost all of its original features and sits on a large, but	The Tudor Revival-style dwelling is situated on a four- acre property on the western shore of Linkhorn Bay. The suburban property is populated with 150 year old Red Oak Trees and includes a tennis court and landscaped gardens. The building is oriented southwest onto Southwick Road and has no ocean views due to vegetation, distance, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0603	House	107 85th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 85th Street is a two-story ca. 1910 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 two-story cottage dwelling with gambrel roof is situated on an urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bq). The building is oriented south onto 85th Street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0604	House, 1529 Indiana Avenue (Function/Location)	1529 Indiana Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1529 Indiana Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0606	Church Point (Historic), Church Point Manor (Current Name), House, 4001 Church Point Road (Function/Location)	4001 Church Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Church Point is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0607	Hampton Roads Agricultural Research and Extension Center (Current Name), Virginia Truck and Ornamentals Research Station (Historic), Virginia Truck Experiment Station (Historic)	1444 Diamond Springs Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Virginia Truck Experiment Station is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-0619	Barbour's Hill Check Station	Sand Piper Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Barbour's Hill Check Station is a defense facility potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to defense history, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story gatehouse and defense facility, clad in plywood siding, is located along the east coast of Sand Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992br). The building is oriented westward and has no ocean views due to vegetation and topography.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening vegetation and topography As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Defense Facilities	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0631	Garrett House (Historic), House, 1510 Southern Blvd (Function/Location)	1510 Southern Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Garrett House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0634	House, 1560 Southern Blvd (Function/Location), Vacant Lot (Current Name)	1560 Southern Boulevard, Oceana Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1560 Southern Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0651	Adams House (Historic), House, 200 Louisa Avenue (Function/Location)	200 Louisa Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Adams House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0652	House, 1620 Indiana Avenue (Function/Location)	1620 Indiana Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1620 Indiana Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0653	House, 1614-1616 Indiana Avenue (Function/Location)	1614-1616 Indiana Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 614-616 Indiana Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-0660	Fort Story Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing, NHL lighthouse	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Fort Story is located on 1,458 acres of government-owned idna on Cape Henry, on the south side of the opening to the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The installation is bounded roughly by the Atlantic Ocean and Chesapeake Bay to the north, 85th Street and First Landing State Park to the east, Kwajalein Road and Atlantic Avenue to the west, and Shore Drive (US-60) to the south. Cape Henry is located in Virginia's Lower Tidewater area, at the interface between the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean. Located between the urban centers of Norfolk to the northwest and Virginia Beach to the south, Fort Story remains relatively isolated from these areas of development as a result of the security measures put in place by the Army during its tenure there. The landscape adjacent to the waterfront consists of large swaths of sand dunes and scrub vegetation. Behind the shoreline is a large area known historically as "the Desert," which is covered by a primeval forest of cypress and other trees intermixed with fresh water springs. The area currently displays a distinctly military appearance due to the strictly military nature of Fort Story and the secure entrance areas. The Fort Story Historic District is eligible for the NRHP under Criterion A for its historic significance in the area of military history and government. The period of significance for the historic district is 1792 (the date of the completion of the Cape Henry Lighthouse) to 1974 (the year that Fort Story southes battery was inactivated). The district is of exceptional historical importance for its role in the defense of the Tidewater area of Virginia during the Cold War. All buildings and structures (except those shown to have lost historic integrity) at Fort Story constructed prior to 1974 contribute to the historic district, including those buildings categorized as "temporary" in the reports accompanying the determination of eligibility request. (Virginia Department of	The defense facility is located along the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, have clear ocean views. The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to- mid twentieth-century defense facility campus with association to military history. Portions of the Fort Story Historic District are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic association to ocean views.	AE	Defense Facilities	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0662	Creeds Store (Descriptive), Store, 604 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	604 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Creeds Store is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0663	Bethel United Methodist Church (Historic/Current)	465 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Bethel United Methodist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0664	Freeman Farm (Historic), House, 5677 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	5677 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Freeman Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0665	Ackiss Farm (Historic), Farm, 749 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	749 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Ackiss Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0666	Pungo Grill (Historic/Current)	1785 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Pungo Grill is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-0667	House, Muddy Creek Road (Current)	Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at Muddy Creek Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0670	House, 1309 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1309 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1309 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0671	House, 1921 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	1921 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1921 Indian River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0682	Chaplain House (Historic), Farm, 1868 Princess Anne Road (Current)	1868 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Chaplain House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0683	House, 1817 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1817 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1817 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0684	Farm, 1724 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Flanagan Farm (Current Name)	1724 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 615, 1900 N Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1724 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0685	House, 1791 Princess Anne Road (Current)	1791 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1791 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0687	House, 3045 Seaboard Road (Current)	3045 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3405 Seaboard Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0688	Farm, 3004 Seaboard Road (Current)	3004 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 3004 Seaboard Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0695	Kellam Home (Current Name), Richard B. Kellam Home (Historic)	2384 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Kellam Home is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0697	House, 2545 West Landing Road (Function/Location)	2545 West Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2545 West Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0702	St. John's Baptist Church (Historic/Current)	Holland Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	St. John's Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-0704	House	828 Dwyer Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 828 Dwyer Road is a ca. 1880 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1880 one-and-one-half story frame dwelling has a side gable roof covered in asphalt shingles with two front gable dormers (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1993d). The building is oriented southeast onto Dwyer Road. The property has no ocean views due to intervening development and tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0705	House	890 Old Dam Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 890 Old Dam Neck Roads a ca. 1910 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1910 two-story, Four Square type dwelling features a hipped roof and is characteristic of dwellings from early to mid twentieth-century Virginia (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1993e). The building is oriented southwest onto Old Dam Neck Road. The property has no ocean views due to intervening development and tree coverage.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0708	B. Fentress Farm (Historic), Dennis K. McClenny House (Historic), Quail Run Farm, 2220 Indian River Road (Current)	2220 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	B. Fentress Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-0710	House, North Side of West Neck Road (Current)	North Side of West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at the north side of West Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0712	House, 100 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	100 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 100 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0713	House, 144 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	144 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 144 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0715	House, 2552 West Landing Road (Function/Location)	2552 West Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2552 West Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0718	House, 1053 Princess Anne Road (Current)	1053 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1053 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting wit no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0725	House, 4384 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location), Whitehurst House (Historic)	4384 Charity Neck Road, 4394 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4284 Charity Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting wit no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0726	Princess Anne Wildlife Management Area (Current Name), Trojan Wildlife Management Area (Historic)	1300 Back Bay Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Trojan Wildlife Area is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational lodging and tourism at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-0917	House	829 South Birdneck Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house is a three-bay frame dwelling supported by a concrete block foundation. The exterior walls are sheathed in vinyl and asbestos siding and the cross-gable roof in seamed metal. A one- story gable-roofed ell has been constructed across the rear of the dwelling. Other features include exposed rafter ends, concrete block flue, brick chimney and one-over-one vinyl double-hung sash windows. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2011f)	The twentieth century dwelling is situated on a large, rural lot along a major rural thoroughfare. The surrounding area comprises development and dense trees.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0968	Oceana Neighborhood Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	town plan with tree-lined streets." The identified period of significance is 1891 to 1963, which extends from the date the	The Oceana Neighborhood Historic District is a suburban historic district located on 70 acres two miles west of the Virginia Beach coast. The district is defined by narrow grassy lots with houses setback from the street and a rectilinear street grid. Mature trees are adjacent to most dwellings. The interior historic district lacks sidewalks and curbs; however, these elements are present on major streets on the exterior of the development. The historic district contains 139 contributing resources and 103 non-contributing resources dating from the late nineteenth century until 1963 when Princess Anne County merged with the City of Virginia Beach. Architectural-styles and house types present in the district include late-nineteenth century vernacular, Tudor Revival, Colonial Revival, American Foursquare, and Craftsman. Mid-twentieth century house types present include Cape Cod, Minimal Traditional, and Ranch. The resource is neither orientee towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean.	The Oceana Neighborhood Historic District, as whole, is sited in an early twentieth-century suburban context approximately two miles from the Virginia Beach coastline. The district is not oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean. Ocean views are not a character-defining element of the district's setting. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the district.	NAE	Residential	No
134-0969	Seatack Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The community of Seatack, located in the City of Virginia Beach, Virginia represents a relatively rare intact, longstanding African American community. The roots for the Seatack community, and a strong African American presence on the waterfront, date back to at least the nineteenth century. The current Seatack community is focused around South Birdneck Road, about a mile west of the oceanfront where the name originally developed. Today, Seatack is a largely residential community with a few commercial resources and historic churches. The street pattern and housing development evolved organically as families sold larger parcels and the community moved from largely agricultural to mostly working class. The story of this community and its residents are a vital part of the district's significance. The Seatack Historic District is significant under Criterion A, Ethnic Heritage – African American with a period of significance beginning with the oldest extant resource in 1908 and continuing until 1969 when large scale apartment complexes on the edge of the district changed the character and type of residential development on the northern and western edges of the community. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019a)	The Seatack Historic District is a suburban historic district located on 151 acres primarily along South Birdneck Road in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The historic district comprises single- and multi-family residences and businesses on non-uniform lots with lawns and mature deciduous trees. The historically African- American community began developing during the early twentieth century with boundaries initially extending to the ocean; however, development of subsequent neighborhoods has obscured that association over time Resources within the district primarily date between 1920 and 1960 and typically are one to one-and-one-ha story wood frame Bungalows, Ranches, and Minimal Traditional dwellings. The resource is neither oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean.	The Seatack Historic District, as whole, is sited in an early to mid twentieth-century suburban context approximately one-and-one-half miles from the Virginia Beach coastline. The district is not oriented towards the ocean nor does it have views to the ocean. Ocean views are not a character-defining element of the district's setting. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the district.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0977	Eye of Hugo	2101 Parks Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Eye of Hugo is a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Eye of Hugo is a cultural object created in 1991 by sculptor Matthew Fine. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting at an office building (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995j). The sculpture has no ocean view due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0987	Sandcastle	36th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Sandcastle is a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Sandcastle is a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 36th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995k). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0988	Columns	34th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Columns are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Columns are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 34th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995I). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0989	Delight	33rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Delight is a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	Delight is a cultural object created in 1992 by sculptor Mike Cunningham. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 33rd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995m). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0990	Beach Balls	31st Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Beach Balls are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Beach Balls are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 31st Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995n). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integirty of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0991	Hermit Crabs	29th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Hermit Crabs are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Hermit Crabs are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 29th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995o). The sculpture was located to this setting due to vandalism. The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integirty of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0992	School of Fish	28th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The School of Fish are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The School of Fish are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 28th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995p). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0993	Shells	26th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Shells are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Shells are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 26th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995q). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-0994	Birds in Flight	18th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Birds in Flight are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	Birds in Flight is a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 18th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995r). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0995	Leaping Fish	8th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Leaping Fish is a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	Leaping Fish is a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 8th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995s). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0996	Sea Turtles	6th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Sea Turtles are a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Seat Turtles are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 6th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995t). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	Yes
134-0997	Porpoises Atop Globes	5th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Porpoises Atop Globes a cultural object potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A for association to recreational tourism history at the local level.	The Porpoises Atop Globes are a cultural object created in 1993 by sculptor EDAW Incorporated. The sculpture is situated in an urban setting along the Virginia Beach boardwalk at 5th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1995u). The sculpture has views to the ocean.	While the resource has views of the Atlantic Ocean, the object is a contemporary late twentieth-century sculpture flanked by contemporary hotel buildings. The integrity of the resource is not dependent on historic ocean views.	NAE	Cultural	No
134-5002	Shirley Hall	1109 South Bayshore Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Shirley Hall was constructed in 1940 on a wooded waterfront site overlooking Linkhorn Bay to the west and Little Neck Creek to the east, in what was a rural Prince Anne County, now the more urban and densely populated City of Virginia Beach. A park like setting among mature hardwood trees and American hollies was achieved by using the architects proposed location and a semi circular access drive from the land. The combination of natural setting and semi circular drive provided sweeping views of a point of land stretching into Linkhorn Bay on the water side. As a part of the 1997 restoration, the site has been enclosed by a brick wall with the brick matching the original construction. The structure was constructed as a residence for Mr. and Mrs. James H. Devereaux, Jr. who moved to Virginia where Mr. Devereaux operated Norton & Ellis, a shipping line, and Southern Stevedoring in Norfolk. The house was designed by Perry Shaw & Hepburn. It is the only Perry Shaw & Hepburn house in Virginia or in the South. This commission provided Perry the opportunity to draw on his vast knowledge of Colonial architecture and employ solutions and details from his most recent past. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1999)"	intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and tree coverage. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5008	House, 144-145 Ansol Lane (Descriptive)	144- Ansol Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 144-145 Ansol Lane is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	/ The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5011	House, 1847 Streamline Drive (Descriptive)	1847 Streamline Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1847 Streamline Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

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134-5012	Church and Parsonage, 1740 Potters Road (Function/Location), St. Marks AME Church (Current Name)	1740 Potters Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church and parsonage at 1740 Potters Road is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5013	Warehouse, Southern Blvd. & First Colonial Rd. (Descriptive)	Southern Blvd. & First Colonial Rd.	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The warehouse at Southern Boulevard and First Colonial Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	Yes
134-5046	Dam Neck Annex	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Dam Neck Annex is a defense facility potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to defense history, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	Dam Neck Annex is located on the Naval Air Station Oceana, along the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach and in close proximity to other joint forces and NATO Commands (Virginia Department Historic Resources 2009b). The property is located on over 1,100 acres of highlands, marshes, and coastal beaches. Several defense buildings are located at the Annex, which has over three miles of beach front views. The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to- mid twentieth-century defense property with associations with military history. Portions of the Dam Neck Annex are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.	AE	Defense Facilities	No
134-5052	Center for Effective Learning Middle School (Current), Princess Anne Training School/Union Kempsville High School (Historic), Union Kempsville High School (Historic), Virginia Beach Central Academy High School (Current)	213-233 Witchduck Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Union Kempsville High School is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	Yes
134-5089	House	8304-8306 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Locally born architect Herbert Smith designed the house according to the aesthetics pioneered by Frank Lloyd Wright. The house is full of small details that delight africionados of the 1950s, such as a wall- mounted ice crusher and much period furniture. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2005g)	The two ca. 1955 two-story International-style dwelling is situated on a coastal lot directly overlooking the beach front and Atlantic Ocean. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The residence as whole, is sited on a mid twentieth-century coastal residential site with associations with coastal development in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.	AE	Residential	No
134-5091	House, 1505 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1505 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1505 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5092	House, 1740 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1740 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1740 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5093	Vicki's Jelly Jar (Current)	1789 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Vicki's Jelly Jar is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5094	House, 2013 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	2013 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2013 Indian River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The rural resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5097	Barton House (Historic), House, 233 Louisa Avenue (Function/Location)	233 Louisa Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Barton House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5098	House, 1621 Ohio Avenue (Function/Location), Woodard House (Historic)	1621 Ohio Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1621 Ohio Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5099	House, 1601 Virginia Beach Boulevard (Function/Location), Johnson House (Historic)	1601 Virginia Beach Boulevard - Alt Route 58	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1601 Virginia Beach Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5101	Capps House (Historic), House, 1621 Virginia Beach Boulevard (Function/Location)	1621 Virginia Beach Boulevard - Alt Route 58	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Capps House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5103	House, 936 Lindsley Drive (Function/Location)	936 Lindsley Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5104	House, 5084 School Road (Function/Location)	5084 School Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5084 School Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5105	House	1411 Cypress Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1411 Cypress Avenue is a one-and-one-half story ca. 1930 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story, ca. 1930 bungalow dwelling is situated on a modest suburban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2006d). The property is oriented west onto Cypress Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5106	House	401 22nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 401 22nd Street is a one-and-one-half story ca. 1910 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story ca. 1910 Craftsman type dwelling is situated on a corner urban lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2006e). The property is oriented south onto 22nd Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5109	House	113 53rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 113 53rd Street is a two-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling is a Sears kit house model known as "The Barrington". It is situated on a coastal, urban lot with mature trees lining the property to the east (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2006f). The property is oriented south onto 53rd Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5111	House	5210 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1411 Cypress Avenue is a one-and-one-half story ca. 1930 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The heavily altered, two-story Craftsman type dwelling is situated on a corner urban lot on a secondary, residential roadway parallel to Atlantic Avenue (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2006g). The property is oriented east with no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5115	Flannigan House (Current)	1705 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Flannigan House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5116	Single Dwelling, 3769 West Neck Road (Function/Location)	3769 West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3769 West Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5126	Single Dwelling, 2528 Salem Road (Function/Location)	2528 Salem Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2528 Salem Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5134	Brenneman House (Current), House, 2283 Salem Road (Function/Location)	2283 Salem Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Brenneman House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5145	Norfolk and Virginia Beach Railroad	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Norfolk and Virginia Beach Railroad was previously surveyed in 2007 and recommended potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A for its association with transportation as it played a significant role in the development of the Virginia Beach as a resort destination and its contribution to the creation of small settlements along the corridor. DHR concurred with the recommendation that same year. The 2007 survey examined a segment in the vicinity of the railroad's intersection with London Bridge Road in Virginia Beach. The resource was subsequently surveyed in 2008, 2011, 2014, 2015, and 2016. The 2008 and 2014 survey identified a portion of the railroad in the vicinity of the I-64/I-264 interchange, which is located near the current proposed project's APE. The 2008 and 2014 surveys also recommended the railroad potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP for the same reasons as the 2007 survey. The Norfolk and Virginia Beach, Railroad, which historically carried passengers to Virginia Beach, was abandoned in the early twenty-first century and is now utilized by the Norfolk Tide Light Rail. As the railroad's infrastructure has not substantially changed since it was last surveyed in 2016, CRA recommends that the resource remains potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A for its association with transportation and development history. The recommended potential NRHP boundary remains the same as that located in VCRIS, which encompasses the rail line. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021c)	The length of the railroad bypasses rural, suburban, and urban landscapes. The resources, however, does not have any direct views of the ocean due to intervening development and, in several cases, distance.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Transportation	No
134-5286	Selden Hall	420 Linhorn Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Selden Hall is a ca. 1932 Georgian Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, ca. 1932 Georgian Revival-style dwelling was built for William Boswell Selden Grandy and today is located in a residential setting (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2011). The building is oriented northeast and has no views of the ocean due to intervening development encroaching on the property.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5299	Princess Anne Courthouse Village Historic District (Historic), Virginia Beach Courthouse Village and Municipal Center Historic District (NRHP Listing)		- Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Princess Anne Courthouse Historic District is an approximately 150 acre district comprising buildings from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries employing the Italiante, Queen Anne, and Federal styles. The district contains approximately 270 structures and is listed in the National Register of Historic Places and Virginia Landmarks Register under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The district is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5300	House, 1725 Lovetts Pond Lane (Function/Location), John Lovett House (Historic)	1725 Lovetts Pond Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1725 Lovetts Pond Lane is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-5301	Chesapeake Light Tower	Offshore	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	20 mi-viewers have the potential to distinguish individual forms, and texture and color and identifiable but muted	The Chesapeake Light Tower is a maritime and transportaion aid resource constructed in 1965. The structure is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to maritime and transportation history at the local level, and Criterion C, for architectural significance.	The lighthouse structure constructed in 1965 is one of the last Texas Tower-style lights still in active use. The Texas Tower lights were based on advancements in technology in the construction of offshore oil-drilling platforms to create an alternative to lightships. This resource is the last of six constructed during the 1960s off the coast of Virginia Beach (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2013f). The resource is located offshore and has clear views of the ocean. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated offshore with clear views of the ocean in all directions. Further, the resource has am historic association with maritime and offshore transportation practices.	AE	Maritime and Transportation	No
134-5344	House, 1641 Virginia Beach Boulevard (Function/Location), Lucille Pritchard Smith House (Historic)	1641 Virginia Beach Boulevard - Alt Route 58	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Lucille Pritchard Smith House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5345	House, 1640 Michigan Avenue (Function/Location)	1640 Michigan Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1640 Michigan Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5346	Duplex, 1644 Michigan Avenue (Function/Location)	1644 Michigan Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The duplex at 1644 Michigan Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5349	House, 217 Louisa Avenue (Function/Location)	217 Louisa Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 217 Louisa Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5363	The Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Good Shephard	1489 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Lutheran Church on Laskin Road is an excellent example of Moderne ecclesiastical architecture. Further survey is needed, including a survey of the interior and how this church fits into a nationwide context of the Lutheran Church and Moderne architecture, to determine if the property is eligible for the NRHP. However, for the purposes of this project, the church is recommended potentially eligible for the NRHP under Criteria A and C. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2016b)	The resource is situated on a large, suburban lot surrounded by a surface parking lot. The resource is oriented north onto Laskin Road and has no views of the ocean due to distance and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5377	House, 233 Roselynn Lane (Function/Location)	233 Roselynn Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 233 Roselynn Lane is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-5379	Cavalier Shores Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	district retains a lush, cohesive, and attractive neighborhood feel through consistent scale, setback, and-style of homes and a well-	The Cavalier Shores Historic District is a ca. 1920s residential subdivision with three blocks of coastal beach access and views. Several of the resources within the district are oriented north or south. Resources along the beach have ocean views. The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, comprises densely constructed residences in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic associations with maritime setting.	AE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5384	Office Building	3200 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The office building at 3200 Pacific Avenue is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Modernist influenced commercial office building was constructed in 1964 and currently is situated at the southwest corner of the intersection of Pacific Avenue and 33rd Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018r). The building is set back from the street with strips of grassy lawn, concrete side walk, and a large paved parking lot. The building is oriented north onto Pacific Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5387	Seapines Post Office/Smartmouth Brewing Pilot House	313 32nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Seapines Post Office is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building is situated on the north side of 32nd street, oriented south, and is set back from the street edge with paved parking and concrete access ramps (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018s). Originally a post office, the building now operates as a brewery. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5388	Albano's Dry Cleaners/Chicken Shack	401 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Albano's Dry Cleaners is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, constructed in 1966, is situated at the southwest corner of the intersection of Laskin Road and Arctic Avenue (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018t). The building is set back from Laskin Road on the north with a paved drive-through lane at the front of the property. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5389	Creative Jewelry Center	3006 Arctic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Creative Jewelry Center is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, constructed in 1966, is situated at the west side of the Laskin Road (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018u). The building is bound by a paved sidewalk on the east and adjoins a neighboring building to the north. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5390	Commercial Strip	323-329 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The commercial strip at 323-329 Laskin Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, constructed in 1955, is situated on an urban lot and is set back from the street with paved parking and a wide concrete sidewalk along the storefront facade (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018v). The building is located near the Linkhorn Park neighborhood and is comprised of a simple commercial storefront design with large display windows and a continuous canopy across the storefronts to unify the complex. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5391	Commercial Strip	307-321 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The commercial strip at 307-321 Laskin Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, constructed in 1955, is situated on an urban lot and is set back from the street with paved parking and a wide concrete sidewalk along the storefront facade (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018w). The building is located near the Linkhorn Park neighborhood and is comprised of a simple commercial storefront design with large display windows and a continuous canopy across the storefronts to unify the complex. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5394	House	3310 Arctic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 3310 Arctic Avenue is a two-story, Mission Revival- style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Mission Revival-style dwelling, constructed in 1922, occupies an L-shaped plan and is situated at the southwest corner of Arctic Avenue and 34th Street in the Linkhorn Park neighborhood (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018x). The property includes mature trees and the building is set back from the streets. The building is oriented east onto Arctic Avenue and has no ocean views due to tree coverage and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5395	Temple Emmanuel	415-427 25th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Temple Emmanuel is a Prairie School-style religious property situated in an urban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The one-story, Prairie School-style synagogue, constructed in 1960, is situated at the northeast corner of the intersection of 25th Street and Baltic Avenue (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018y). The building is set back slightly from the road and is surrounded by a narrow landscaped lawn with planting beds. The building is oriented south onto 25th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Religious	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5396	Princess Anne Tackle Shop	700 21st Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Princess Anne Tackle Shop is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story, utilitarian commercial building, constructed in 1956, is situated on a corner urban lot and is set back from the street with paved parking and a wide concrete sidewalk along the storefront facade (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018z). The building is oriented north onto 21st street. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5397	Ocean LightForce Chiropractic	210 25th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project		Ocean LightForce Chiropractic is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story, Prairie School-style commercial building, constructed in 1953, is situated on a corner urban lot with a rear parking lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018aa). The building is oriented north onto 25th Street. While street trees and commercial buildings partially obscure the ocean, partial ocean views are visible from the resource.	The resource has minimal views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and street tree coverage. The mid twentieth- century commercial building does not yield any integrity or significance from these minimal ocean views, according to previous investigations. Therefore, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	Yes
134-5398	Blue Marlin Inn and Suites/Blue Marlin Lodge	2411 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Blue Marlin Lodge is eligible for listing at the local level under Criteria A and C in the areas of Commerce and Architecture and meets the Registration Requirements established by the Multiple Property Document (MPD) Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as an example of the Associated Property Subtype of Resort Motel. The motel qualifies as a Resort Motel because it was purpose-built "to provide shortterm accommodations (nightly or weekly rentals) to serve the tourist economy" and "also provided weekly or monthly rentals during the off-season but was primarily intended to meet the demands of the summer season." Dr. John R. Anderson and his wife, Helen, who owned the property, engaged William Burton Alderman, a Virginia Beach architect, to design the modest-scale motel. The motel was completed in 1965 and stood adjacent to Dr. Anderson's dental office, which stood on the same parcel and fronted onto Pacific Avenue. Later, the dental office was incorporated into the motel. The Blue Marlin Lodge, currently known as the Blue Marlin Inn & Suites, is significant in the area of Commerce as an example of the 1950s and 1960s. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2022)	The Blue Marlin Lodge is located in the beachfront area of Virginia Beach between 24th and 25th streets. It is comprised of two buildings: the historic L-shaped building and a four-story non-historic motel building. The historic L-shaped building is located on the north end of the parcel and is stucco clad with concrete block walls and piers. The non-historic building is located to the south and features a drive-through garage. The historic swimming pool is enclosed by a concrete block wall. The Blue Marlin Lodge is oriented towards Pacific Avenue, west of the Atlantic Ocean. A modern commercial development is located immediately to the east that blocks all views to the ocean from the property.	The Blue Marlin Lodge is sited in a twentieth century urban, coastal context. The resource is oriented towards Pacific Avenue, west of the Atlantic Ocean. A modern commercial development is located immediately to the east that blocks all views to the ocean from the property. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-5399	House	4910 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 4910 Ocean Front Avenue is a ca. 1930 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 Shingle-style cottage is an early example of the houses that were build along the Virginia Beach beachfront during this period and the building retains several characteristics of the-style including shingle cladding, clipped gable roofs with swooping eaves, and cottage-style windows (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ab). The dwelling is situated on a beachfront lot and is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. From the rear of the dwelling, the ocean is visible. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.	AE	Residential	No
134-5401	Best Value Hardware	600 Virginia Beach Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Best Value Hardware is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, construced in 1954, is situated on a corner urban lot with surface parking in the VIBE District of Virginia Beach(Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ac). The building is oriented east onto Virginia Beach Boulevard and has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5403	Dwelling	7709 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 7709 Atlantic Avenue is a one-story ca. 1964 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story, ranch type dwelling, constructed 1964, is situated at the southwest corner of the intersection at Atlantic Avenue and 78th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ad). The building is oriented west onto Atlantic Avenue and is surrounded by a grassy lawn with wooden and chain link fencing. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5404	Sunoco Station	409 Laskin Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Sunoco Station is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story, rectangular commercial service station, construced in 1948, is situated on an urban corner lot oriented north onto Laskin Road (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ae). The building is set back from the street with covered gas pump islands at the entrance. The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5407	Church, 1033 Little Neck Road (Function/Location), Lynnhaven United Methodist Church (Current Name)	1033 Little Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church at 1033 Little Neck Road is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5409	Church, 712 Little Neck Road (Function/Location), St. Nicholas Catholic Church (Current Name)	712 Little Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church at 712 Little Neck Road is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5411	House, 1680 West Little Neck Road (Function/Location)	1680 Little Neck Road West	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1680 West Little Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5414	House, 4124 Ewell Road (Function/Location)	4124 Ewell Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4124 Ewell Road has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5416	Bayside Presbyterian Church (Current Name), Church, 1400 Ewell Road (Function/Location)	1400 Ewell Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Bayside Presbyterian Church is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5417	House, 3651 Hill Breeze Road (Function/Location)	3651 Hill Breeze Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3651 Hill Breeze Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5418	Church, 424 Kings Grant Road (Function/Location), Prince of Peace Lutheran Church (Current Name)	424 Kings Grant Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church at 424 Kings Grant Road is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5419	Auto Station, 428 North Lynnhaven Road (Function/Location), Exxon Gas Station (Kings Grant) (Current Name)	428 Lynnhaven Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The auto station at 428 North Lynnhaven Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resources is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5422	London Bridge Shopping Center (Current Name), Shopping Center, 315 North Great Neck Road (Function/Location)	315 Great Neck Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	London Bridge Shopping Center is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resources is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5424	Bayside Baptist Church (Current Name), Church, 1920 Pleasure House Road (Function/Location)	1920 Pleasure House Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Bayside Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5425	House, 2843 Virginia Beach Boulevard (Function/Location)	2843 Virginia Beach Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2843 Virginia Beach Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5428	Aragona Village Historic District (Current Name)	Aragona Blvd, Broad St, Jeanne St, Kellam Rd		Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Aragona Village Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5436	Kempsville Heights Historic District (Current Name)	Amberly Rd, Anvers Rd, Bowman Rd, Overland Rd, Parry Rd	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Aragona Village Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5441	Virginia Beach Masonic Temple	2000 Arctic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Virginia Beach Masonic Temple is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Colonial Revival-style social hall was constructed in 1947 and is situated at the northwest corner of the intersection of Arctice Avenue and 20th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018af). The building fronts directly onto the street with concrete sidewalks extending along the east and south sides. The building is oriented south onto 20th Street and does not have ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5442	House	932 Bay Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 932 Colony Bay Drive is a Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-and-one-half story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling is situated on a large suburban lot on the north side of Bay Colony Drive. The dwelling is set back from the roadway within a heavily landscaped yard with mature treelines (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ag). The dwelling is oriented southwest onto Bay Colony Drive and has no ocean views due to distance, vegetation, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5443	House	1108 Gunston Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1108 Gunston Road is a one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story ranch type dwelling is situated on a large suburban lot on the north side of Gunston Road. The dwelling is set back from the roadway within a heavily landscaped yard with mature treelines (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ah). The dwelling is oriented southwest onto Gunston Road and has no ocean views due to distance, vegetation, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5444	House	207 53rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 207 53rd Street is a ca. 1920 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1920 one-and-one-half story dwelling is situated on a small urban lot and has no discernible architectural- style (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ai). The dwelling is oriented south onto 53rd Street and has no ocean views due to distance, vegetation, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5445	House	304 53rd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 304 53rd Street is a ca. 1950 one-story residential property listed in the Virginia Beach Historical Register for architectural significance and potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1950 one-story vernacular dwelling is situated on a small urban lot with a fenced in backyard (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018aj). The dwelling is oriented south onto 53rd Street and has no ocean views due to distance, vegetation, and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5446	House	207 66th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 207 66th Street is a ca. 1925 oneand-one-half story residential property listed in the Virginia Beach Historical Register for architectural significance and potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story, Craftsman type dwelling was constructed in 1925 and is situated on a modest suburban lot, oriented south onto 66th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ak). The house is an example of an early twentieth-century beach bungalow and is surrounded by a tall wooden fence. The resource has no ocean views due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5447	Spruance Cottage	200 78th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/ VB Historical Register	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 200 78th Street is a two-story residential property listed in the Virginia Beach Historical Register for architectural significance and potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The two-story, Fourssquare type dwelling was constructed in ca. 1920 and is situated on a modest suburban lot, oriented north onto 78th Street (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018al). The resource has no ocean views due to vegetation and intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5448	Nixon Auto Sales/Bohn's Auto Sales	623 Virginia Beach Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Nixon Auto Sales is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, construced in 1968, is situated on a central urban lot oriented north onto the primary commercial thoroughfare, Virginia Beach Boulevard (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018am). The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5449	Best Choice Auto Sales	857 Virginia Beach Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Best Choice Auto Sales is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story, rectangular commercial building, construced in 1950, is situated on a central urban lot oriented north onto the primary commercial thoroughfare, Virginia Beach Boulevard (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018an). The building has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5451	Church and Cemetery, 5204 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Kempsville Baptist Church and Cemetery (Current Name)	5204 Princess Anne Road - Alt Route 165	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church and cemetery at 5204 Princess Anne Road is a religious property situated in a suburban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5454	House	300 Bay Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 300 Colony Bay Drive is a ca. 1930 Tudor Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story, Tudor Revival-style dwelling occupies a T-plan and is situated on a large, suburban lot with mature trees (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 2018ao). The dwelling is oriented south onto Bay Colony Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5455	McGuire House	4510 Holly Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The McGuire House is a one-and-one-half story Tudor Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-and-one-half story, Tudor Revival-style dwelling, constructed 1926, occupies an L-plan and is situated on a large, suburban lot with mature trees (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 2018ap). The dwelling is oriented east onto Holly Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5456	Holly House	229 Bay Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Holly House is a ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story, Colonial Revival- style dwelling is situated on a small, suburban lot with mature trees north of the Cavalier Hotel and Cavalier Shores neighborhood (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 2018aq). The dwelling is oriented north onto Bay Colony Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5457	House	233 Bay Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 233 Bay Colony Drive is a one-story ca. 1955 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story vernacular dwelling, constructed 1955, is situated on a small, suburban lot with mature trees north of the Cavalier Hotel and Cavalier Shores neighborhood (Virginia Beach Department of Historic Resources 2018ar). The dwelling is oriented north onto Bay Colony Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5458	House	303 45th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 303 45th Street is a one-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story Colonial Revival-style dwelling, constructed 1948, located north of Cavalier Hotel and the Cavalier Shores neighborhood on a tightly platted lot in a subdivision called The Hollies (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018as). The dwelling is oriented south onto 45th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5459	House	225 Bay Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 225 Bay Colony Drive is a one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story vernacular dwelling, constructed 1929, located north of Cavalier Hotel and the Cavalier Shores neighborhood on a modest lot in a subdivision called The Hollies (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018at). The dwelling is oriented north onto Bay Colony Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5460	House	311 48th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	objects appear 'washed	The 311 48th Street is a one-story Colonial Revival-style residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling, constructed 1938, located north of Cavalier Hotel and the Cavalier Shores neighborhood on a tightly platted lot in a subdivision called The Hollies (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018au). The dwelling is oriented south onto 48th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5470	House, 2529 Fentress Avenue (Function/Location)	2529 Fentress Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2529 Fentress Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5477	House, 4528 Pleasure Avenue (Function/Location)	4528 Pleasure Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4528 Pleasure Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5486	House, 4400 Lee Avenue (Function/Location)	4400 Lee Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4400 Lee Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5488	House, 4447 Lookout Road (Function/Location)	4447 Lookout Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4447 Lookout Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5489	House, 4449 Lookout Road (Function/Location)	4449 Lookout Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4449 Lookout Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5491	House	805 Cavalier Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 805 Cavalier Drive is a ca. 1930 two-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1930 two-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a large, suburban lot on the northeast shore of Linkhorn Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018n). The dwelling is oriented north onto Cavalier Drive and is surrounded by mature trees. The resources has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5492	House	1140 Crystal Lake Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1140 Crystal Lake Drive is a ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1930 one-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a large, suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018av). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto Crystal Lake Drive and is surrounded by mature trees. The resources has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5493	House	8600 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 8600 Ocean Front Avenue is a ca. 1934 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1934 two-story dwelling with no discernable- style is situated on a coast lot with vegetation and partial ocean views from the east elevation (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018o). The dwelling is oriented south onto Ocean Front Avenue. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.	AE	Residential	No
134-5494	House	167 Pinewood Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out', however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 167 Pinewood Road is a ca. 1930 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1930 one-story, Colonial Revival- style dwelling located on a large, suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018aw). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto Pinewood Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5495	House	708 Cardinal Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 708 Cardinal Road is a ca. 1940 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1940 one-story, vernacular dwelling located on a large, suburban lot populated with mature trees in close proximity to a commercial thoroughfare (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ax). The dwelling is oriented west onto Cardinal Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5499	House	809 Cardinal Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 809 Cardinal Road is a ca. 1954 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling, constructed in1954, located on a half-acre suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ay). The dwelling is oriented northeast onto Cardinal Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5515	House	917 Brandon Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 917 Brandon Road is a one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story, ranch type dwelling, constructed in 1962, located on a half-acre suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018az). The dwelling is oriented north onto Brandon Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5516	House	1300 Wythe Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at1300 Wythe Lane is a ca. 1954 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story, Minimal Traditional-type dwelling, constructed 1954, located on a half-acre suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ba). The dwelling is oriented west onto Wythe Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5517	House	1401 Bruton Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1401 Bruton Lane is a one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story vernacular dwelling, constructed in ca. 1910, located on a half-acre suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bb). The dwelling is oriented south onto Bruton Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5518	House	1121 Chumley Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1121 Chumley Lane is a one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story vernacular dwelling, constructed ca. 1910, located on a half-acre suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bc). The dwelling is oriented north onto Chumley Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5520	House, 4436 Delco Road (Function/Location)	4436 Delco Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4436 Delco Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5521	House, 4520 Clyde Street (Function/Location)	4520 Clyde Street	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4520 Clyde Street is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5524	House, 1909 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	1909 Indian River Road - Alt Route 603	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Thie house at 1909 Indian River Road has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5528	House, 5556 Shadowwood Drive (Function/Location)	5556 Shadowwood Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5556 Shadowwood Drive has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5534	House	945 Winwood Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 945 Winwood Drive is a one-story ca. 1958 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story, Dutch Colonial Revival-style dwelling, constructed 1958 and occupying an L-shaped plan, located on a half-acre suburban lot along Linkhorn Bay populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bd). The dwelling is oriented south onto Winwood Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5541	House, 117 Ackiss Avenue (Function/Location)	117 Ackiss Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 117 Ackiss Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5542	House, 4772 First Court Road (Function/Location)	4772 First Court Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4772 First Court Road has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5543	House, 4760 Hook Lane (Function/Location)	4760 Hook Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4760 Hook Lane has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5558	House, 409 Catalina Avenue (Function/Location)	409 Catalina Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 409 Catalina Avenue is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5566	School, 411 Integrity Way (Function/Location), Seatack Elementary School (Historic), Virginia Beach Police Department's Training Academy (Current Name)	411 Integrity Way	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Seatack Elementary School is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-5571	House, 248 Doyle Way (Function/Location)	248 Doyle Way	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 248 Doyle Way is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5574	House	504 Lake Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 504 Lake Drive is a ca. 1955 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1955, one-story Minimal Traditional- type dwelling located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018be). The dwelling is oriented north onto Lake Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5577	Doyletown Historic District (Descriptive)	Bassett Avenue, Doyle Way, Gimbert Drive, Robert Jackson Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Doyletown Historic District is a rural district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5582	Eureka Park Historic District (Descriptive)	Eureka Avenue, Haven Road, Lynnriver Drive, N Lynnriver Drive, Southern Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Eureka Park Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5583	Fellowship of Inner Light	620 14th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Fellowship of Inner Light is a one-story religious property situated in an urban setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The resource is a ca. 1925 one-story religious building with no discernible style located on a modest lot with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bf). The building is oriented north onto 14th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5584	House	449 Lakewood Circle	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 449 Lakewood Circle is a ca. 1947 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1947, one-and-one-half story Colonia Revival-style dwelling with Cape Cod form located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bg). The dwelling is oriented northeast onto Lakewood Circle and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not	NAE	Residential	No
134-5585	House	601 14th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished		The resource is ca. 1945, one-story dwelling with no discernible style located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bh). The dwelling is oriented south onto 14th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5587	House	1217 Cypress Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1217 Cypress Avenue is a ca. 1953 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1953, one-story Minimal Traditional- type dwelling located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bi). The dwelling is oriented west onto Cypress Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5588	House	1201 Baltic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1201 Baltic Avenue is a ca. 1938 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1938, one-story dwelling with no discernible style located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bj). The dwelling is oriented west onto Baltic Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5592	Laurel Manor Historic District (Descriptive)	Bailey Lane, Davenport Lane, Dearborn Drive, Laurel Lane, Plymoth Lane, Seward Lane, Wright Lane	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Laurel Manor Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5594	House	149 Pinewood Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 149 Pinewood Road is a ca. 1924 one-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1924, one-story, craftsman-type dwelling located on a large suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bk). The dwelling is oriented northeast onto Pinewood Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5596	House	107 S Dogwood Drive	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 S Dogwood Drive is a ca. 1947 two-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1947, two-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a large suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bl). The dwelling is oriented west onto Dogwood Drive and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5608	L & J Gardens Neighborhood Historic District (NRHP Listing)	Dulcie Avenue, Fairlawn Avenue, Northampton Boulevard, Norwich Avenue, Tajo Avenue, Youlous Avenue	Norfolk (Ind. City), Virginia Beach	Norfolk (Ind. City), Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The L&J Gardens Neighborhood Historic District is a post-war residential district and has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Cirterion C.	The residential district is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5614	Church, 3624 Dupont Circle (Function/Location), Ocean Park Baptist Church (Historic)	3624 Dupont Circle	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3624 Dupont Circle a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5629	Commercial Building	604-641 Norfolk Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The commercial building at 604-641 Norfolk Avenue is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The one-story commercial building, construced in ca. 1900, is situated on a corner urban lot with a small parking lot to its rear (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018am). The building is oriented north onto Norfolk Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5630	House	511 Delaware Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 511 Delaware Avenue is a ca. 1950 one-and-one-half story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1950, one-and-one-half story dwelling with no discernible style located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bn). The dwelling is oriented south onto Delaware Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5632	House	631 Carolina Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 107 S Dogwood Drive is a ca. 1953 two-story residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-and-one-half story, Colonial Revival-style dwelling with Cape Cod elements. Constructed in1953, the dwelling is sited on a large suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bo). The dwelling is oriented south onto Carolina Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5659	Thoroughgood Neighborhood Historic District (Descriptive)	Country Club Circle, Parish Road, Peacan Grove Road, Thoroughgood Drive, Thoroughgood Lane, Whitethorne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Thoroughgood Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use district is situated in a rural to suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	Yes
134-5660	House	100 54th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 100 54th Street is a ca. 1956 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1956, two-story Colonial Revival- style dwelling situated on a modest oceanfront lot populated with minimal landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bp). The dwelling is oriented west onto 54th Street and has unobstructed ocean views from the rear, east elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.	AE	Residential	Yes
134-5661	House	100 56th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 100 56th Street is a ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1920 , two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a large coastal lot populated with minimal landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bq). The dwelling is oriented west onto 56th Street and does not have ocean views.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5662	House	401 52nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 401 52nd Street is a ca. 1934 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1934, one-story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018br). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto 52nd Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5663	House	407 52nd Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 407 52nd Street is a ca. 1937 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1937, one-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bs). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto 52nd Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5664	House	5105 Holly Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5015 Holly Roadis a ca. 1921 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1921 one-story cottage located on a modest corner suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bt). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto Holly Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	Yes
134-5665	House	5302 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5302 Ocean Front Avenue is a ca. 1936 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1936 two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a modest coastal lot with minimal landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bu). The dwelling is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue and has ocean views from the rear, east elevation. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.	AE	Residential	No
134-5666	House	5106 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 5106 Atlantic Avenue t is a ca. 1942 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1942 one-and-one-half story Minimal Traditional-type dwelling located on a modest corner suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bv). The dwelling is oriented northeast onto Atlantic Avenue and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.		NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5667	House	301 54th Street	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 301 54th Street is a ca. 1934 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1934 two-and-one-half story Colonial Revival-style dwelling located on a modest corner suburban lot populated with mature trees (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bw). The seven bay dwelling rests on a brick foundation and is a distinctive architectural feature due to its size and architectural detailing. The dwelling is oriented east onto 54th Street and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5672	Chesapeake Beach (Current Name), Chesapeake Beach Historic District (Descriptive), Chic's Beach (Historic)	Fentress Avenue, Lauderdale Avenue, Lookout Road, Pleasure Road, Seaview Avenue	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Chesapeake Beach Historic District is a suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The mixed-use, bayside district is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5677	Single Dwelling, 3925 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	3925 North Landing Road - Alt Route 165	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3925 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5695	Farm, 1616 Pleasant Ridge Road (Function/Location)	1616 Pleasant Ridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1616 Pleasant Ridge Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5696	Farm, 4157 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4157 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 4157 Charity Neck Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5697	Charity Store (Descriptive), Store, 4100 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4100 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Chairty Store is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.		The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5698	Church, 1814 Indian River Road (Function/Location), Faith Praise Deliverance Church (Current Name), Prayerhouse Holiness Church (Historic)	1814 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The church at 1814 Indian River Road is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.		The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5700	House, 6209 Pocahontas Club Road (Function/Location)	6209 Pocahontas Club Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 6209 Pocahontas Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5701	House, 1812 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	1812 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1812 Indian River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5702	House, 1737 Sandbridge Road (Function/Location)	1737 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1737 Sandbridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5703	House, 1228 Sandbridge Road (Function/Location)	1228 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1228 Sandbridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5704	House, 1225 Sandbridge Road (Function/Location)	1225 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1225 Sandbridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5705	House	865 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 865 Sandbridge Road is a ca. 1800 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1800 one-story vernacular dwelling located on a 3.5-acre rural lot with mature trees and grassy landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bx). The property includes two agricultural support outbuildings. The dwelling is oriented west onto Sandbrigde Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5706	House	3016 New Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 3016 New Bridge Road is a ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1920 one-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located a modest, heavily wooded rural lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019k). The dwelling is oriented northwest onto New Bridge Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5707	House/Agricultural Complex	3049 New Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The agricultural complex at 3049 New Bridge Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1900 agricultural complex comprising over 87-acres and a one-story vernacular dwelling occupying a rectangular floorplan, which recently has been documented as in poor condition (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019)). The property is oriented southeast onto New Bridge Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5708	Dutch East Dog Training Center (Current Name), Farm, 3161 New Bridge Road (Function/Location)	3161 New Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Dutch East Dog Training Center is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.		The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5709	Cromwell Farm/James Farm	3116 New Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Cromwell Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1790 agricultural complex comprising over 167-acres and a two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling occupying a rectangular floorplan with agricultural support outbuildings (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019m). The property is oriented west onto New Bridge Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5710	House	1593 Flanagans Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1593 Flanagans Lane is a ca. 1920 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1920 one-story vernacular I-House dwelling situated on a six-acre, rural lot comprised primarily of wooded areas (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019n). The property is oriented northeast onto Flanagans Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5711	House, 2773 Seaboard Road (Function/Location)	2773 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The building at 2773 Seaboard Road is a residential resource and has been determined eligible for listing by the DHR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5712	Davis Farm (Current Name), Farm, 2701 Seaboard Road (Function/Location), Litchfield Farm (Historic)	2701 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Litchfield Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5714	House, 4300 Charity Neck Road (Function/Location)	4300 Charity Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	This building at 4300 Charity Neck Road is a residential resource and has been listed in the NRHP and VLR under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5715	House, 3332 Head River Road (Function/Location)	3332 Head River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3332 Head River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5716	House, 3340 Head River Road (Function/Location)	3340 Head River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3340 Head River Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5717	Houses, 3477-3489 Old Carolina Road (Function/Location)	3477 Old Carolina Road, 3485 Old Carolina Road, 3489 Old Carolina Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3477-3489 Old Carolina Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5718	House, 3564 Old Carolina Road (Function/Location)	3564 Old Carolina Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3564 Old Carolina Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5719	House, 4280 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	4280 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4280 Blackwater Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5720	Church, 665 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Piney Grove Baptist Church (Historic)	665 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Piney Grove Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5724	House	304 Sea Scape Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 304 Sea Scape Road is a ca. 1960 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1960 one-story dwelling with no discernible architectural-style located on a modest suburban lot populated with mature trees and surrounded by contemporary suburban subdivisions (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019o). The dwelling is oriented south onto Sea Scape Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5729	House	312 Sage Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 312 Sage Road is a ca. 1966 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1966 one-story contemporary dwelling located on a modest suburban lot with minimal landscaping and surrounded by contemporary suburban subdivisions (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019p). The dwelling is oriented south onto Sage Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5780	House	308 Tarpon Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 308 Tarpon Lane is a one-story esidential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story contemporary dwelling, constructed 1978, located on a modest suburban lot with minimal landscaping and surrounded by contemporary suburban subdivisions (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019q). The dwelling is oriented south onto Tarpon Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5783	House, 1504 Mill Landing Road (Function/Location)	1504 Mill Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1504 Mill Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5784	House, 4848 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location), Spann-Waterfield Cemetery (Historic)	4848 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4848 Morris Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5785	House, 4849 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	4849 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4849 Morris Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5786	Church of Christ at Creeds (Current Name), Church, 5500 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	5409 Fitztown Road, 5500 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Church of Christ at Creeds is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
134-5787	Dozier Farm (Historic), House, 6133 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	6133 Blackwater Road, 6149 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Dozier Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5788	Blackwater Hunt Club (Current Name), House, 6152 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Pete Dozier Farm (Historic)	6152 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Blackwater Hunt Club is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5790	Fair Winds Farm (Current Name), Farm, 6352 Knotts Island Road (Function/Location)	6352 Knotts Island Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Fair Winds Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5792	Fishing Cabin, 5612 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5612 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The fishing cabin at 5612 Blackwater Road is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5793	Fishing Cabin, 5632 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5632 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The fishing cabin at 5632 Blackwater Road is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5794	Cava Baptist Church (Current Name), Church, 6560 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	6560 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Cava Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5795	Farm, 6625 Blackwater Road (Function/Location), Single Dwelling, 6637 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	6625 Blackwater Road, 6637 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 6625 Blackwater Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5796	Horn Point Hunt Club	1089 Horn Point Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Horn Point Hunt Club is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a ca. 1907 recreational property comprising a one-and-one-half story, seven bay Dutch Revival-style dwelling with a one-story, three bay caretakers cottage outbuilding situated on a coastal lot along North Bay (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019r). The primary building is oriented west onto and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5797	House and Cemetery	1112 Horn Point Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house and cemetery at 1112 Horn Point Road is a ca. 1945 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is ca. 1945 one-story dwelling with no discernible style situated on a large, rural lot primarily comprising mature trees and small cemetery (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019s). The property is oriented south onto Horn Point Road and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5798	House, 3361 Hungarian Road (Function/Location)	3361 Hungarian Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4849 Morris Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5799	Bonney and Sons Seafood (Current Name), Store, 1973 Indian River Road (Function/Location)	1973 Indian River Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Booney and Sons Seafood is a commercial property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5801	McClannan Farm	1100 McClannan Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	McClannan Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is an agricultural complex comprising a ca. 1900 one-story dwelling with no discernible style and several agricultural outbuildings situated on a large, rural lot primarily comprising agricultural fields with mature trees along the property lines (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019t). The property is oriented west onto McClannan Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development and vegetation.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5802	Creeds Fire Station (Historic), Fire Station, 5677 Morris Neck Road (Function/Location)	5677 Morris Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Creeds Fire Station is a municipal property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The municipal resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5803	House, 1976 Munden Point Road (Function/Location)	1976 Munden Point Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1976 Munden Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Government/Municipal	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5804	House, 1585 Munden Road (Function/Location)	1585 Munden Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1585 Munden Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5805	House, 1584 Nanneys Creek Road (Function/Location)	1584 Nanneys Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1584 Nanneys Creek Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5806	Farm, 1916 North Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location), Pungo Produce (Current Name)	1619 Muddy Creek Road North	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1916 North Muddy Creek Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5808	House, 2728 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	2728 North Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2728 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5811	House, 4093 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	4093 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 4849 Morris Neck Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5812	School, 2925 North Landing Road (Function/Location), Technical and Career Education Center (Current Name)	2925 North Landing Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The school at 2925 North Landing Road is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-5813	Secondary Dwelling, 1760 North Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location), Single Dwelling, 1788 North Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	1760 North Muddy Creek Road, 1788 North Muddy Creek	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1760 North Muddy Creek Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5814	House, 6140 Pocahontas Club Road (Function/Location)	6140 Pocahontas Club Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 6140 Pocahontas Club Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5815	House, 6168 Pocahontas Club Road (Function/Location)	6168 Pocahontas Club Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 6168 Pocahontas Club Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5816	Hunt Club (Historic), Monk's Place (Current Name), Restaurant, 649 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	649 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The hunt club at 649 Princess Anne Road is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
134-5817	House, 1757 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1757 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1757 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5818	House, 1764 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1764 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1764 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5819	House, 1800 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1800 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1800 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5821	House, 2733 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	2733 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2733 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5823	Farm, 1164-1168 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1164 Princess Anne Road, 1168 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 1164-1168 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5826	Farm, 3453 Hungarian Road (Function/Location)	3453 Hungarian Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3453 Hungarian Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5827	House, 3997 Muddy Creek Road (Function/Location)	3997 Muddy Creek Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3997 Muddy Creek Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5828	House, 521 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), House, 523 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	521 Princess Anne Road, 523 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 521 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5829	House, 525 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	525 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 525 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5830	Commercial Building, 1792 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1792 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The commercial building at 1792 Princess Anne Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5832	House, 592 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	592 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 592 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5833	Auto Service Station, 652 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), B. F. Hayes Company (Current Name)	652 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The auto service station at 652 Princess Anne Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5834	Farm, 722 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	722 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 722 Princess Anne Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5835	Store, 1073 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1073 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The store at 1073 Princess Anne Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5836	Back Bay Post Office (Current Name), Post Office, 1107 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1107 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Back Bay Post Office is a rural government building potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The government resource is situated in a rural setting with no views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Municipal/Government	No
134-5837	Auto Service Station, 1777 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Auto Service Station, 1777-B Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Pungo Garage (Current Name)	1777 Princess Anne Road, 1777-B Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The auto service station at 1777 Princess Anne Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5838	House, 1787 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1787 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1787 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5839	House, 5712 Blackwater Road (Function/Location)	5712 Blackwater Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5712 Blackwater Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5840	Dawley Farms LLC (Current Name), Farm, 3517 West Neck Road (Function/Location)	3517 West Neck Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Dawly Farms is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5842	Princess Anne Elementary School (Current Name), School, 2444 Seaboard Road (Function/Location)	2444 Seaboard Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Princess Anne Elementary School is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a rural setting	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
134-5846	House	2205 Widgeon Lane	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The resource is a one-story contemporary dwelling, constructed 1975, situated on a modest suburban lot with minimal landscaping. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019u). The property is surrounded by contemporary suburban development. The property is oriented south onto Widgeon Lane and has no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5847	Pungo Pizza and Ice Cream (Current Name), Restaurant, 1824 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1824 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Pungo Pizza and Ice Cream is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5850	House, 1589 Munden Road (Function/Location)	1589 Munden Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1589 Munden Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5852	House, 1751 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1751 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1589 Munden Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5853	House, 1636 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1636 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1636 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5854	House, 909 Sandbridge Road (Function/Location)	909 Sandbridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 909 Sandbridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5855	Auto Service Station, 1064 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location), Back Bay Auto Repair (Current Name)	1064 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The auto service station at 1064 Princess Anne Road is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association with commercial trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The commercial is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Commercial	No
134-5856	House, 1749 Princess Anne Road (Function/Location)	1749 Princess Anne Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1749 Princess Anne Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5857	Seahawk Motel	2525 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Seahawk Motel is an oceanfront hotel that was constructed in 1964 on the site formerly occupied by the 67-room Spotswood Arms resort inn. The Spotswood was built in the 1910s and was torn down in 1962. The Seahawk stands on Lots 5 and 6 of Block 62 of the Virginia Beach Development Company plat. The hotel was owned by Hugh Kitchin Jr., and initially was managed by his son Hugh Kitchin III, and later by William H. Phillips. The elder Kitchin served as a Virginia Beach Councilman (representing the Virginia Beach borough), was a member of the Virginia Beach School Board, and served as the Chairman of the city's Erosion Commission. The Kitchin family had been involved in hotel-motel industry since the 1930s and at the time the Seahawk was built, Mr. Kitchin's mother, Mrs. W.H. Kitchin, operated the Halifax House vacation cottage, formerly located north of the Seahawk at 2600 Atlantic Avenue. The Seahawk Motel is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955- 1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. Early brochures for the resort motel highlighted its "100% oceanfront" rooms, the "sun struck protected pool and sun lounge terrace," and the "expansive parking area." Individual guest rooms were equipped with "oceanfront verandas, oceanscope glass window wall, conversation corner (seating), tiled shower tub baths" and luxurious appointments. Corner efficiency rooms had kitchenettes, adjustable circular tables, and connected to adjacent rooms for use by families. The motel was open year-round with golf and beach club privileges included. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020c)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association as a recreational lodging resource in a maritime setting.	AE	Recreational	Yes
134-5860	Seashire Inn and Suites	1112 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Seashire Inn and Suites was formerly known as the Sandpiper Motor Apartments. The first section of the motel, the two-story south wing, was completed in 1966 with 20 units, all of which were efficiency apartments. The west wing, completed in 1968, held 26 units. A third unit of the motel, now the Belmont Inn and Suites (134- 5861), held 14 additional units and was completed in 1969 on a parcel located east across Pacific Avenue. The Seashire Inn and Suites, formerly the Sandpiper Motor Apartments, is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. The motel is a good example of the motel efficiency apartments that were built along Pacific Avenue in the mid- to late- 1960s in response to the high demand for family accommodations near the beach. In addition, these types of motor apartments were also rented off-season on a monthly or long-term basis. The two- story motel wings constructed as the Sandpiper exhibit the use of pre-stressed concrete construction, open balconies that also served as corridors to the individual rooms, and provided on-site parking and a swimming pool. The original signage is no longer extant and metal railings along the balconies have been replaced with vinyl types. Although this example does not possess a significant amount of architectural detailing, the motel retains its overall historical form and appearance. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020f)	The lodging resource is situated on an urban lot on the west side of Pacific Avenue, overlooking a small lake to the west. The building has no views to the ocean due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes

Resource ID	Name Street	et Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5861	Sandpiper Motor Apartments/Belmont Inn and Suites	scific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Belmont Inn and Suites was formerly known as the Sandpiper Motor Apartments. The first two sections of the motel were built on the west side of Pacific Avenue between 1966 and 1968, and are now known as the Seashire Inn and Suites (134-5860). The Belmont was built in 1969 as the third unit of the Sandpiper, adding 14 units to the complex. As depicted in brochures and Accommodation Directories, this unit had distinctive streetside signage identifying it as the Sandpiper, in addition to four tall metal poles along the north end of the front elevation that held colorful flags. The Belmont Inn and Suites, formerly a part of the Sandpiper Motor Apartments, is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. The motel is a good example of the motel efficiency apartments that were built along Pacific Avenue in the mid- to late-1960s in response to the high demand for family accommodations near the beach. In addition, these types of motor apartments were also rented off-season on a monthy or long-term basis. The two-story motel wing constructed as the Sandpiper exhibit the use of pre-stressed concrete construction, open balconies that also served as corridors to the individual rooms, and provided on-site parking. A swimming pool was available to guests at the sister property on the west side of Pacific Avenue. The original signage is no longer extant, although the metal supports are still standing; cantilevered stairs and metal railings on the motel appear to be original elements. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020g)	The lodging resource is situated on an urban lot on the east side of Pacific Avenue, two blocks from the Virginia Beach Boardwalk. The building has no views to the ocean due to intervening development and streetside trees.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-5862	Rodeway Inn 1005 Paci	acific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	Murphy's Emerald Isle Motel, presently known as the Rodeway Inn by the Beach, was constructed in 1966 by Thomas and Lela Murphy, who owned and operated the motel until the late 1990s. Mr. Murphy (d. 2003) was a native of Virginia Beach and Mrs. Murphy (d. 1998) was from Dover, NC. Their son, Philip (d. 2010), also worked at the motel, and later ran the family real estate business. Initially, the motel consisted of 20 motel efficiency units contained within a two-story building. An in-ground swimming pool for guests was south of the motel. In 1972, the Murphys requested a permit to build an additional 44 units to their motel, but it not clear whether those units were constructed at that time. The Rodeway Inn by the Beach, formerly Murphy's Emerald Isle Motel, is recommended not eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) due to a loss of integrity. The motel was built on Pacific Avenue near the Virginia Beach oceanfront during the period of significance and although the original motel wing remains a discernible element, an additional floor has been added to it, an office wing has been built atop the original swimming pool site, which also resulted in the removal of the original second block wall and original signage, and a six-floor tower and a two-level parking deck have been constructed to the south end of the motel. The alterations and additions overwhelm the original hotel and significantly diminish its historical appearance and character. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020h)	The lodging resource is situated on an urban lot on the east side of Pacific Avenue, two blocks from the Virginia Beach Boardwalk. The building has no views to the ocean due to intervening development and streetside trees.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5863	Hilton Washington Inn/Quality Inn and Suites	705 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Washington Club Imi Hatel, how the Quality inn and Suites, was constructed on Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4, Block 1 of the Ocean Lot Investment Company subdivision plat (1922, W. Frank Robertson, president). In 1966, plans were announced for the 124-unit hotel and construction was underway in February of that year. By June, the hotel had opened 40 rooms. The owner and president of the Washington Hotel Corp., was Charles Gardner, a Nashville native. Gardner and his wife Juanita moved to Virginia Beach in the early 1960s, and continued working in the accommodations industry until his retirement in 1975. Mr. Gardner died in 2009. Mr. Gardner's community service to Virginia Beach included terms on City Council, the city's Personnel Board and its Race Relations Committee, the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Board, Virginia Marine Science Museum Board, the Crime Task Force Rotary (lifetime), and Mid- Atlantic Teen Challenge Board (chairman). He also served as president of the Innkeepers of Virginia Beach Association. Construction of the hotel was completed in phases, with the 40-unit south end wing constructed first. In 1968, an additional 20 units (on two floors) were added, and in 1969, a permit was granted for construction of the final 64 units at the motel. Those units opened in 1970. The Quality In//Washington Club Inn is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. The hotel retains its unique semi-circular plan with all oceanfront rooms. Private balconies, a centralized pool area, and office wing remain intact. Exterior materials appear to be original and any renovations to railings or windows have been made in-kind.	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	AE	Recreational	Yes
134-5864	Americano Hotel/Holiday Inn and Suites	3900 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project/Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Americana was part of a mid-1960s building boom in the resort area. A newspaper article from February 1963 indicates that 8 new motels were being built along Atlantic and Pacific Avenues, making it the most significant building boom since 1956. This uptick in motel construction can be directly tied to the construction of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel (opened in 1964), which was projected to be a boon to the tourism economy and bring increased numbers of tourists to the oceanfront area. In 2010 the Americana was expanded and extensively renovated and reopened as the Holiday Inn and Suites North Beach. These extensive renovations and additions to the complex have obliterated much of the original design of the Americana Motor Lodge. As an example of an oceanfront resort hotel built in the 1960s, the former Americana fits into the context developed in the Multiple Property Document Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). But because it has been so extensively altered, it is recommended not eligible for listing on the Registers due to a loss of integrity. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020j)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and no ocean views.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and no ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-5865	Virginia House	2707 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	When originally built, the Virginia House Residences incorporated at least some motel units, though they have since been converted to condominiums. The Virginia House Motel is listed for the first time in the 1966 Virginia Beach City Directory but does not appear in the 1971 Accommodation Directory. It continues to be listed in the City Directory under the Motels heading in the early 1970s, however. It seems likely that it was built to incorporate a variety of functions; City Directories appear to list some private offices within the Virginia House as well, and, to the recollection of local residents, it was always year-round apartments. It appears to have good integrity to the 1960s on the exterior. It was evaluated under the Multiple Property Document Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970), but, because it was built to serve multiple uses and not as a resort hotel, it is not eligible under the MPD. Further survey would be necessary to evaluate it for individual eligibility. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020k)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot one block west of the Virginia Beach boardwalk with partial ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	AE	Recreational	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5866	Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies	3615 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	NRHP, Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Cutty Sark was built as the Crest Kitchenette Motel in 1963 by Mr. William T. Winner, owner and general contractor. The architect was William Burton Alderman and the plans are dated February 17, 1963. Alderman was also the architect for several other motels in Virginia Beach, including Jefferson Manor Motel Apartments, the Blue Marlin Lodge, the Plantation Motel, and the Golden Sands Motel. Winner built the motel as something to keep him busy during retirement and, at the time, it had the largest units on the oceanfront and high-end kitchen efficiencies. He soon realized that he missed the construction business and sold the Crest Kitchenette Motel to Mr. Lit Hudgins, a local developer. Hudgins was responsible for changing the name to the Cutty Sark, which, depending on which story you believe, is either a nod to a famous sailing ship or a bottle of scotch. The Cutty Sark is an excellent example of the type of small, independently-owned, family-operated motels that were built along the oceanfront in the 1950s and 1960s and it retains good integrity to the period. It is recommended individually eligible for listing on the Registers, and is also eligible under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It retains such significant character-defining features as concrete block construction; original flat roof; visually differentiated units; original private concrete balconies with exposed concrete beams; plate glass windows; original footprint and three-story height; stacked/vertically aligned façade; and Modern- inspired-style. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020I)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot one block west of the Virginia Beach boardwalk with partial ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	AE	Recreational	Yes
134-5869	Econo Lodge/Empress Motel	2707 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Econo Lodge was built in 1965 as the Empress Motel. It was part of a boom in resort motel construction along the Virginia Beach oceanfront following the opening of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel in 1964. One of the co-founders was Norman T. Cox who is also listed as the manager in the 1966 City Directory; in the 1971 Accommodation Directory Mrs. Norman Cox is listed as the manager. The Directory indicates that the Empress had 38 air conditioned units, each with a private ocean front balcony. The property also boasted a heated pool and sun deck, and advertised motel rooms, efficiencies, motor apartments, and bridal suites. The former Empress Motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). In spite of some alterations to stylistic details, the motel retains its original footprint and several character-defining features of a resort motel as defined in the MPD including concrete construction; original, multi-story height; concrete balconies, both private, oceanfront balconies and continuous balconies forming exterior corridors along the west elevation; visually distinctive individual units that are stacked/vertically aligned; plate glass windows; sun deck and pool; on-site parking; and separate office building with porte cochere. Therefore, it is considered eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020m)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	AE	Recreational	Yes
134-5870	Oceans 2700/Sandcastle Motel	2700 Pacific Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	A newspaper article from January 1970 indicates construction of the Sandcastle Motel was underway and projected to be complete in time for the summer season. The motel was reported to contain 45 units. An add for it appears in the Virginian-Pilot newspaper classifieds in October 1972 under the "Apartments, Furnished" category. It is not pictured in the 1971 Accommodation Directory and no images of it from the early 1970s have been located so far. According to the classified add, it offered 1-room, 2-room, and 2- bedroom apartments. The 1960s were a period of extensive growth in the oceanfront resort area with eleven new motels opening between 1963 and 1965. Most were modest, independently operated establishments. In 1970, the first of the big chain hotels arrived along the oceanfront and the character of the motel business began to change. The Sandcastle was built at the very end of this heyday of independent motels. The fact that it incorporated kitchenettes and apartments suggests that it was open year round for short term (weekly or monthly) rentals. The former Sandcastle Motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It is associated with the context established by the MPD and retains its original footprint along with several character- defining features of the resort motel property type, as defined in the MPD, including: concrete block construction; multi-story height; flat roof; continuous, concrete, cantilevered balconies forming exterior corridors; visually differentiated individual units; plate glass windows; stacked/vertically aligned facade; separate office building with porte cochere; pool; and on-site parking. Therefore, it is recommended eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020n)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot two blocks from the Virginia Beach boardwalk with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5871	Royal Clipper Inn and Suites	3508 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may	The Royal Clipper Motor Lodge was built in 1966 during a time of significant motel construction along the oceanfront. With the opening of the Hampton Roads Bridge Tunnel in 1957 followed by the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel in 1964, the construction of motels in the resort area boomed. A 1968 postcard from the motel described it thusly: "Newest at the beach - 44 Air Conditioned Staterooms - Wall-to-wall carpet - Free T.V., Radio - Phone in every room - Automatic Elevator - Free Self-Parking - Just steps from everything". A newspaper article indicates that 10 units were added to the motel in 1970 and a large addition was appended to the rear of the building in 1982, but it appears to be mostly free-standing with no interior access between the two sections. A comparison of 1960s postcards with the motel today shows that it retains relatively good integrity of location, design, setting, feeling, workmanship, and association. The barrel vaulted roof with eleven arches is a significant character defining feature that remains intact. This motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It is strongly associated with the context established by this MPD and retains multiple character-defining features of the resort motel property type, as defined in the MPD, including: concrete construction; original barel vaulted roof; multi-story height; continuous, cantilevered, concrete balconies that form exterior corridors; visually differentiated units; plate glass windows; stacked/vertically aligned facade; on-site parking; separate office building with porte cochere; pool; and Modernist-style. Therefore, it is recommended eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 20200)	The lodging resource is situated on a corner coastal urban lot one block from the Virginia Beach boardwalk with partial ocean views.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with no ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	NAE	Recreational	Yes
134-5872	Oceans II Condominiums/Aeolus Motel	4005 Atlantic Avenue	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The Aeolus Motel was built in 1955-56 and is the oldest remaining mid-century motel along the oceanfront. It was built by former Virginia Beach mayor Paul F. (Pat) Murray and operated by he and his sons, Arthur E. Murray and P.F. Murray, Jr. It was designed by Ft. Lauderdale architectural firm Gambel, Pownall, & Gilroy and opened for business in the spring of 1956 as one of the first motels in Virginia Beach to incorporate a tropical Florida vibe. In 1963, Murray sold the motel to Mr. and Mrs. George Davis, who had previously operated the Ebbtide Motor Lodge at 20th Street and the oceanfront. In 1973, the Aeolus was sold to developer E. Howland Smith II, president of Oceans Condominium Corp., which developed the Oceans condominium tower just across Atlantic from the Aeolus. A major remodel in 1974 by architects Williams & Tazewell (who were also the architects for the Oceans tower and the Oceans Club, adjacent to the Aeolus) converted the motel into studio efficiency condominiums called Oceans II. It is eligible for listing on the Registers under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Motel property type that retains such character defining features as multi-story height, masonry construction, concrete balconies, plate glass windows, identifiable units that are vertically aligned, on-site parking, and Modern-inspired stylistic elements. From the exterior, it remains recognizable when compared to 1950s and 60s photographs. (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020p)	The lodging resource is situated on a coastal urban lot directly on the Virginia Beach boardwalk with beach access and ocean views. The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.	AE	Recreational	Yes
134-5874	Woodhurst (Historic), Woodhurst Neighborhood Historic District (Current Name)	Graham Road, Indiar Run Road, Mill Dam Road, Strawberry Lane, Woodhurst Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Woodhurst Neighborhood Historic District is a suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The district is situated in an inland suburban setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-5875	Hansen Farm (Current Name)	2376 London Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Hansen Farm is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5880	Dwelling, 3709 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	3709 North Landing Road - Alt State Route 165	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3709 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5882	House	1324 Bells Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at1324 Bells Road is a ca. 1958 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The pre-1958 one-story, ranch type dwelling is situated on the north side of Bells Road on a modest suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021c). The heavily modified dwelling is closely situated in a suburban setting and oriented south onto Bells Road with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5884	Dwelling, 3713 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	3713 North Landing Road - Alt Route 165	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3713 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5888	Dwelling, 3776 North Landing Road (Function/Location)	3776 North Landing Road - Alt Route 165	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3776 North Landing Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5910	House	1328 Bells Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at1328 Bells Road is a ca. 1950 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1950 one-story, ranch type dwelling is situated on the north side of Bells Road on a modest suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021d). The dwelling is closely situated in a suburban subdevelopment and oriented south onto Bells Road with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5911	House	1312 Bells Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1312 Bells Road is a ca. 1955 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1955 one-story, modified linear ranch type dwelling is situated on the north side of Bells Road on a modest suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021e). The modified dwelling is closely situated in a suburban subdevelopment and oriented south onto Bells Road with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5912	Dwelling, 1737 Harpers Road (Function/Location)	1737 Harpers Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1737 Harpers Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5919	Dwelling, 2437 Colony Drive (Function/Location)	2437 Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2437 Colony Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5920	House	1211 Bells Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1211 Bells Road is a ca. 1960 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1960 one-story, unmodified compact ranch type dwelling is situated on the south side of Bells Road on a modest suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021f). The unmodified dwelling is closely situated in a suburban subdevelopment and oriented north onto Bells Road with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5921	Dwelling, 2413 Colony Drive (Function/Location)	2413 Colony Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2413 Colony Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5922	House	1304 Bells Road	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	The house at 1304 Bells Road is a ca. 1960 residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The ca. 1960 one-and-one-half story, Minimal Traditional-type dwelling is situated on the south side of Bells Road on a modest suburban lot (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2021g). The modified dwelling is closely situated in a suburban subdevelopment and oriented north onto Bells Road with no ocean views due to intervening development.	The resource has no views of the Atlantic Ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. As there is no visibility to the Project from this location, the Project will not affect the integrity of the resource.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5927	Dwelling, 1928 London Bridge Road (Function/Location)	1928 London Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1928 London Bridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5928	Dwelling, 2364 Harpers Road (Function/Location)	2364 Harpers Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2364 Harpers Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	, The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5937	Maintenance Property at NAS Oceana (Descriptive)	Dewey Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Maintenance Property is a rural government building potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	, The government resource is situated in a rural setting with no views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Municipal/Government	No
134-5944	Dwelling, 2356 London Bridge Road (Function/Location), Princess Anne Farm (Current Name)	2356 London Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2356 London Bridge Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5945	Dwelling, 2324 London Bridge Road (Function/Location)	2324 London Bridge Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 2324 London Bridge is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
134-5956	Dwelling, 3340 Ives Road (Function/Location)	3340 Ives Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 3340 lves Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5958	Dwelling, 1805 Farmhouse Court (Function/Location)	1805 Farmhouse Court	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1805 Farmhouse Court is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-5965	Farm, 2097 Harpers Road (Function/Location)	2097 Harpers Road	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The farm at 2097 Harpers Road is a rural mixed use property, comprising a dwelling and agricultural support buildings, potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The mixed-use resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
134-6034	House, 1941General Booth Boulevard (Function/Location)	1941 General Booth Boulevard	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1941 General Booth Boulevard is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
134-6035	House, 1944 Ashmore Drive (Function/Location)	1944 Ashmore Drive	Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 1944 Ashmore Drive is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
182-0003	Cape Charles Colored School (Historic/Current), Cape Charles Elementary School (Historic), Geo. Robberecht Seafood Company (Current), Rosenwald School, 206 Old Cape Charles Road (Function/Location)	206 Old Cape Charles Road - Alt Route 642	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Cape Charles Colored School is an educational building situated in a suburban setting and is potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to educational trends at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The educational resource is situated in a rural setting on the western half of Northampton County, Virginia in a heavily wooded area with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Educational	No
188-0024	Cheriton Historic District (Historic/Current)	Bayside Road - Alt Business Route 13, Sunnyside Road - Alt Route 639	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Cheriton Historic District is a residential district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The district resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
214-0011	Rose Cottage (Historic), Single Dwelling, 16349 Courthouse Road (Function/Location)	16349 Courthouse Road - Alt Business Route 13	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Rose Cottage is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
214-0027	Single Dwelling, 6113 James Street (Function/Location)	6113 James Street	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 6113 James Street is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
214-0029	Eastville Baptist Church (Historic/Current)	5413 Willow Oak Road - Alt Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Eastville Baptist Church is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
214-0031	Single Dwelling, 5369 Willow Oak Road (Current)	5369 Willow Oak Road - Alt Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5369 Willow Oak Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
214-0033	George Tyson House (Historic), Single Dwelling, 5361 Willow Oak Road (Function/Location)	5361 Willow Oak Road - Alt Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The George Tyson House is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
214-0034	Single Dwelling, 5349 Willow Oak Road (Function/Location), Sunningdale (Historic)	5349 Willow Oak Road - Alt Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The house at 5349 Willow Oak Road is a residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
214-0040	Eastville Historic District (Historic), Eastville/Eastville Station Historic District (NRHP Listing)	Courthouse Road - Alt Business Route 13, Indiantown Drive, James Circle, James Street, Lankford Highway - Alt Route 13, Old Town Neck Drive, Rockefellow Lane, Station Lane, Stumptown Drive, Willow Oak Road - Alt Route 631	Northampton	Northampton	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Eastville Historic District is a rural and suburban district potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The district is situated in an rural to suburban setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	No
СК	Otley Austin House (#1)	1208 Corolla Village Rd, Corolla	Poplar Branch	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Otley Austin House (#1) is a bayside residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting near Raccoon Bay. The resource is surrounded by wooded areas and sparse development with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
СК0005	Whalehead Club		Corolla	Currituck	NC	NRHP	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Whalehead Club is a historic residence constructed between 1922 and 1925 which has been noted as a prominent example of the Art Nouveau movement. The property was listed in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The residential resource is situated in a rural, bayside setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No

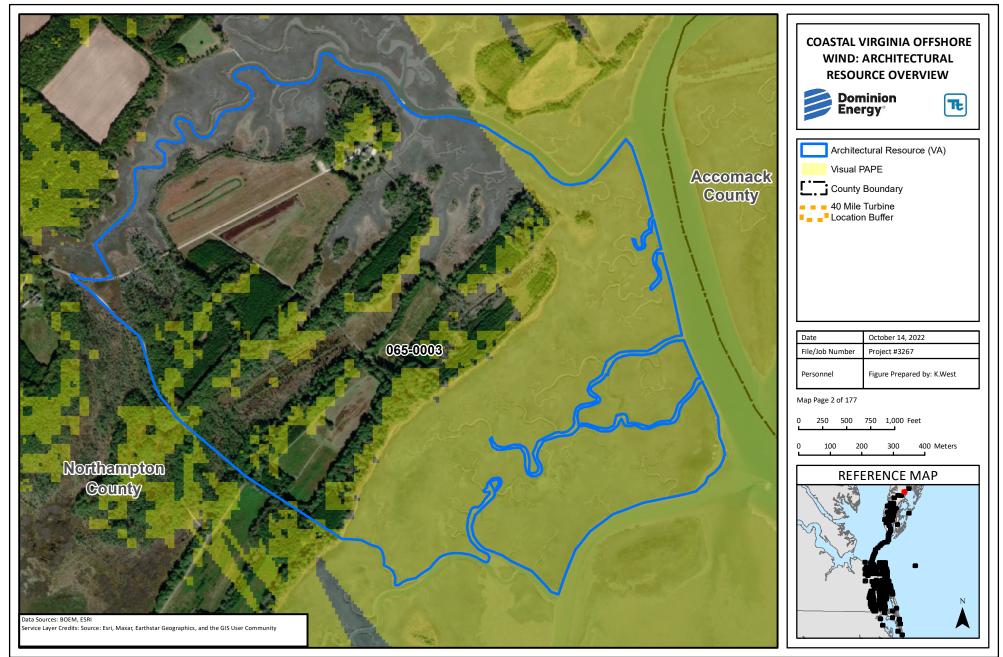
Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
CK0025	(former) Currituck Beach Lifesaving Station	NE of NC 12 Terminus, 0.4 mi W of Atlantic Ocean; 4.5 mi. N*	Fruitville	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Currituck Beach Lifesaving Station is a former maritime property and is potentially eligible under Criteria A, for association to maritime history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance.	The maritime resource is situated in a coastal setting with ocean views.	Maritime association is a character defining feature from the property, however, the resource is situated at ground-level and is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions.	NAE	Maritime	Yes
CK0026	Currituck Courthouse Historic District		Corolla	Currituck	NC	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Currituck Courthouse Historic District is a rural to suburban district that has been determined eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The district is situated in an rural to suburban setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	Yes
CK0088	Wash Woods Lifesaving Station	N of NC 12 (.7 mi) & 3.5 mi S of VA line; N Swan Beach Subd*	Fruitville	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Currituck Beach Lifesaving Station is a maritime property and is potentially eligible under Criteria A, for association to maritime history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance.	The maritime resource, relocated to its current location, is a situated in a beachfront, coastal setting.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is a character defining feature from the property, however, the resource has undergone contemporary alterations and a physical relocation from its historic site.	NAE	Maritime	Yes
СК0097	Corolla Historic District		Corolla	Currituck	NC	Eligible for Listing	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Corolla Historic District is a rural to suburban district that has been determined eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The district is situated in an rural to suburban setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Mixed Use	Yes
CK0105	Monkey Island Hunt Club	Currituck Sound, NW of Corolla Light Station	Poplar Branch	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Monkey Island Hunt Club is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural setting along the Currituck Sound in a wooded area with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
СК0106	Currituck Beach Lighthouse Complex Boundary Expansion		Corolla	Currituck	NC	NRHP	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Currituck Beach Lighthouse and Lighthouse Complex (SITE ID: CK0001, CK0106) is a historic district located on a 30.58-acre property defined by maintained grounds and natural vegetation in Corolla, North Carolina. Completed in 1875, it is the northernmost lighthouse in North Carolina. The 158 feet tall lighthouse is constructed with red bricks, rests on a hexagonal foundation, and features a glass lantern with metal roof and finial. Windows are present on the lighthouse as well as metal brackets with pendants. A one-story brick office building is connected to the base of the lighthouse and provides access to the structure. A two-story Keeper's House was constructed in 1876 is located west of the lighthouse occupying a Greek cross plan and clad in wood weatherboard. The Keeper's House includes two rainwater cisterns and a storehouse as outbuildings. A second dwelling, the Small Keeper's House, was constructed in 1870 for the Long Point Lighthouse Station and was relocated to the site in the 1920s. The Small Keeper's House includes a privy and cistern as outbuildings. Additionally, a modern storehouse dating to ca. 1990 is located on site. The lighthouse, office building, Keeper's House, and a cistern were listed in the NRHP in 1973 as the Currituck Beach Lighthouse. The historic district was expanded in 1999 to include additional buildings and structures (Smith 1999).	The maritime complex resource is situated in a coastal beach town setting, setback from the beachfront on a flat, wooded lot. Most resources have minimal views to the ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. However, the Currituck Beach Lighthouse is 162-feet in height with clear views toward the Atlantic Ocean. Light from the structure can be seen 18 nautical miles (21 mi) offshore, well under the 30-40 mi distance to the Project (North Carolina Department of Cultural Resources 1999). The building was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	Maritime association is a character defining feature from the property and the historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions solely from the Lighthouse structure due to its height above low-lying treelines.	AE	Maritime	Yes
СК0107	(former) United States Coast Guard Barracks	1106 Carotank Dr.	Poplar Branch	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The United States Coast Guard Barracks is a former defense facility potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to defense history, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The former defense facility resource is situated in a suburban setting with minimal ocean views.	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Defense Facilities	Yes

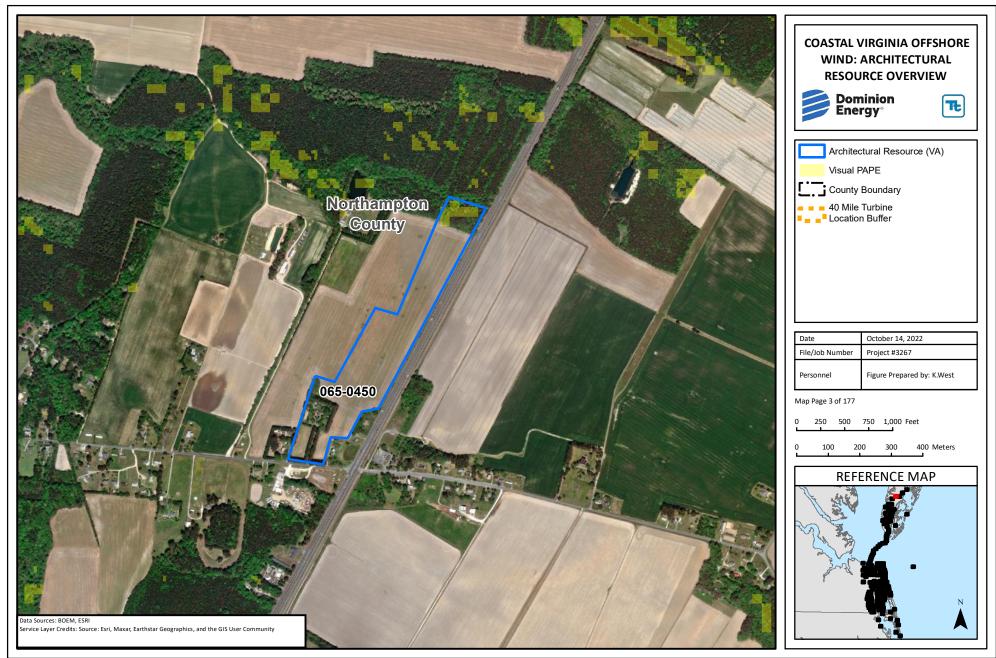
Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
СК0114	Corolla Chapel (Current site)	E side SR 1185 (Corolla Village Rd)	Poplar Branch	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Corolla Chapel is a religious property situated in a rural setting potentially under Criterion C for architectural significance.	The religious resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting near Raccoon Bay. The resource is surrounded by wooded areas and sparse development with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Religious	No
СК0115	Otley Austin House (#2)	1205 Corolla Village Rd, Corolla	Poplar Branch	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Otley Austin House (#2) is a bayside residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The residential resource is situated in a rural, coastal setting near Raccoon Bay. The resource is surrounded by wooded areas and sparse development with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
СК0193	Munden House	125 South End Road	Fruitville	Knotts Island	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Munden House is a rural residential property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.		The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Residential	No
СК0254	Launch Landing Club	Launch Landing Road	Crawford	Currituck	NC	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	Launch Landing Club is a recreational property potentially eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, for association to recreational history at the local level, and Criterion C for architectural significance at the local level.	The recreational resource is situated in a suburban	The historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
СК0300	Flyway Club		Corolla	Currituck	NC	NRHP	40 mi- indistinguishable except under exceptionally favorable viewing conditions, without limiting atmospheric conditions such as haze and cloud cover	The Flyway Club is a historic shooting club located on more than 400 acres and facing the Currituck Sound on the west side of Knotts Island. The Colonial Revival style building was constructed in ca. 1960 as a replica for the original 1920 lodge that burned down. Twenty-six acres of the club's property was listed on the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A and C in 2015.	The recreational resource is situated in a rural, bayside setting with no ocean views.	The historic property is not anticipated to have views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions. Maritime association is not a character defining feature from the property.	NAE	Recreational	No
Proposed	Sandbridge Historic District	Multiple	Virginia Beach	Independent City	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project			The Sandbridge Historic District is a proposed district comprising the coastal community of Sandbridge in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Sanbridge is comprised primarily of twentieth century coastal residences, several of which are situated directly on the beachfront with ocean views. Maritime resources included in the proposed historic district include Sandbridge Lifesaving Station (134-0596). The district was sited to take advantage of views and access to the ocean, and a maritime setting is key to its significance.	The resource, as whole, is a coastal resort community with a maritime association comprising residences and maritime resources. Views to the ocean are considered character-defining features.	AE	Residential	Yes
	Old Beach Overlay District		Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	VB	30 mi-texture has disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished		This development does not have ocean views.	This district does not possess a maritime setting and views to the ocean.	NAE	Residential	Yes

Resource ID	Name	Street Address	Municipality	County	State	Property Designation	Radius	Significance	Maritime Setting Narrative	Effect Recommendation Comments	Effect	Historic Property Type	Maritime Setting (Yes/No)
	Edgar Cayce House		Virginia Beach	Virginia Beach	VA	VB	disappeared, and color has flattened making objects appear 'washed out'; however, objects in motion or highly contrasting forms may still be distinguished	evaluated as potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion B for its association with Edgar Cayce. Additionally, the property is eligible under Criterion C. Therefore, the dwelling is not recommended eligible under Criterion B due to a separate pre- evisting association with Edgar Cayce. The house is an example of an	This residence does not have ocean views.	This property lacks ocean views and a maritime setting.	NAE	Residential	No

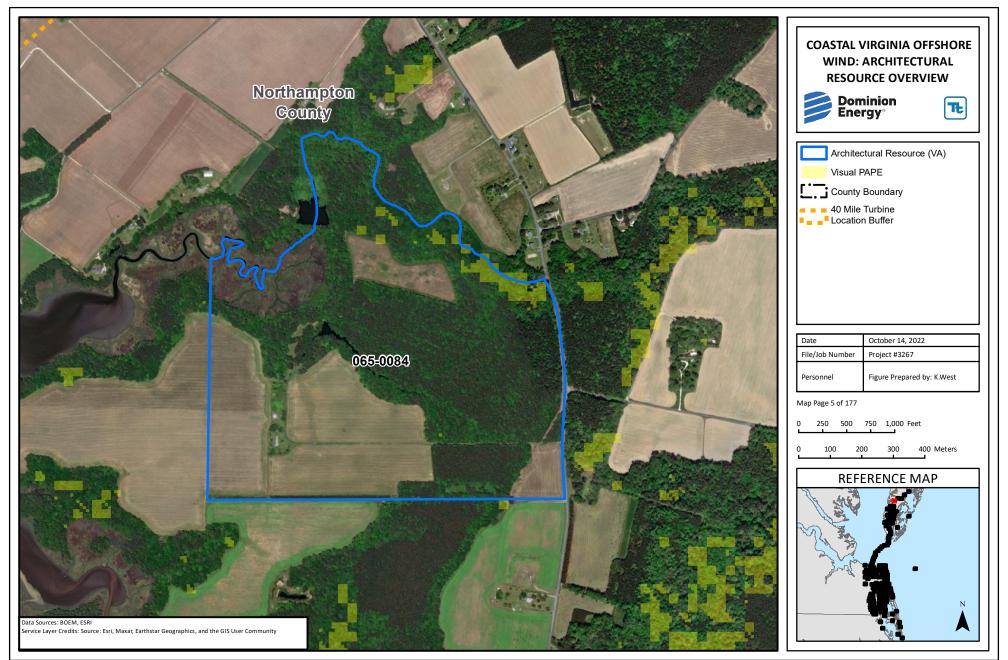
Attachment H-1-9. Analysis Spreadsheet Mapping

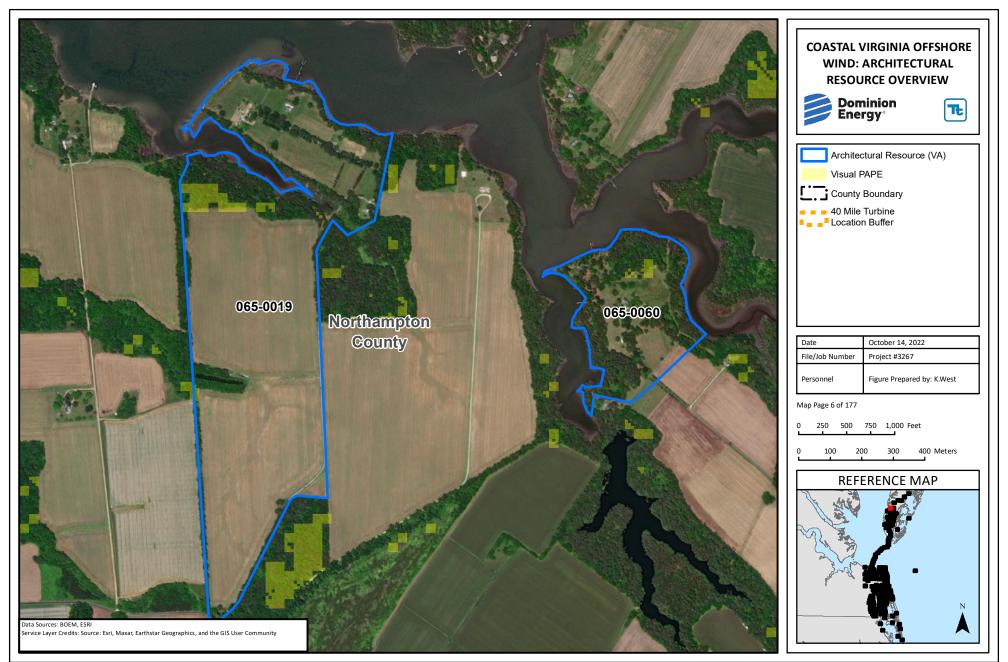


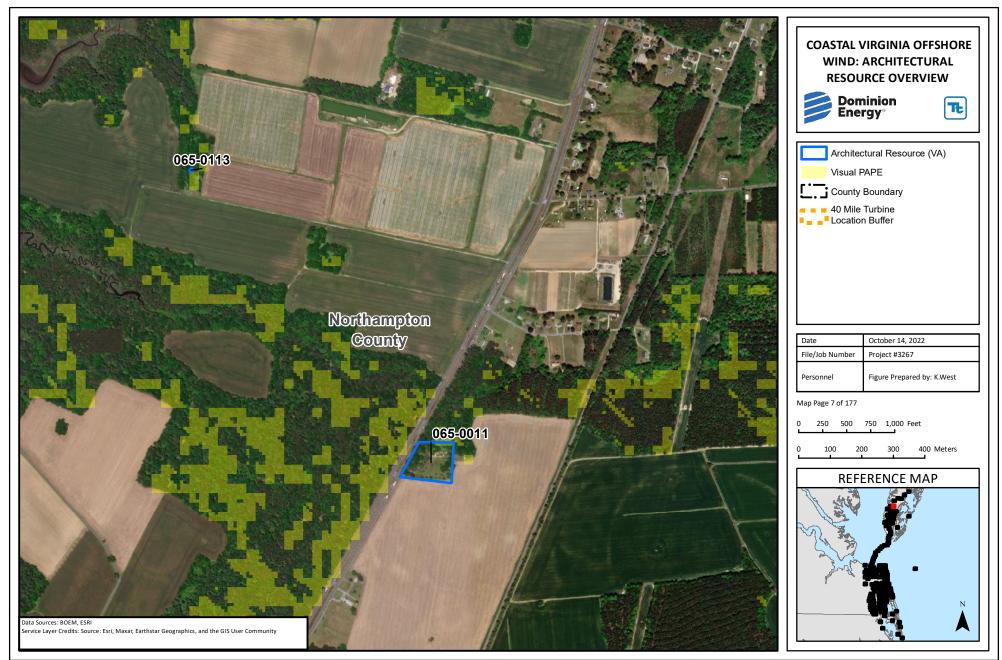


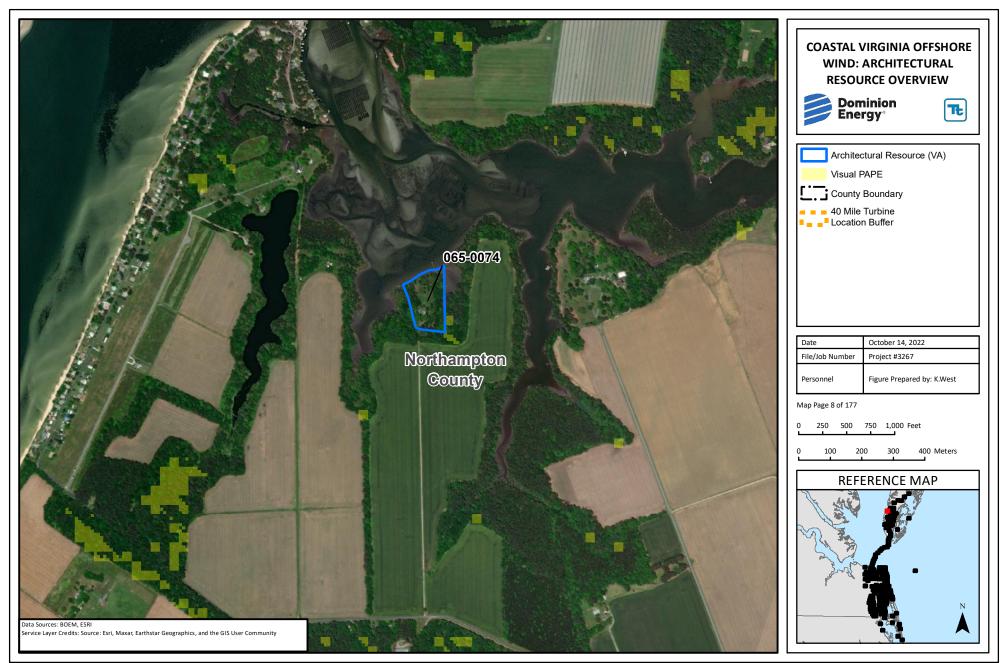


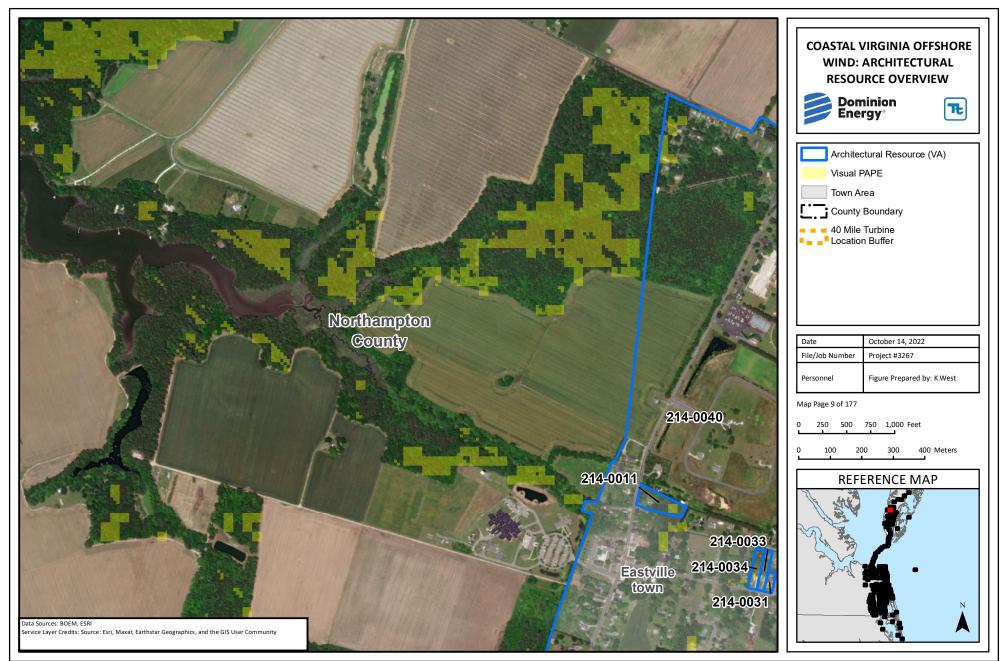


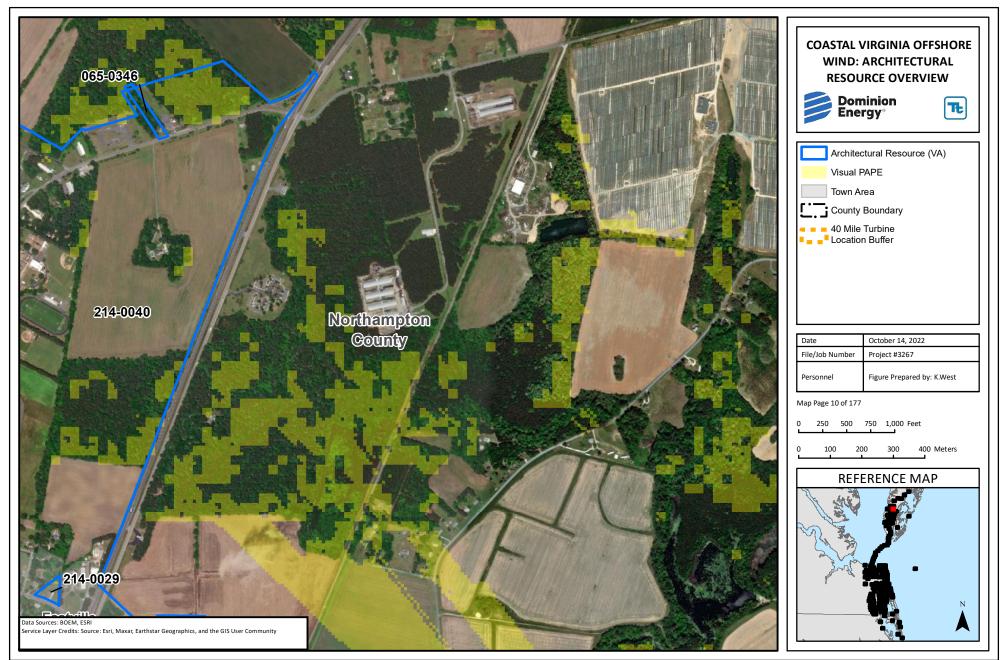


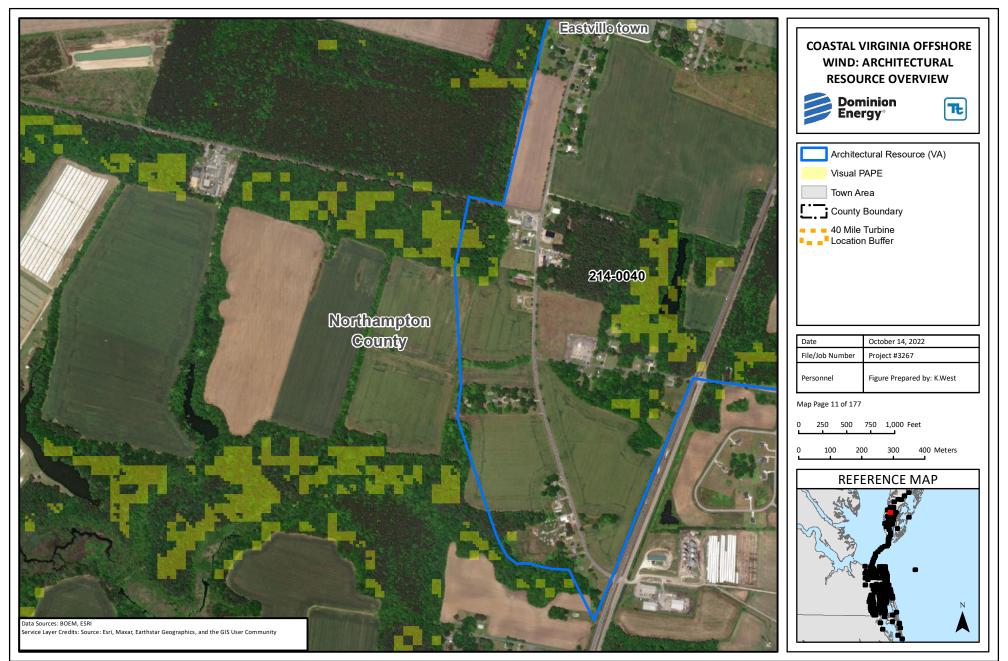


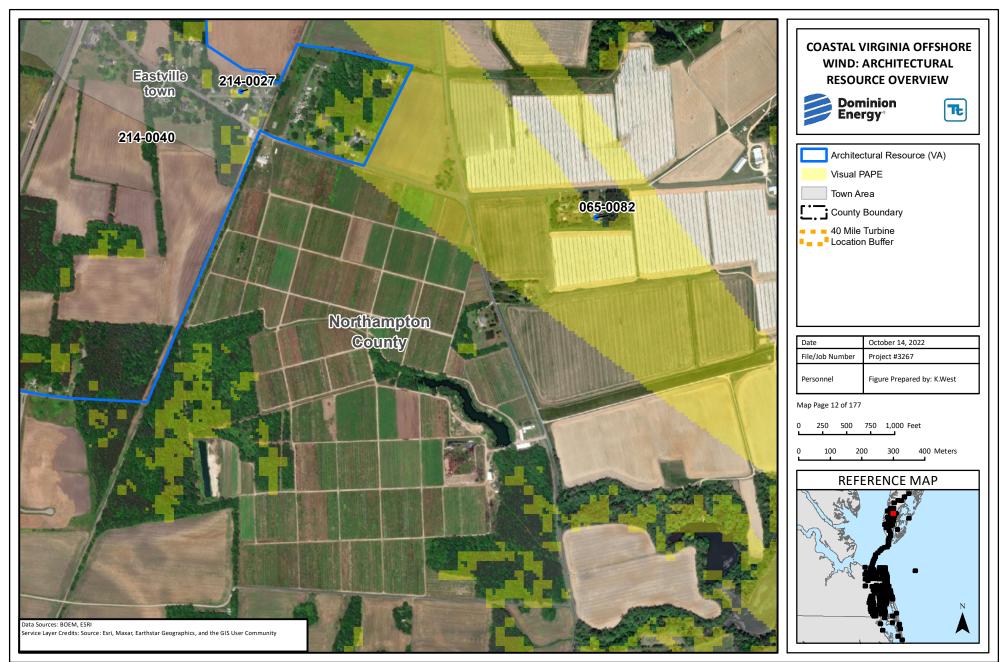




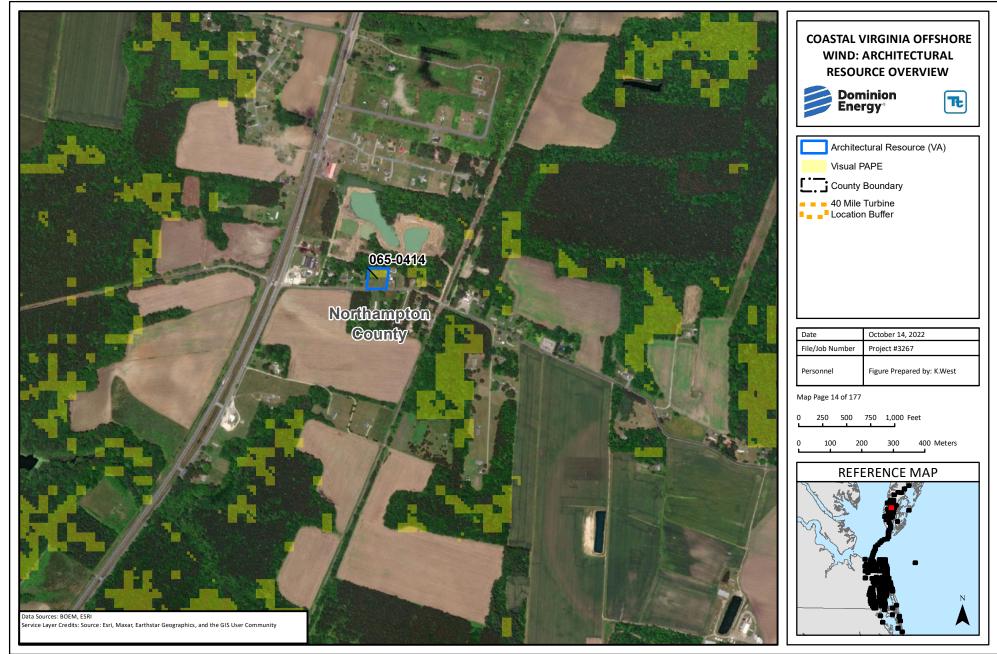




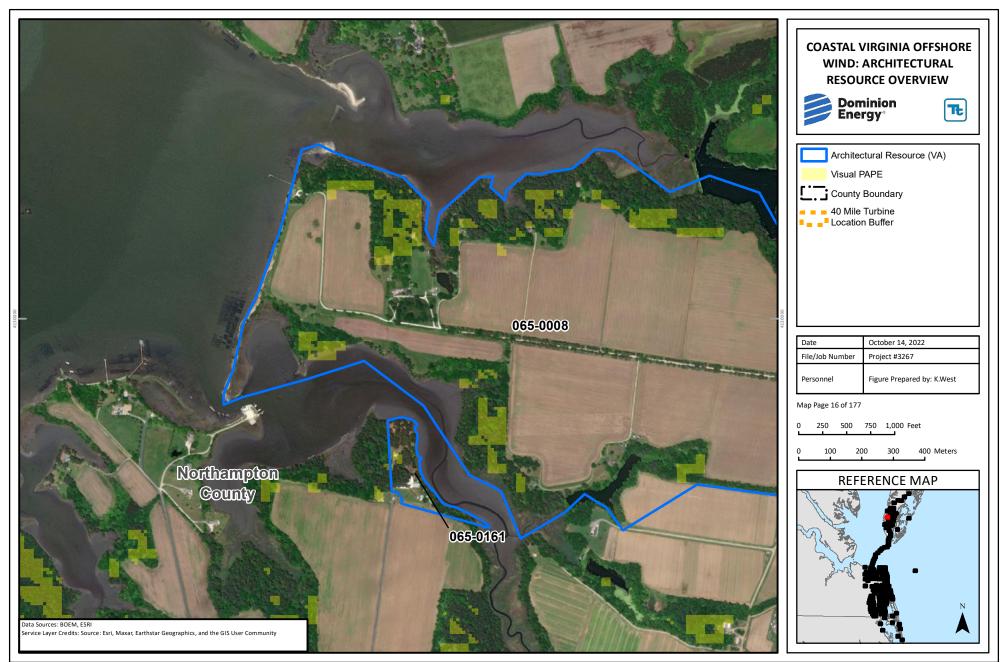


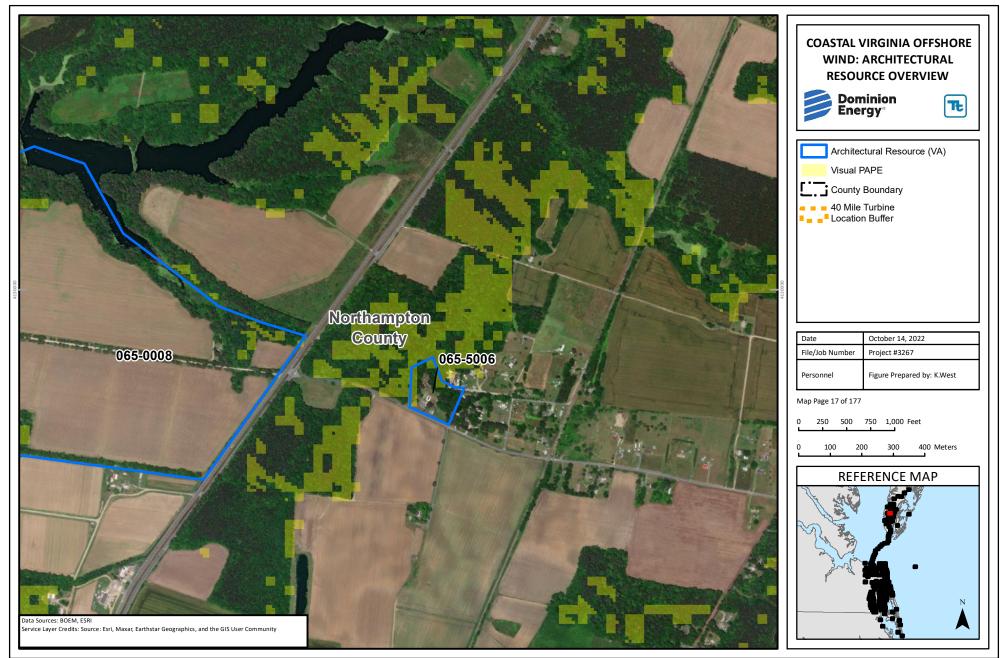


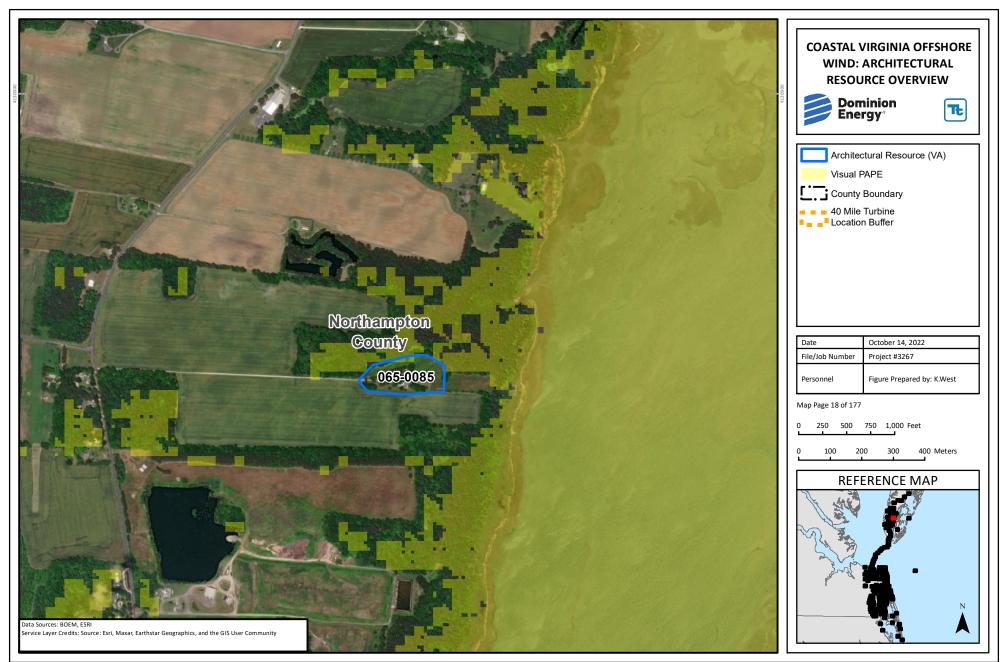




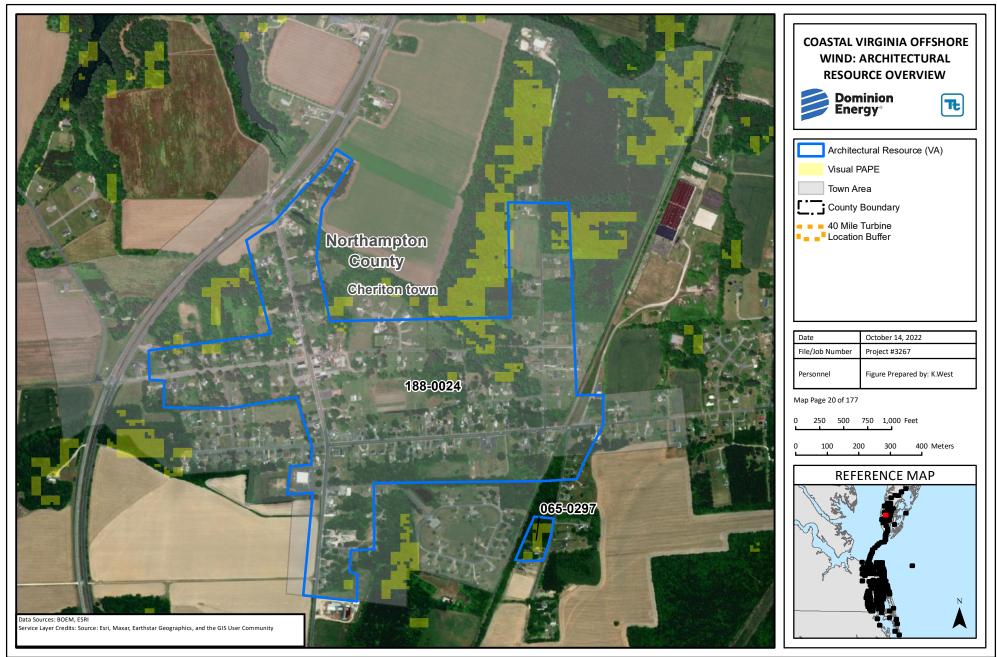


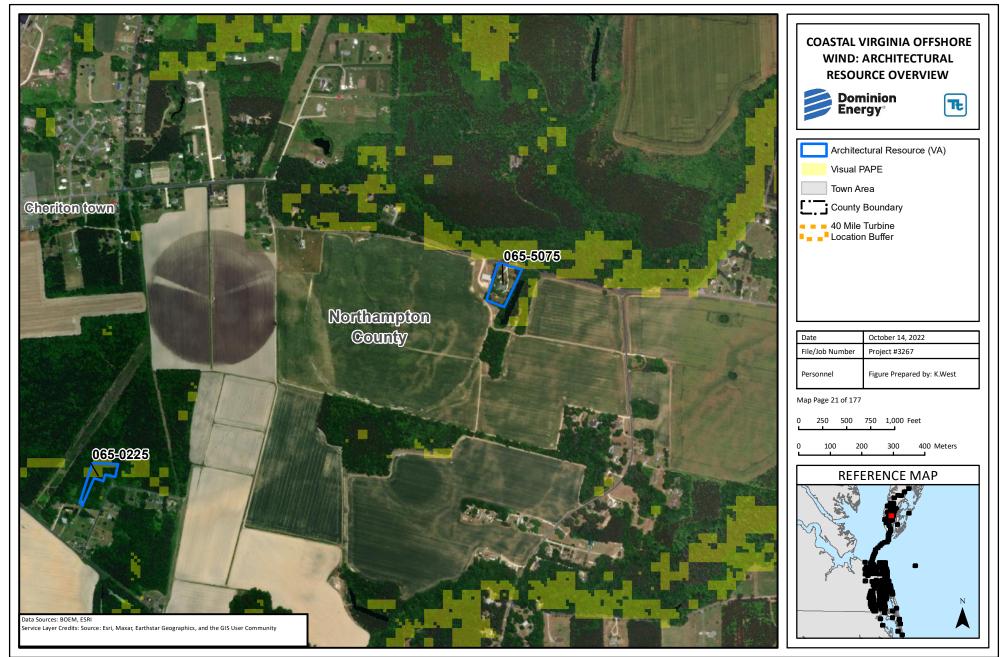


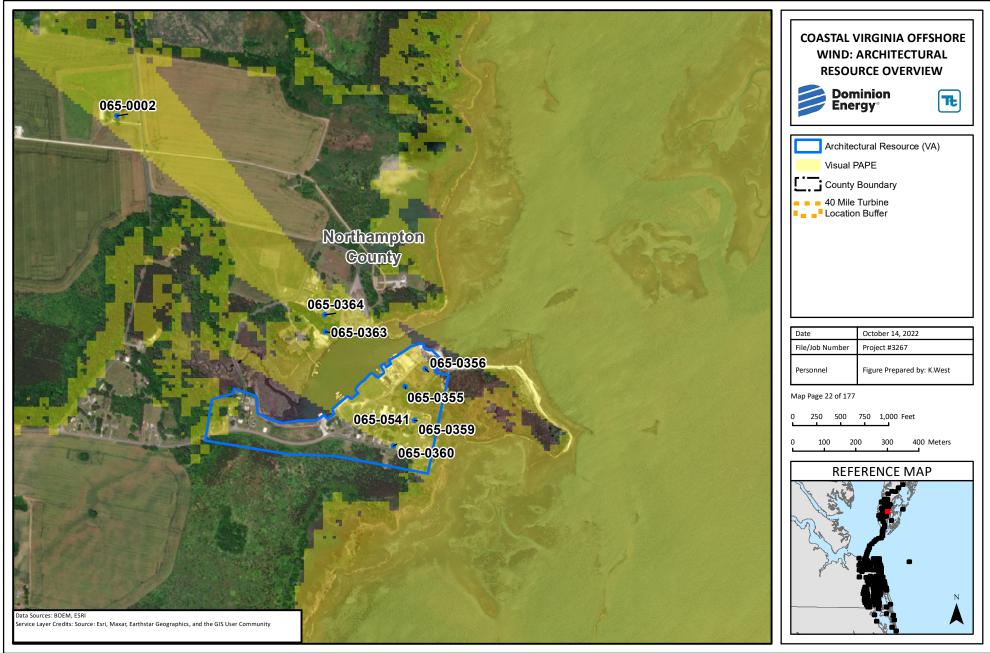


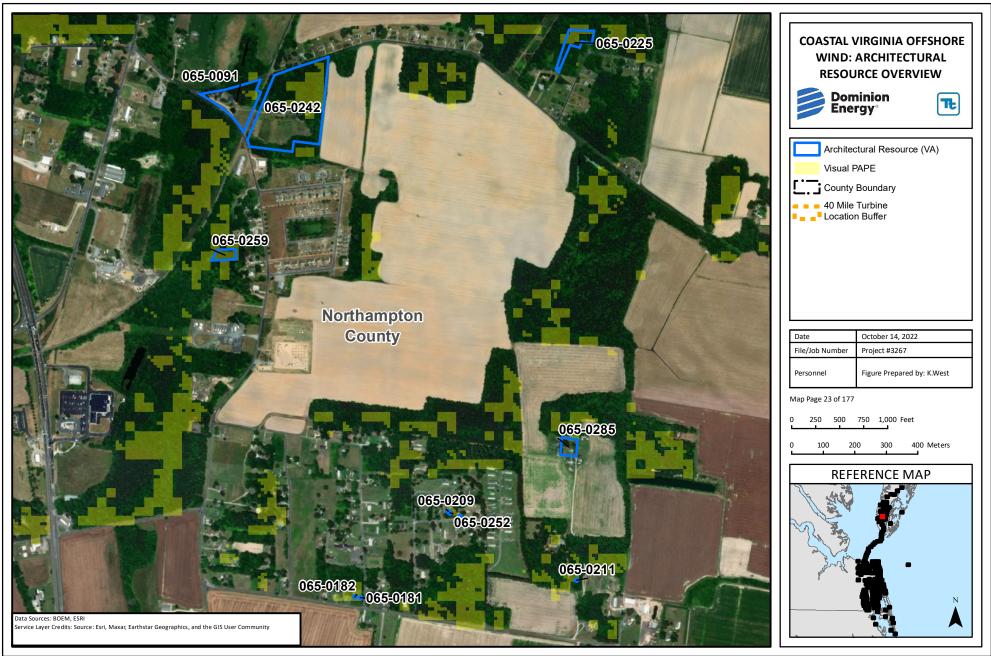


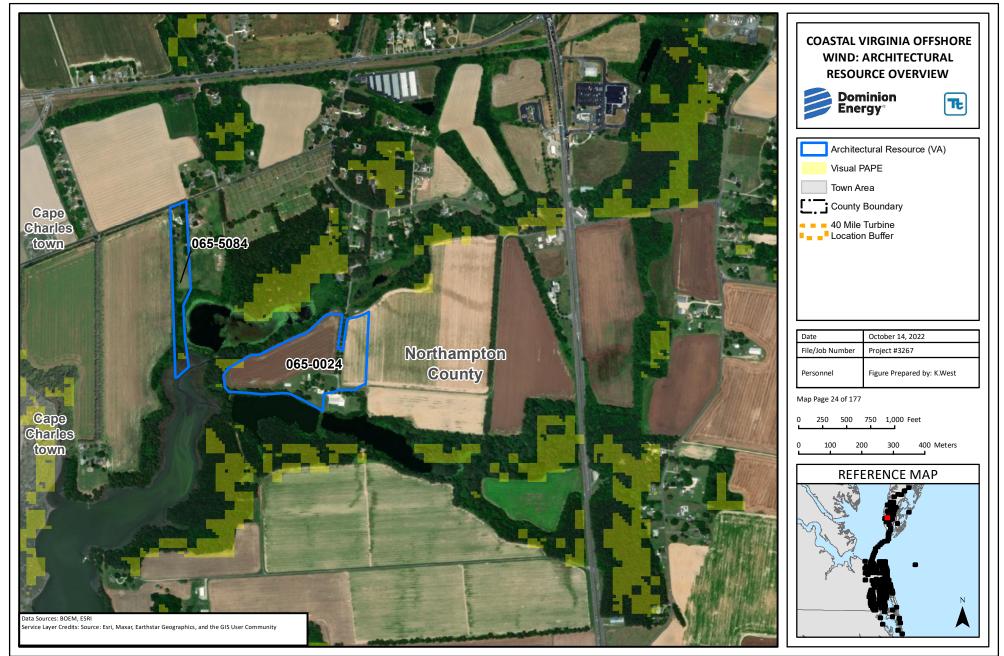


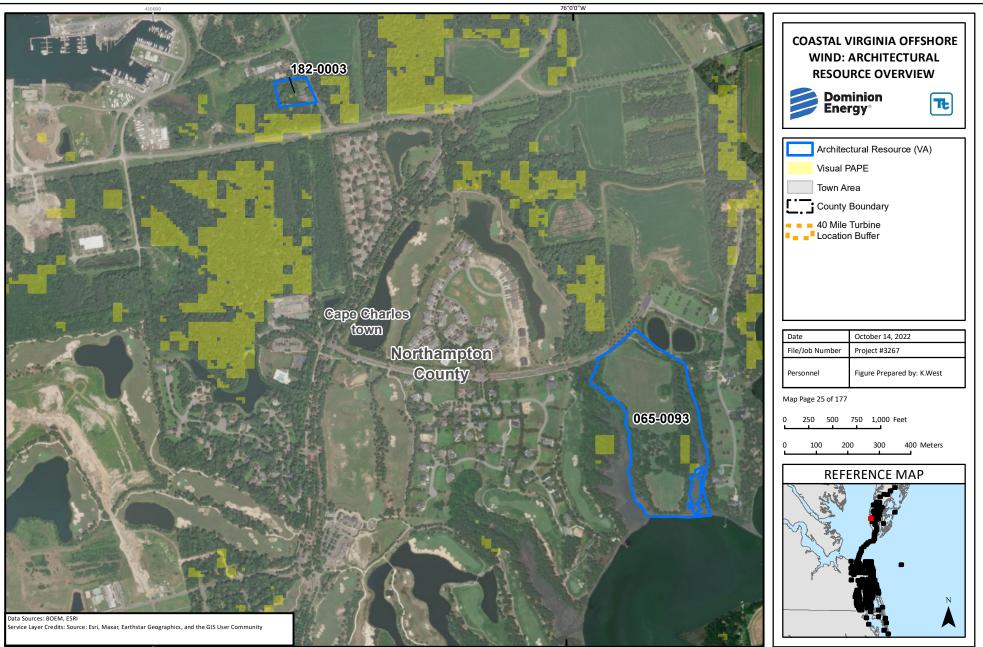






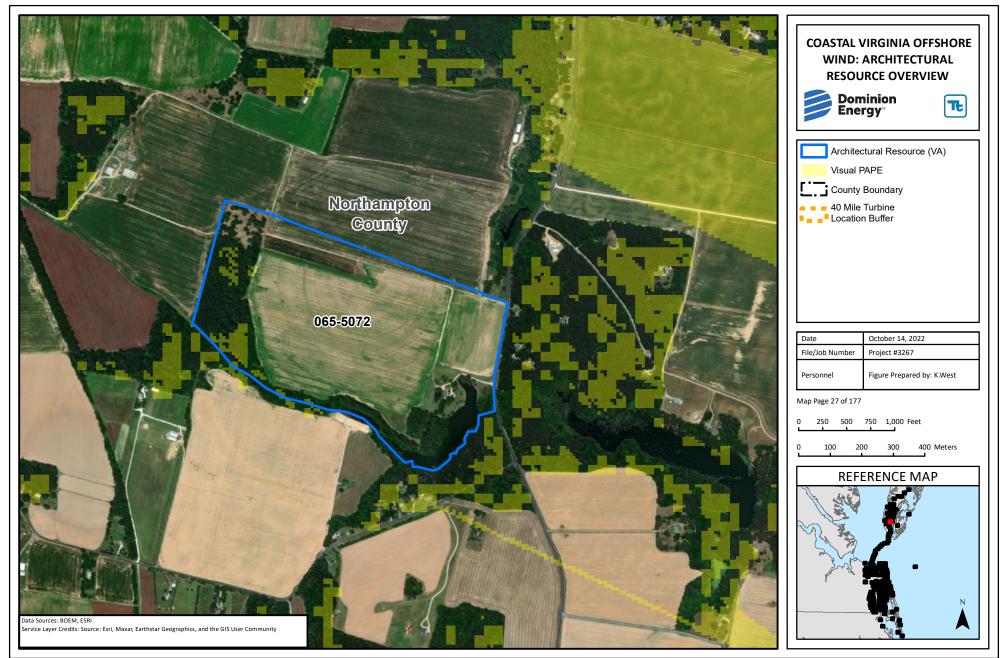




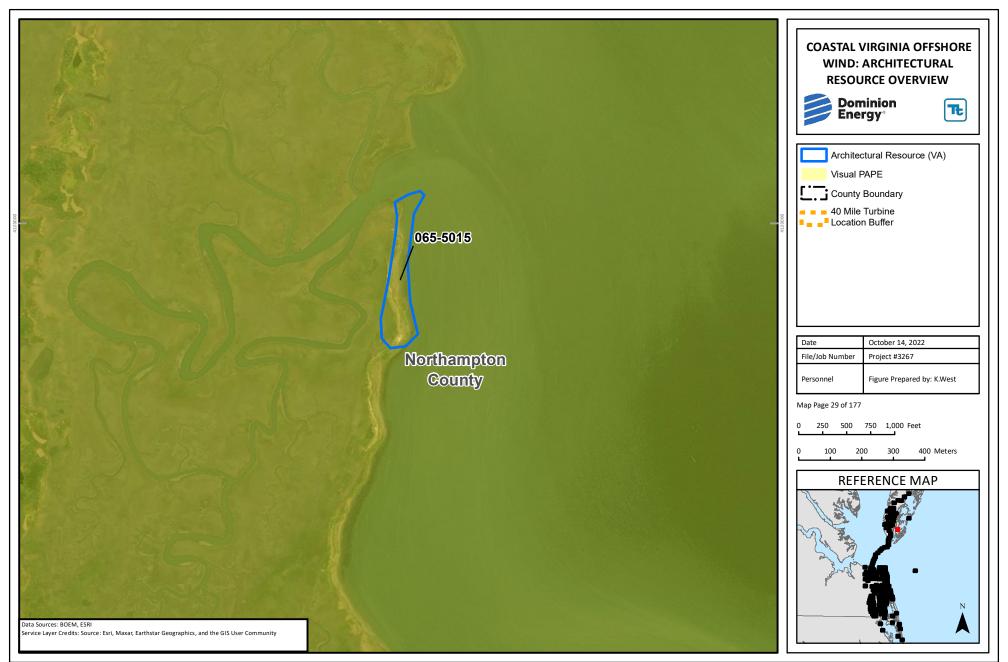


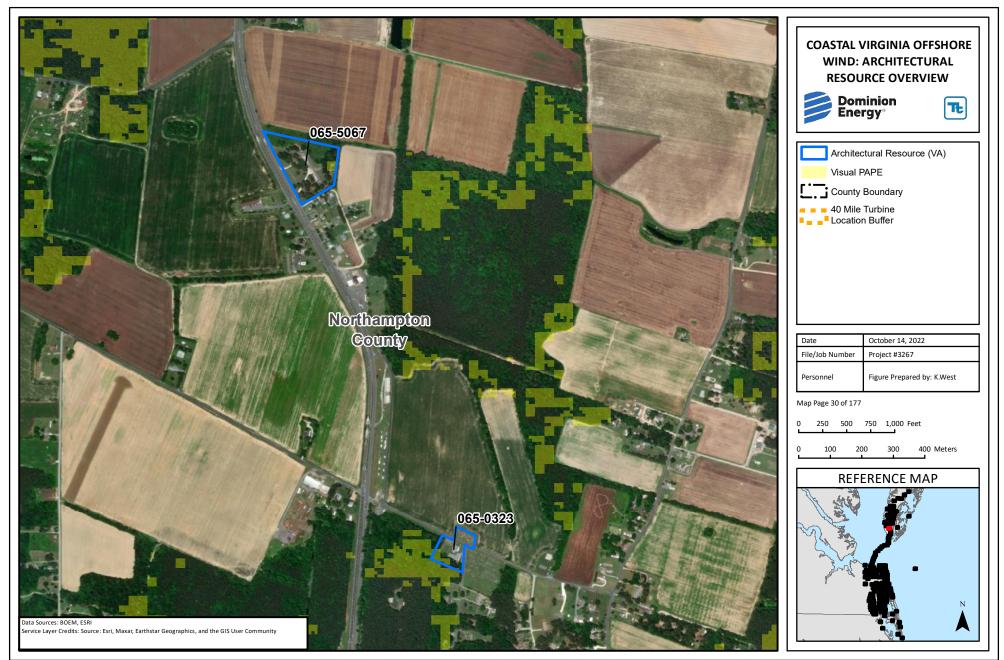
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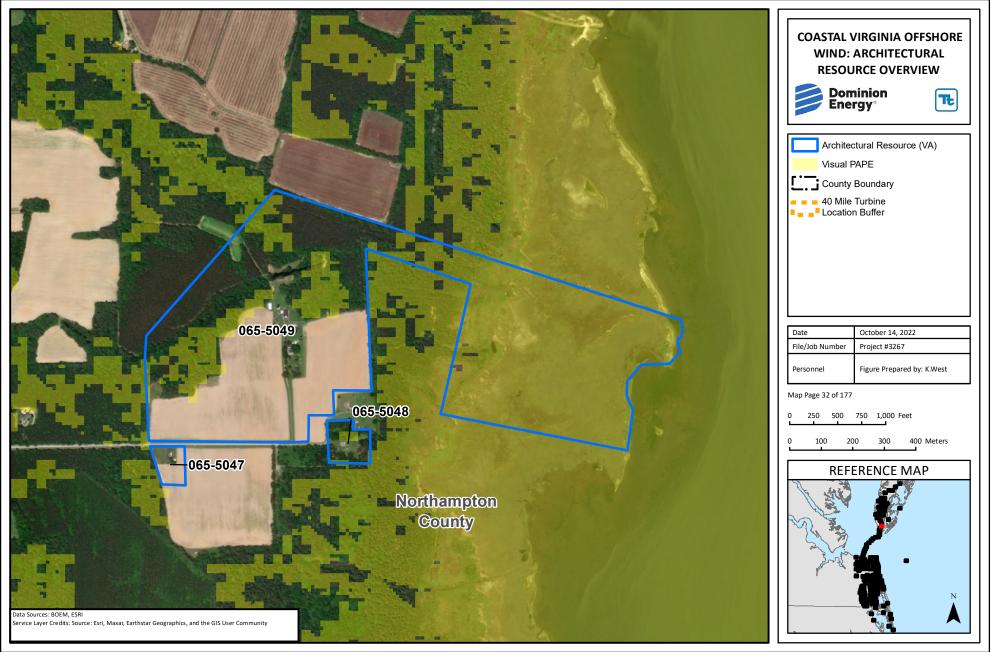


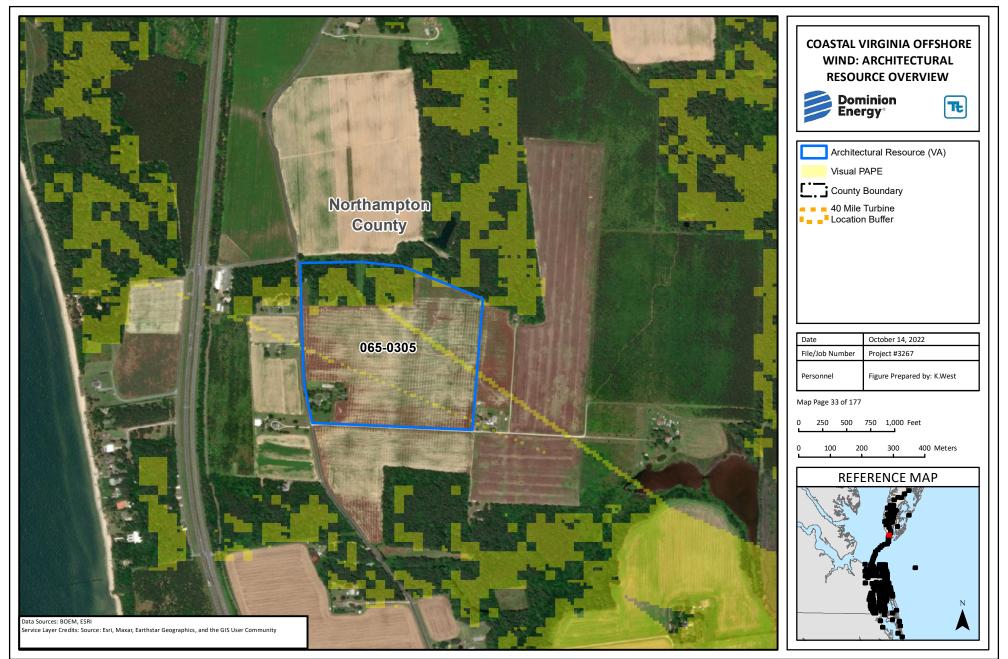






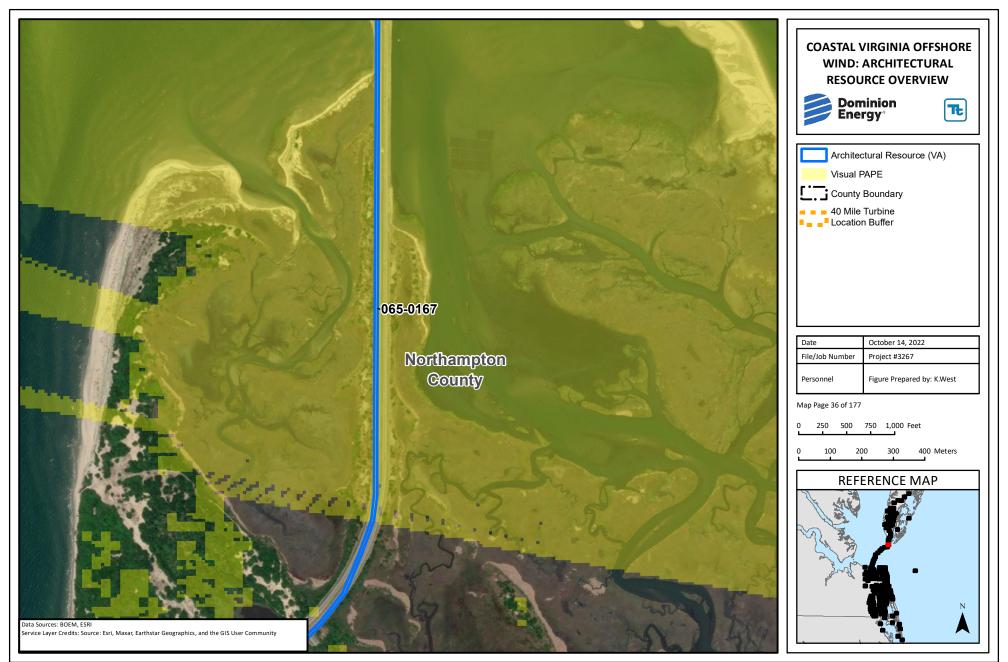




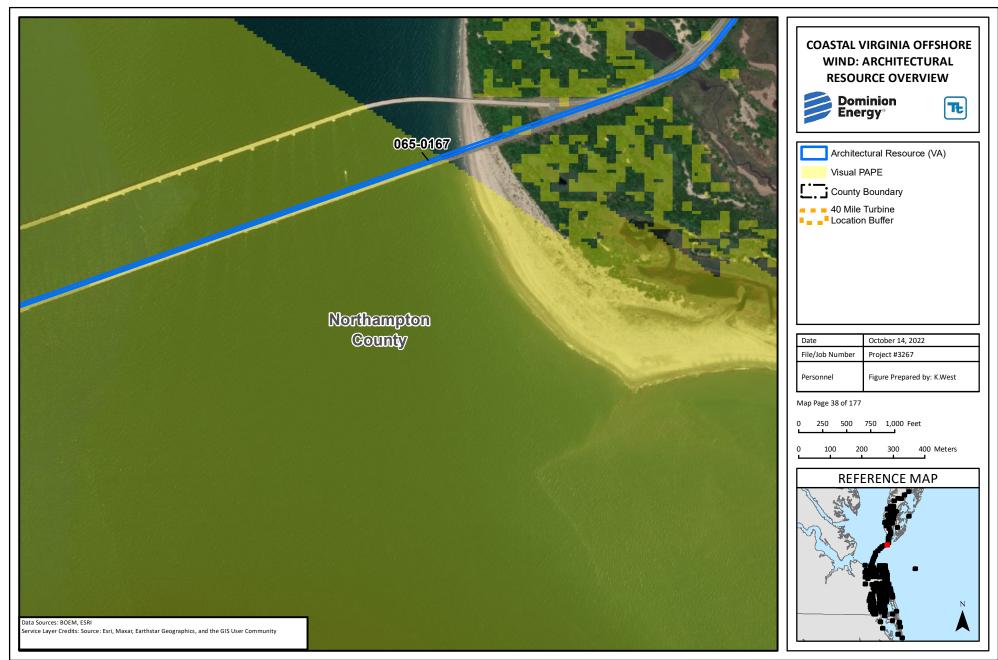


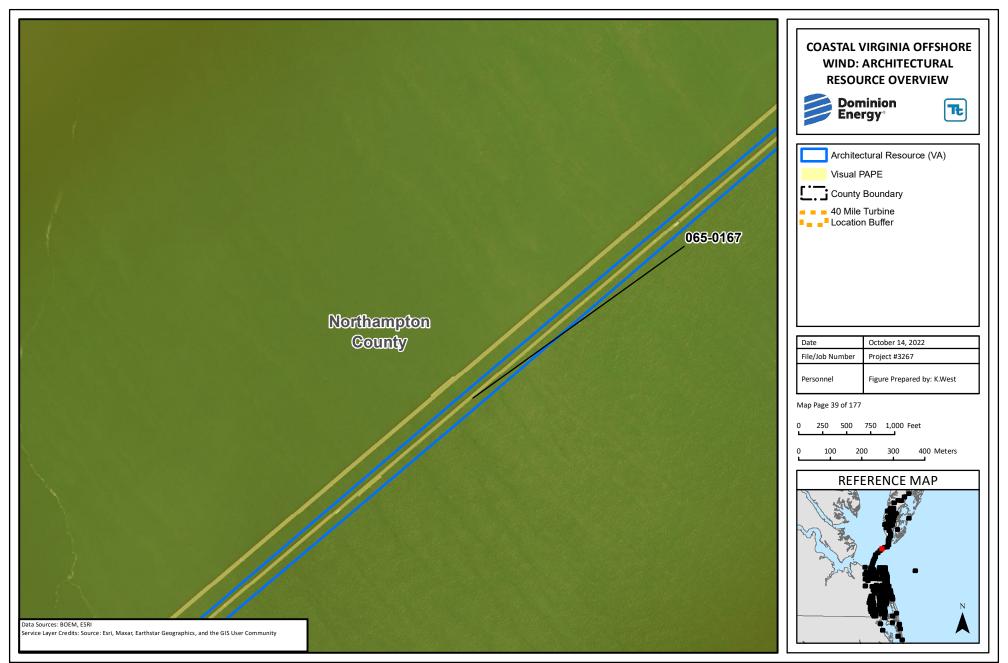






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		COASTAL VIRGINIA OFFSHORE WIND: ARCHITECTURAL RESOURCE OVERVIEW Dominion Energy® County Boundary 40 Mile Turbine Location Buffer
	065-0167 Northampton County	Date October 14, 2022 File/Job Number Project #3267 Personnel Figure Prepared by: K.West Map Page 37 of 177 0 0 250 500 750 1,000 Feet
Data Sources: BOEM, ESRI Service Layer Credits: Source: Esri, Maxar, Earthstar Geographics, and the GIS User Community	761014	0 100 200 300 400 Meters REFERENCE MAP Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2">Image: Colspan="2" Image: Colspan="2"

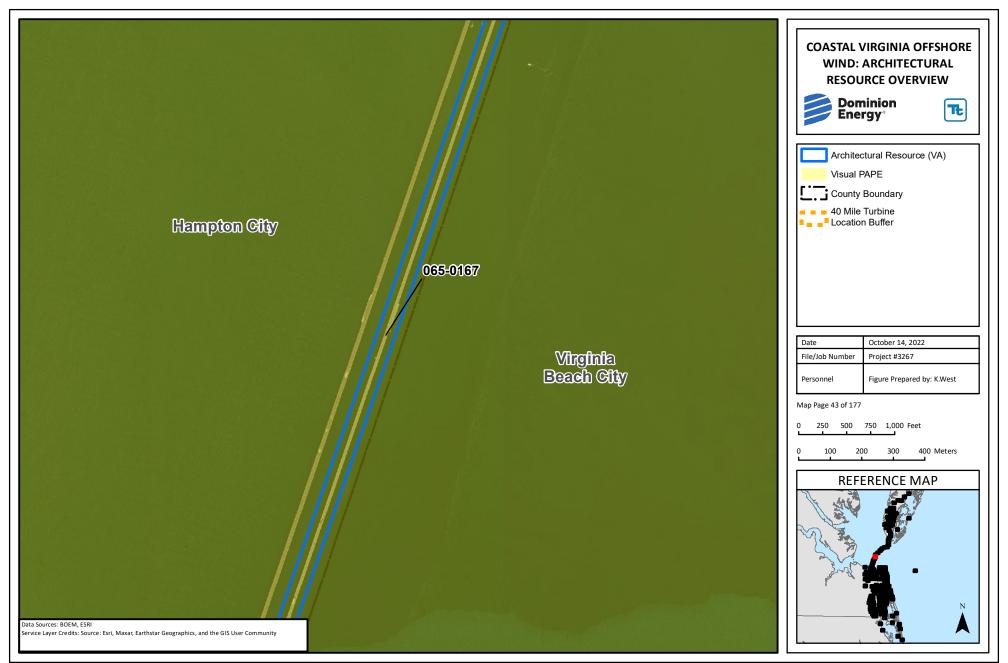


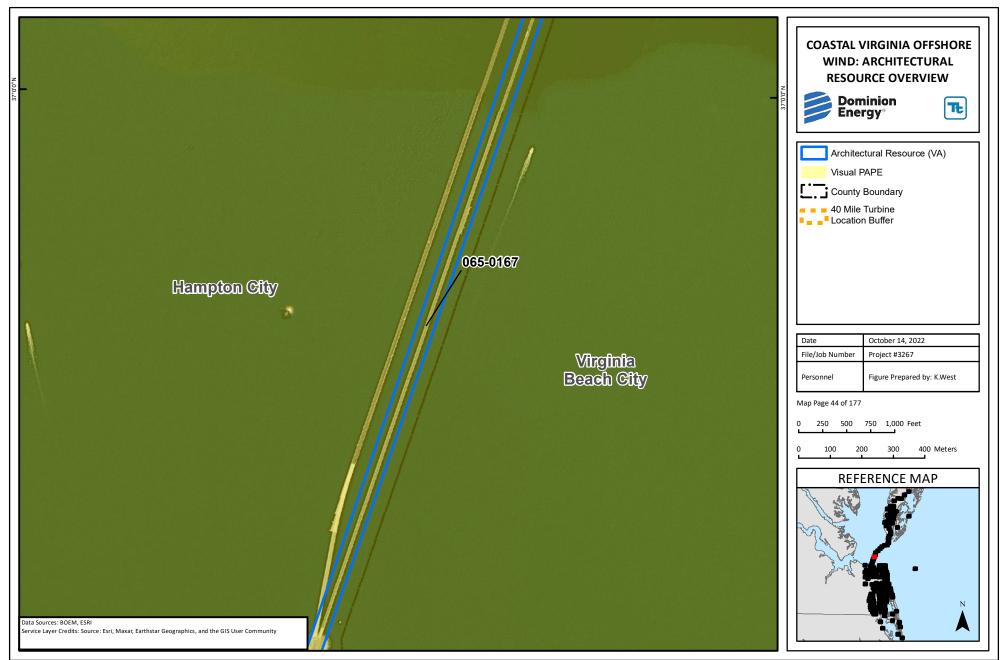


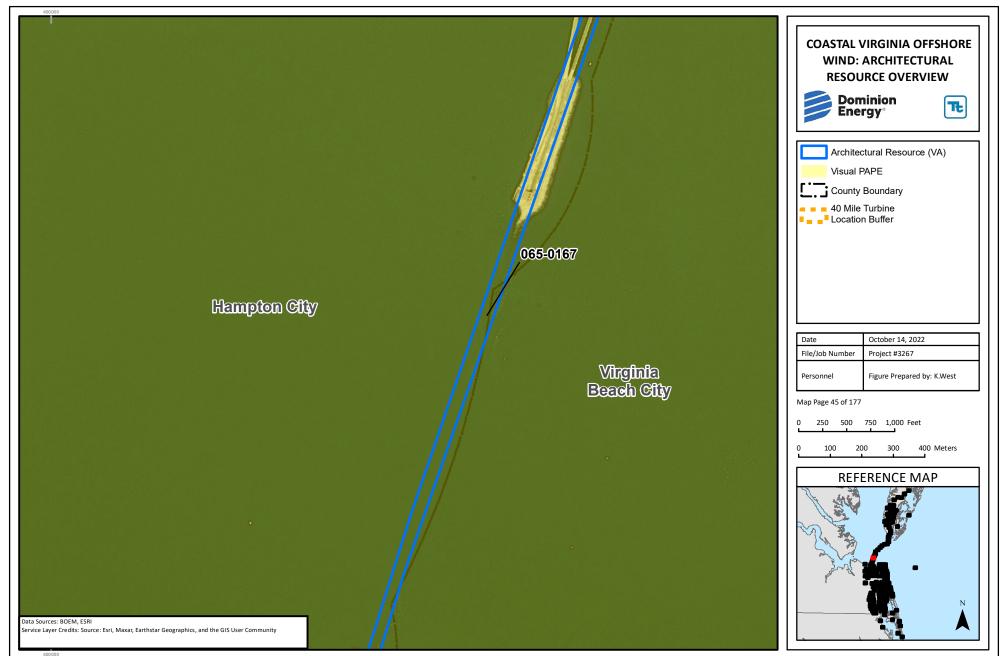


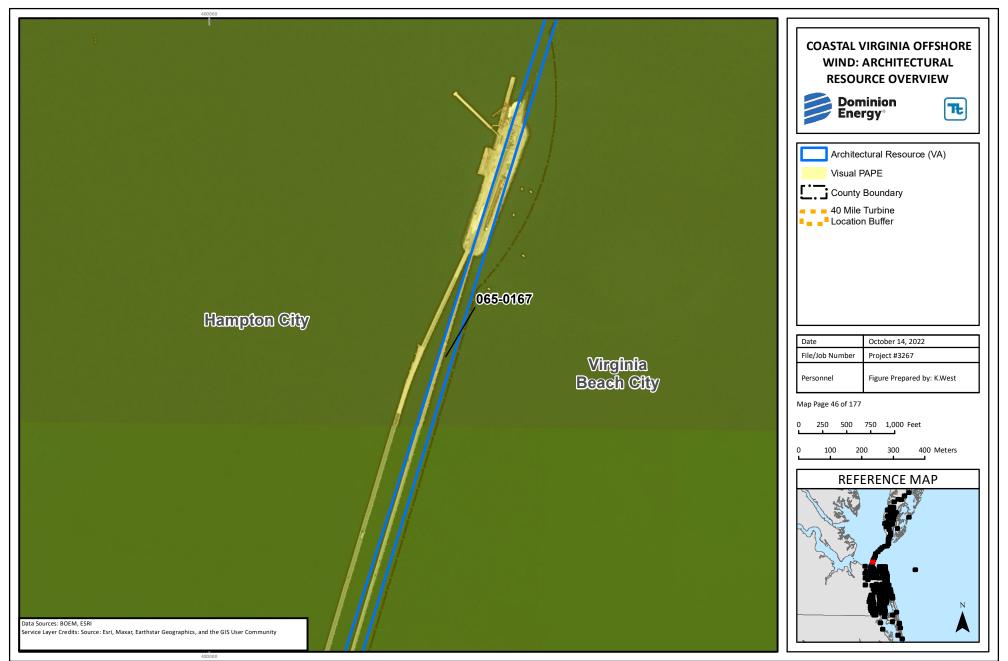


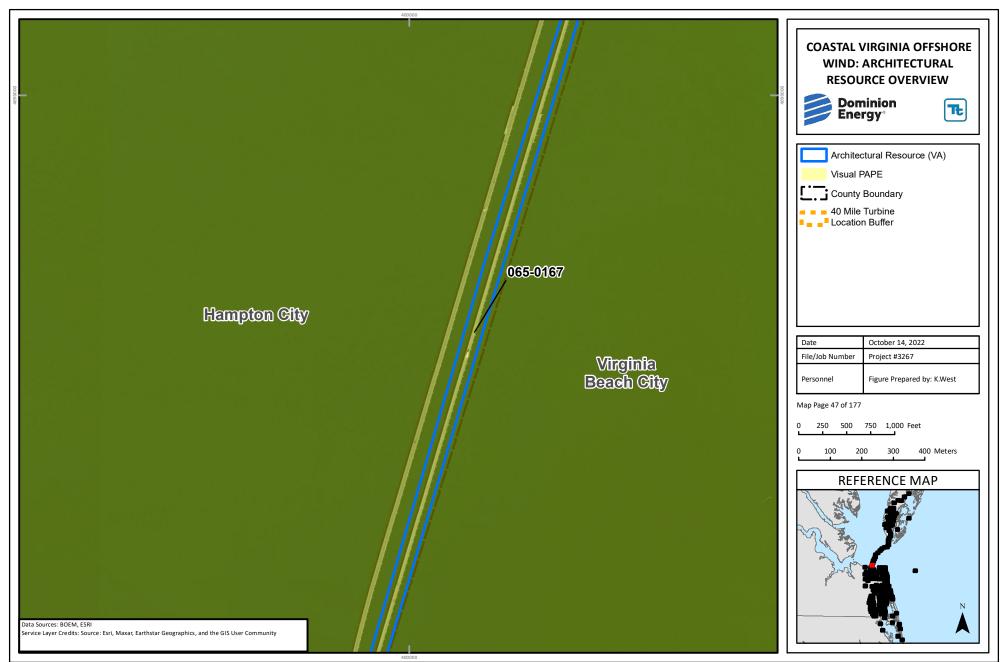


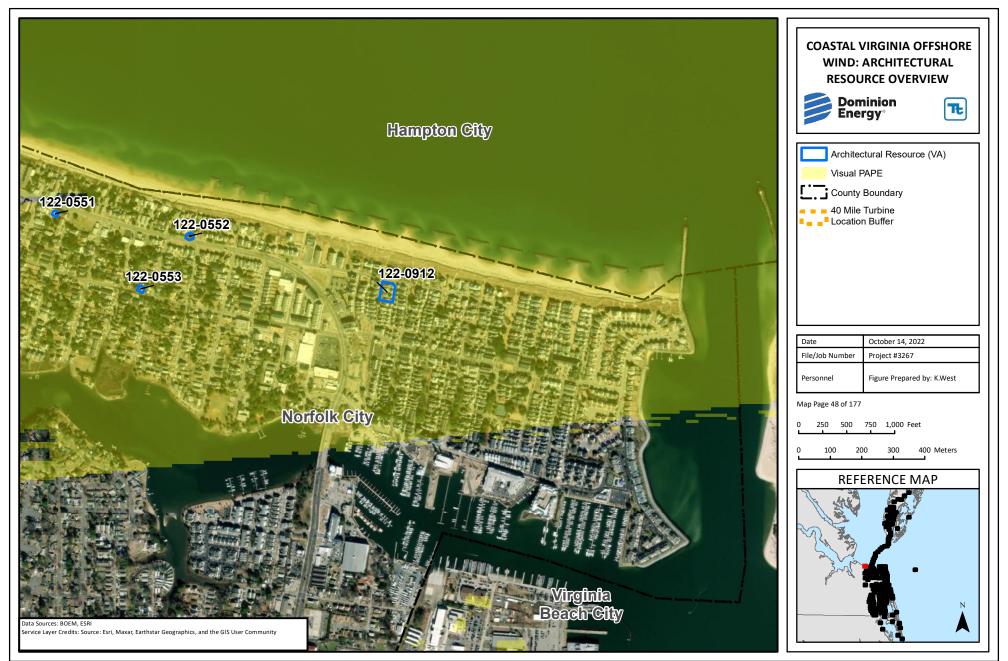




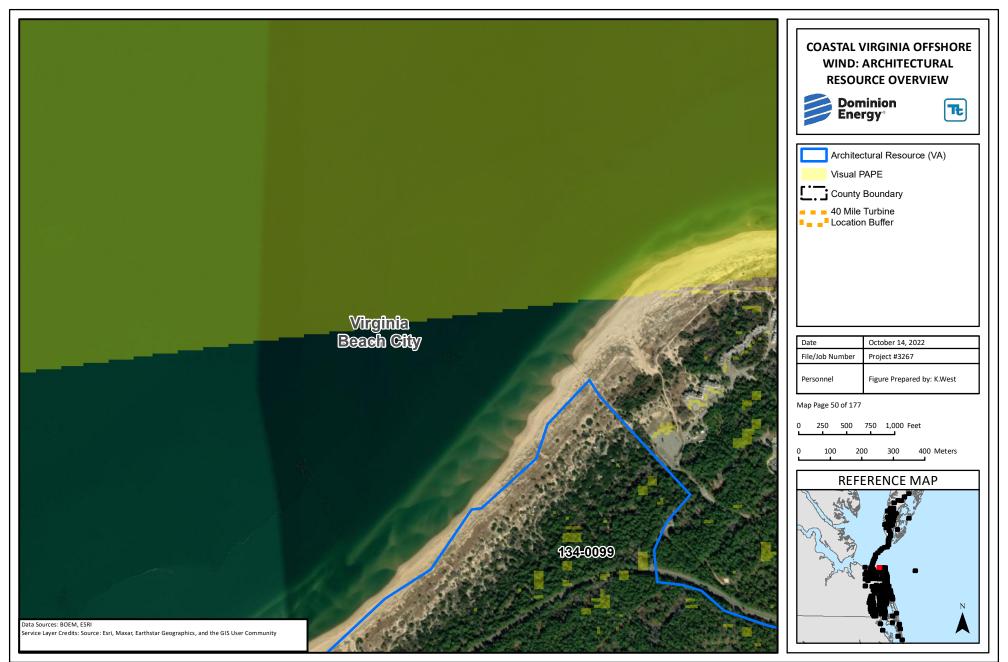


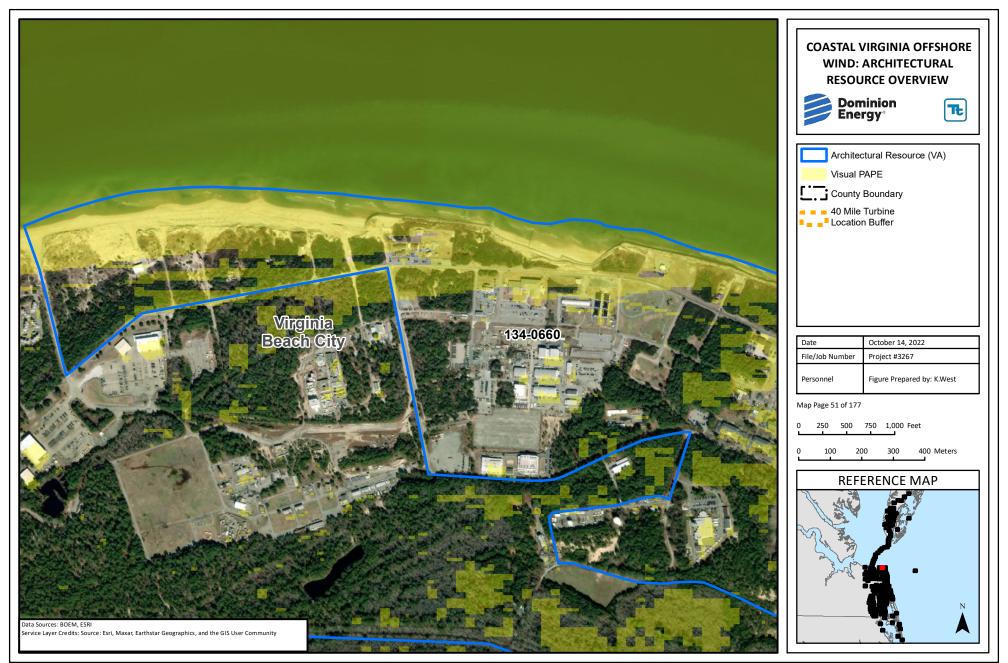


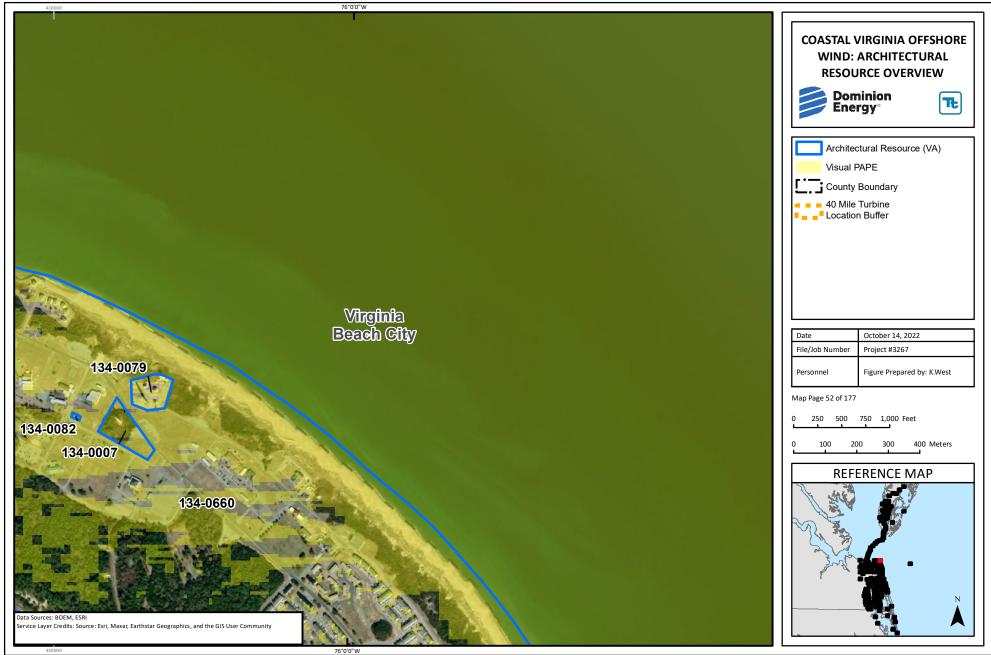


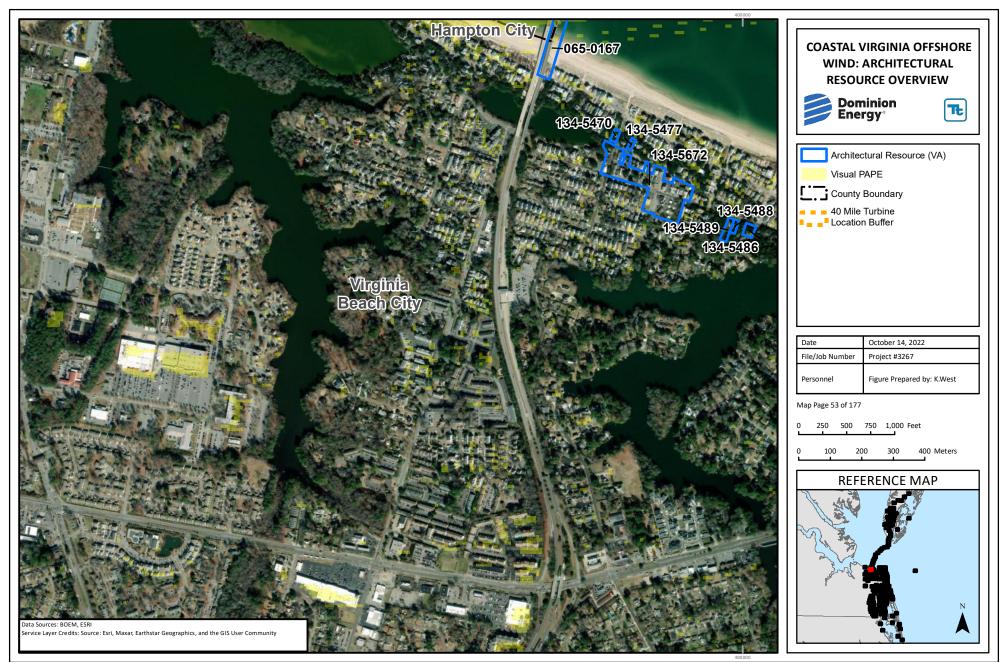


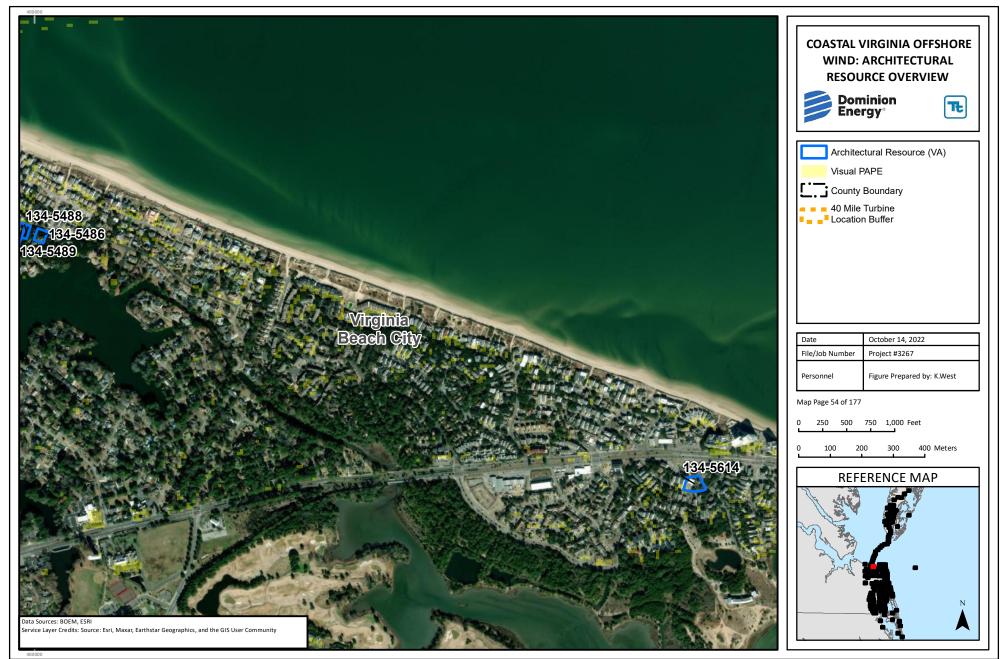


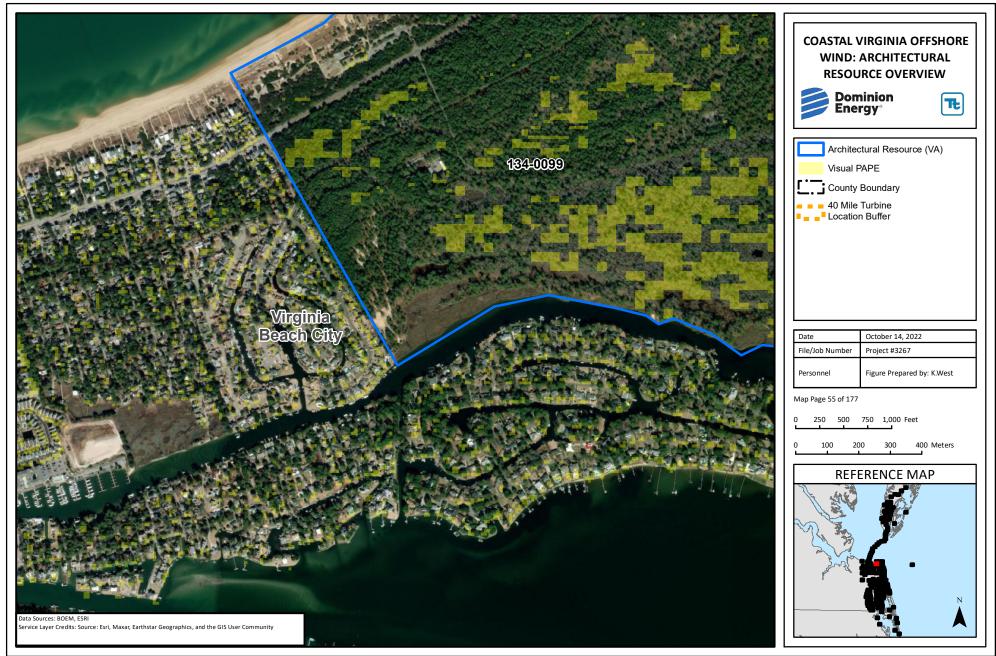


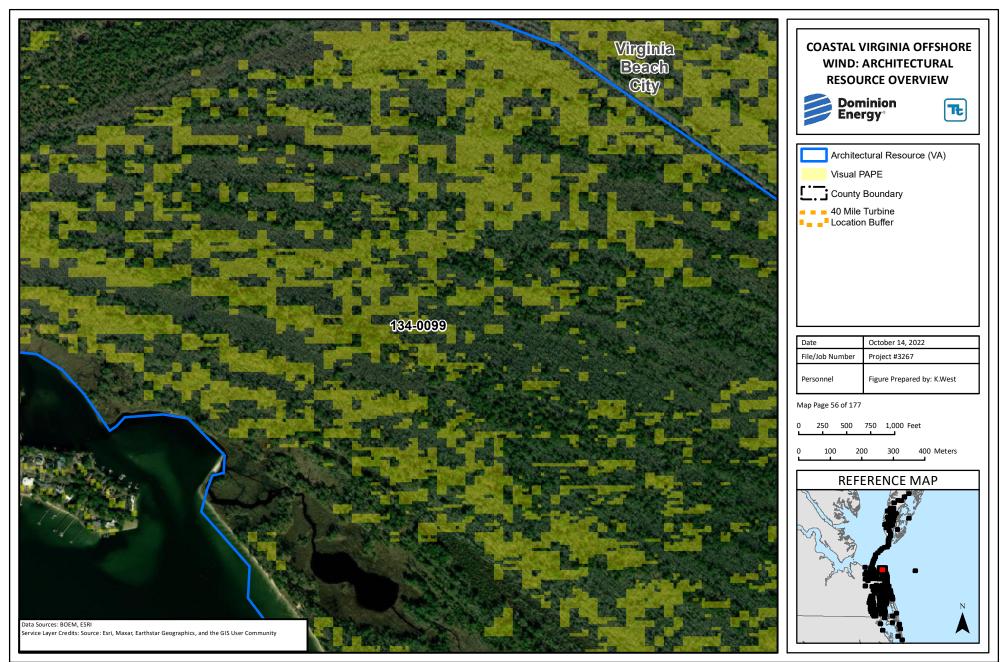


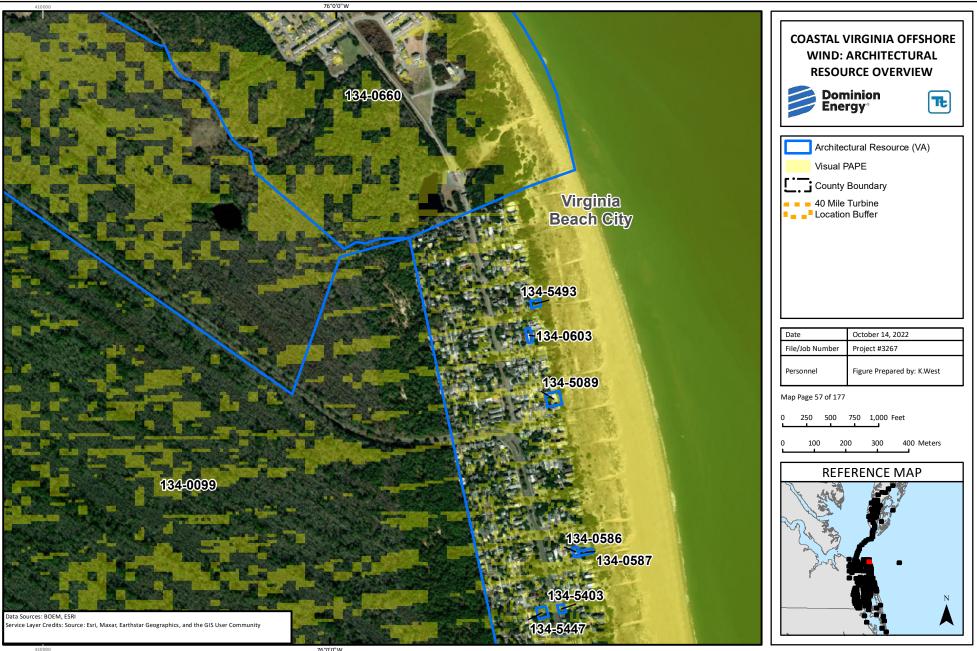




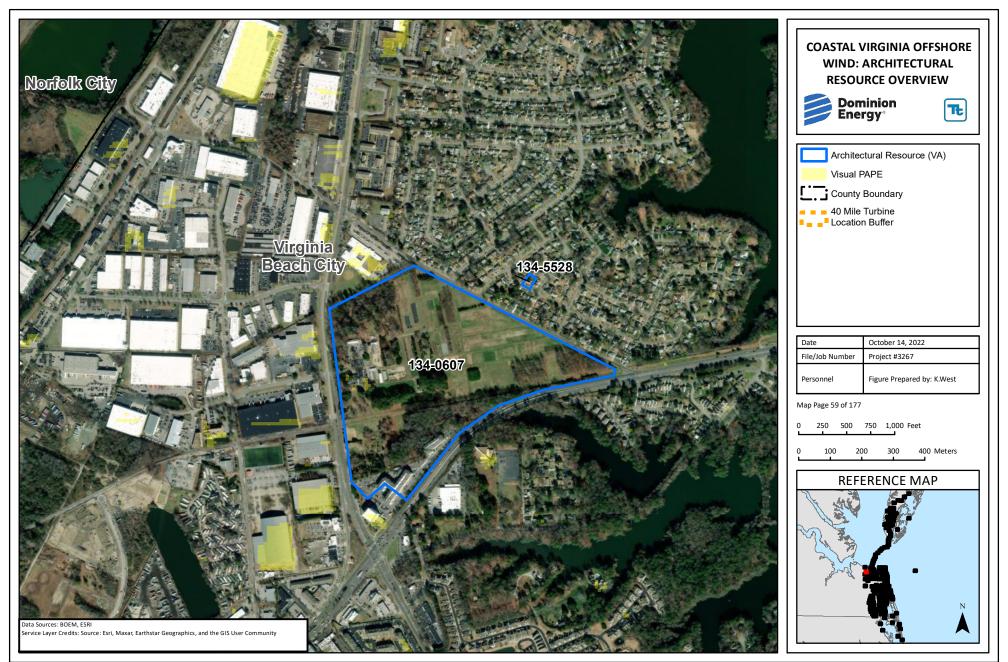


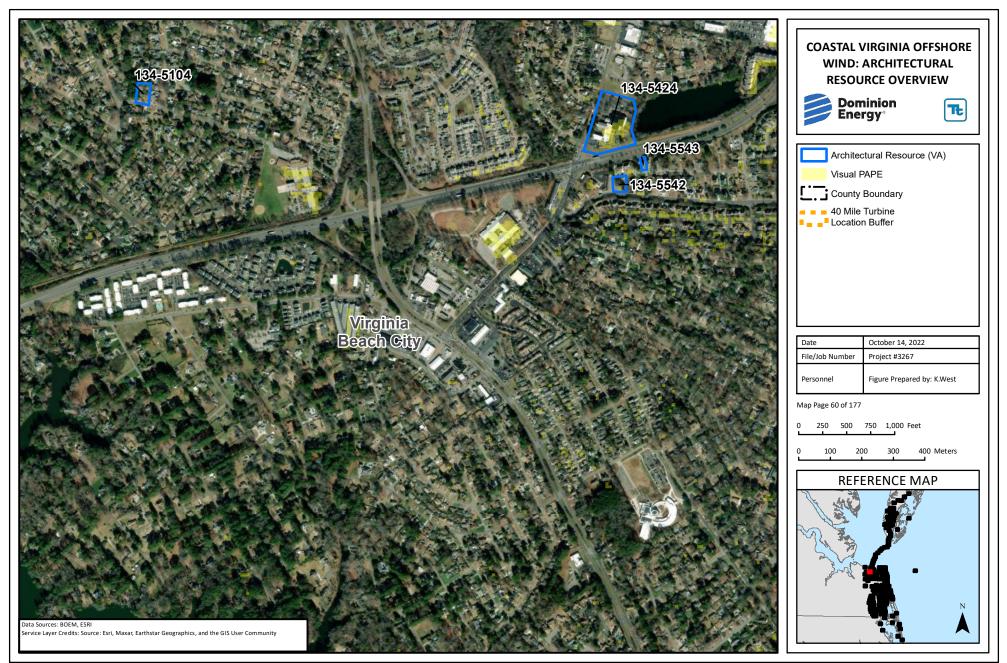


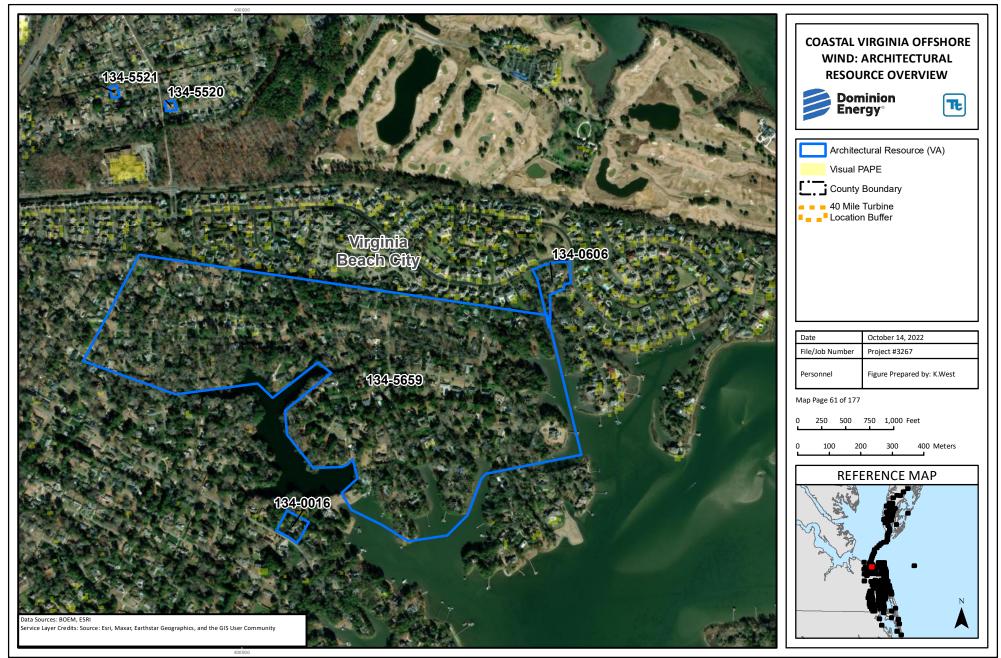


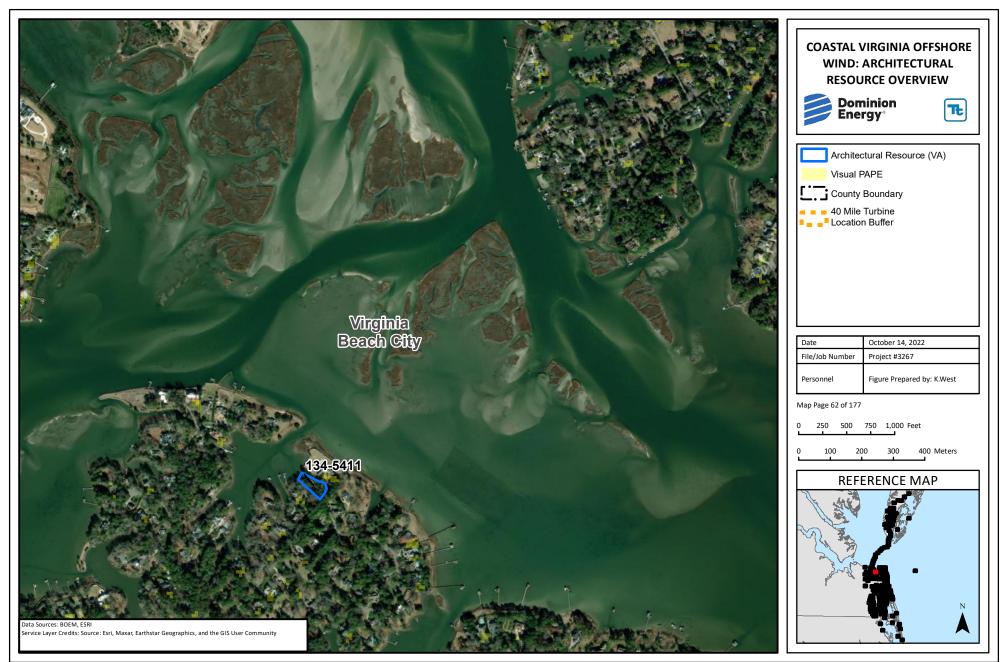


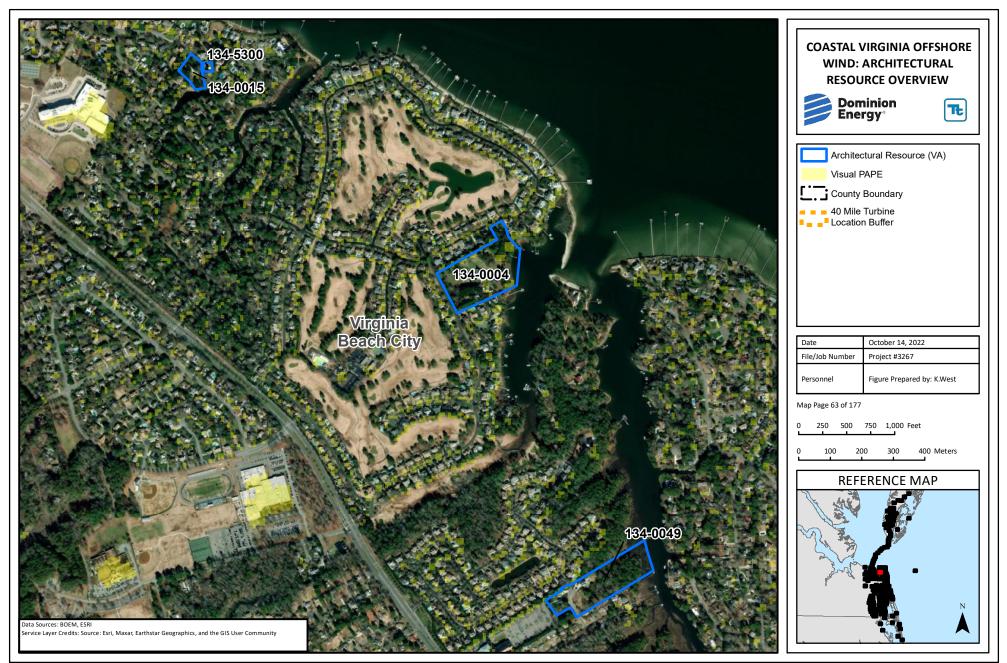


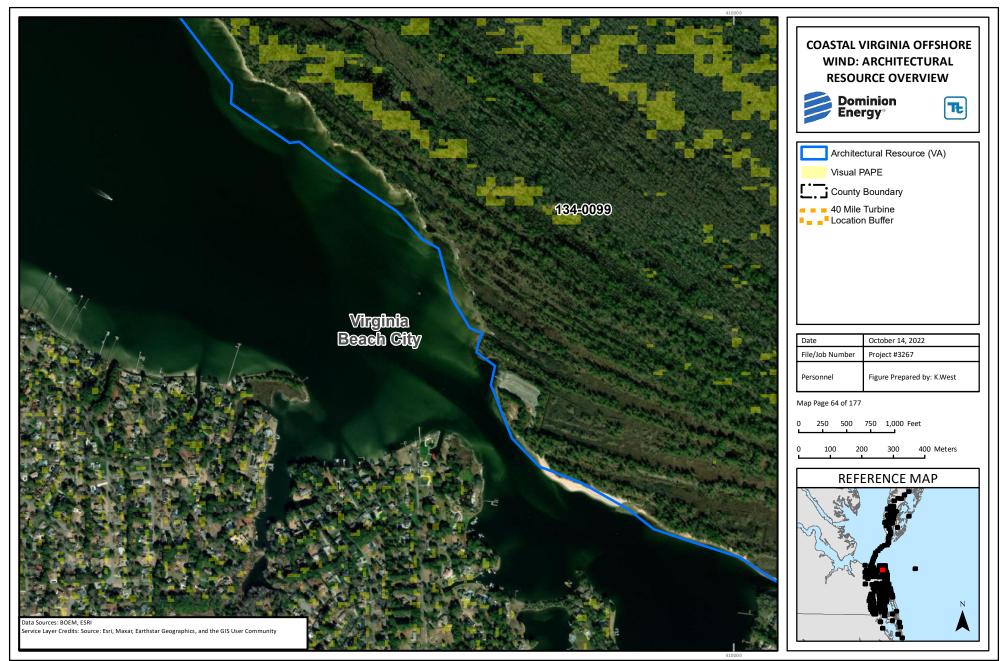


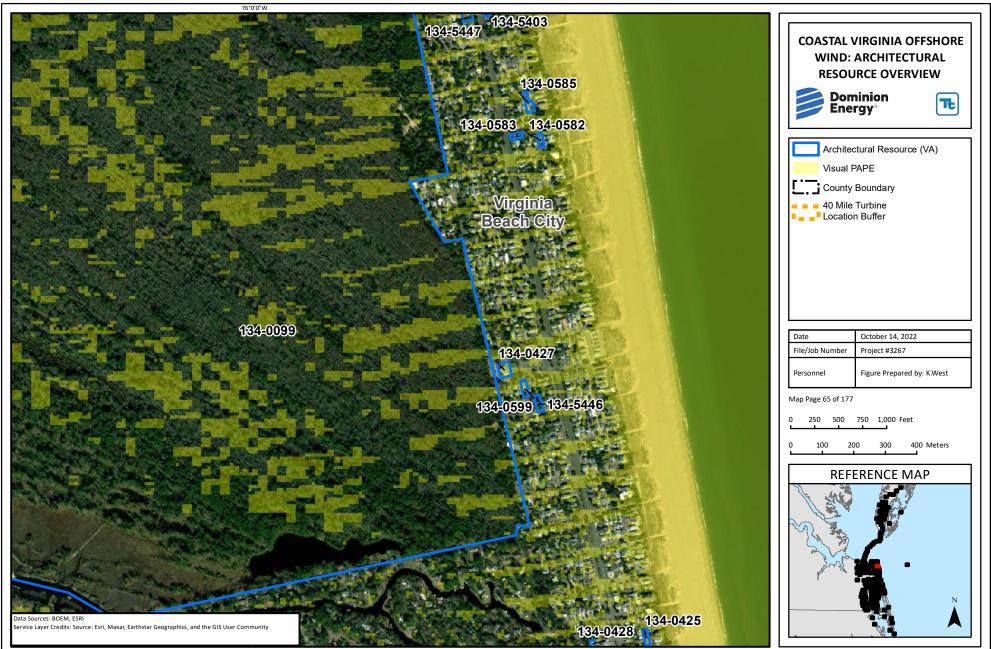


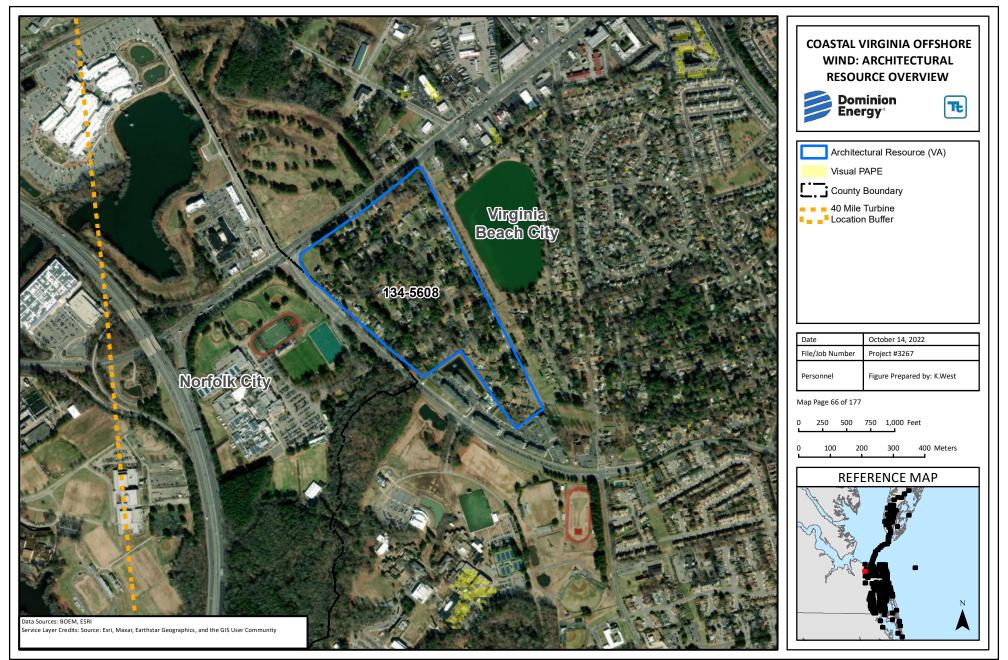


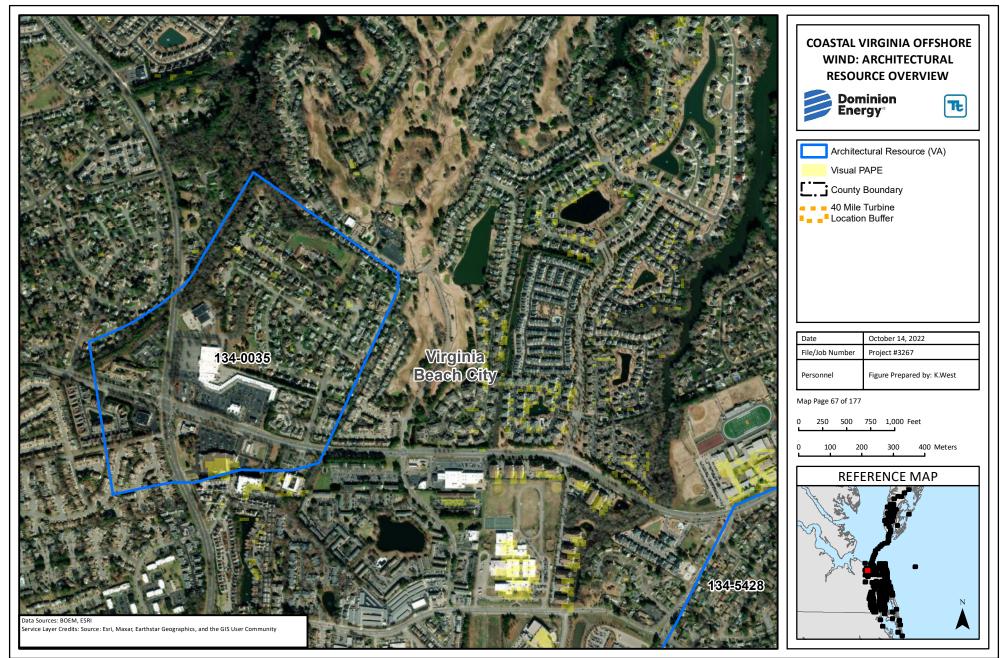


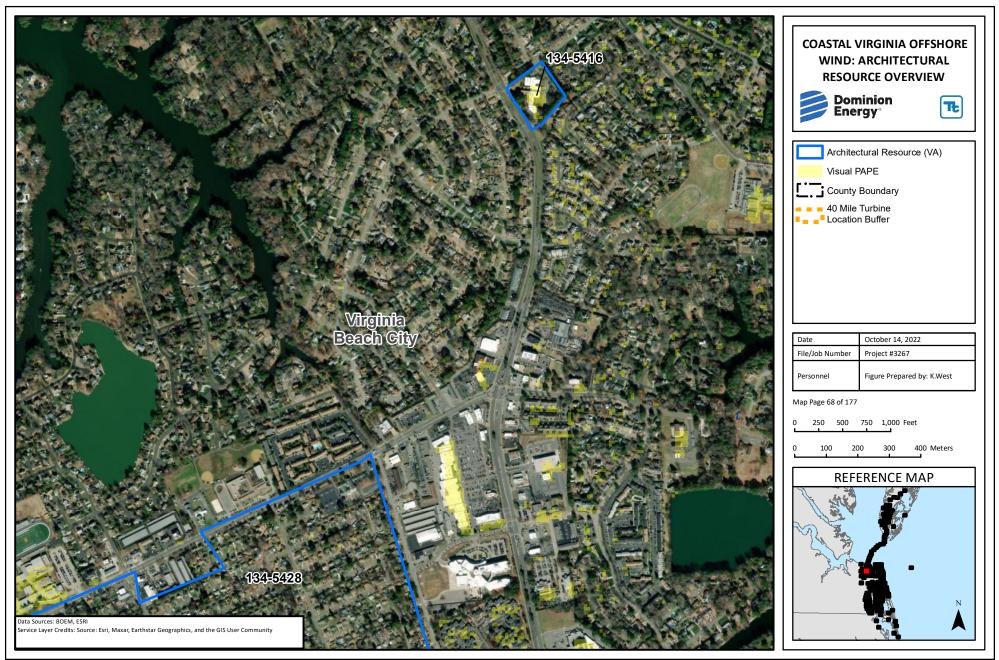


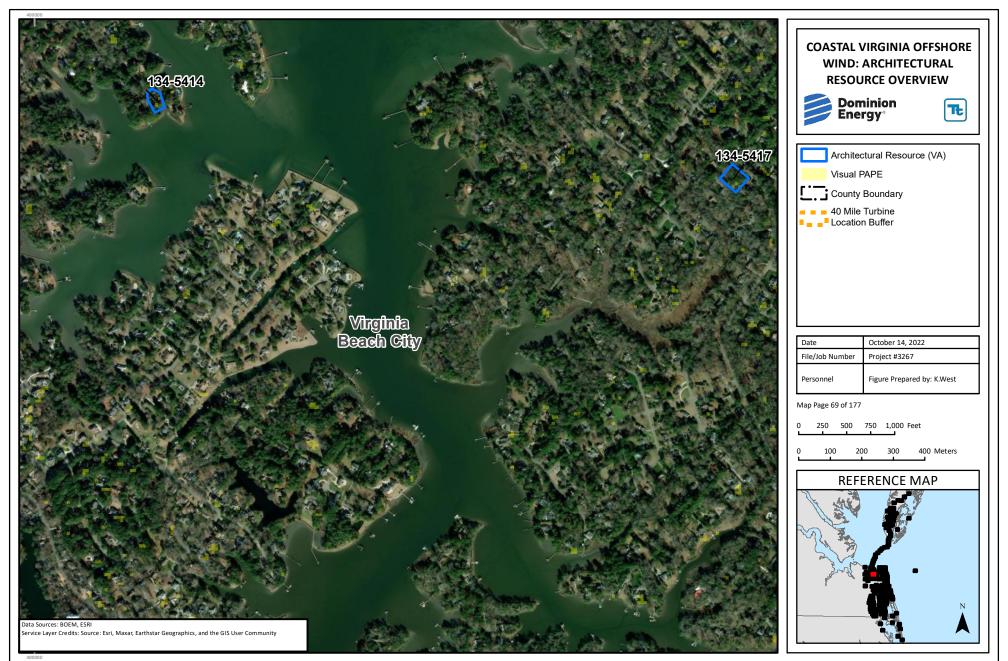


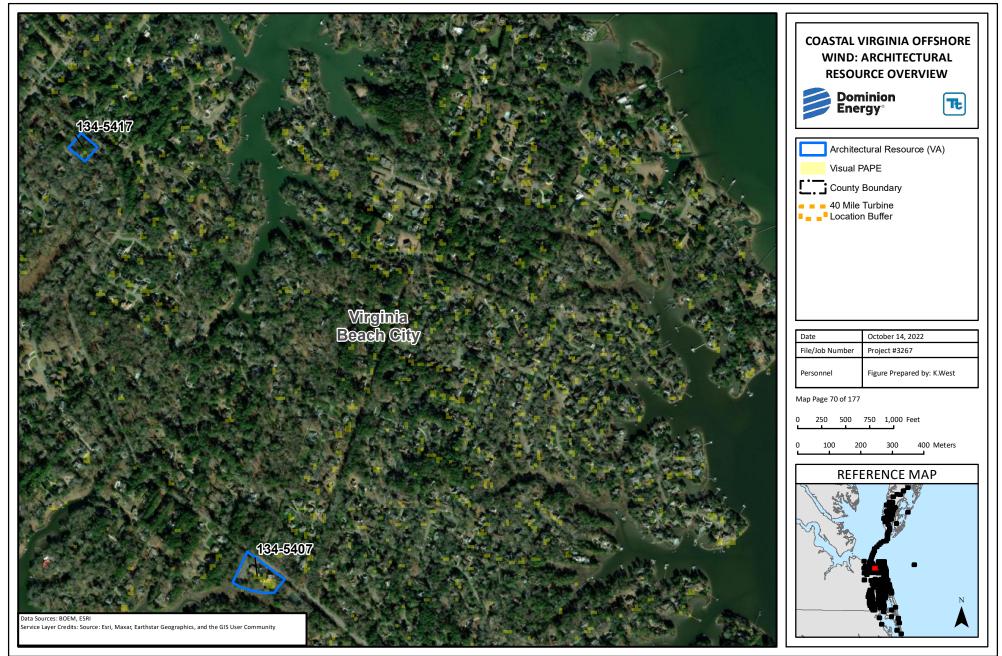


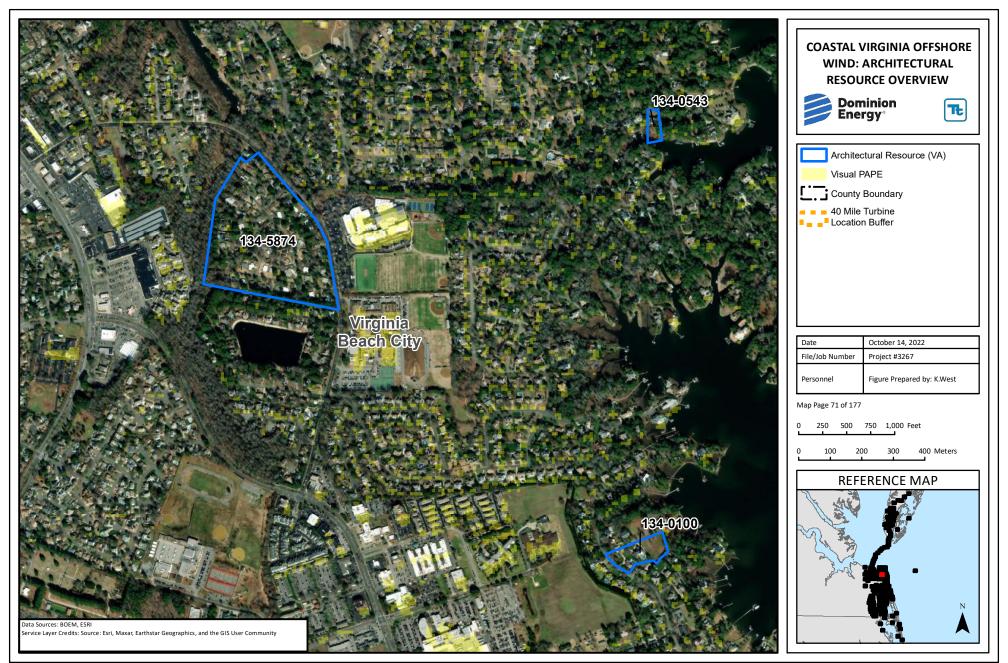


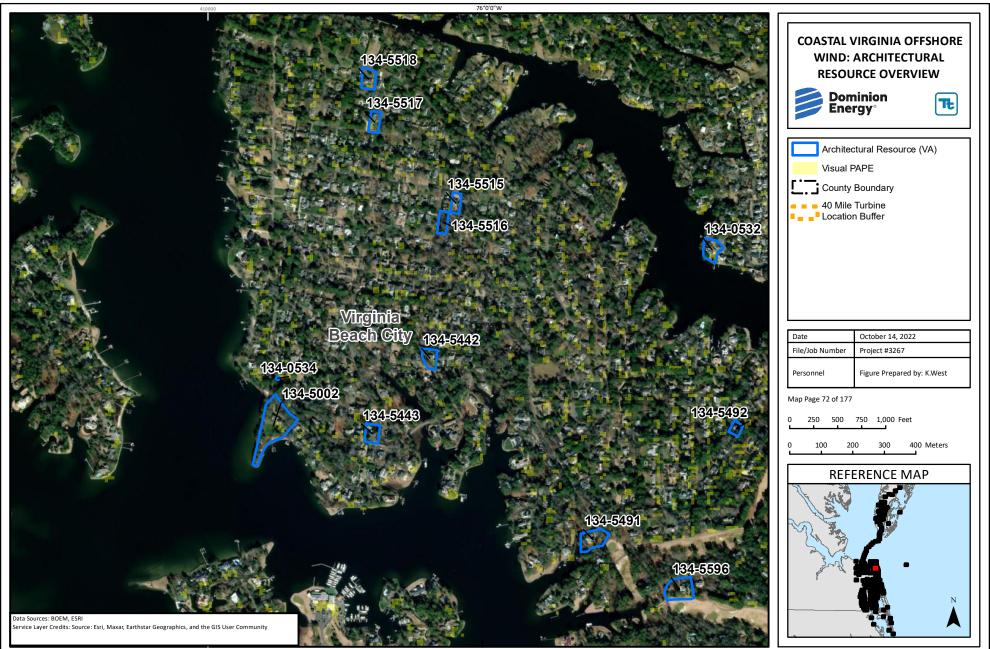


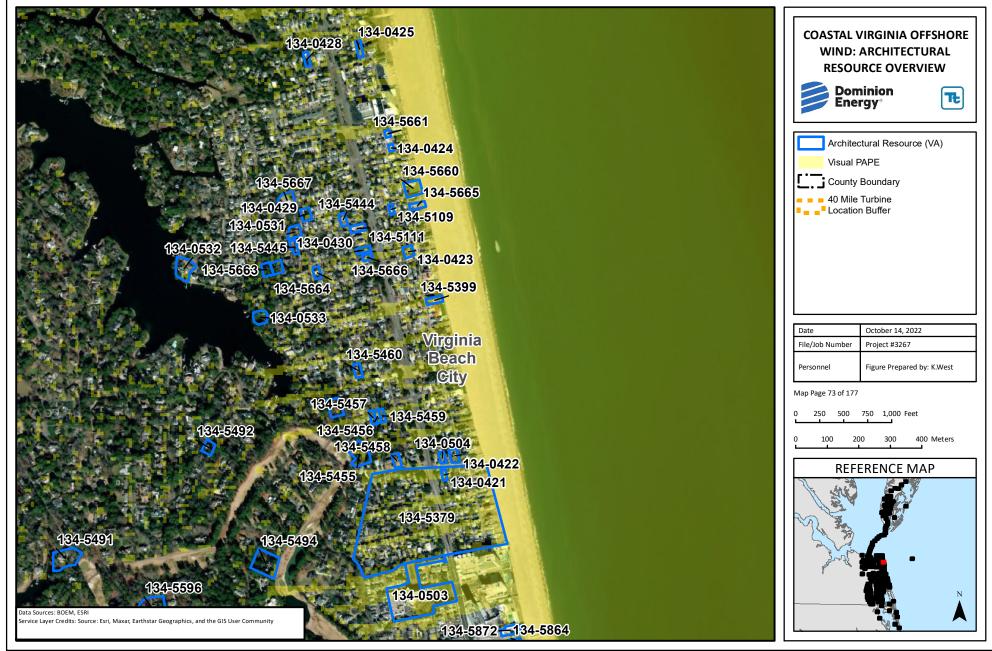


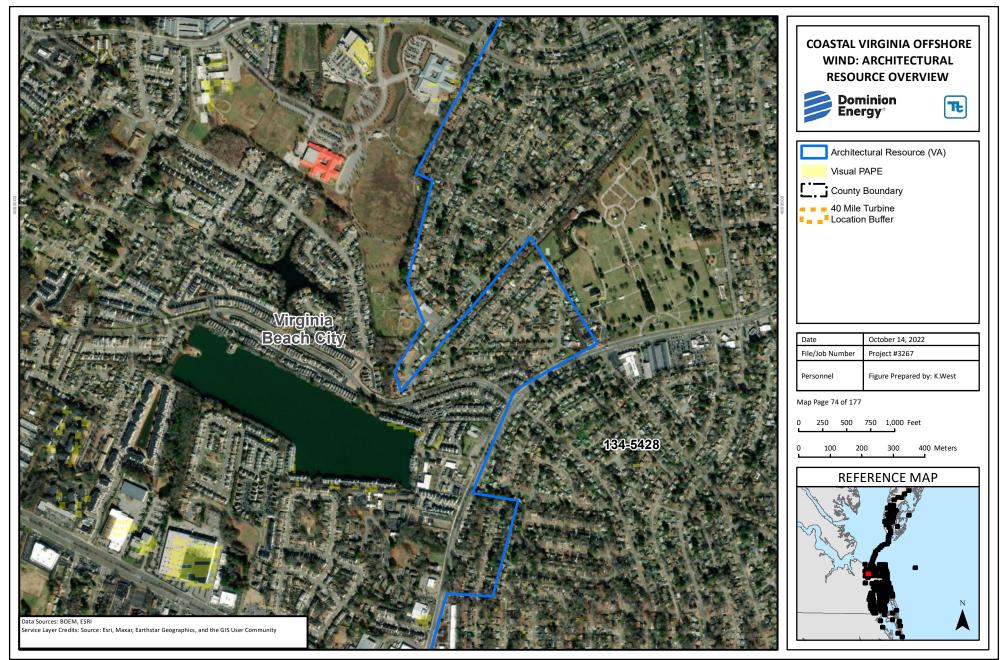


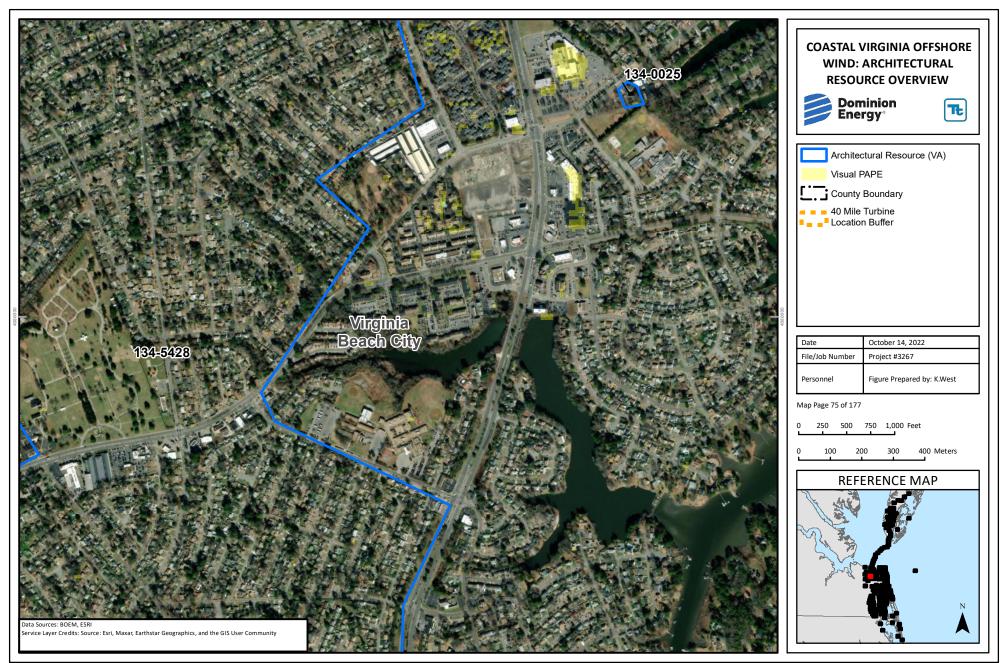


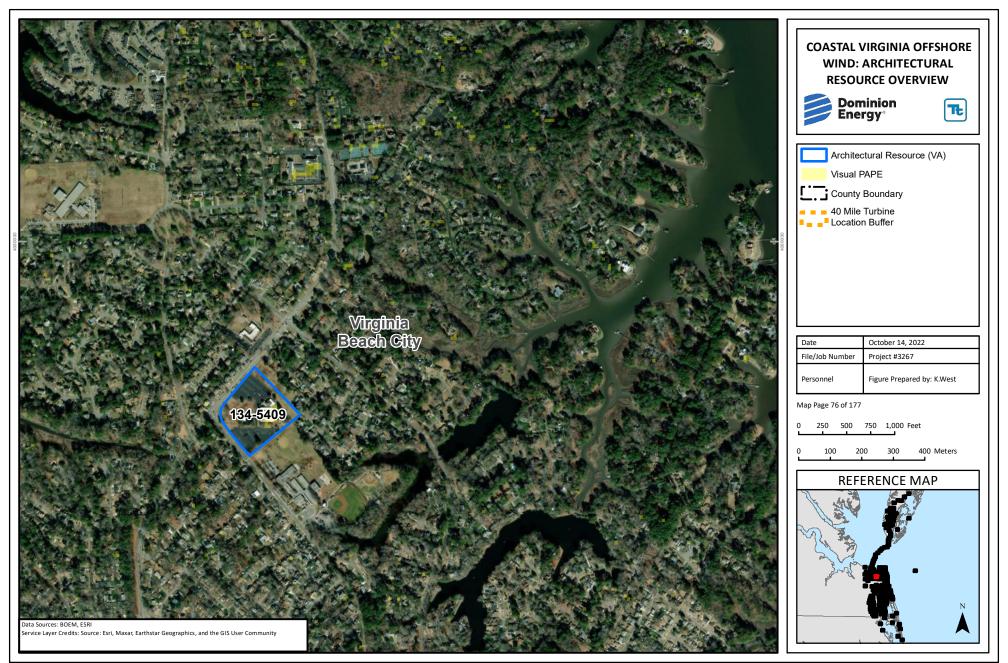


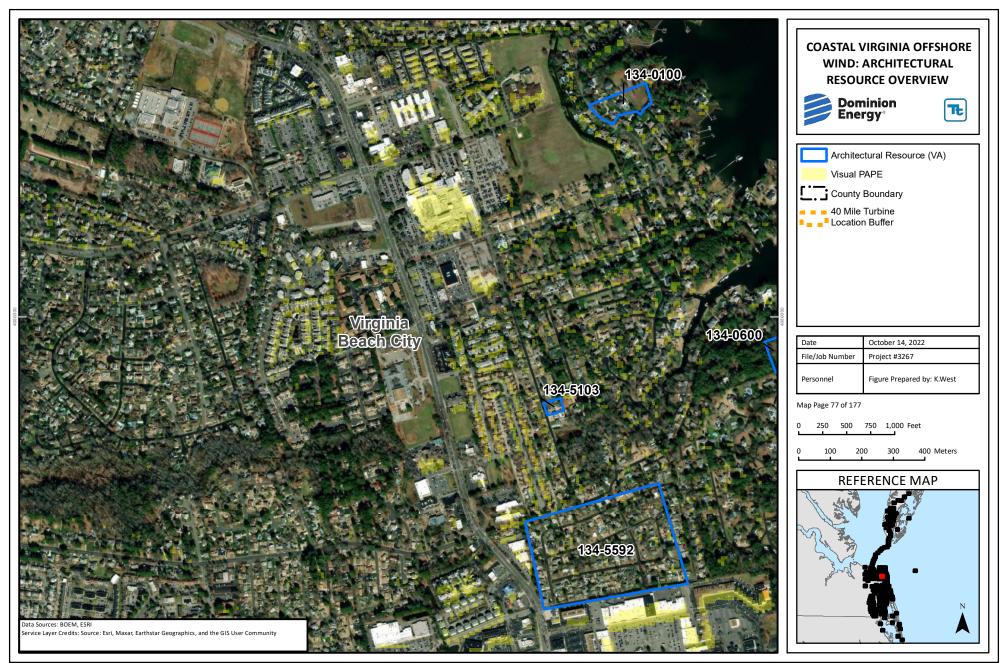


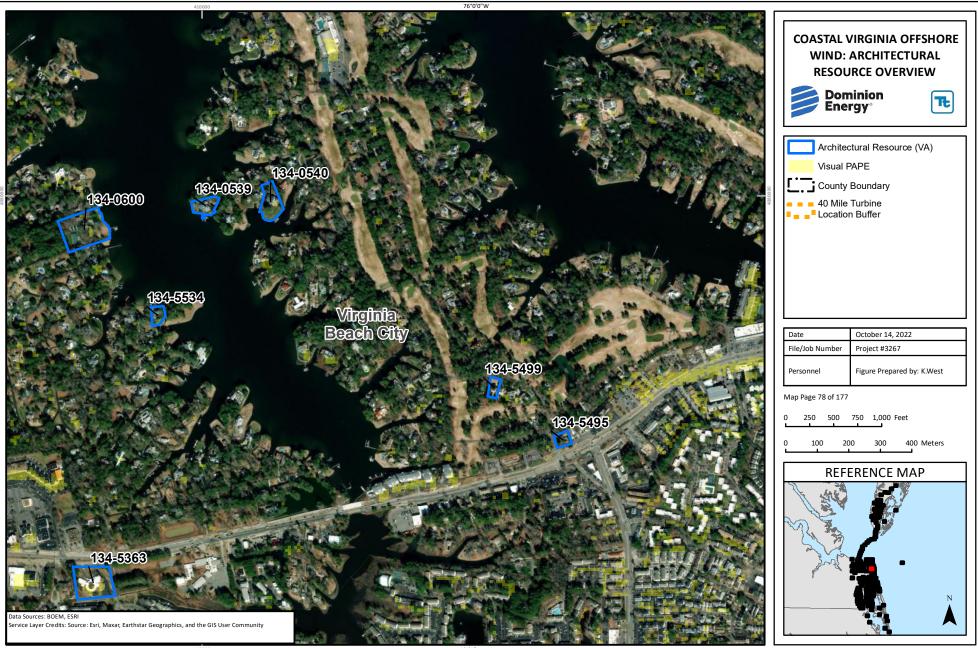


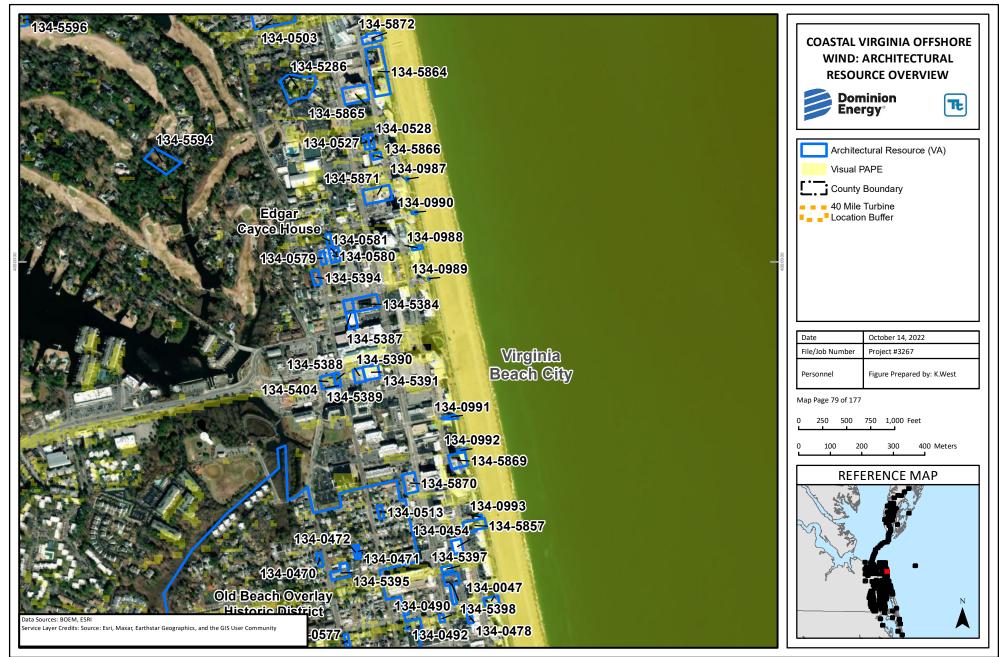


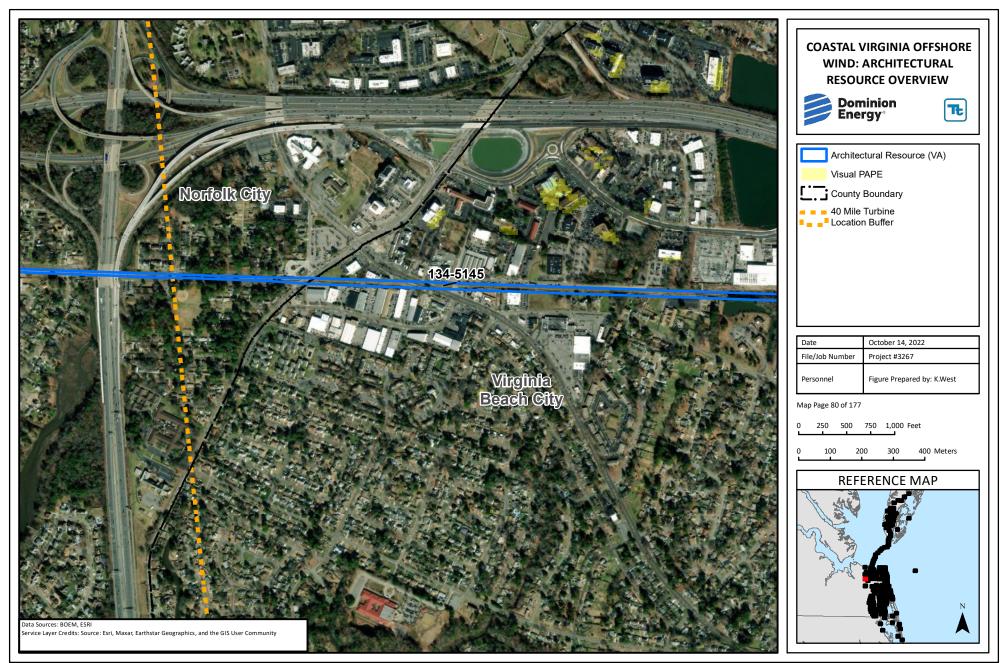


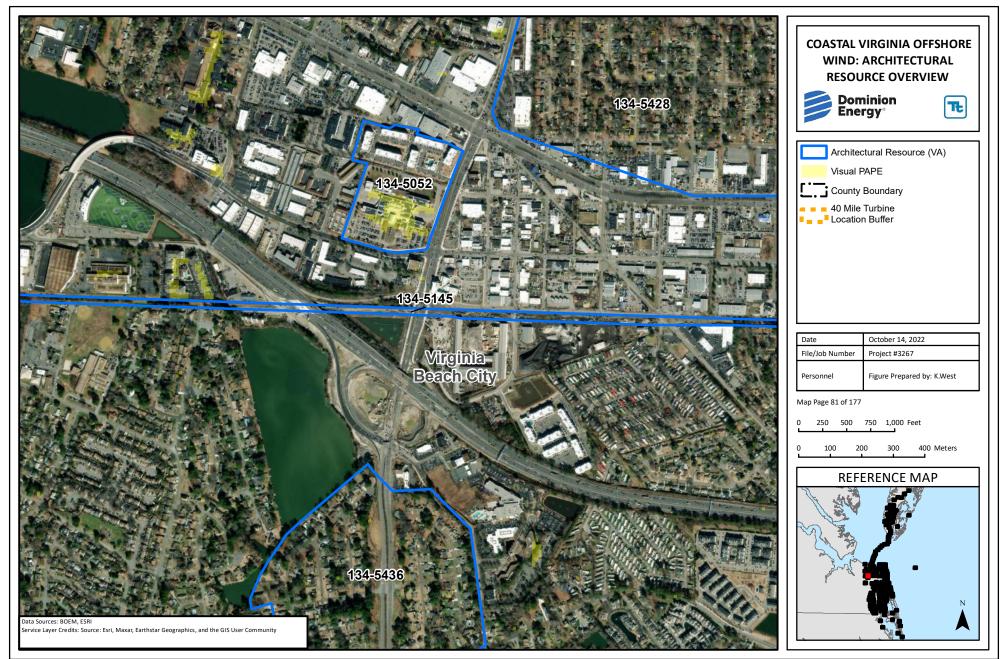


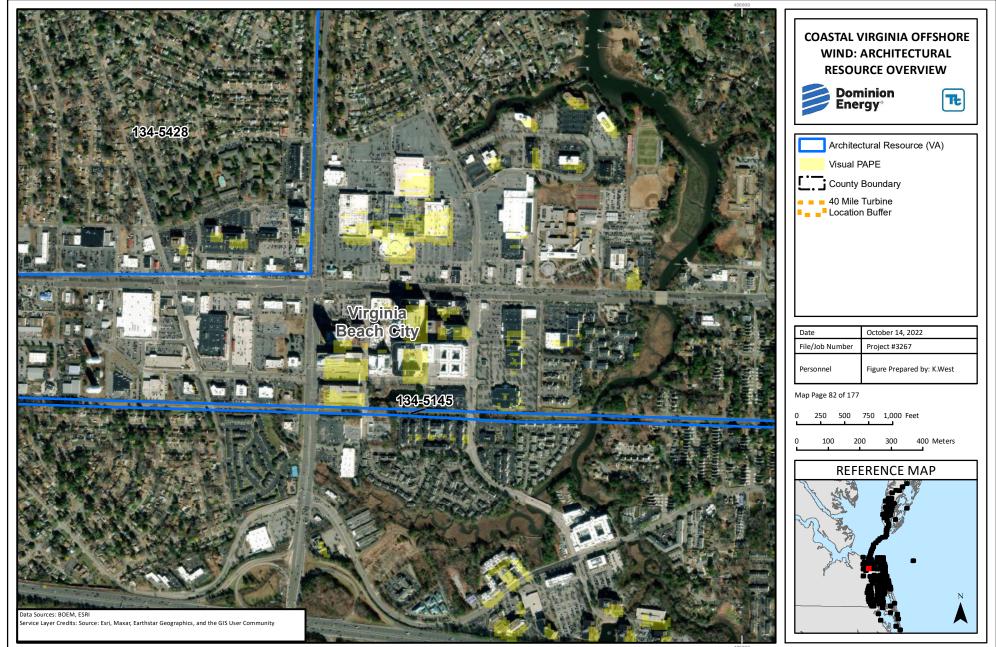


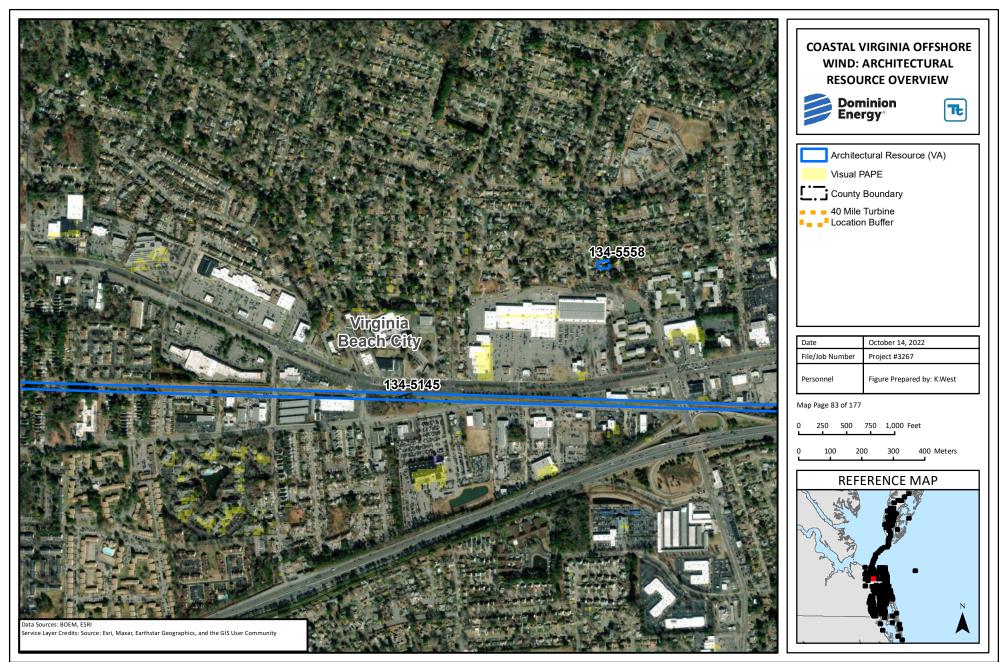


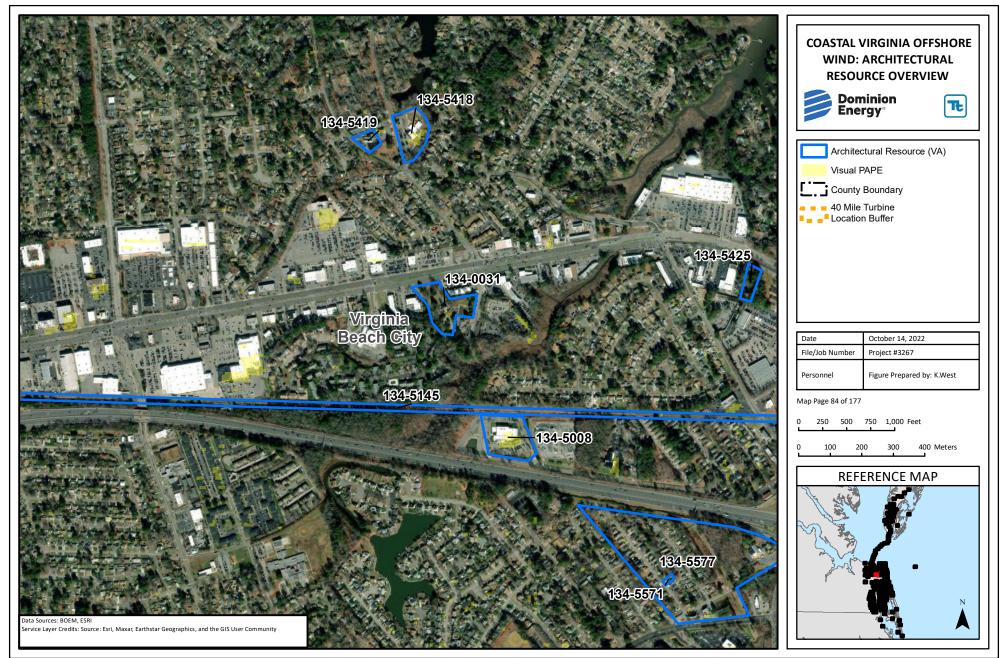


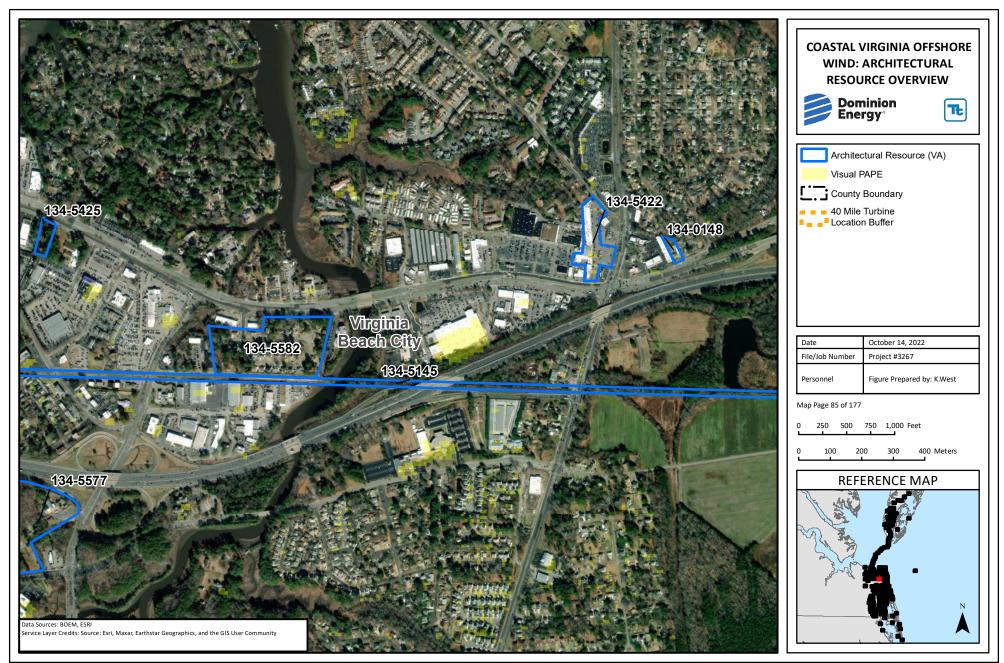


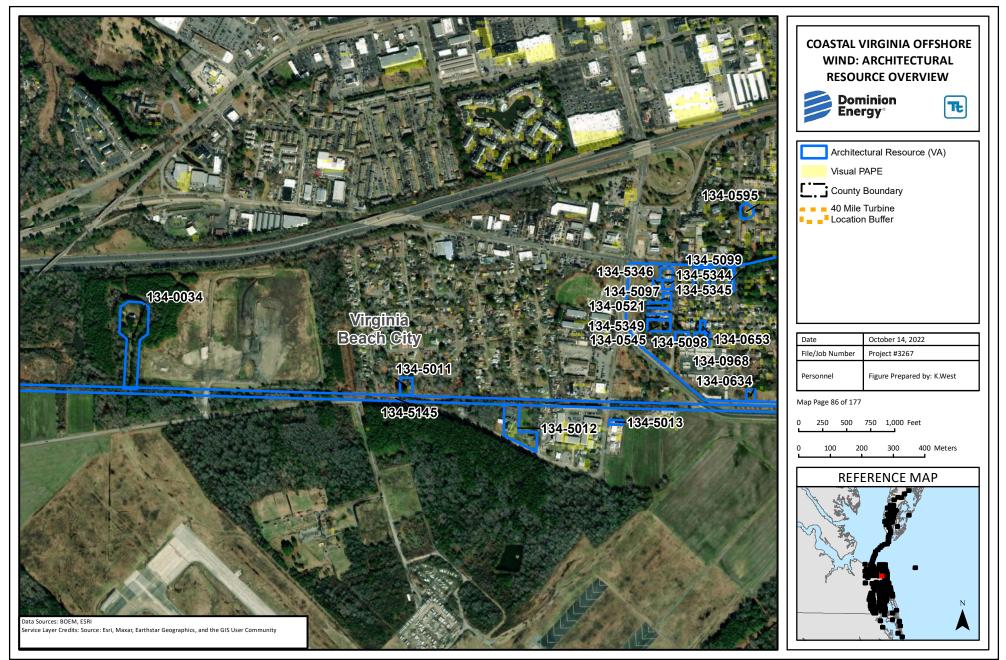


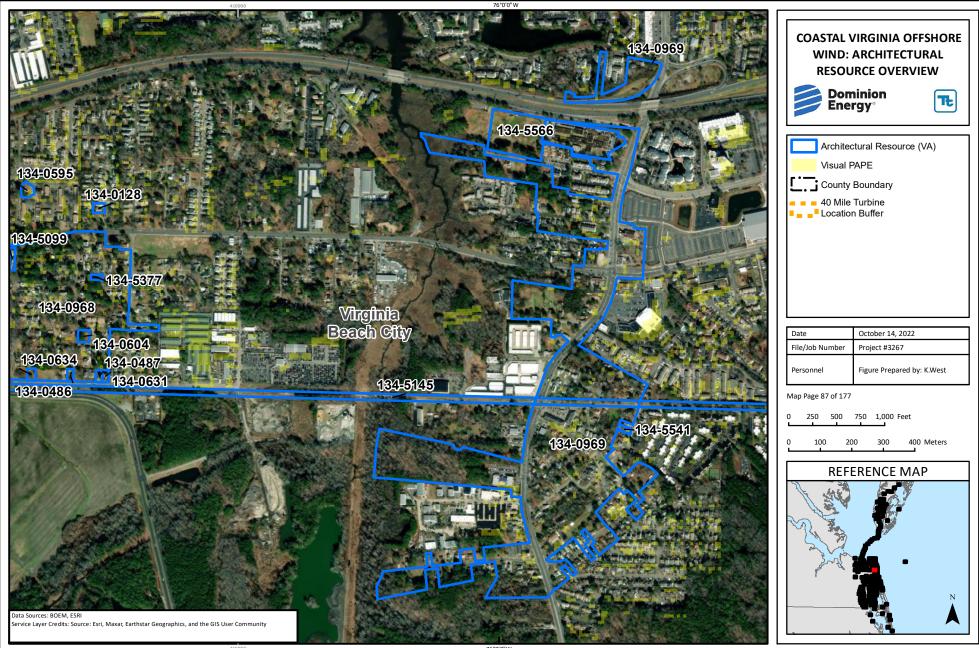


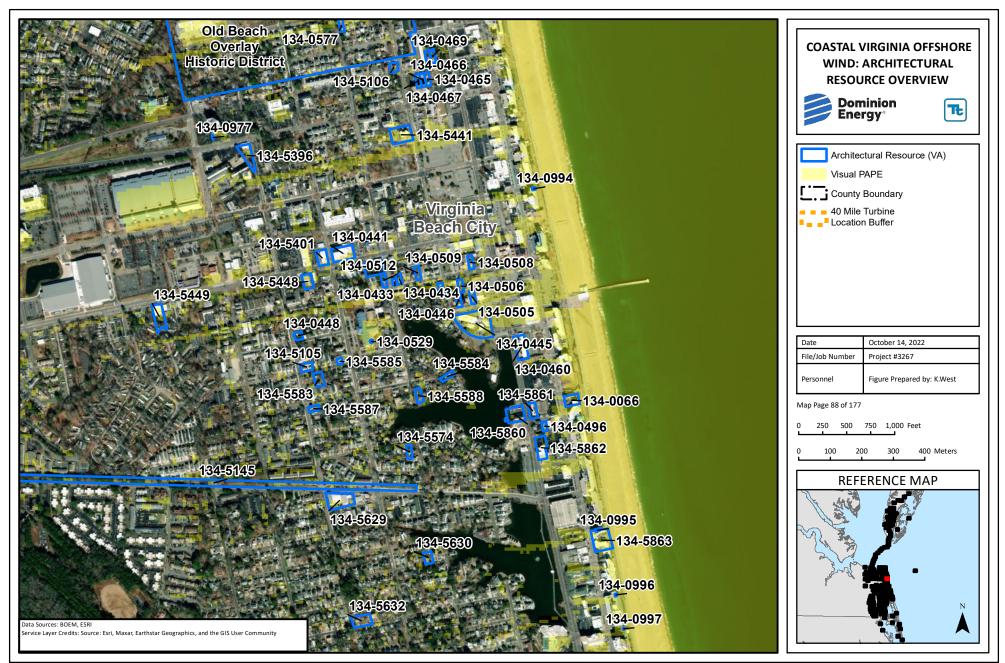


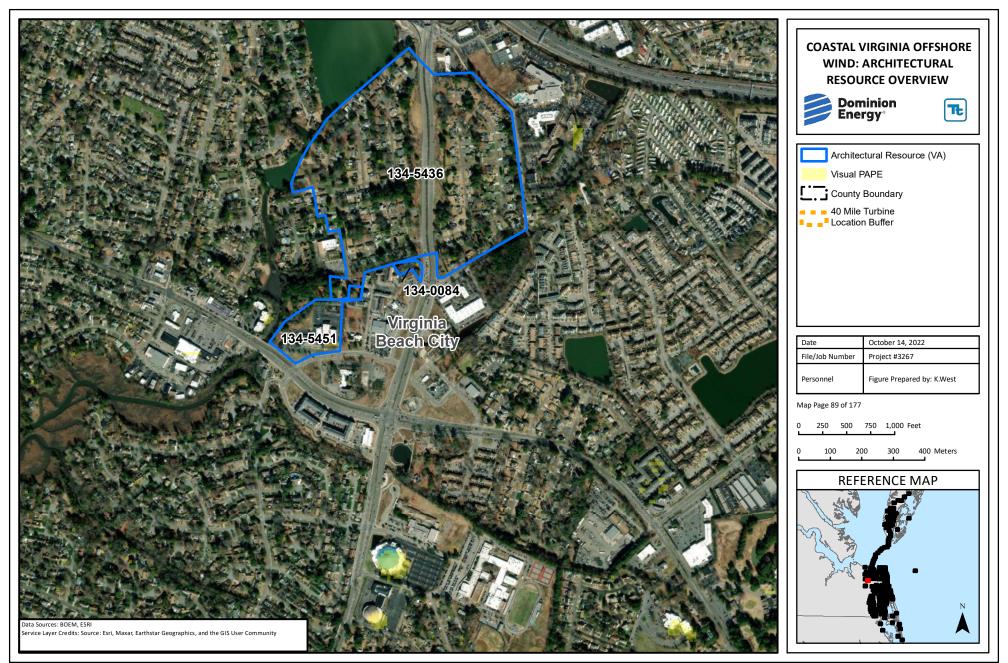


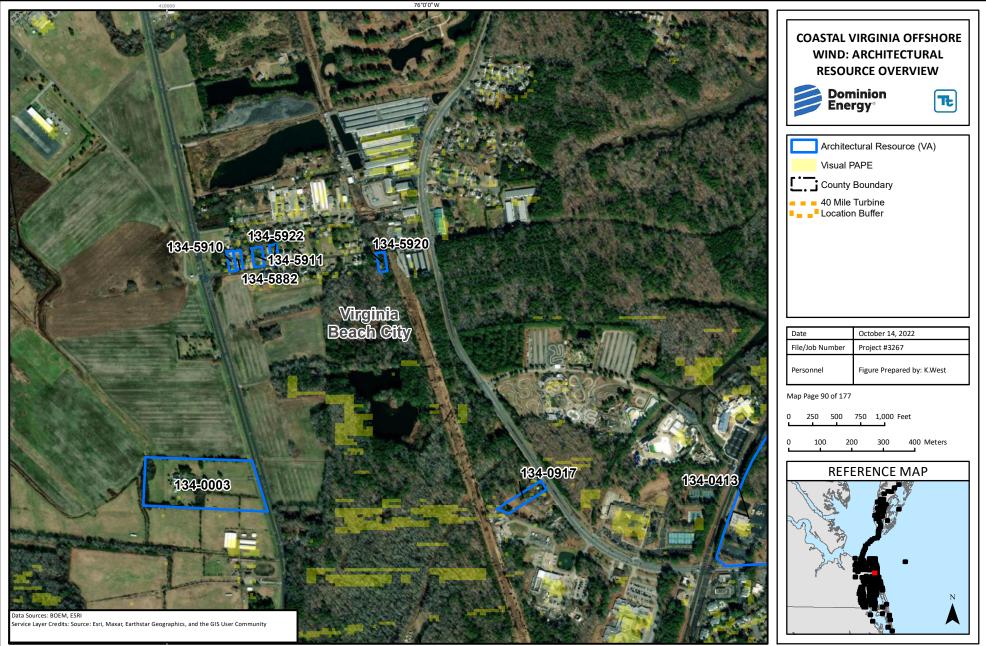


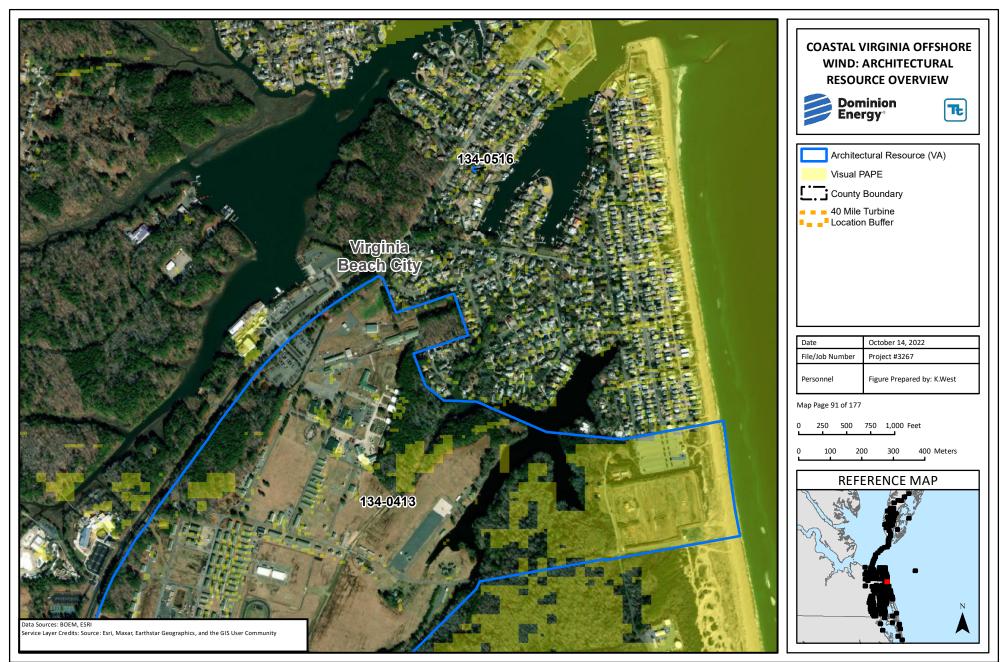


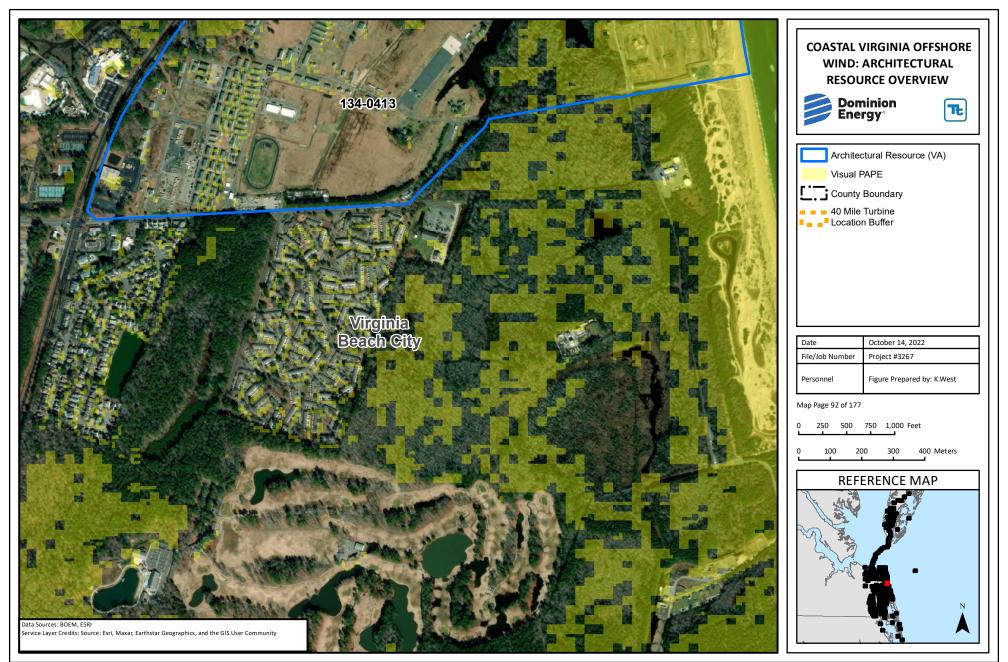


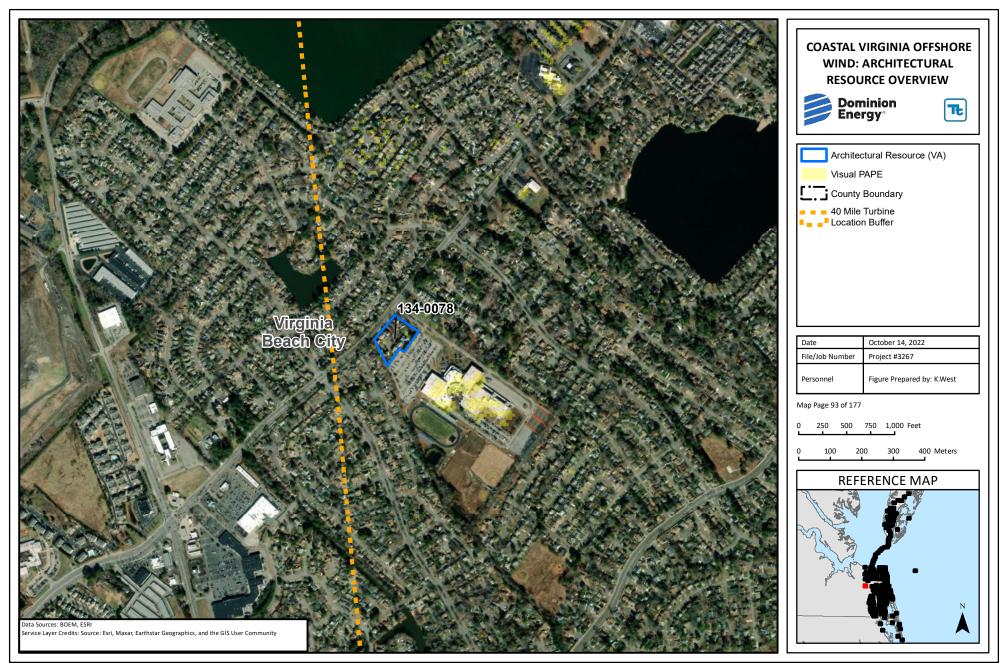




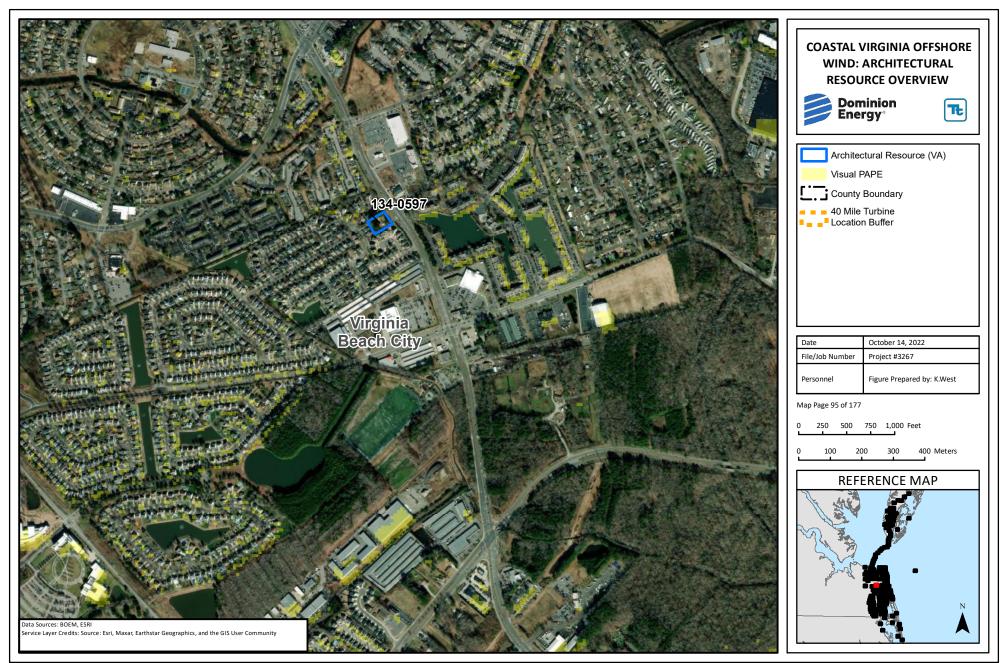


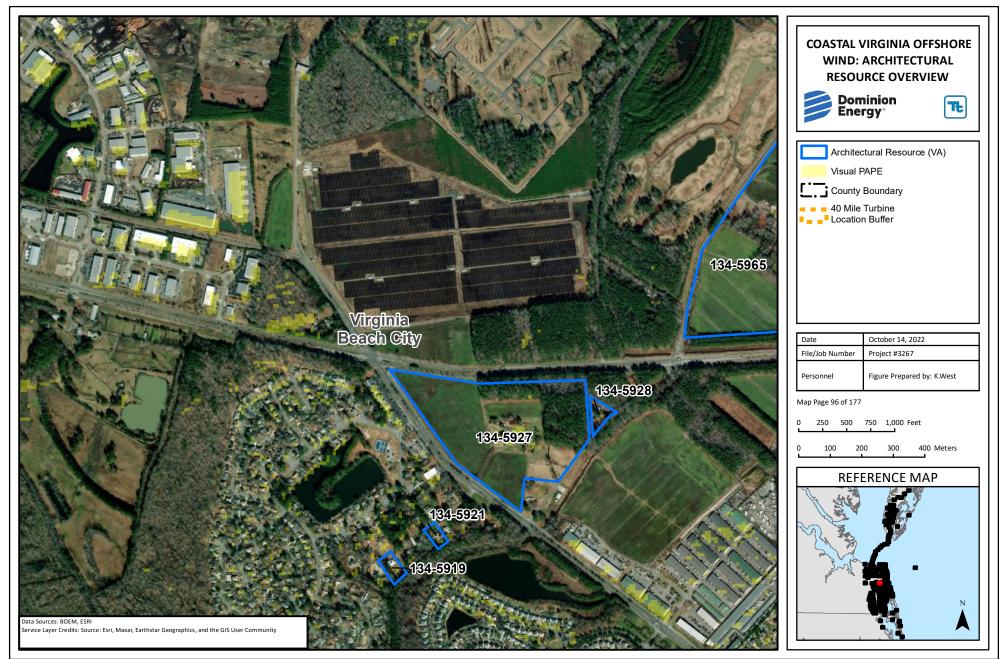


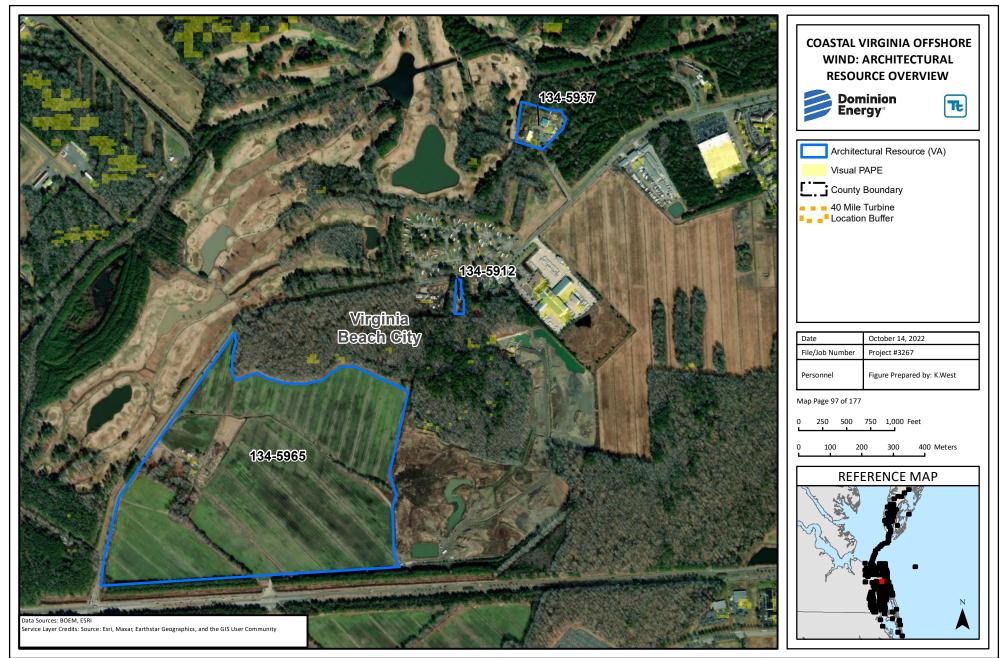


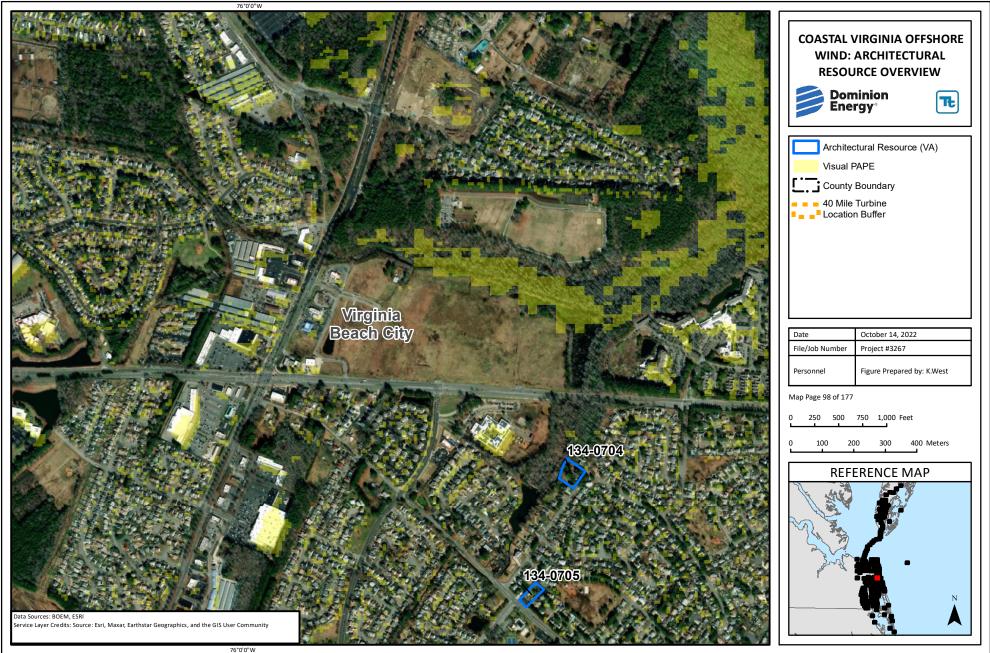






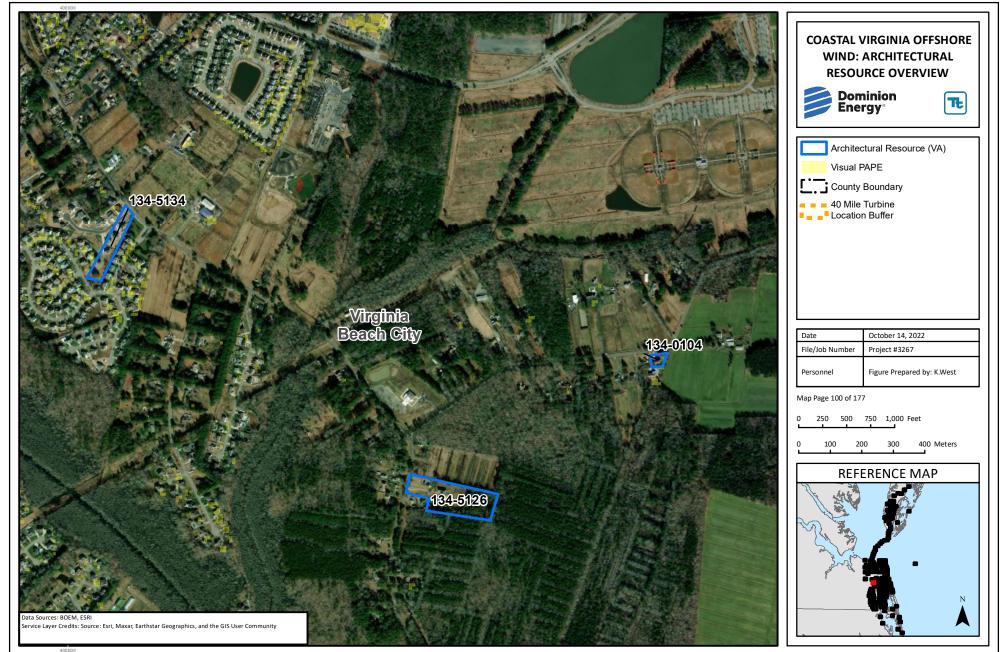


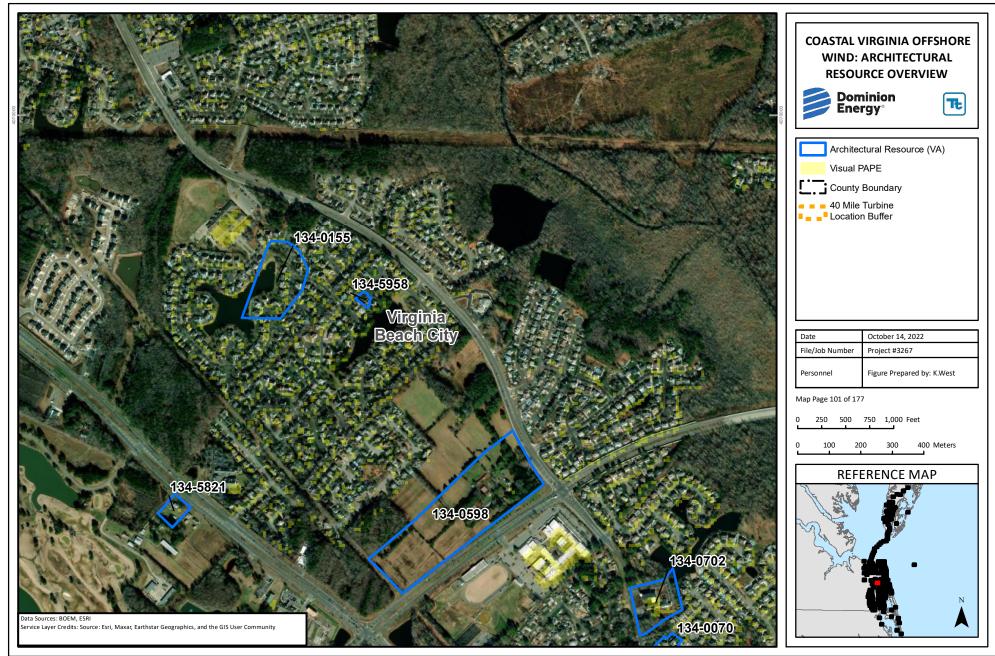




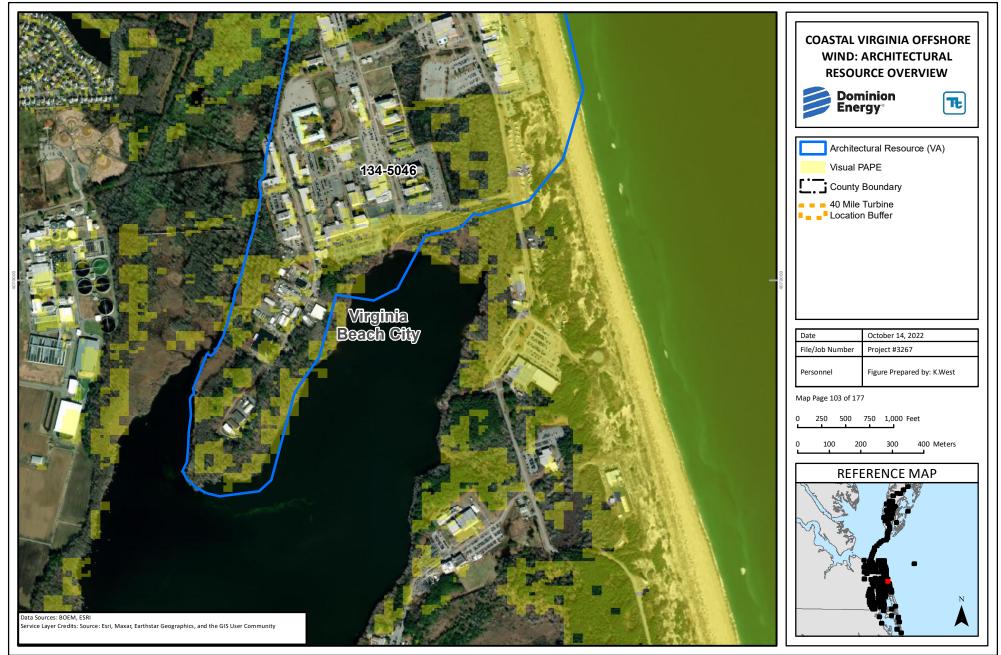
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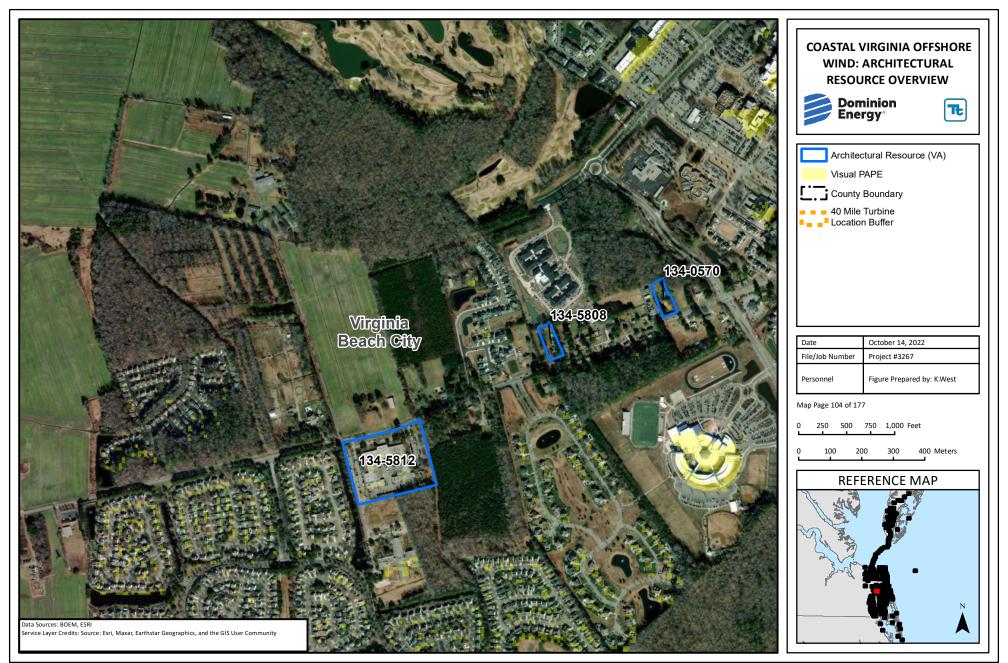


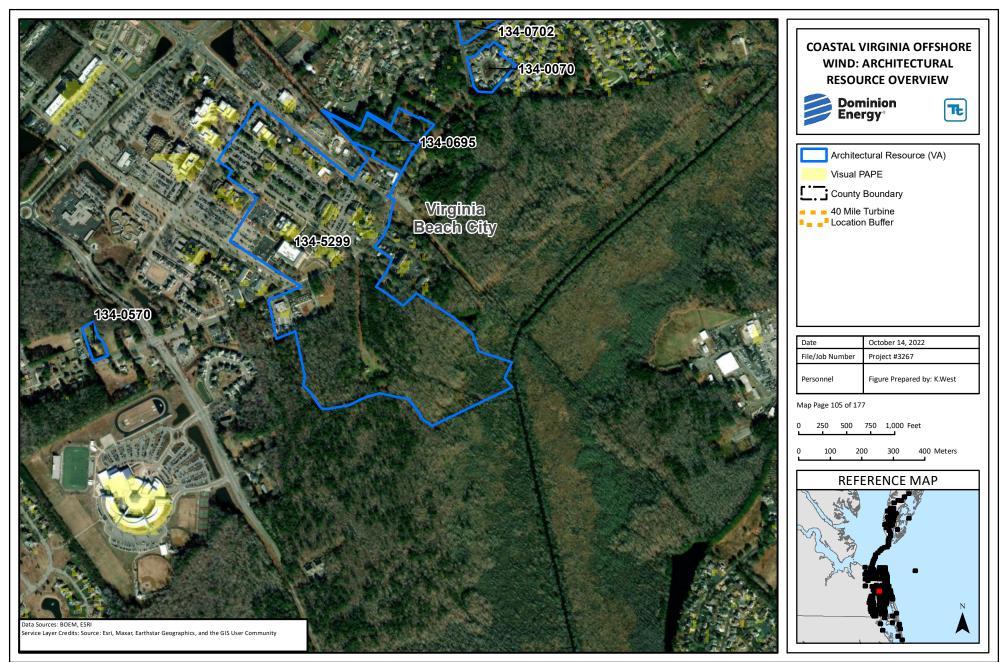


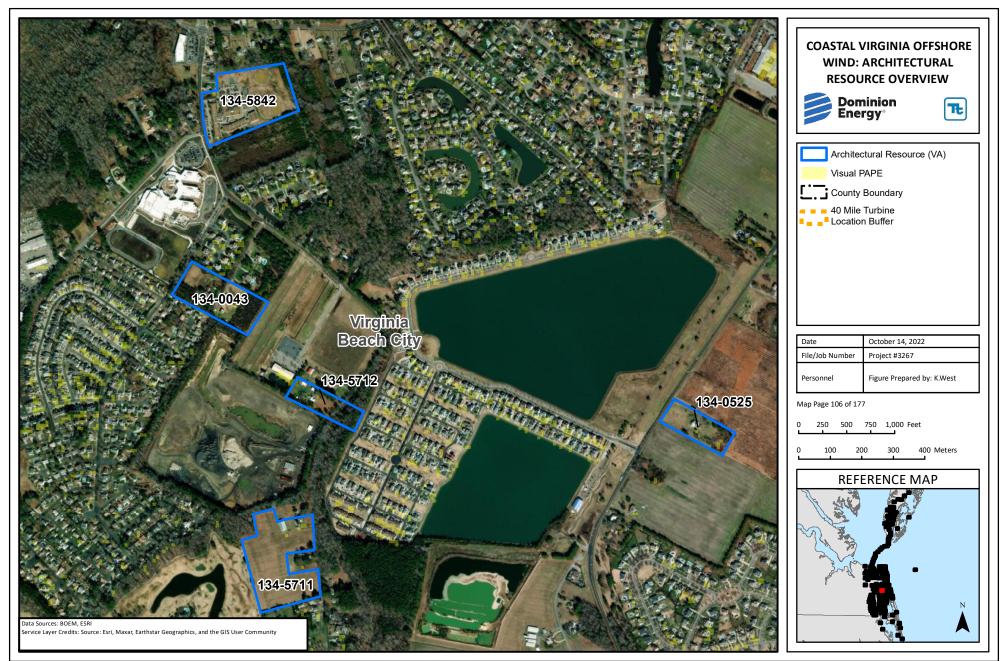






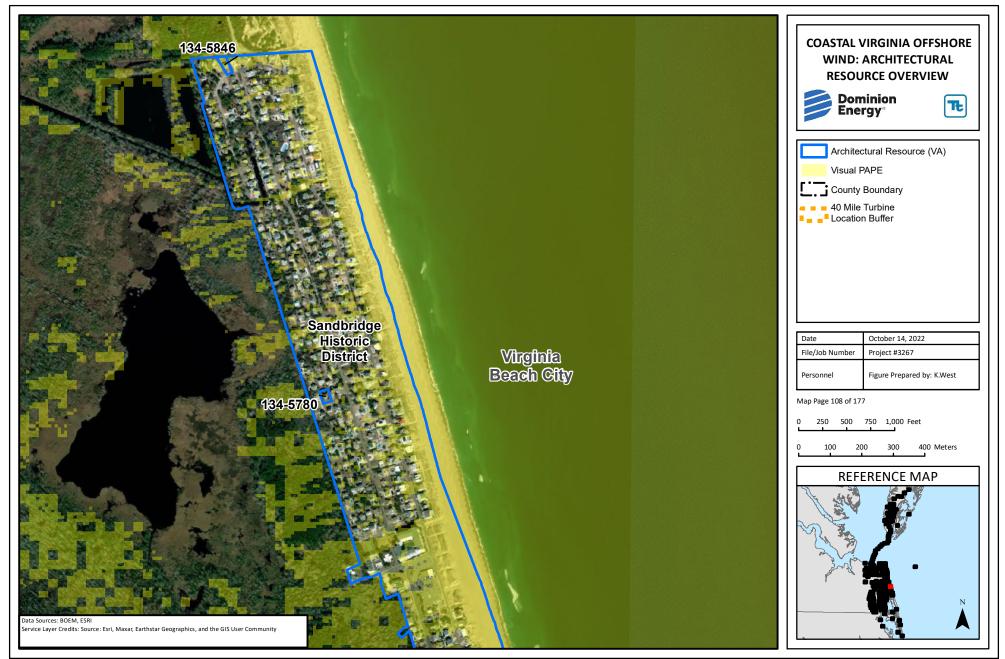


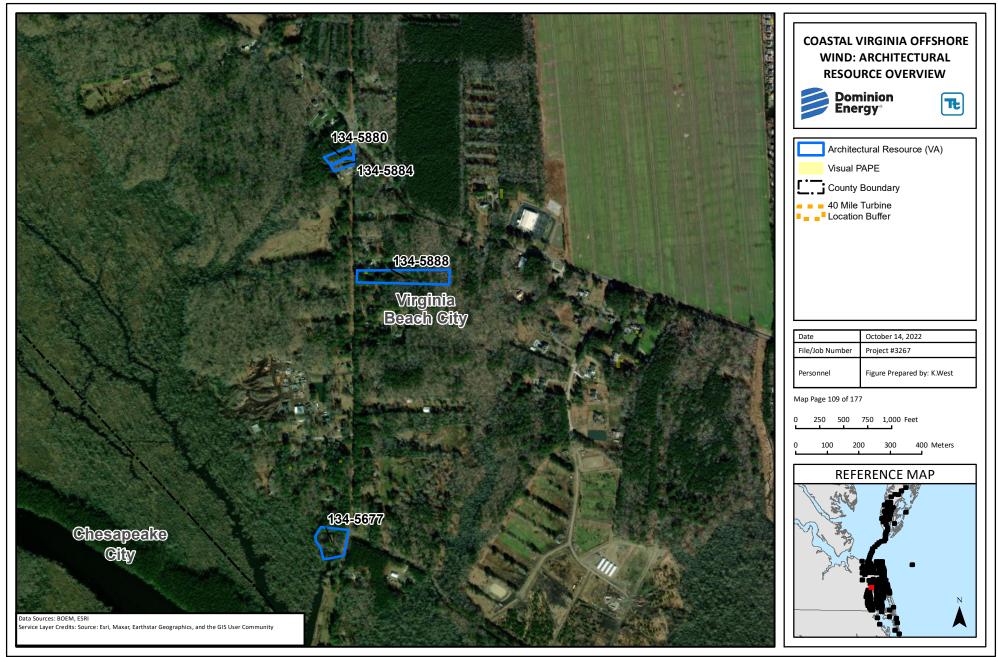


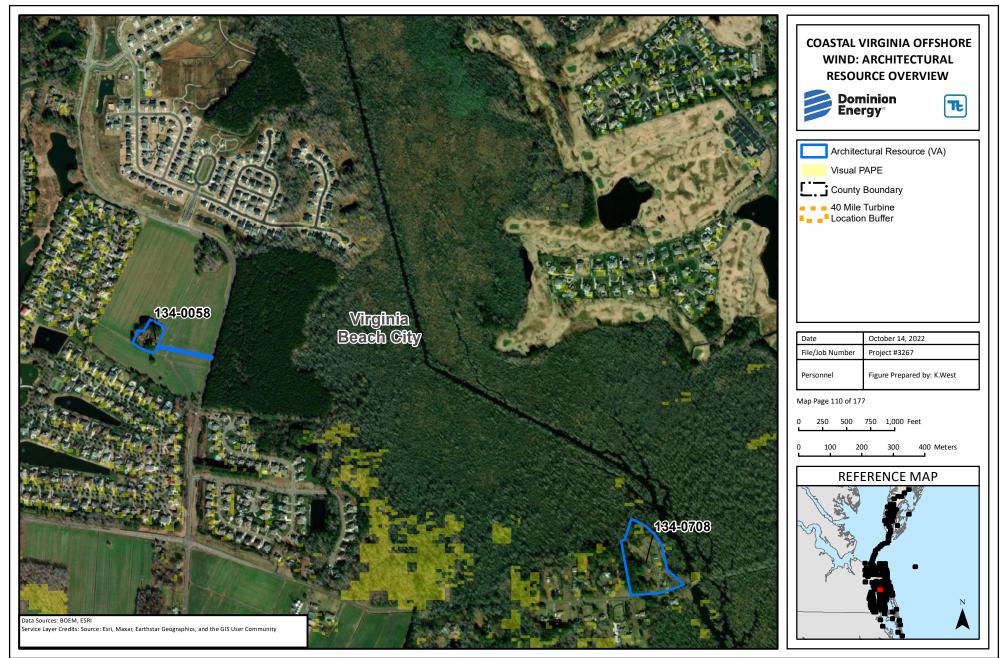


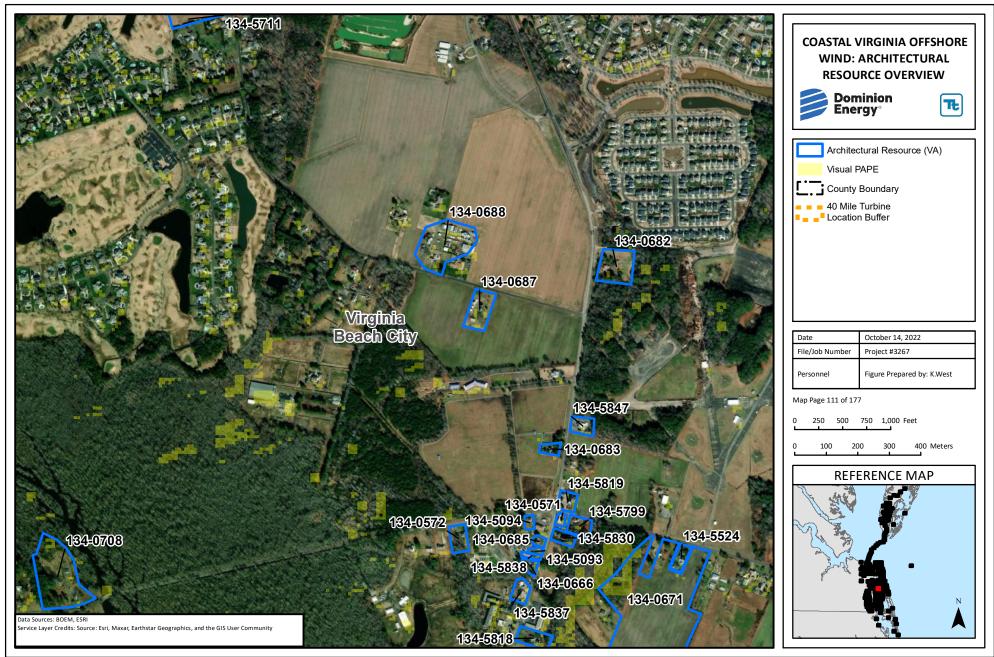


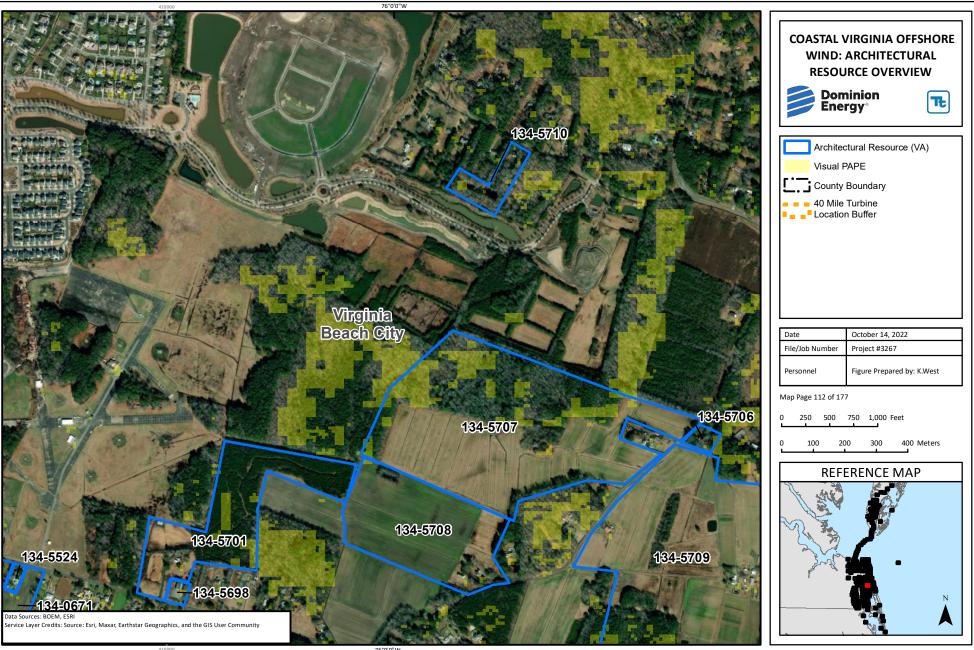
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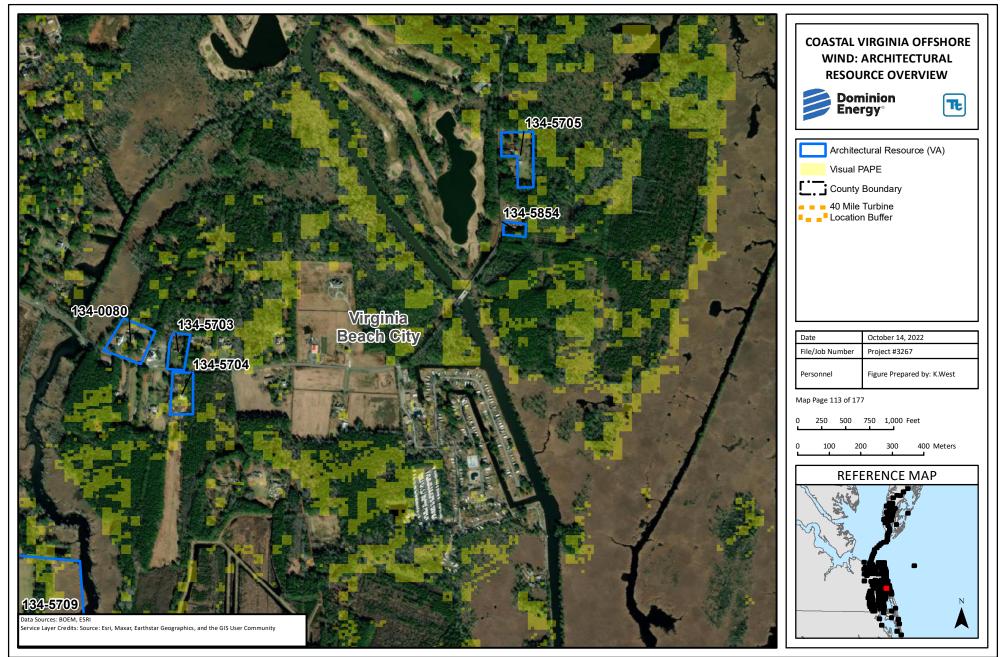


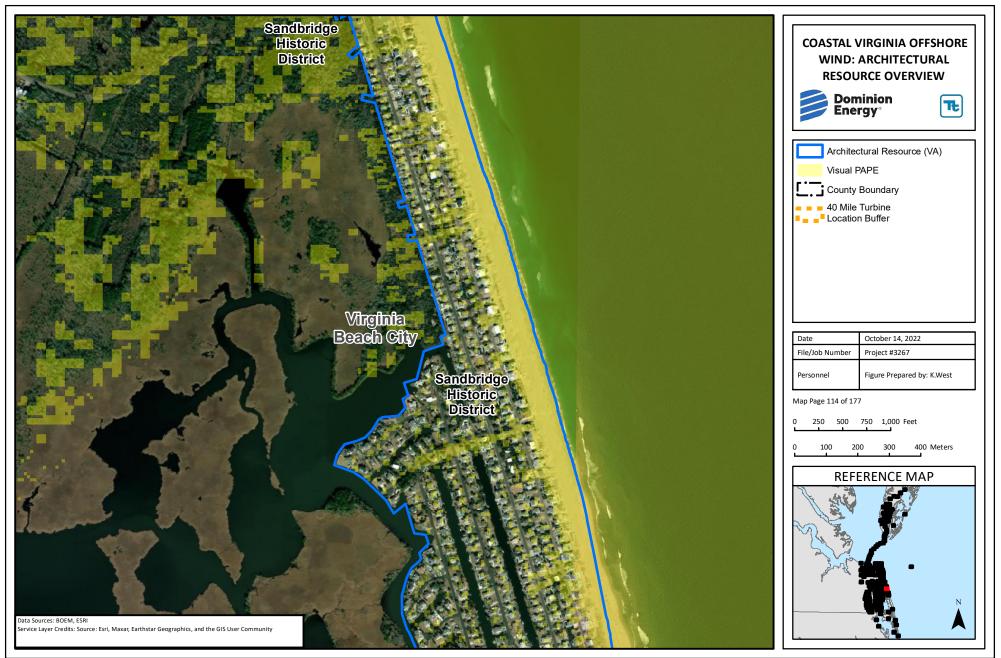


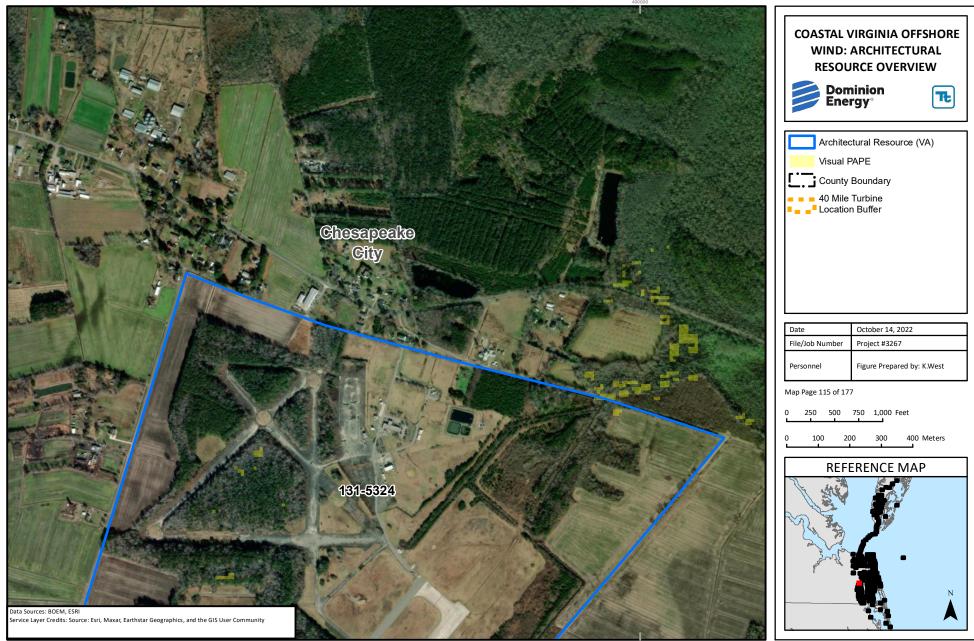


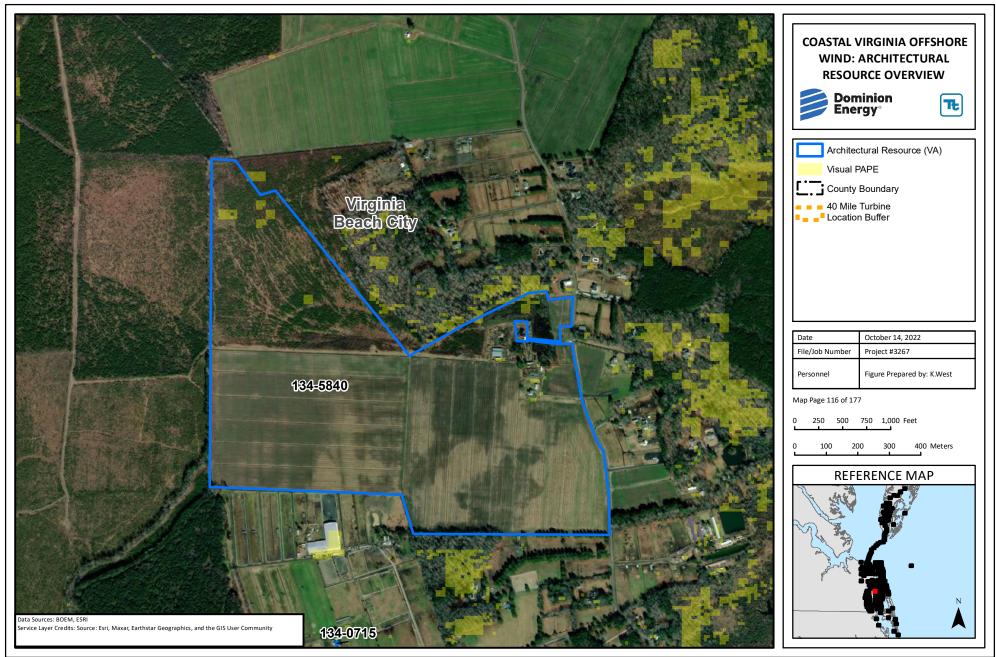


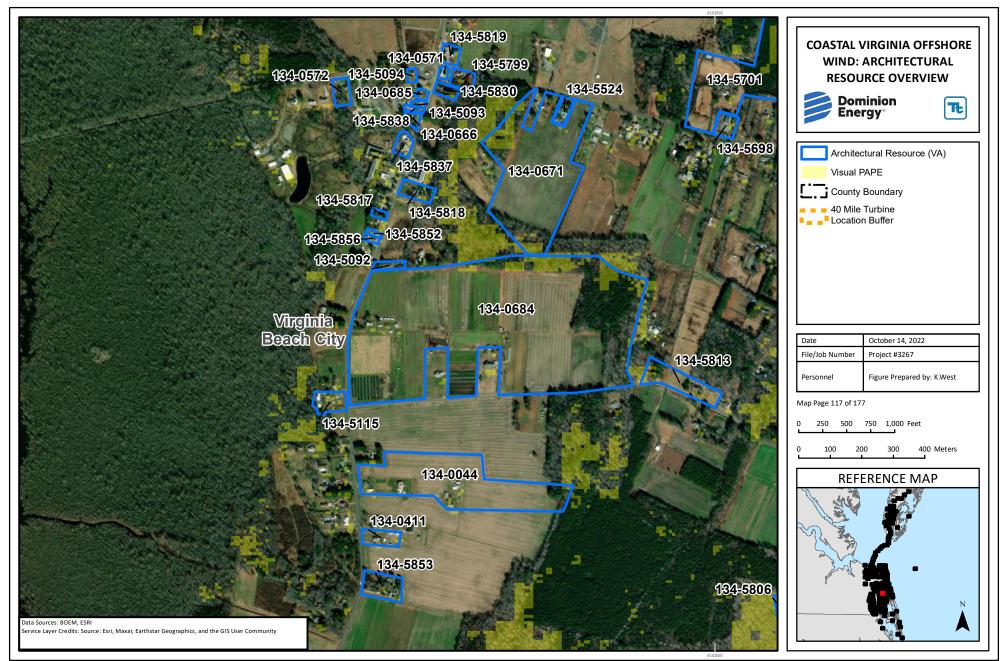


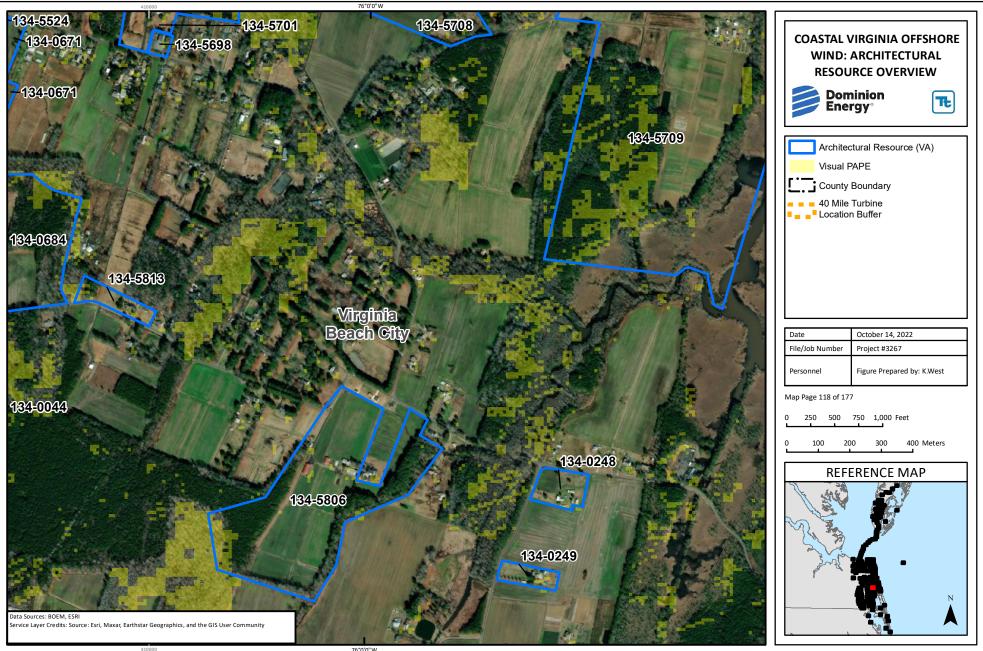


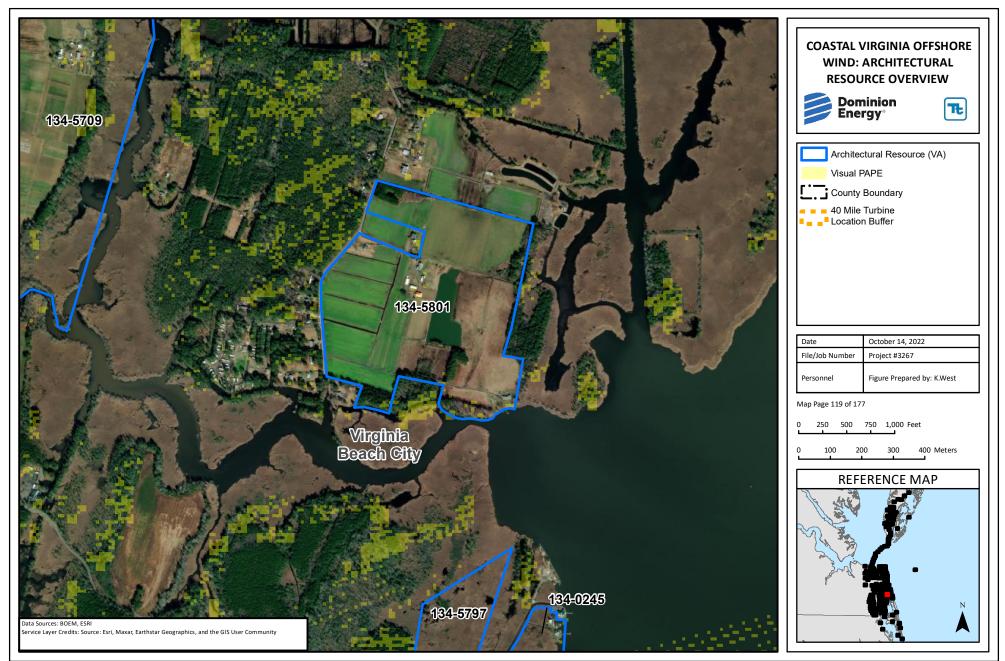


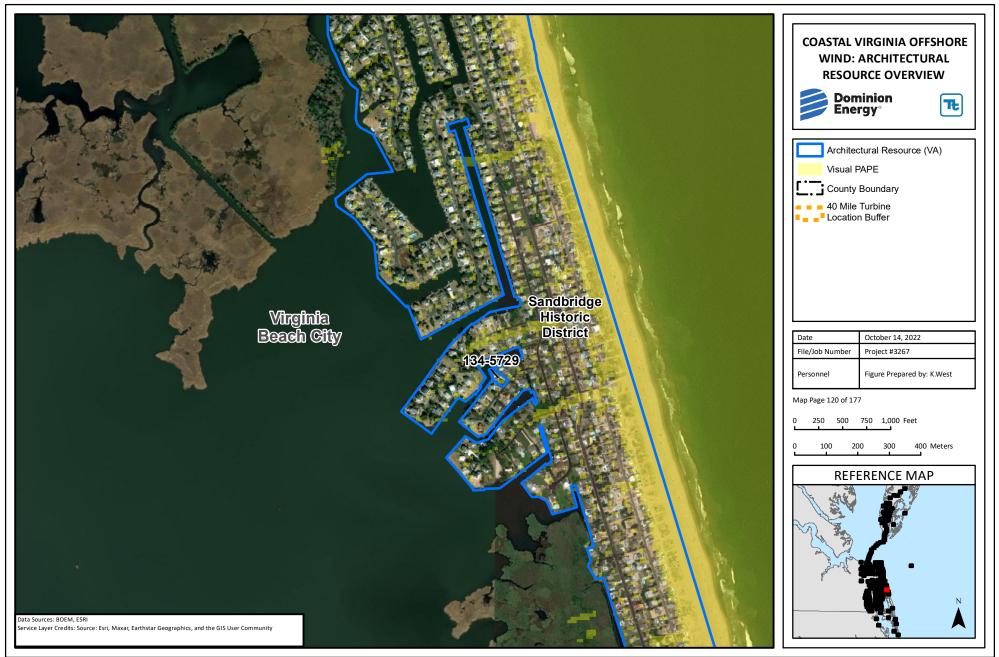


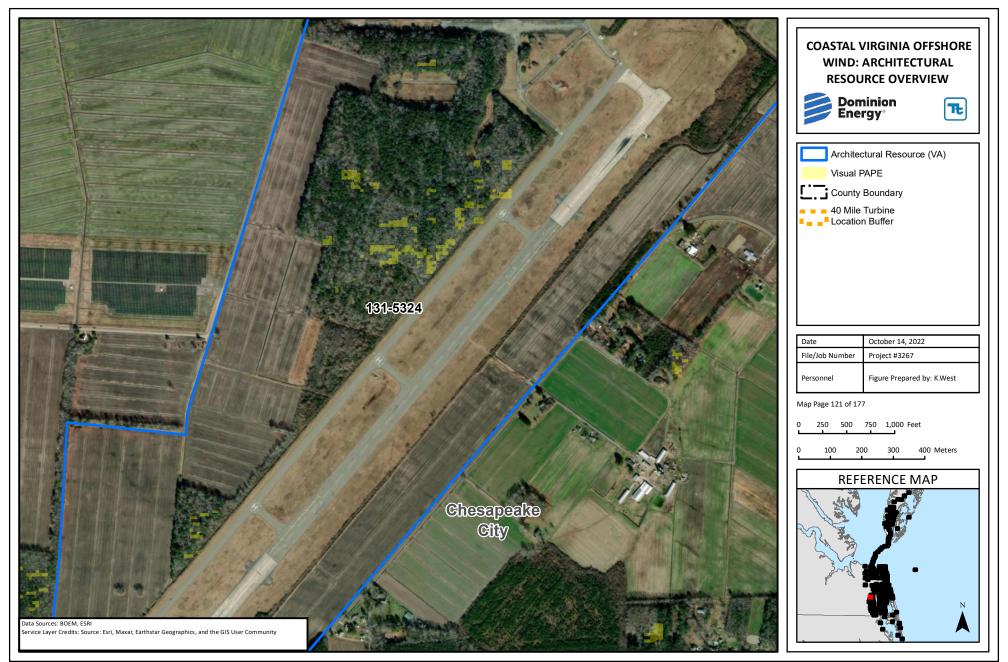


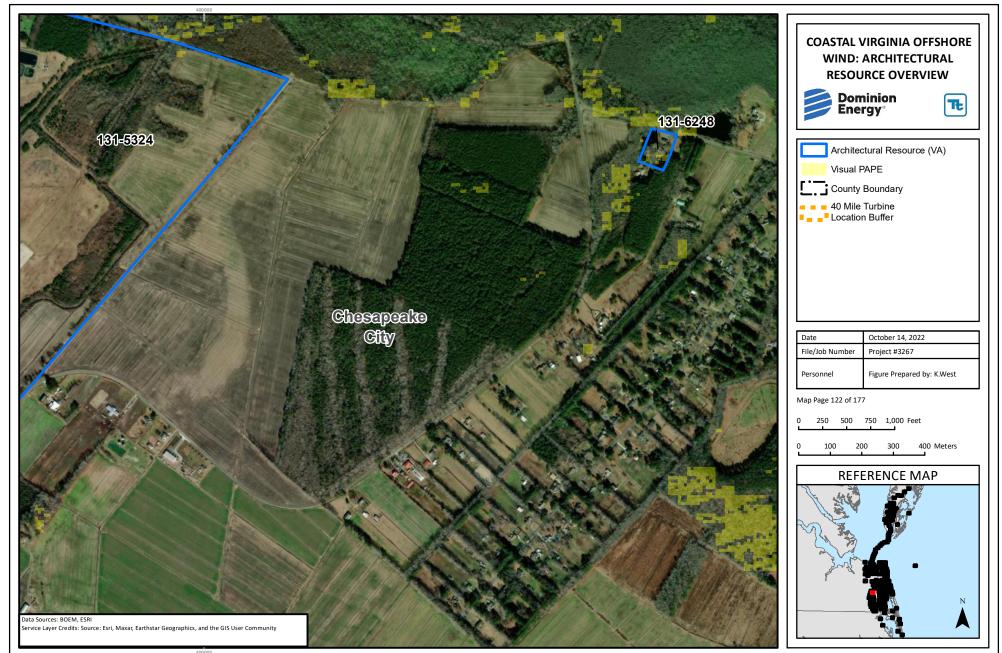


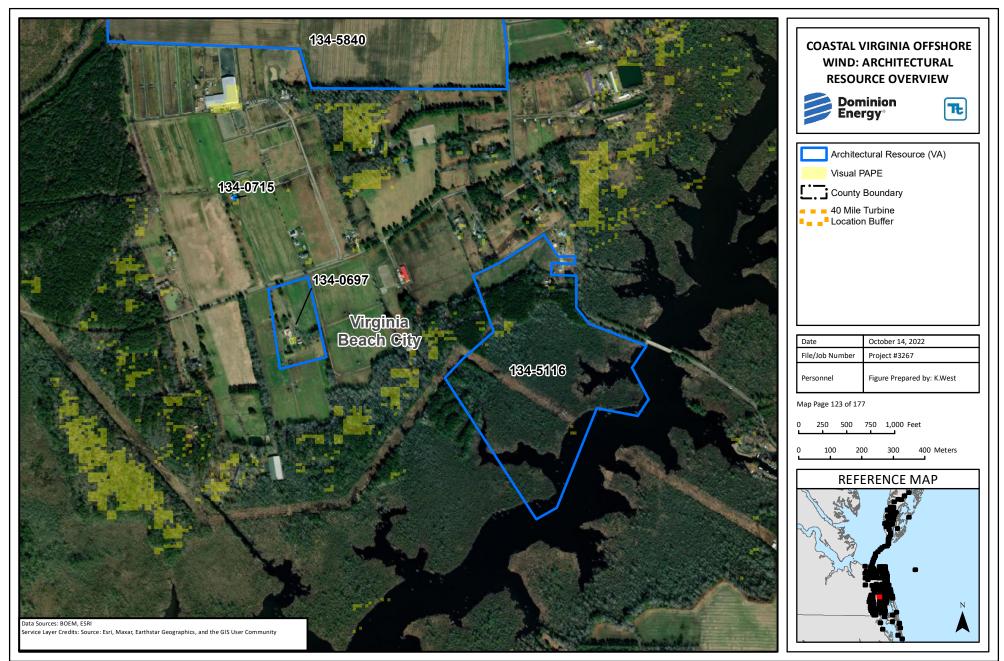


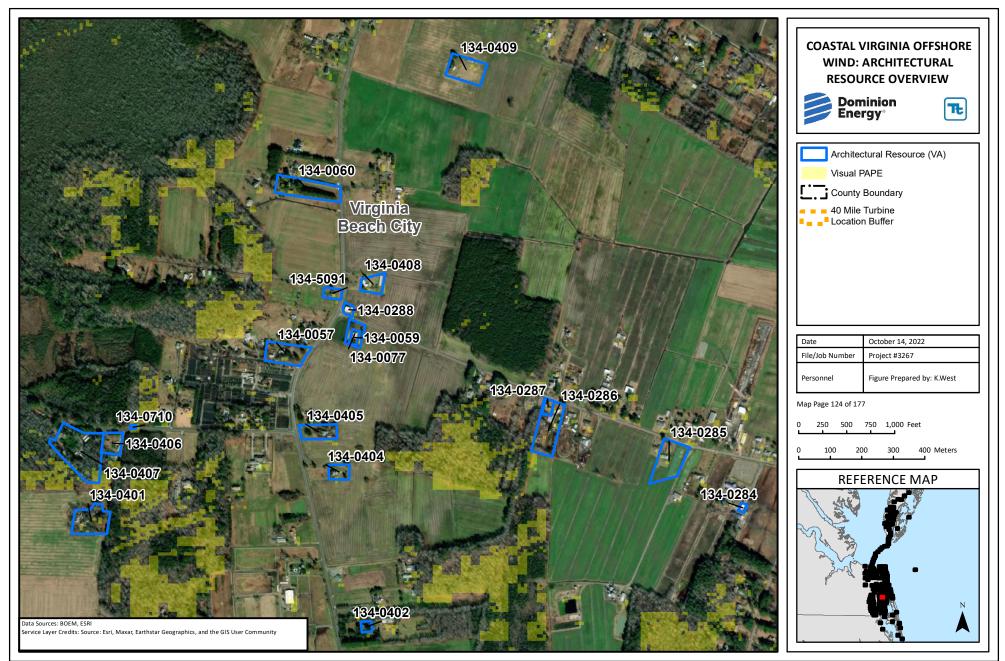


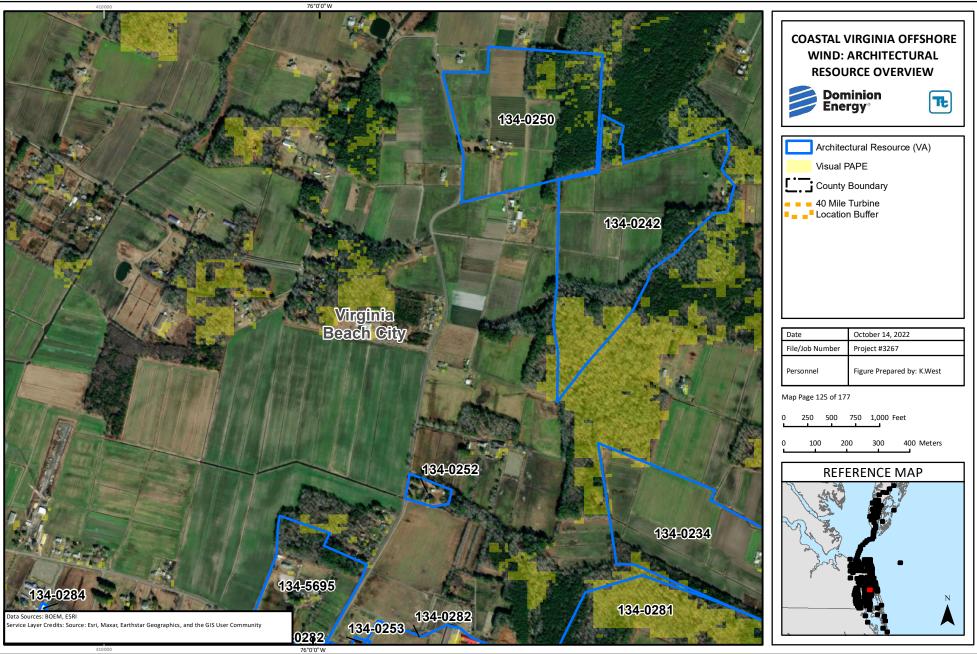


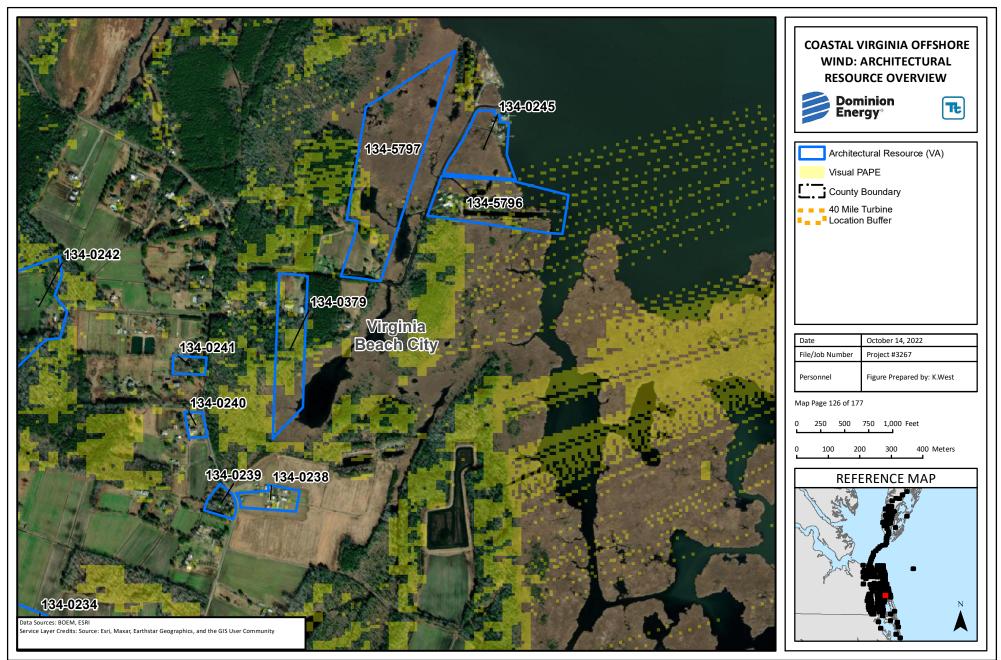


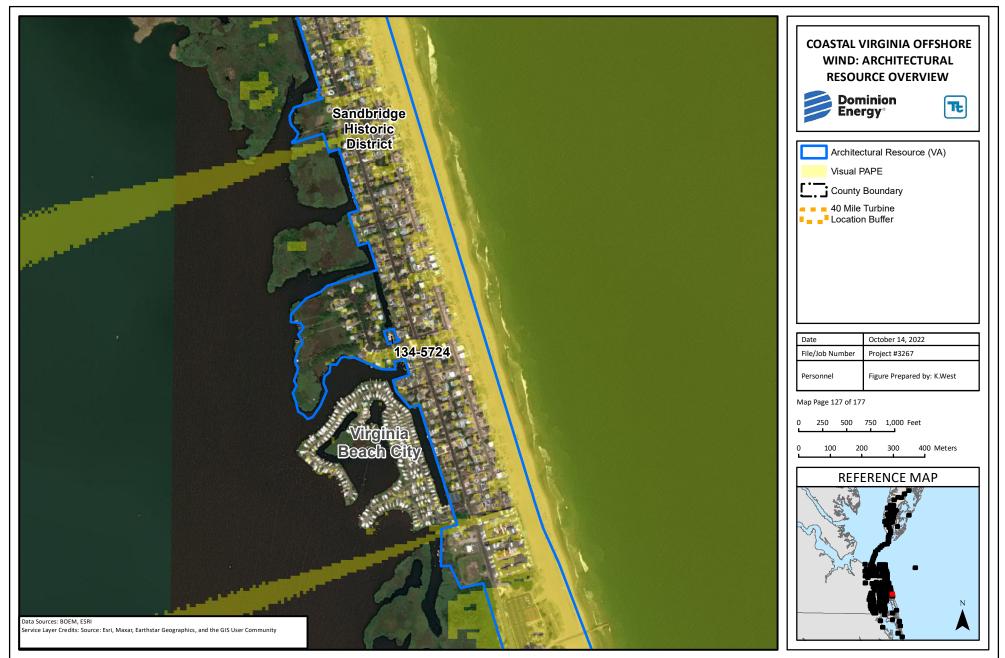


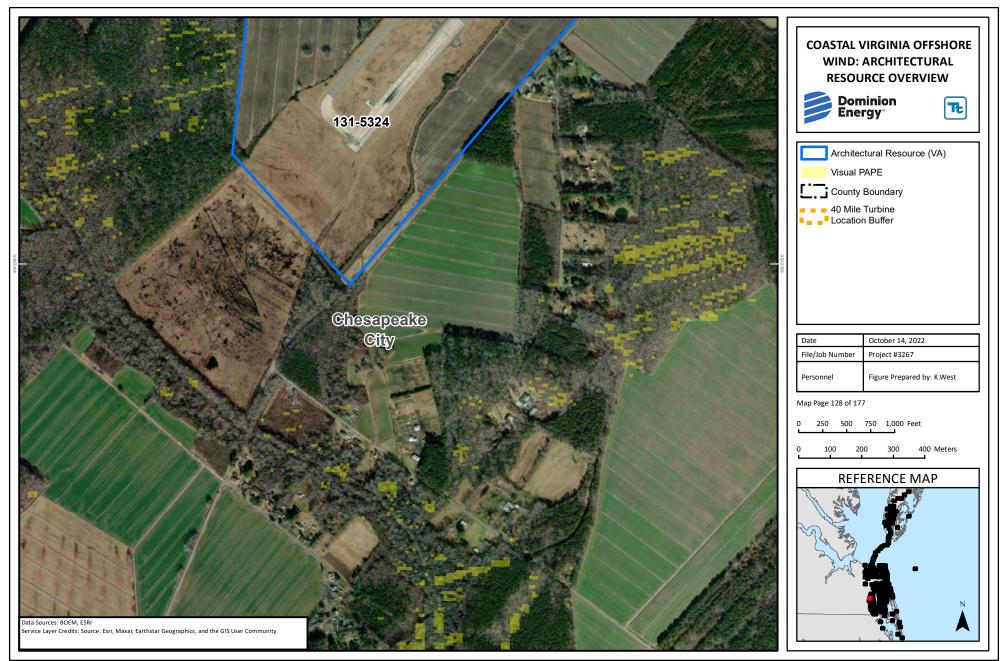


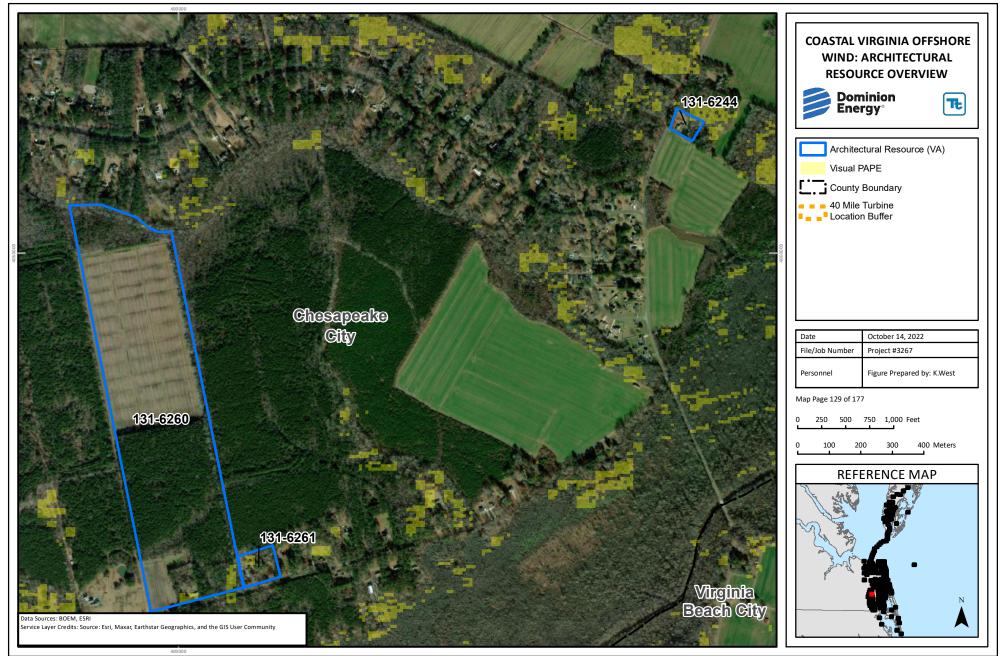


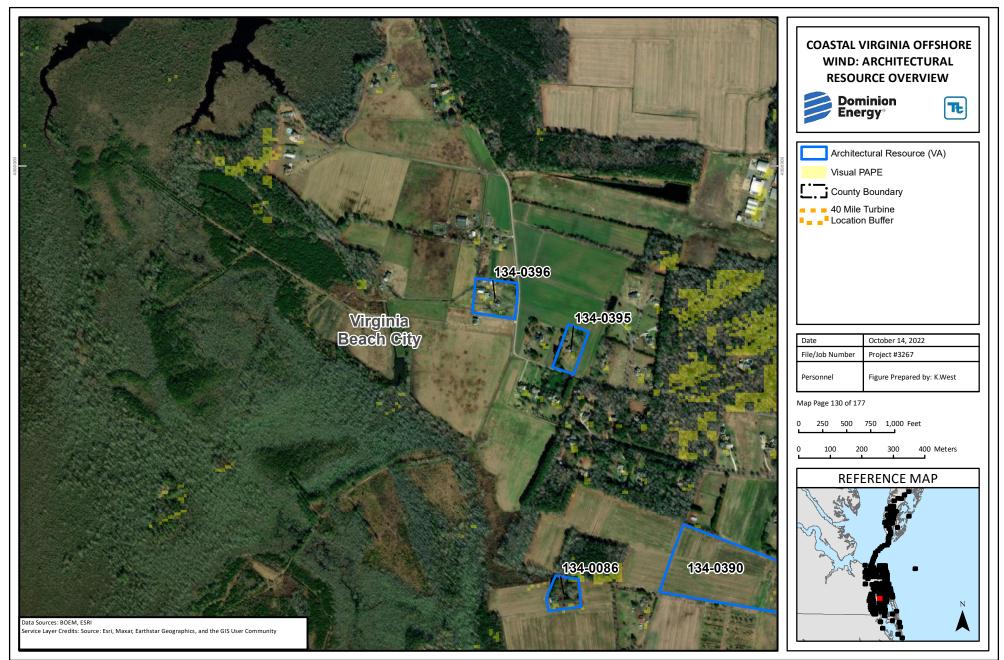


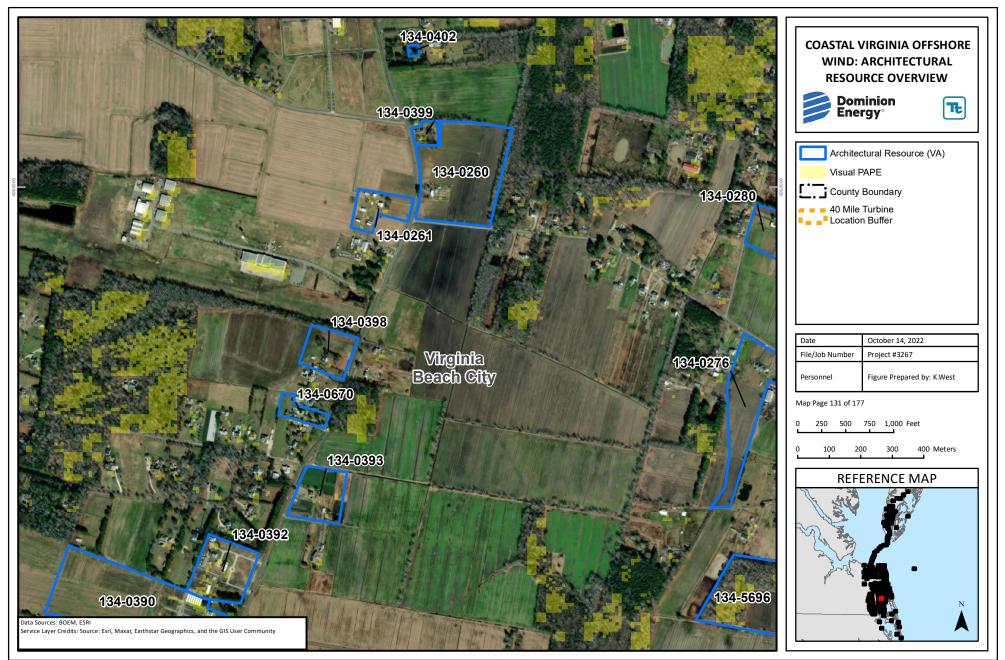


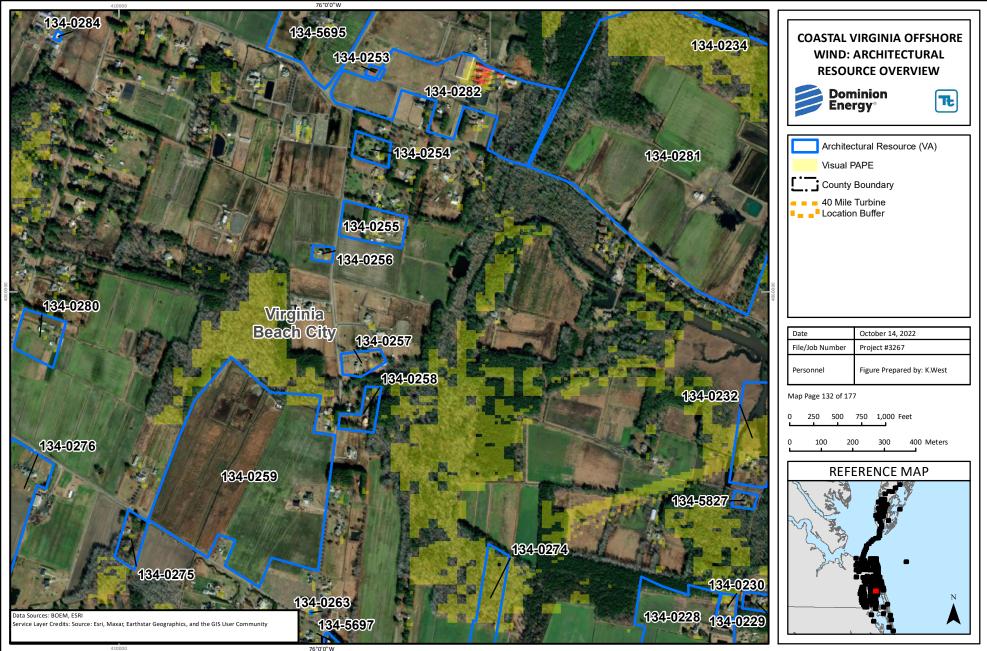


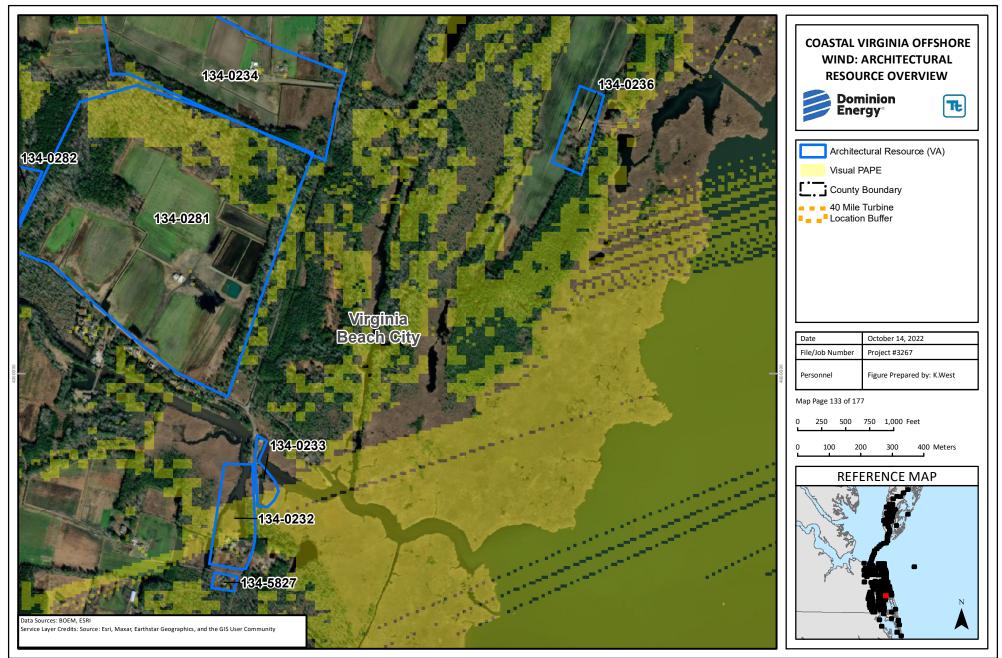


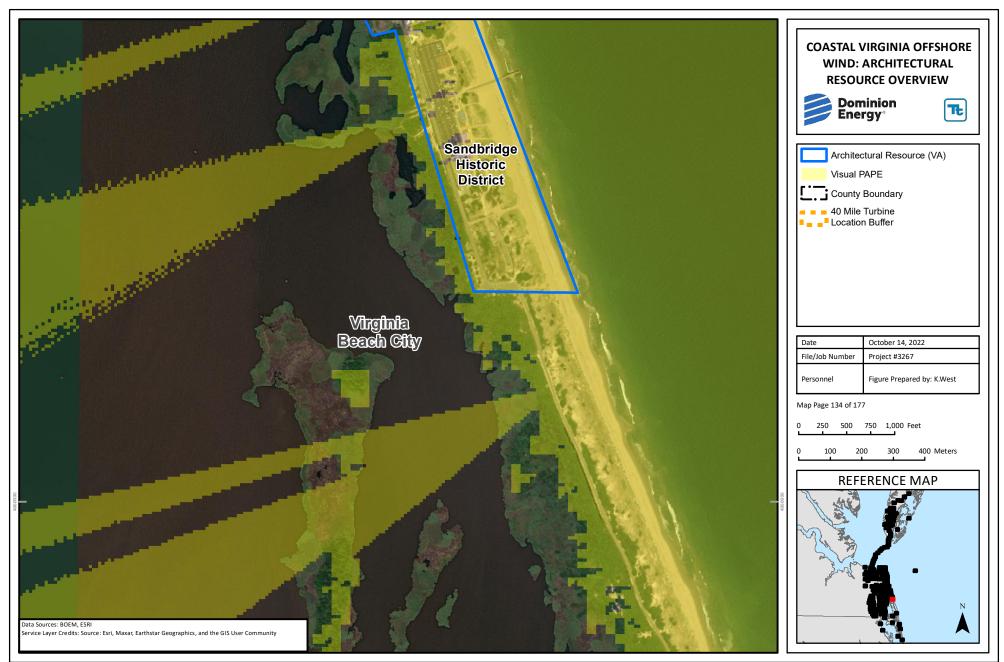


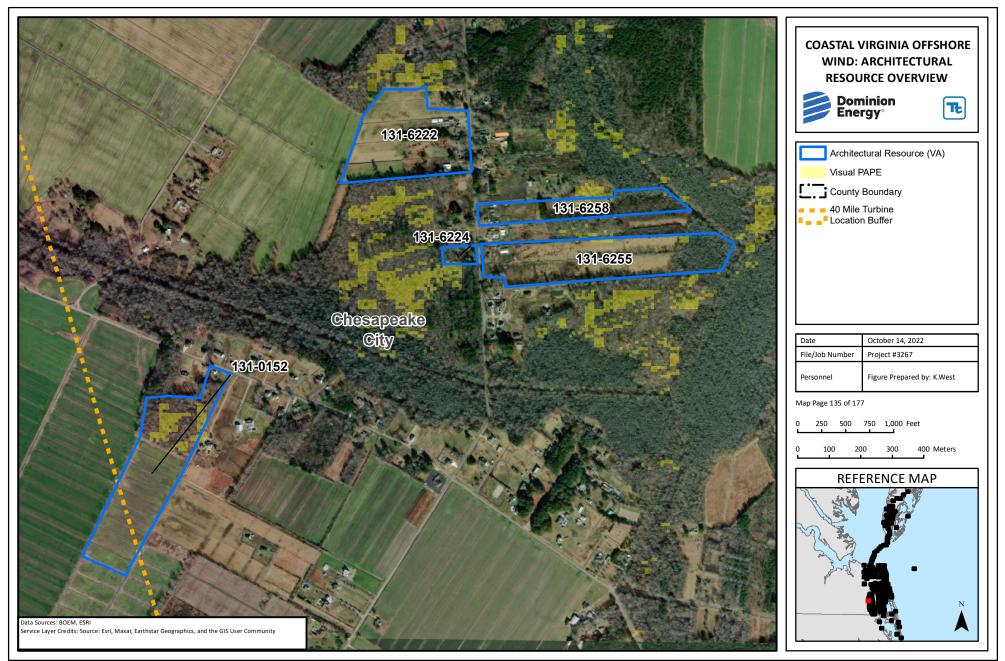


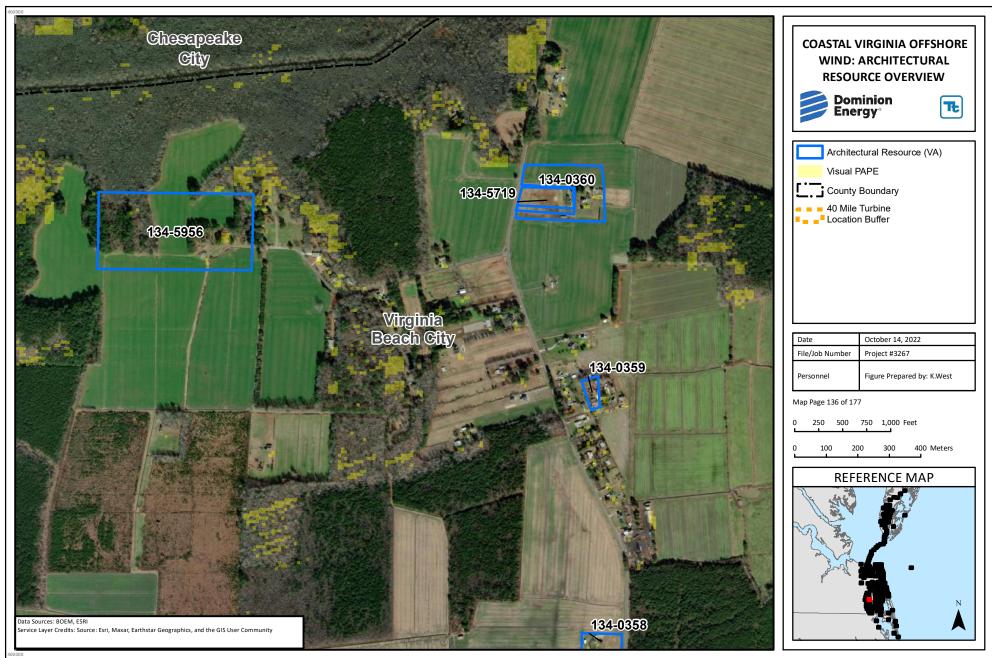


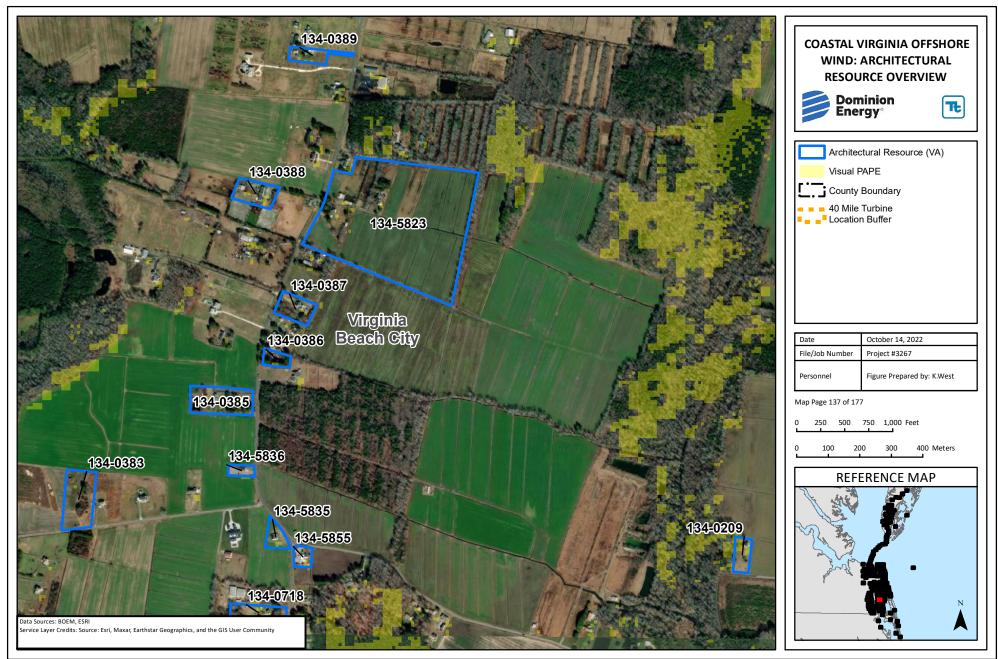


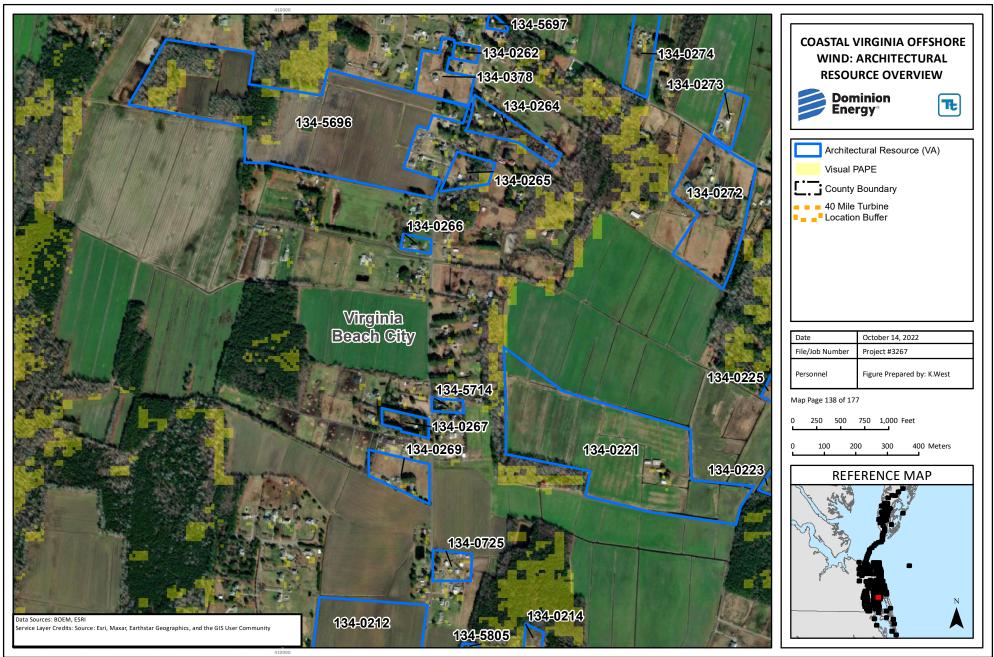


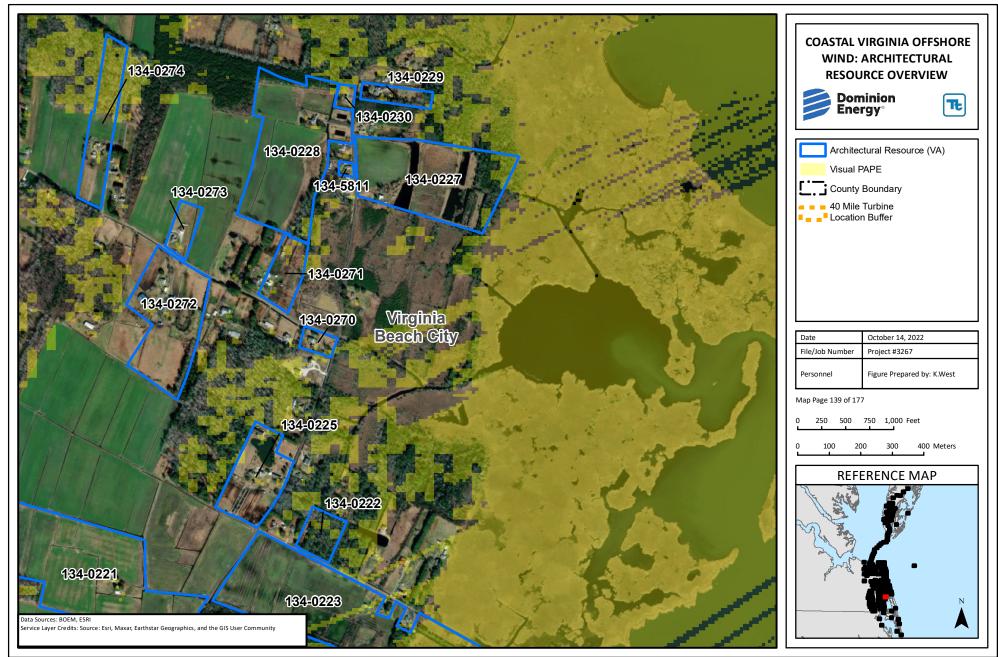


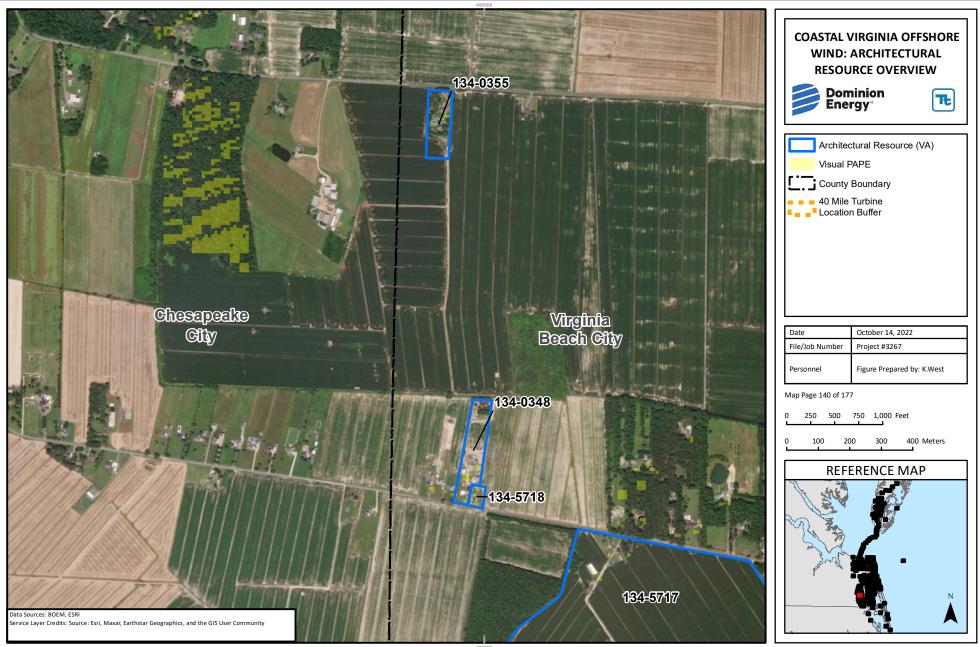


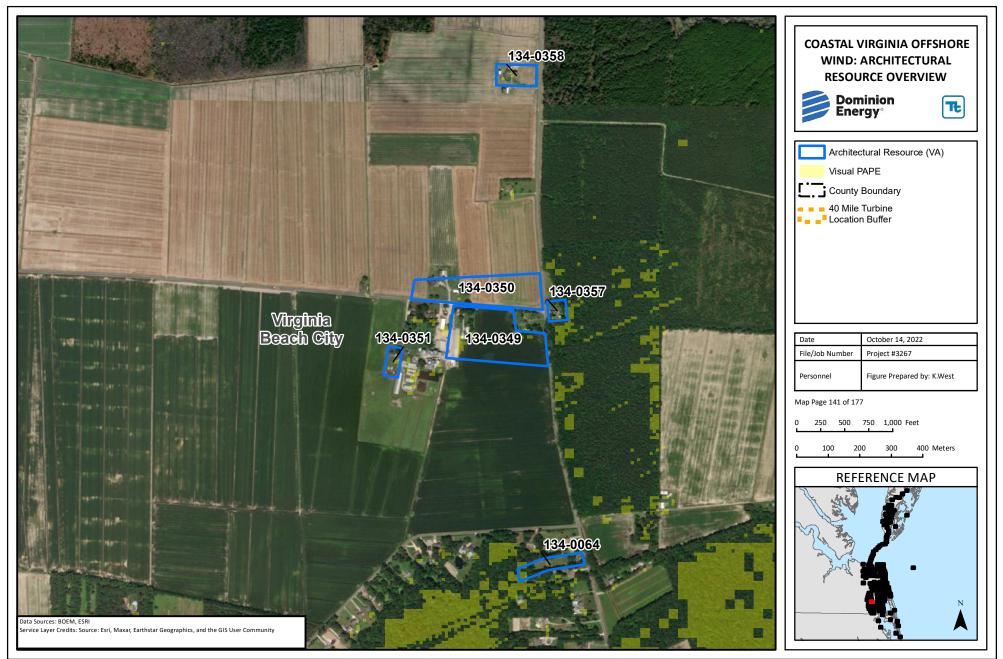


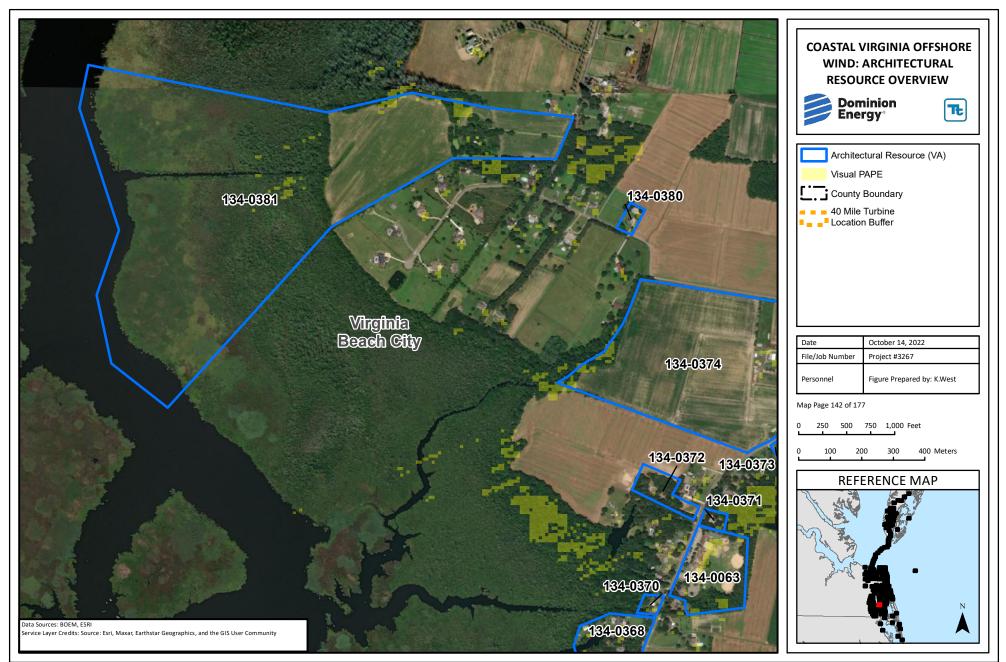


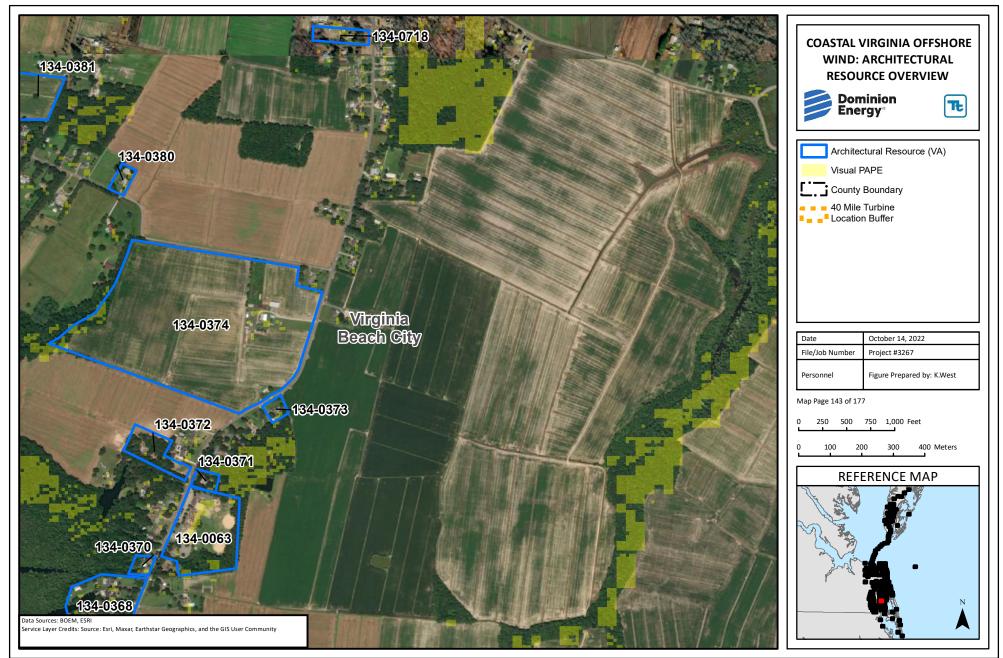


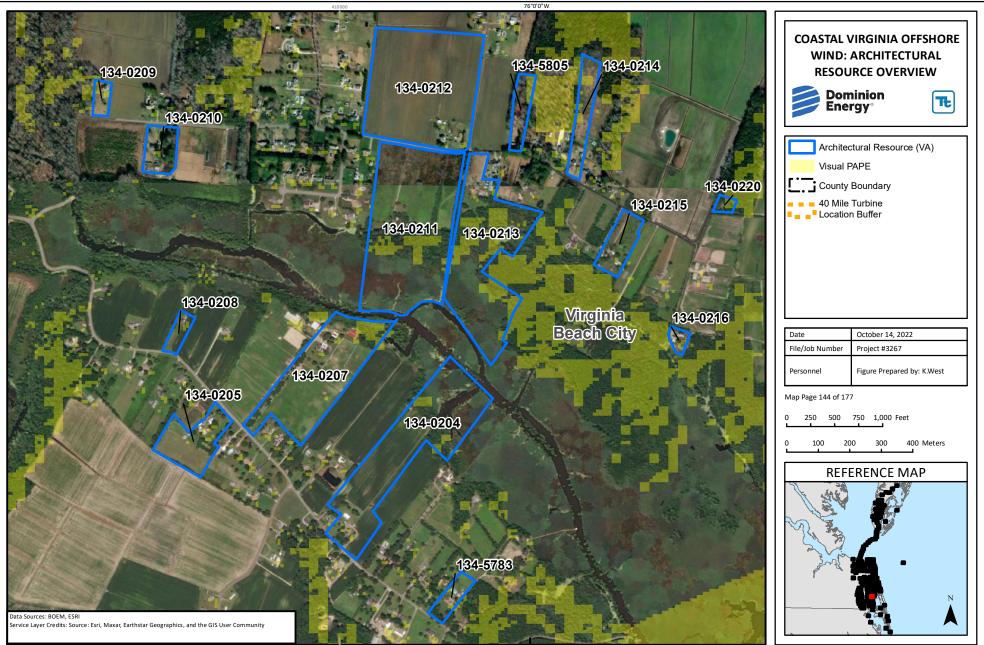


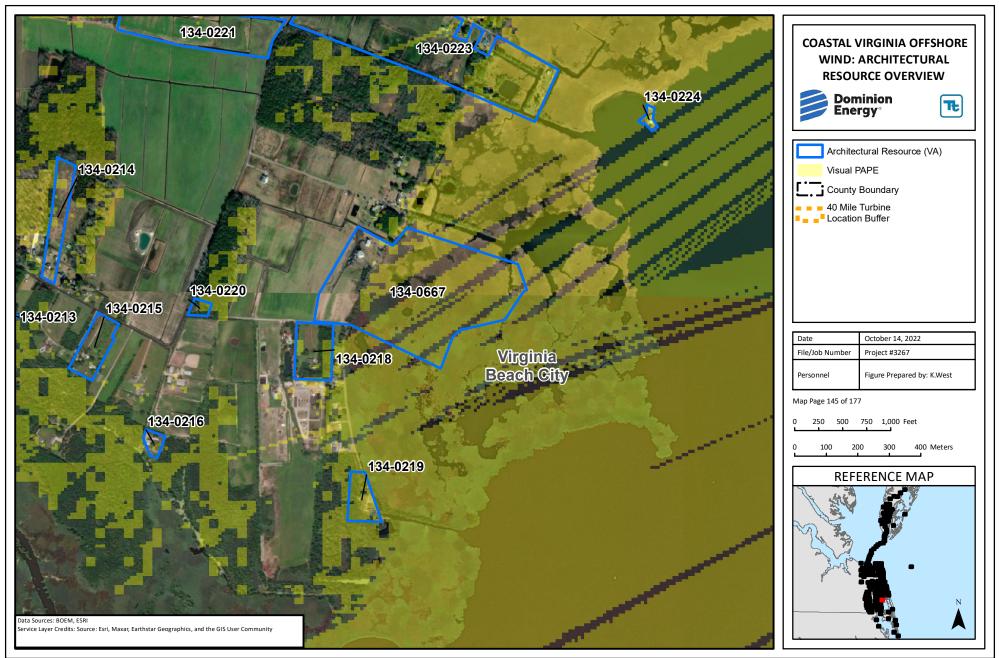


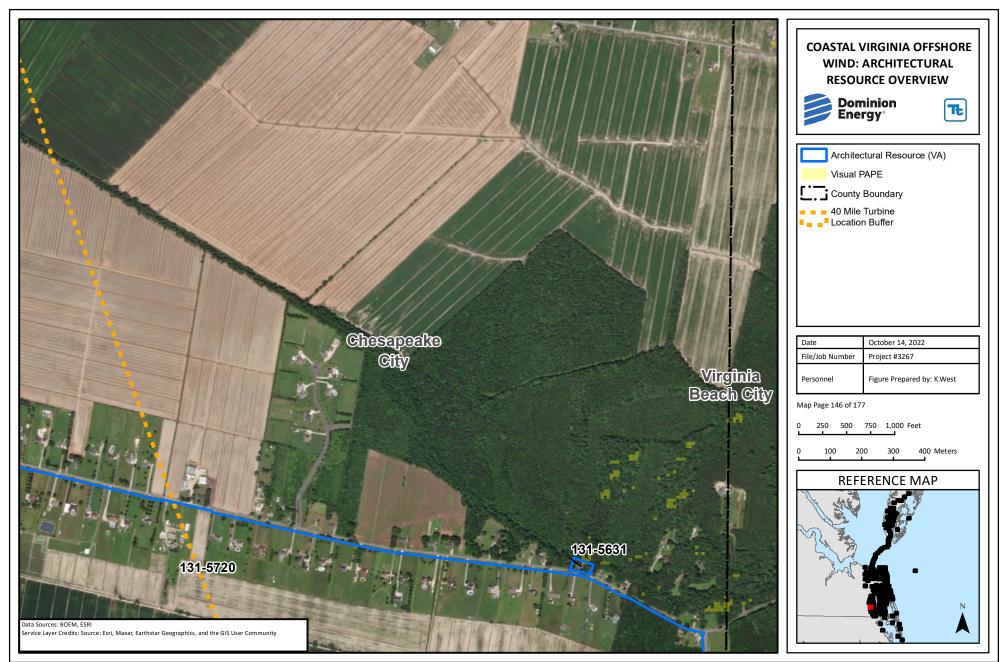


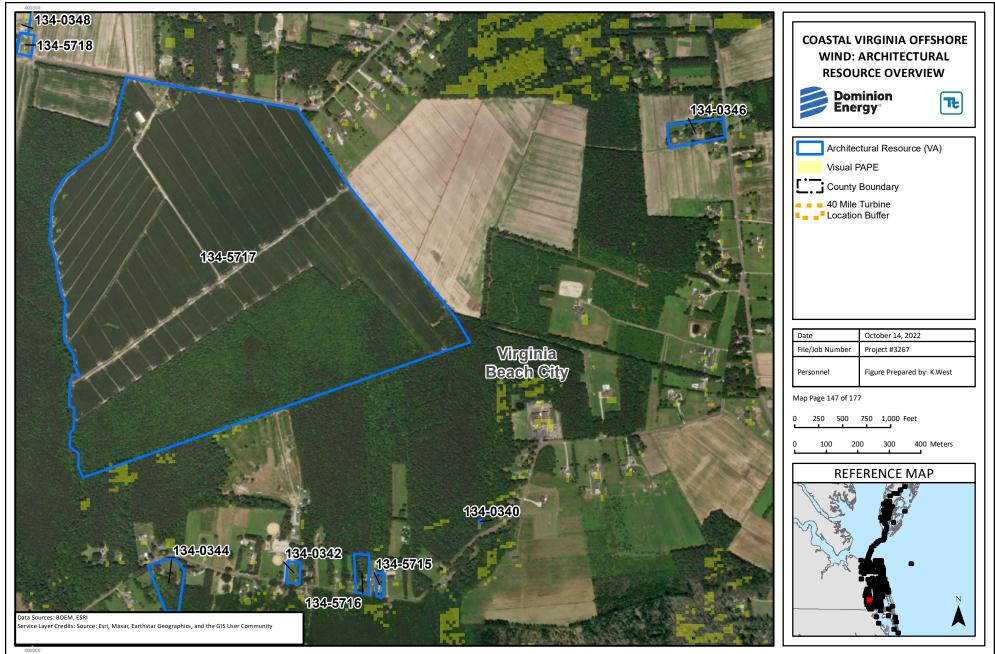


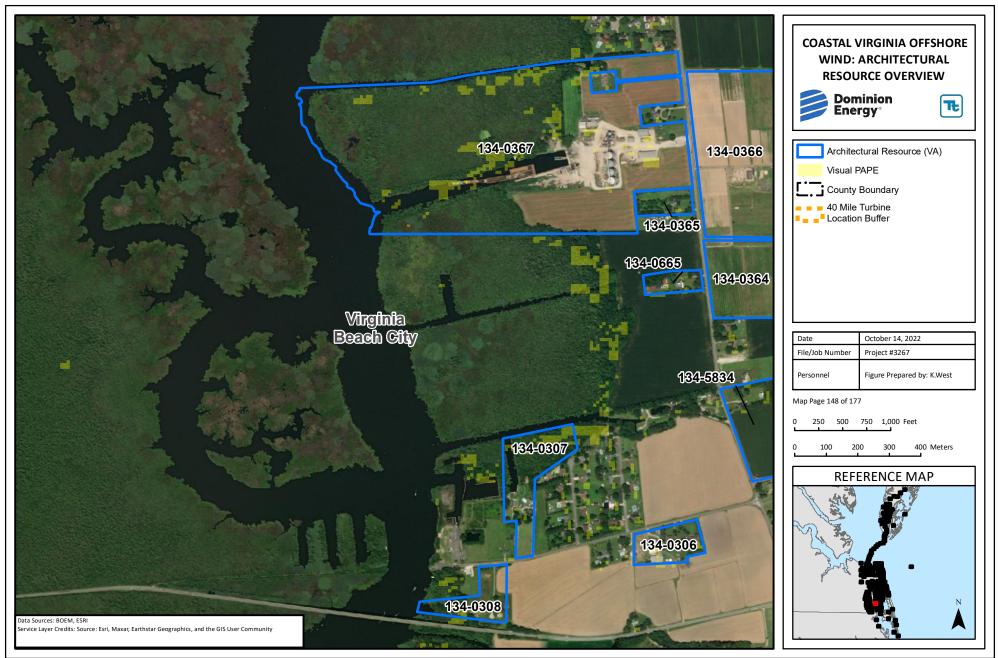


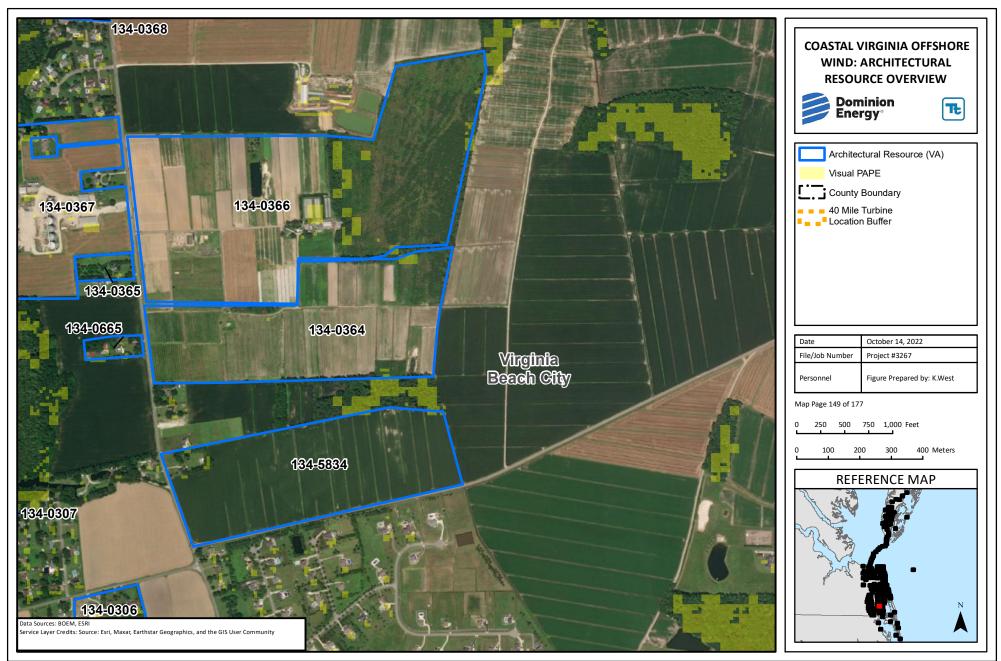


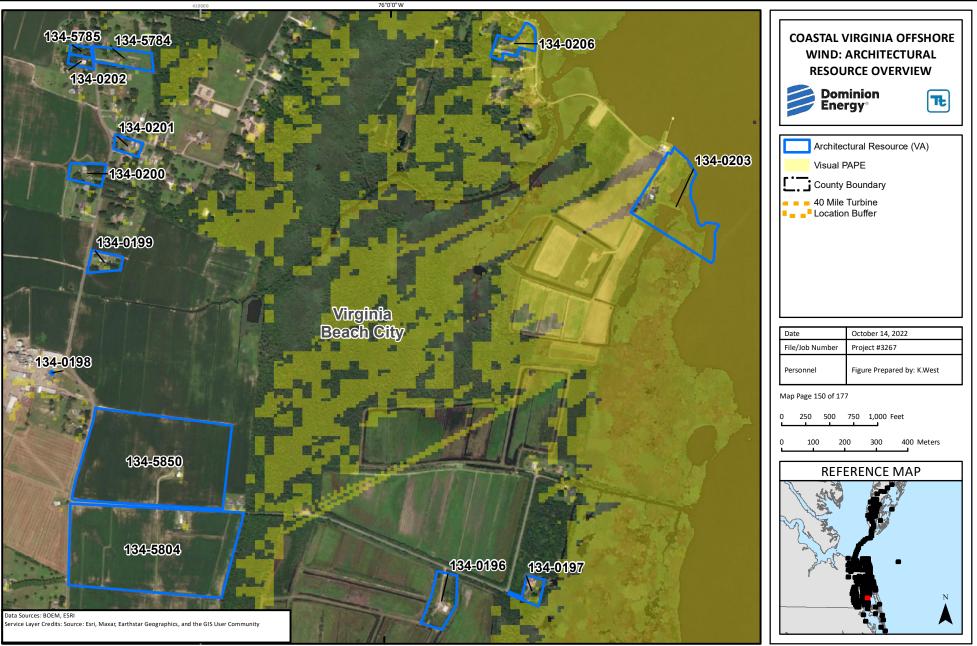


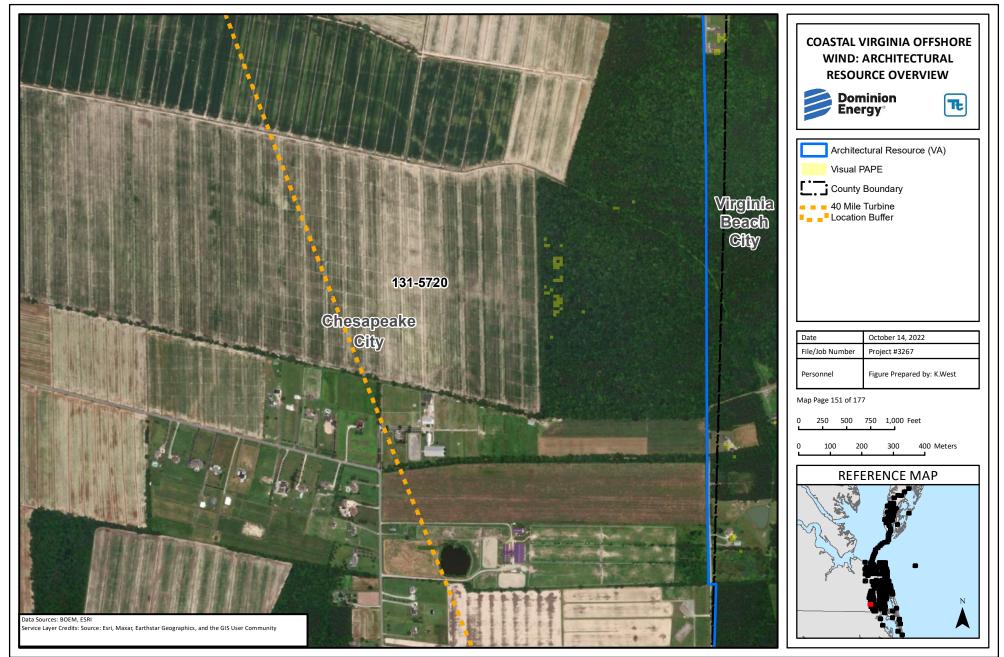


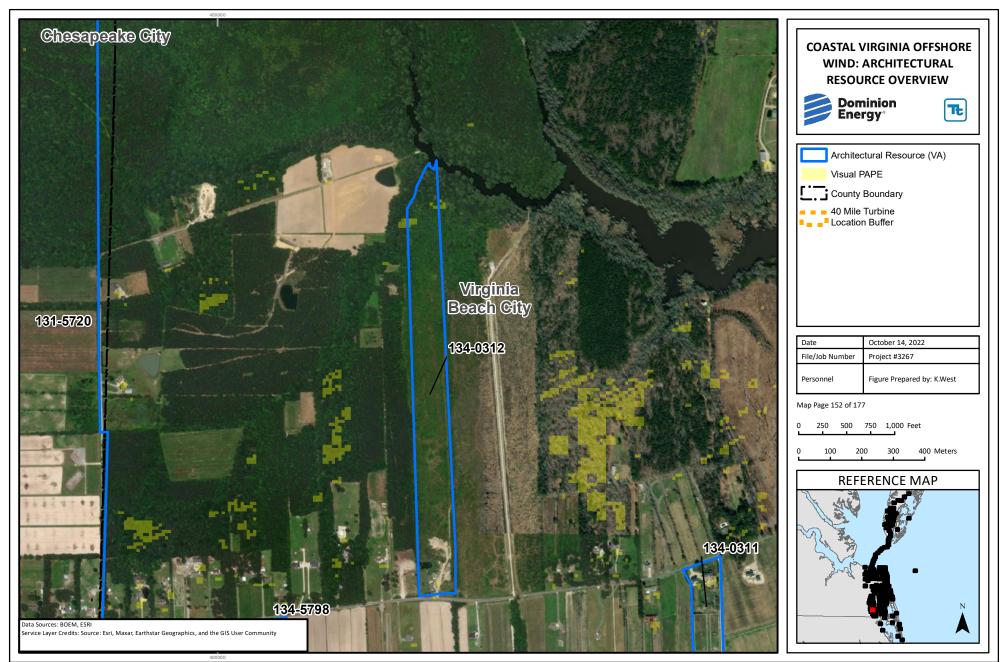


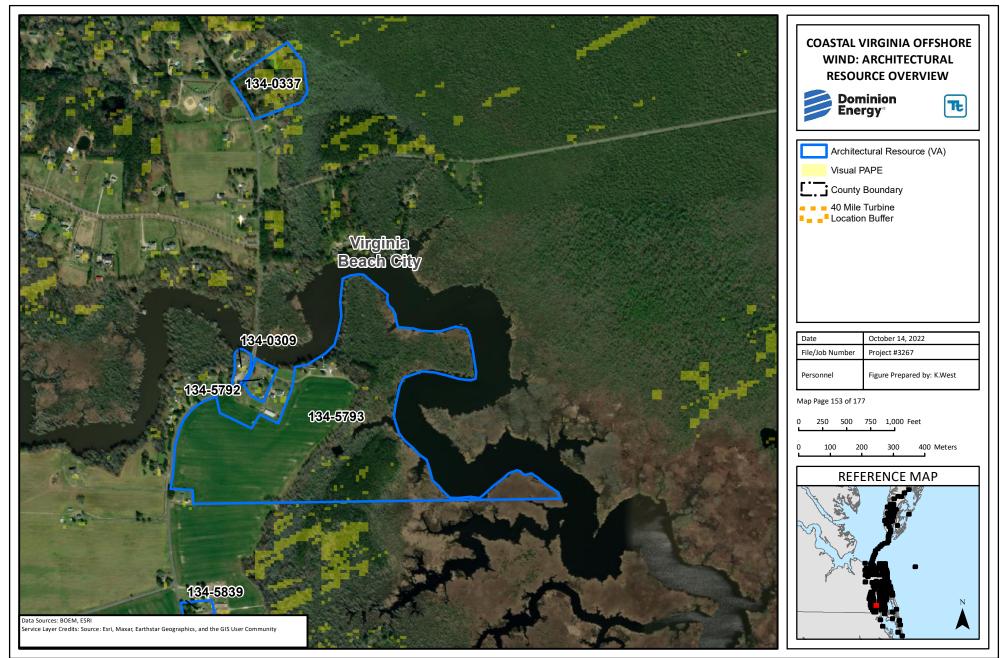


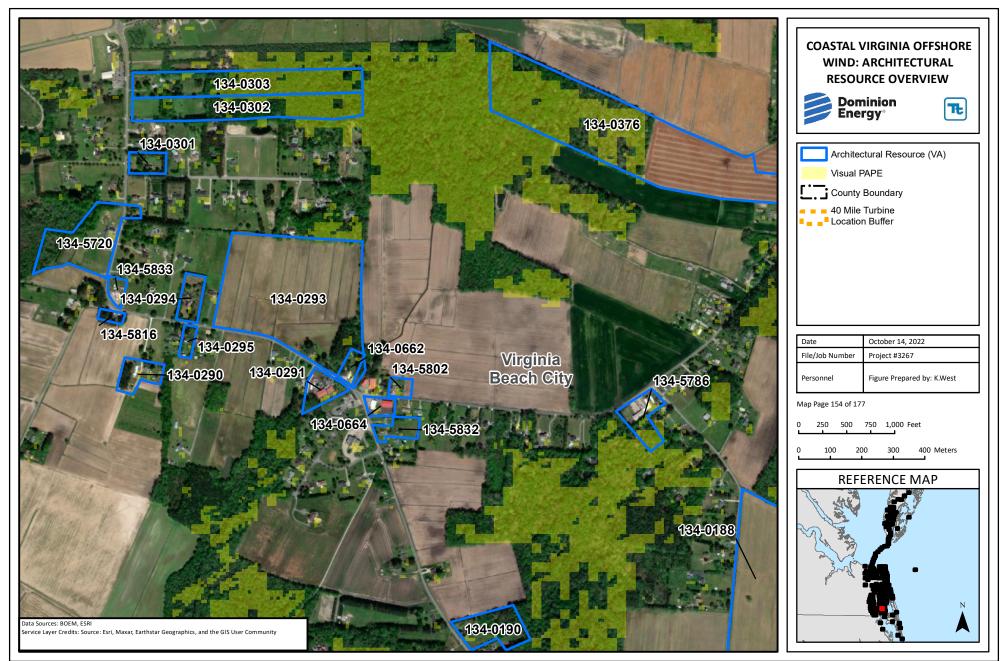


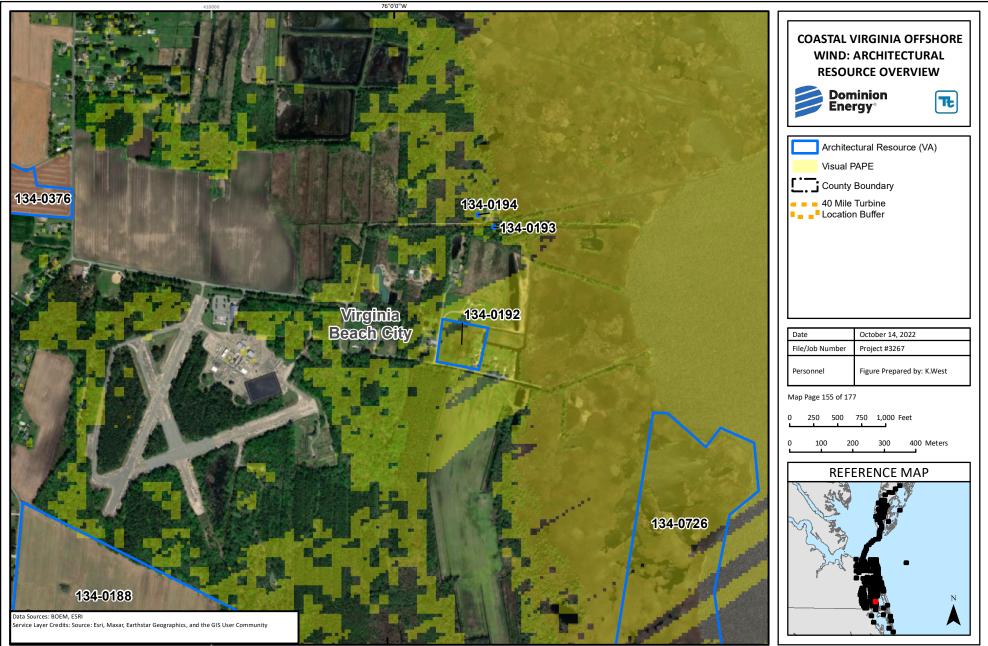


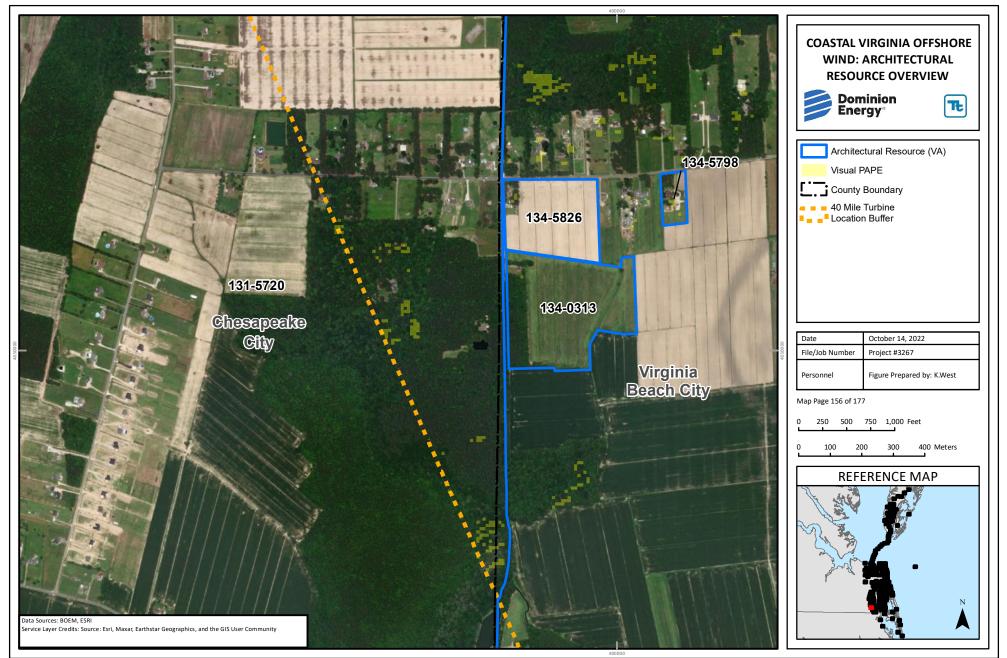


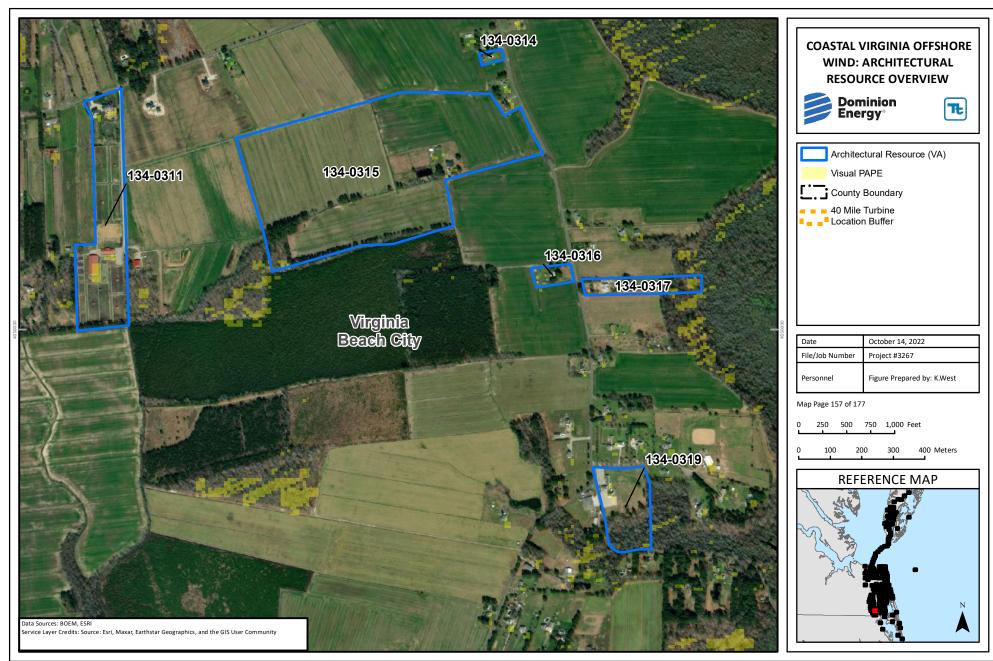


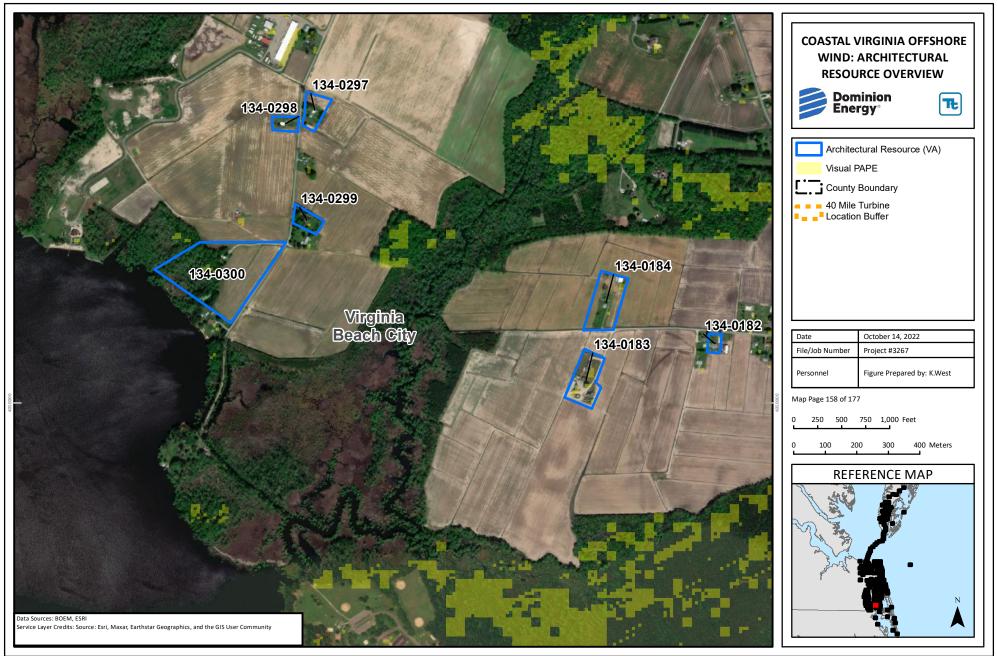


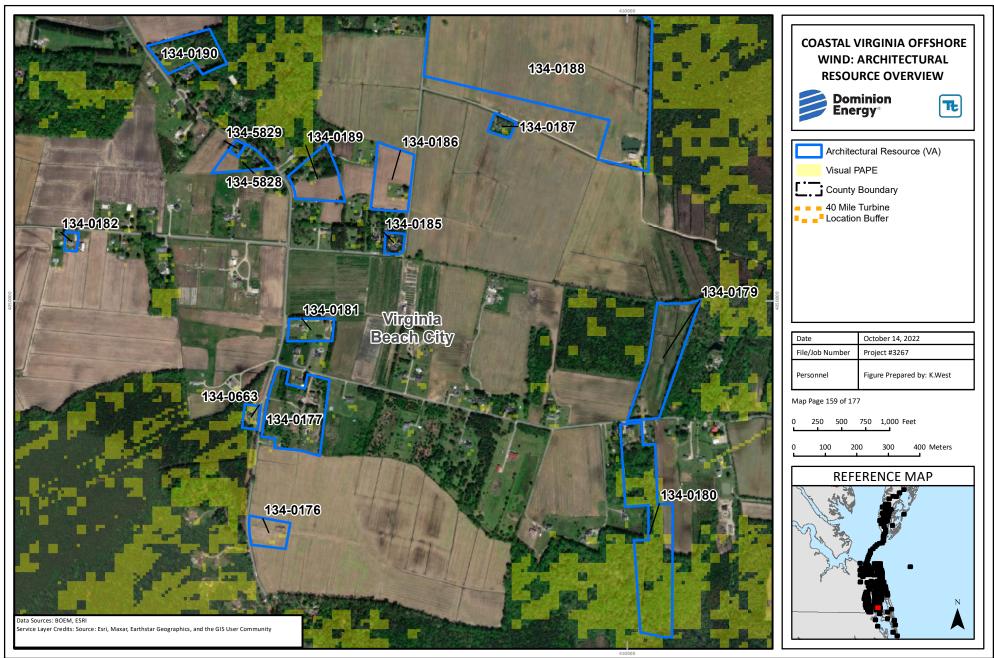




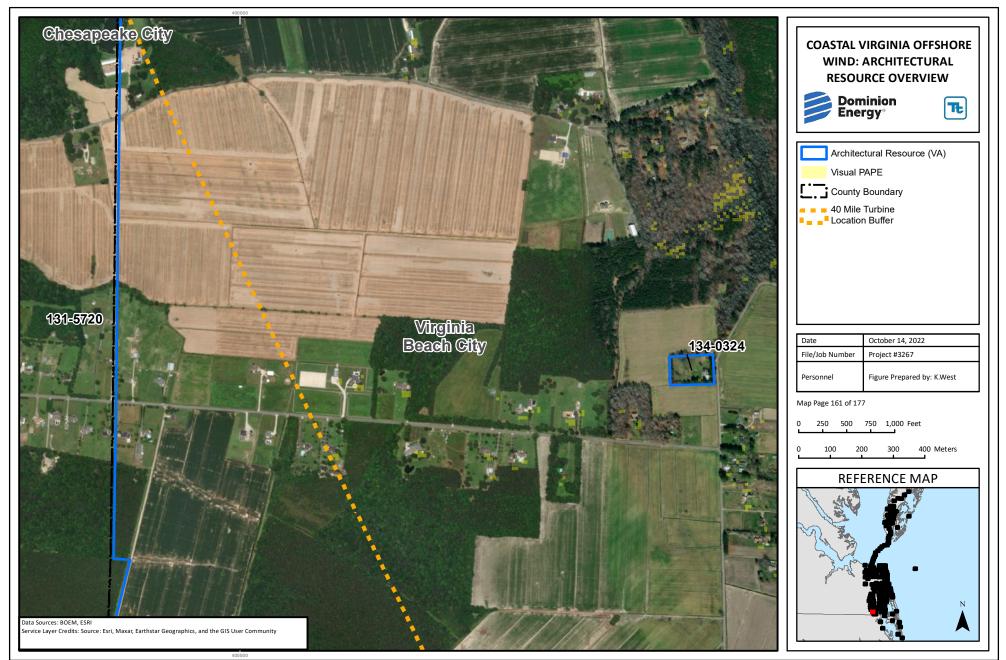


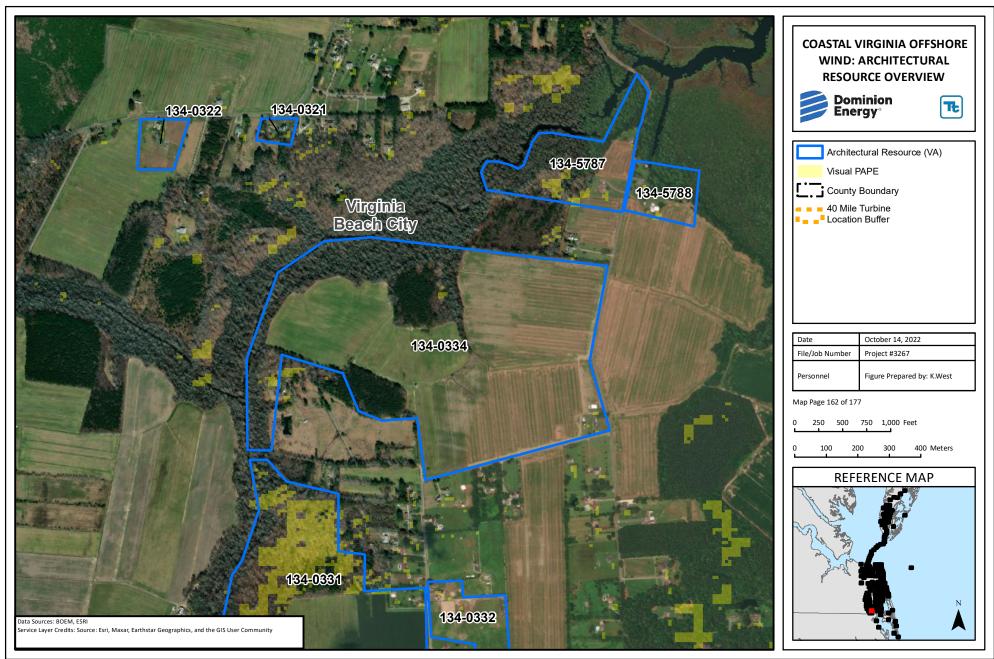


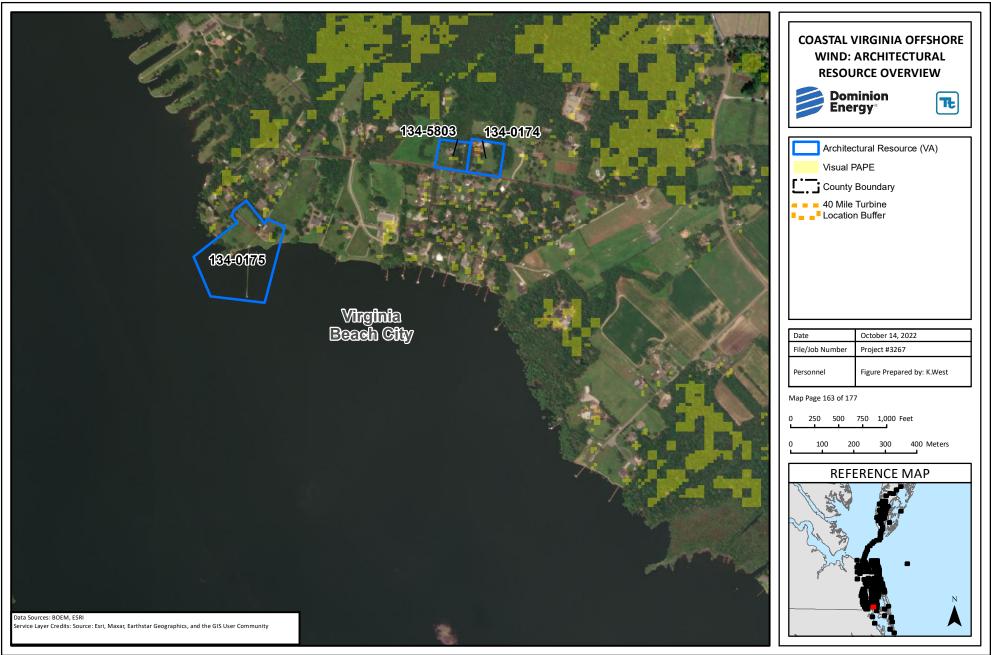


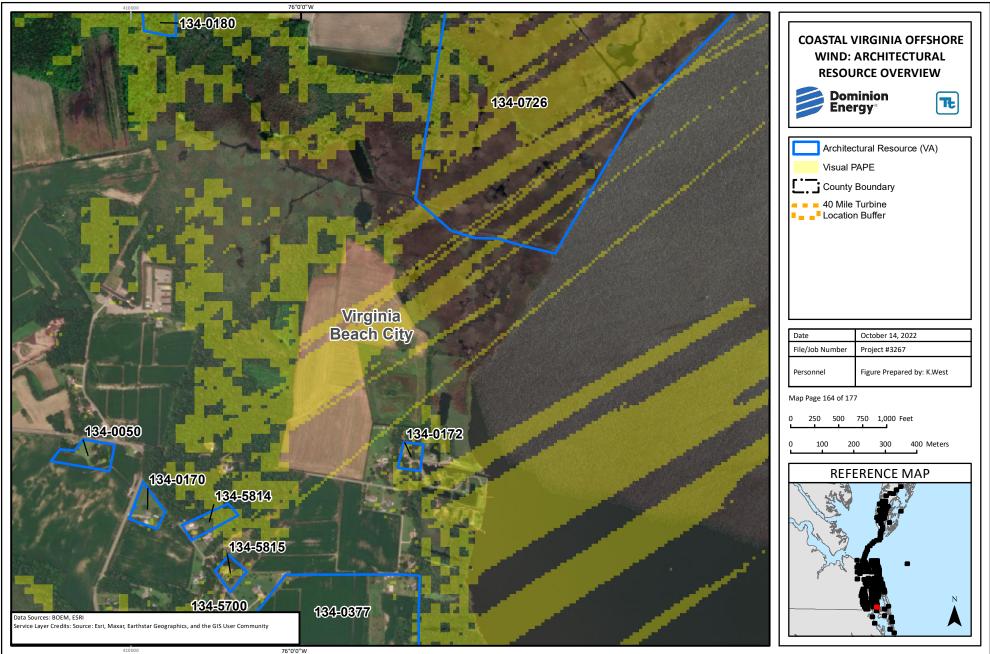




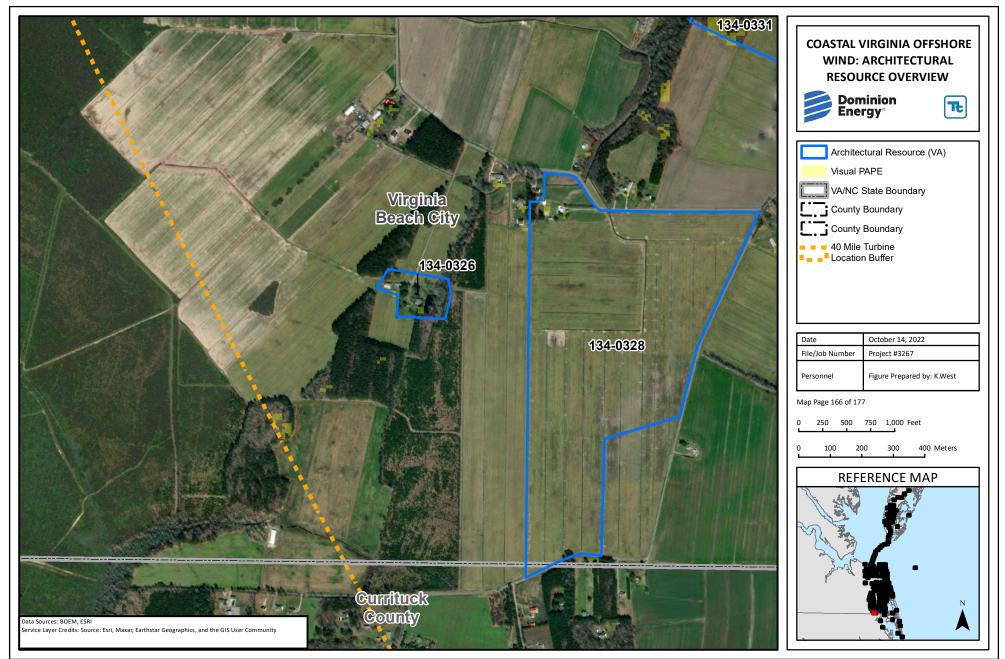


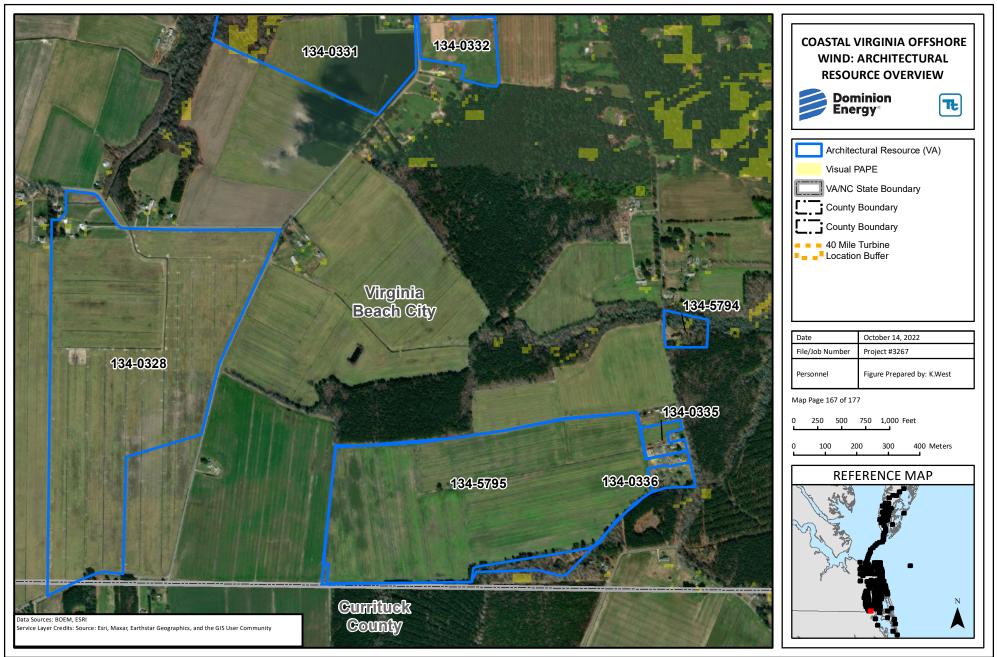


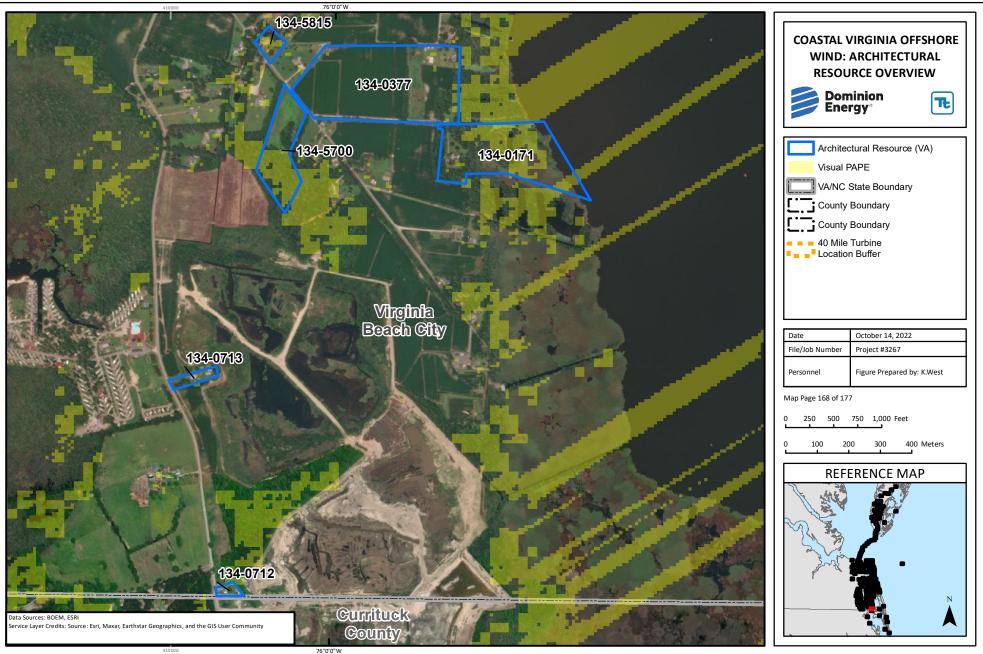


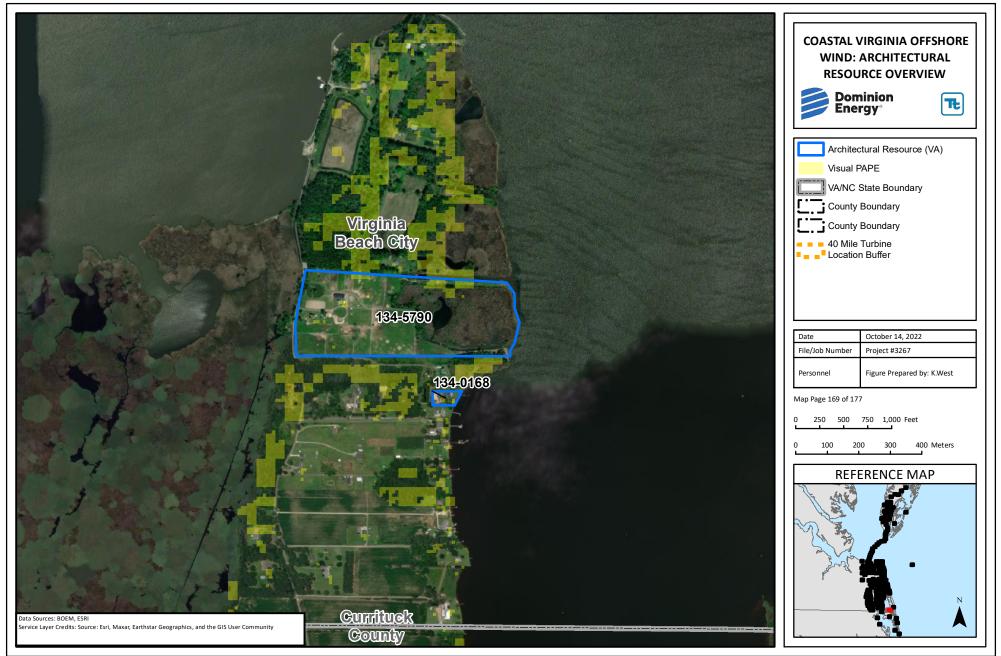


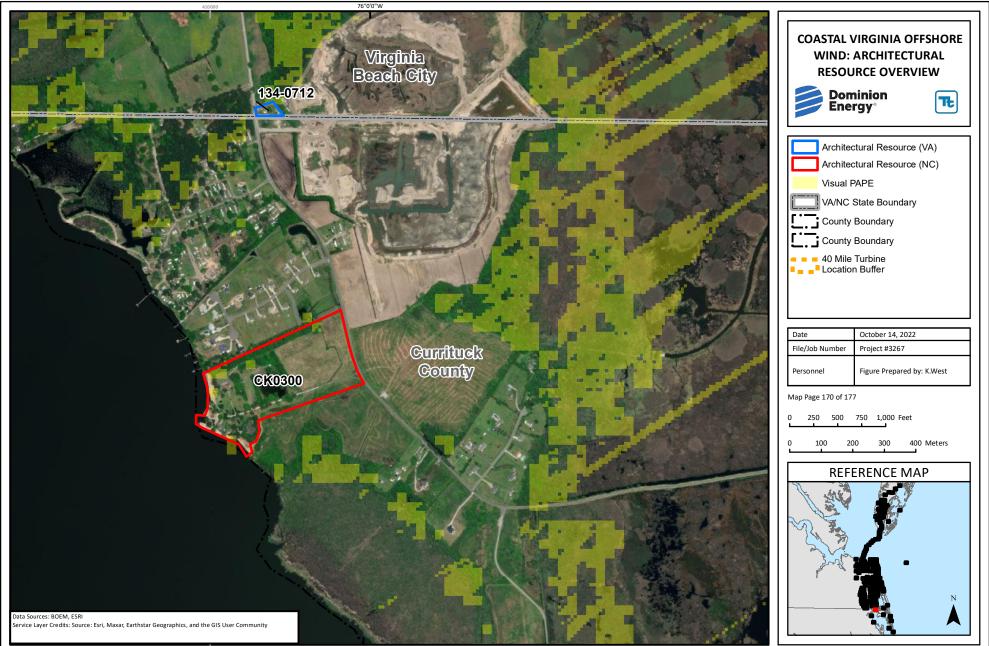


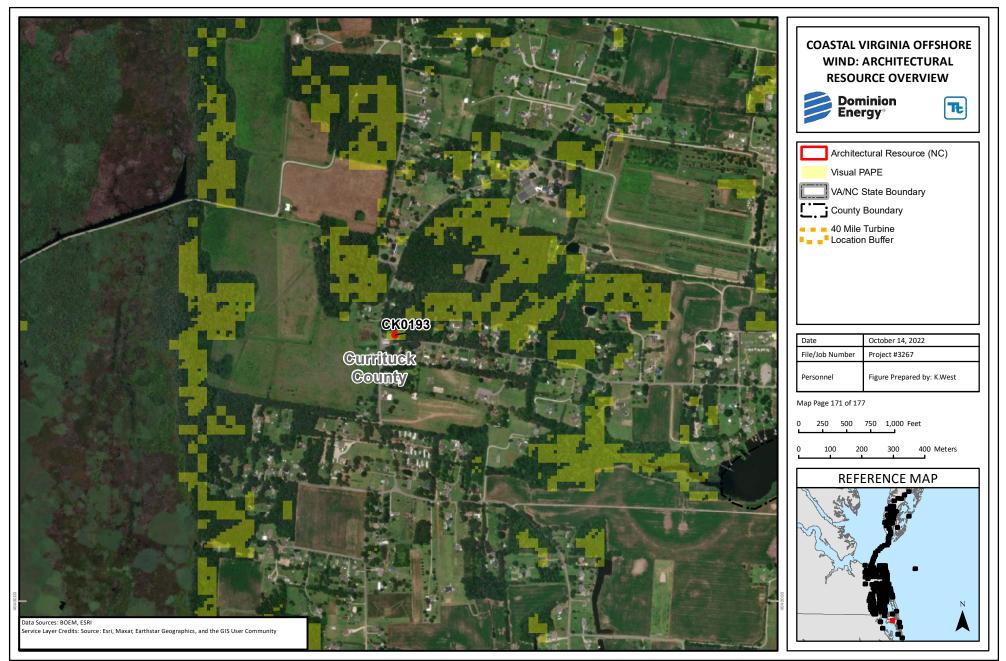




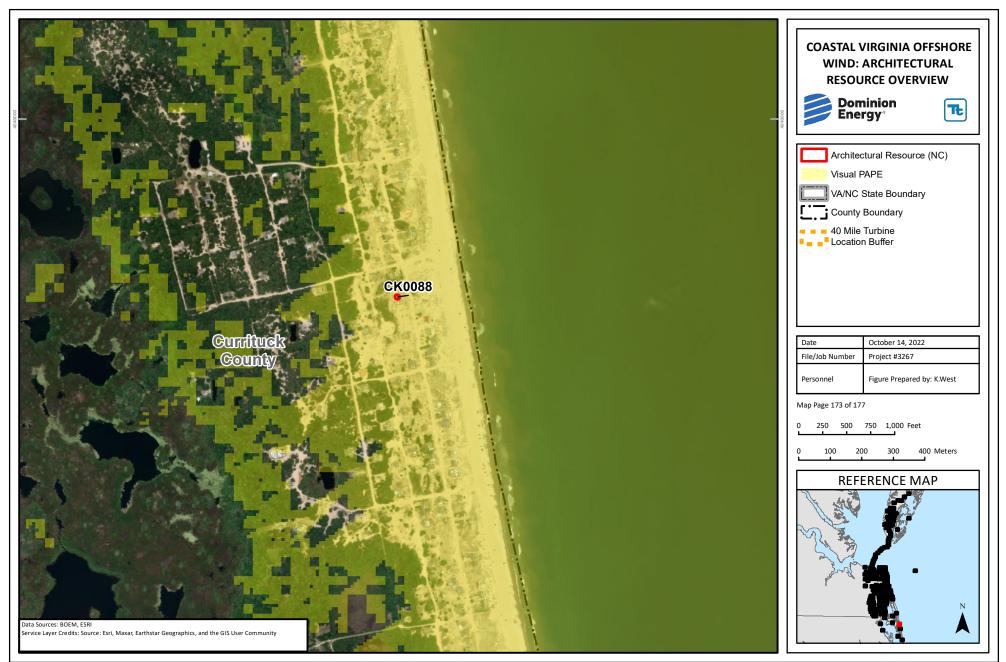


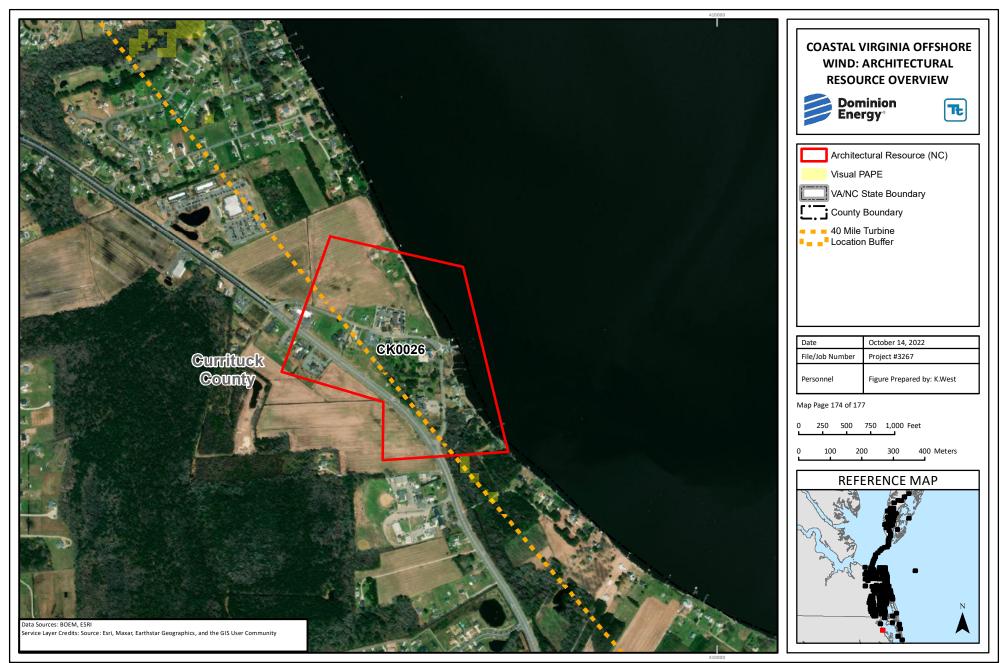




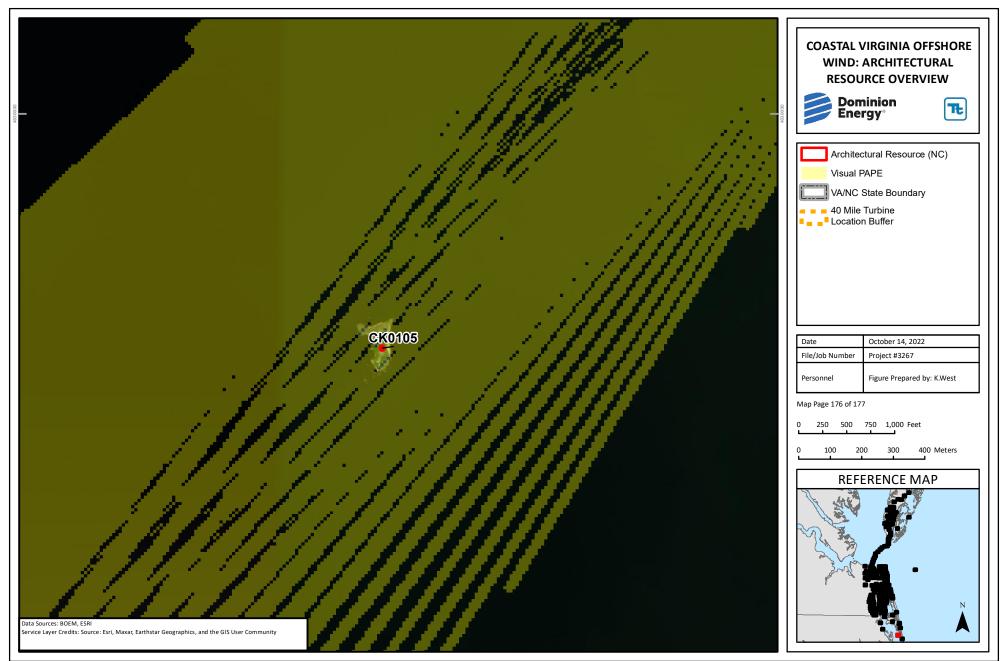


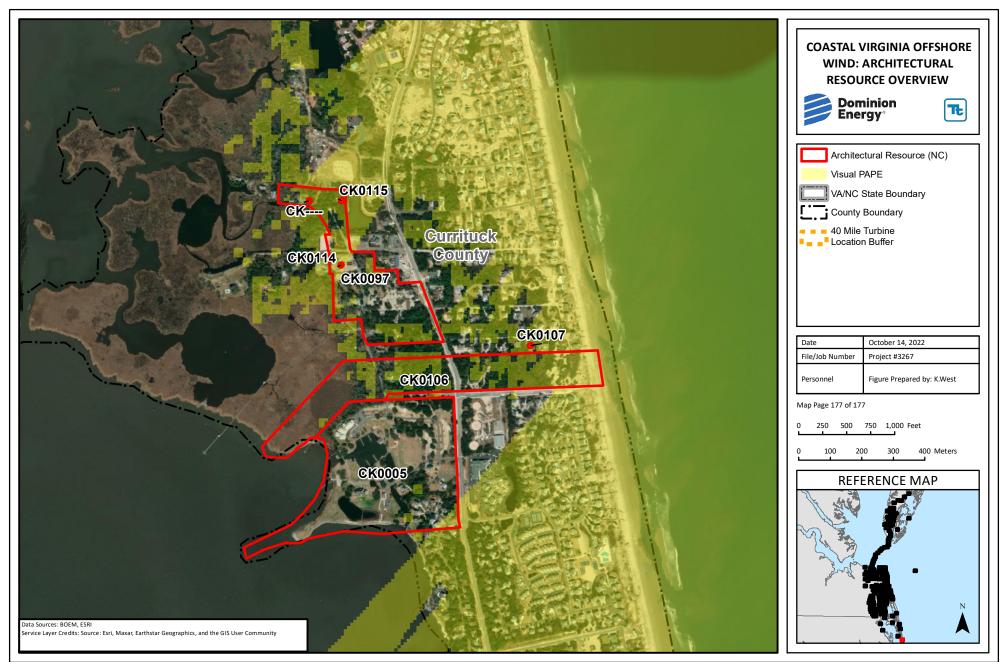












Offshore Historic Properties Treatment Plan Offshore Project Components

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

ac	acre
ACHP	Advisory Council on Historic Preservation
APE	Area of Potential Effect
BOEM	Bureau of Ocean Energy Management
ca.	circa
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CLG	Certified Local Government
COP	Construction Operation Plan
CVOW	Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind
dBA	A-weighted decibel
Dominion Energy	Virginia Electric and Power Company, d/b/a Dominion Energy Virginia
ft	foot
GIS	Geographic Information System
ha	hectare
HDD	horizontal directional drilling
НР КОР	Historic Properties Key Observation Point
HPOWeb	The North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office GIS Web Service
HPTP	Historic Preservation Treatment Plan
HRVEA	Historic Resources Visual Effects Analysis
km	kilometer
KOP	Key Observation Point
Lease Area	the OCS-A 0483 Lease, located approximately 27 mi (23.75 nautical miles, 43.99
	kilometers) off the coast of Virginia and includes approximately 112,799 acres (45,658
	hectares) of submerged lands
Lessee	Dominion Energy
m	meter
mi	mile
MPDF	Multiple Property Documentation Form
MW	megawatt
NCHPO	North Carolina State Historic Preservation Office
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act
NHL	National Historic Landmark
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act of 1966
nm	nautical mile
NPS	National Park Service
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
PAPE	Preliminary Area of Potential Effects
PDE Project	Project Design Envelope Dominion Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project
RCG&A	R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc.
SHPO	State Historic Preservation Office
SMR	State Military Reservation
TCP	Traditional Cultural Property
Undertaking	Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project
VCRIS	Virginia Cultural Resource Information System

VDHR	Virginia Department of Historic Resources
VLR	Virginia Landmark Register
WEA	Wind Energy Area
WTG	Wind Turbine Generator

1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Historic Preservation Treatment Plan (HPTP) was developed to support fulfillment of stipulation III.B of the MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT (MOA) AMONG THE BUREAU OF OCEAN ENERGY MANAGEMENT, THE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICERS OF VIRGINIA AND NORTH CAROLINA, AND THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION REGARDING THE COASTAL VIRGINIA OFFSHORE WIND COMMERCIAL PROJECT. This document was prepared to provide background data, information on historic properties, and detailed implementation steps for mitigation measures developed to resolve adverse visual effects to 25 historic properties identified by the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM) through Section 106 consultation for the Coastal Virginia Offshore Wind Commercial Project (Undertaking), as identified by the Offshore Historic Resources Visual Effects Analysis (HRVEA), dated October 2022, and submitted to BOEM on 10/21/2022. The Offshore HRVEA summarized effects from Offshore Project Components to onshore historic resources. The mitigation measures within this document, and their implementation if selected, were developed in consultation with the Virginia Department of Historic Resources (VDHR), North Carolina Historic Preservation Office (NCHPO), federally and state recognized tribes, the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation (ACHP), and other consulting parties.

2 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

2.1 **Project Overview**

BOEM has determined that the CVOW Commercial Project (Undertaking) constitutes an undertaking subject to Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA; 54 U.S.C. § 306108) and its implementing regulations (36 CFR §800). The proposed activities to support the Project, as detailed in the CVOW Commercial Project Construction and Operations Plan (COP), have the potential to affect historic properties. The work of the Project detailed in the COP will be performed for the Virginia Electric and Power Company, doing business as Dominion Energy Virginia (Dominion Energy). The Project is located in the Commercial Lease of Submerged Lands for Renewable Energy Development on the Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) Offshore Virginia (Lease No. OCS-A-0483, Lease Area), which was awarded to Dominion Energy (Lessee) through the Bureau of Ocean Energy Management (BOEM) competitive renewable energy lease auction of the Wind Energy Area (WEA) offshore of Virginia in 2013. The Lease Area covers approximately 112,799 acres (ac; 45,658 hectares [ha]) and is approximately 27 statute miles (mi) (23 nautical miles [nm], 43 kilometers [km]) off the Virginia Beach coastline. The Offshore Export Cable Route Corridor will connect the Lease Area to a Cable Landing Location at the State Military Reservation (SMR) in Virginia Beach, VA.

The Offshore HRVEA (Appendix H-1) that was prepared as part of the CVOW Commercial Project COP evaluated effects to onshore historic properties from Offshore Project Components. Based on the results of the Offshore HRVEA, it has been determined that the Undertaking will result in an adverse visual effect to 25 historic properties. Consultation will be undertaken between VDHR, NCHPO, federally and state recognized Native American tribes, and other consulting parties to develop manners in which to avoid, minimize, and mitigate adverse effects to these 25 historic properties. The resolution of adverse effects will be detailed in the Section 106 MOA currently in draft titled MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT (MOA) AMONG THE BUREAU OF OCEAN ENERGY MANAGEMENT, THE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICERS OF VIRGINIA AND NORTH CAROLINA, AND THE ADVISORY COUNCIL ON HISTORIC PRESERVATION REGARDING THE COASTAL VIRGINIA OFFSHORE WIND COMMERCIAL PROJECT. This HPTP was developed in support of the MOA.

2.1.1 Section 106 of the NHPA

This plan was developed to address the items proposed in the MOA intended to help mitigate the visual adverse effects from the Undertaking.

2.1.1.1 Resolution of Adverse Effects Measures in the MOA

Prior to implementation of the MOA, local governments and commissions may require coordination to obtain approvals for mitigation measures including planning boards, historic review commissions, zoning, and code enforcement. All mitigation work completed as outlined in this HPTP will follow historic preservation law.

Participating parties are defined as consulting parties that have a critical and functional role in fulfilling the mitigation stipulations of the MOA. The roles of participating parties are outlined in Section 4.0 of the HPTP. A list of participating parties is provided in **Table 2.1-1**.

Table 2.1-1. Participating Parties in Consultation

Name	Relationship to Historic Property	Address
City of Virginia Beach, Virginia	Governing Entity	2875 Sabre Street, Virginia Beach, VA
Currituck County, North Carolina	Governing Entity	153 Courthouse Road, Suite 110 Currituck, North Carolina 27929
Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	Tribe	2025 S. Gordon Cooper Drive, Shawnee, OK 74801
Cheroenhaka Nottoway Nation	Tribe	27345 Aquia Path, P.O. Box 397, Courtland, VA 23837
Chickahominy Tribe	Tribe	8200 Lott Cary Road, Providence Forge, VA 23140
Delaware Nation	Tribe	P.O. Box 825, Anadarko, OK 73005
Delaware Tribe of Indians	Tribe	5100 Tuxedo Boulevard, Bartlesville, OK 74006
Eastern Chickahominy Tribe	Tribe	2895 Mt. Pleasant Road, Providence Forge, VA 23140
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma	Tribe	P.O. Box 350, Seneca, MO 64865
Lenape Tribe of Delaware	Tribe	4164 N. DuPont Highway, Suite 6, Dove, DE 19901
Mattaponi Tribe	Tribe	1314 Mattaponi Reservation Circle, West Point, VA 23181
Meherrin Tribe	Tribe	P.O. Box 274, Ahoskie, NC 27910
Monacan Indian Nation	Tribe	111 Highview Drive, Madison Heights, VA 24572
Nansemond Tribe	Tribe	1001 Pembroke Lane, Suffolk, VA 23434
Narragansett Indian Tribe	Tribe	P.O. Box 268, Charlestown, RI 02813
Nottoway Indian Tribe of Virginia	Tribe	P.O. Box 246, Capron, VA 23829
Pamunkey Tribe	Tribe	1054 Pocahontas Trail, King William, VA 23086
Patawomeck Tribe of Virginia	Tribe	638 Kings Highway, Fredericksburg, VA 22405
Rappahannock Indian Tribe	Tribe	5026 Indian Neck Road, Indian Neck, VA 23148
Shinnecock Indian Nation	Tribe	P.O. Box 5006, Southampton, NY 11969
Upper Mattaponi Tribe	Tribe	13476 King William Road, King William, VA 23086

3 HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE AND EXISTING CONDITIONS OF THE HISTORIC PROPERTY

Twenty-five historic resources are included in this HPTP based on analysis of visual effects to properties as outlined in the HRVEA; these properties are listed in Table 3-1. Twenty-four of these properties are located in Virginia Beach, VA. One is located in Currituck County, NC.

SHPO ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility
065-0167	Chesapeake Bay Bridge- Tunnel	Cape Charles Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing
134-0007	First Cape Henry Lighthouse	Virginia Beach	VA	NHL, NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0047	Seatack Lifesaving Station/United States Coast Guard Station	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0066	Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage/De Witt Cottage	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0079	Second Cape Henry Lighthouse	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0413	Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0503	Cavalier Hotel	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-0587	House, 7900 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-0660	Fort Story Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing, NHL lighthouse
134-5046	Dam Neck Annex	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5089	House, 8304-8306 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for Listing
134-5301	Chesapeake Light Tower	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5379	Cavalier Shores Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, VLR Listing
134-5399	House, 4910 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5493	House, 8600 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5660	House, 100 54 th Street	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5665	House, 5302 Ocean Front Avenue	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of the Project
134-5857	Seahawk Motel	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD
134-5863	Hilton Washington Inn/Quality Inn and Suites	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort

Table 3-1. Table of Effected Properties

SHPO ID Number	Name	City	State	Eligibility
				Motels and Hotels MPD
134-5865	Virginia House	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia
				Beach Oceanfront Resort
				Motels and Hotels MPD
134-5866	Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies	Virginia Beach	VA	NRHP, Associated with the
				Virginia Beach Oceanfront
				Resort Motels and Hotels
				MPD
134-5869	Econo Lodge/Empress Motel	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia
				Beach Oceanfront Resort
				Motels and Hotels MPD
134-5872	Oceans II	Virginia Beach	VA	Associated with the Virginia
	Condominiums/Aeolus Motel			Beach Oceanfront Resort
				Motels and Hotels MPD
CK0106	Currituck Beach Lighthouse	Corolla	NC	NRHP
	Complex Boundary			
	Expansion			
Proposed	Sandbridge Historic District	Virginia Beach	VA	Eligible for the Purposes of
				the Project

3.1 Historic Context and Significance

3.1.1 Virginia Beach, Virginia

Virginia Beach emerged as a resort town during the second half of the nineteenth century. Travelers came to visit what was called "Virginia Beach" during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries by rail and car. A rail line connecting Virginia Beach and Norfolk was opened in 1883 by Colonel Marshall Parks, a developer, who constructed beachside amenities to attract Norfolk residents. The area was incorporated in 1906.

Military activity in Virginia Beach increased during World War I to protect Cape Henry (Cultural Resource Analysts, Inc. and Debra A. McClane 2018). State Military Reservation (SMR), formerly known as Camp Pendleton, was established as a summer training camp for the Virginia National Guard; it subsequently became an Army rifle range (The Beacon 1988; Watts 2007; and Moffett 2003).

Along with military construction, the oceanfront resort area continued to grow. Development accelerated during and after World War II, a conflict that permanently changed the character of the region. Early twentieth century military installations were enlarged, and the region's population soared as military personnel were transferred into the area. Three of the region's present military installations originated during World War II: Oceana Naval Air Station (1940); the Fleet Combat Training Center at Dam Neck (1941); and, Little Creek Amphibious Base (1945) (Watts 2007). The resort function of Virginia Beach also continued to expand through the twentieth century. In 1963, Princess Anne County merged with the resort town of Virginia Beach to form the City of Virginia Beach. This merger signaled a burst of rapid urban growth and industrial development that continues to encroach upon the open farmlands and barrier beaches south of Virginia Beach. Development remained concentrated along the beachfront until the 1960s when

inland suburban communities began to form. In 1977, Virginia Beach was ranked as the fourth fastest growing city in the country (The Beacon 1988).

3.1.2 Currituck County, North Carolina

Currituck County was initially a precinct of Albemarle County in early colonial North Carolina. The earliest explorers to the county arrived circa 1650 and settled in areas facing the Currituck Sound. The Town of Currituck was established in 1672 (Malvasi 2010). Small towns were established throughout the county during the early eighteenth century including Indian Town, Coinjock, and Moyock. The economy included agriculture and shipbuilding (Malvasi 2010). By 1790, 5,392 individuals lived in Currituck County, and by 1830, 8,098 individuals were recorded as living in the county (Malvasi 2010). However, the population shrunk to 6,703 in 1840. The Albemarle & Chesapeake Canal was constructed in 1859 and provided increased water travel in the region between Virginia and North Carolina (Malvasi 2010). Following the Civil War, tenant farming emerged in the region, subdividing larger plantations into smaller individual farms; and by 1890 958 farms were located within the county (Malvasi 2010). The county became known for its outdoor pursuits including hunting and fishing. During the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries hunting clubs were constructed along the coast to accommodate sportsmen (Martin Nd). The 1920s brought the popularity of the automobile and less reliance on waterways for transportation. Small unincorporated towns included amenities like stores, restaurants, and gas stations (Malvasi 2010). During the 1930s roadways were constructed to connect the small communities to each other and neighboring Camden County (Malvasi 2010).

3.2 NRHP Criteria and Aspects of Integrity Affected by the Undertaking

This section details the historic and physical context of the affected properties and their character defining views to the ocean.

3.2.1 DHR ID: 134-0007, First Cape Henry Lighthouse, National Historic Landmark (NHL)

"The construction of the Cape Henry Lighthouse was the first public works project of the United States government. President George Washington personally reviewed bids in January of 1791 and selected John McCornbs, a New York bricklayer, as the contractor. Secretary of the Treasury, Alexander Hamilton, executed the contract with the contractor on March 31, 1791. Governor Alexander Spottswood first proposed building a lighthouse at Cape Henry in November of 1720. He suggested that the province of Maryland assist in the costs of the proposed lighthouse. The general assembly passed an act to construct the lighthouse in 1752 and planned to use revenues from an export tax on tobacco. The British disallowed the law claiming the tax would infringe on the tobacco trade. In 1772, another act was passed and construction was started before the British could object; however, construction was interrupted during the revolutionary war. Construction on the project resumed in August 1791 and the lighthouse was placed into service in the fall of 1792. The cost of the project was \$17,700. Most of the original Acquia stone was covered under sand by the time construction resumed in 1791. It was decided to complete the lighthouse with newly acquired Rappahannock red sandstone rather than to unearth all of the acquia stone left on the site prior to the revolutionary war. The sandstone used in the base of the lighthouse was transported from Acquia Virginia quarries near Washington, D.C. The Acquia stone has a special significance since the same

stone was provided for Mount Vernon, The U.S. Capital, and the White House. In 1861, the lighthouse was damaged by civil war fighting. The lighthouse was repaired in 1863 and service was restored. The Cape Henry Lighthouse light continued to shine until 1881 when it was replaced by a more modern lighthouse which is still in use today." (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2011d). The Cape Henry Light is designated as a NHL. The Cape Henry Lighthouse is located on the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The property, as a whole, is sited on an early to mid- twentieth century defense facility with an association with military history. The Cape Henry Lighthouse is sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the First Cape Henry Lighthouse.

3.2.2 DHR ID: 134-0047, Seatack Lifesaving Station/United States Coast Guard Station (NRHP)

"Built for the United States Lifesaving Service, a predecessor of the Coast Guard, the station at Virginia Beach is one of the few such facilities remaining on the Atlantic Coast. Erected in 1903 on Atlantic Avenue and 24th Street, the station was constructed to rescue victims of shipwrecks and other maritime disasters. Replaced by larger and more technologically advanced facilities, the station was abandoned by the United States Coast Guard in 1969 and is now the property of the City of Virginia Beach" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2013d). The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station is located in an urban setting on a half-acre lot in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Constructed in 1903 and altered in 1933, the wood weatherboard building is one of the few remaining examples of United States Lifesaving Service buildings. The two and one-half-story, wood-frame building was moved to its current location during the late twentieth century and turned so that the original east elevation now faces north. The property is identified in Evaluation of Visual Impact on Cultural Resources/Historic Properties: North Atlantic, Mid-Atlantic, South Atlantic, and Florida Straits, Volume II: Appendices as possessing a significant maritime setting and views to the ocean. The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station is oriented towards the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach. The property was listed in the National Register of Historic Places in 1979 and currently houses a museum on coastal rescue. The Station retains significance and overall integrity.

The United States Coast Guard Station/Seatack Lifesaving Station was moved to its current location in the late twentieth century. The reoriented frame building currently occupies a site adjoining a modern twelvestory hotel complex. While the property has lost its original use and location, the building retains two characteristics of its original physical environment that were important to its integrity of setting. These characteristics are the building's relationship to the beach and views to the ocean. The significance of the property is related to its historical role in coastal rescue during the early twentieth century and for embodying the design characteristics of an increasingly rare property type. Location within the immediate vicinity of the beach was historically important for rapid rescue response from the station as were unobstructed views to the ocean. The early twentieth century period of significance of the property applies to the aspects defining its integrity. The level of integrity of setting for the property is measured by the physical environment and character of place surviving from the period of significance. Beach front orientation and views to the water are defining elements to the Seatack Lifesaving Station's current integrity of setting.

The Project will not alter the aspects of integrity of location, workmanship, design, or materials. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Seatack Lifesaving Station would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting from the early twentieth century are character-defining features of the property integrity of setting that contribute to its significance. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the Seatack Lifesaving Station.

3.2.3 DHR ID: 134-0066, Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage/De Witt Cottage (NRHP Eligible)

"The de Witt cottage is significant because it is the sole surviving example of the type of oceanfront dwelling constructed in Virginia Beach during its first period of development between its founding in 1883 and its incorporation in 1906. Alterations to the structure have been few and in keeping with its character. The house retains most of its turn-of the-century ambiance. The remainder of the early Virginia Beach development, however, has changed completely. High-rise hotels and condominiums dwarf the de Witt cottage; rising land values and modern development pressures threaten its existence. The de Witt cottage is eligible for National Register listing under criteria A and C. It is eligible under Criterion A because of its association with the development in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries was a national phenomenon. Under Criterion C the house is eligible because of its architectural quality and integrity" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2013g).

The de Witt Cottage was constructed in 1895 as a year-round single-family residence. The two-story dwelling occupies an L-shaped plan with a wrap-around porch. The building was constructed of brick masonry and included Queen Anne-style elements. The building is sited directly on the Virginia Beach oceanfront with unobstructed views of the Atlantic Ocean. The site yields significance and integrity from its urban, maritime setting and ocean views.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements of the Project that would alter the relationship between the Cottage and of the physical environment from the period of dwelling's design and construction. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the Atlantic Wildfowl Heritage Cottage.

3.2.4 DHR ID: 134-0079, Second Cape Henry Lighthouse (NRHP)

"The tower retains its original first-order lens. Other than a modern partition wall with modem electrical components in the watch room, it retains over 85 to 90 percent of its original fabric. The oil house is rare in that it retains its original oil fume ceiling hood. The original fog signal building, now used as a garage, is one of only a few pre-turn-of-the-century fog signal structures extant on the East Coast. The remaining station structures have been modified over the years and have low to moderate historic integrity. Taken as a whole, however, the ancillary buildings represent a light station complex which is largely intact. Few stations, especially on the East Coast, possess such variety." The Second Cape Henry Lighthouse is listed in the NRHP.

The Cape Henry Lighthouse is located on the Atlantic Ocean and, at several vantage points, has clear ocean views. The Second Cape Henry Lighthouse is sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

While naval architecture and navigation technology have changed over the years, active lighthouses continue to provide water-based traffic with reliable markers for navigation. Visibility of the light from the structure supports safe passage for watercraft in navigation channels and coastal waters. This primary role, as an aid to navigation, required the designers of lighthouses such as the Second Cape Henry Lighthouse to factor location and setting in the development of their engineering designs. The lighthouse marks the entrance to the Chesapeake Bay and historically supported a regional economy dependent on the Bay and shipping. The introduction of WTGs into the maritime landscape marks a change in use in coastal waters and would introduce modern industrial elements to the physical environment that would alter the historic setting of the lighthouse from the period of its importance.

As a result of the Project, the property's integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance; the structure's relationship to the physical environment was an integral consideration in its siting, design, and operation. While changes have occurred in the maritime landscape since the construction of the lighthouse in 1881, the viewshed to the ocean is important to the engineering design significance of the historic property. Location and setting were aspects of integrity that supported the historical operation of the structure, which continues to operate as an automated light. The Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

3.2.5 VDHR ID: 065-0167 Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel (NRHP Eligible)

"In 1956, the General Assembly authorized the Ferry Commission to explore the construction of a fixed crossing. Results of the study indicated a crossing was feasible and recommended a series of bridges and tunnels. In the summer of 1960, the Chesapeake Bay Ferry Commission sold \$200 million in revenue bonds to private investors. Monies collected by future tolls were pledged to pay the principal and interest on these bonds. Construction contracts were awarded to Tidewater Construction Corporation; Merritt Chapman, Scott; Raymond International; Peter Kiewitt & Sons, Inc. and American Bridge Co. No local, state or federal tax money was used in the construction of the project. In April 1964 - just 42 months after construction began - the Bridge-Tunnel opened to traffic and ferry service was discontinued. From shore to shore, the Bridge-Tunnel measures 17.6 miles (28.4 km) and is considered the world's largest bridge-tunnel complex.

Construction of the span required undertaking a project of more than 12 miles of low-level trestle, two 1mile tunnels, two bridges, almost 2 miles of causeway, four manmade islands and 5-1/2 miles of approach roads, totaling 23 miles. Although individual components are not the longest or largest ever built, the Bridge-Tunnel is unique in the number of different types of structures it includes [...] The CBBT (065-0167) retains integrity and continues to meet the minimum criteria for inclusion in the NRHP at the state level under Criterion A and C for significance in the areas of transportation and engineering" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2014a).

As a significant bridge-tunnel structure, orientation and association to the Atlantic Ocean are characterdefining features. The engineering design of the structure was developed in response to its physical environment and setting. Setting, as defined as the physical environment of the property also is a factor related to the structure's importance in regional transportation history during a period of regional transition from coastal ferries to major transportation infrastructure projects, such as the structure. The bridge-tunnel is a monumental scale engineering structure designed in direct response to its natural setting. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel.

3.2.6 DHR ID: 134-0413, Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation Historic District (NRHP)

"Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation meets Criterion A of the National Register of Historic Places as a military facility that was developed in response to the pressing need for a dedicated range and training facility available to all National Guard units in Virginia [...] It is also significant under Criterion A as a representative of an intact World War II training facility developed prior to the United States' entry into World War II for use by Virginia National Guard units. In anticipation of the possibility of U.S. involvement in World War II, all units of the Virginia National Guard were passed into Federal service between September 1940 and February 1941 for a one-year training period [...] Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation meets Criterion C of the National Register of Historic Places for its substantial and intact concentration of World War II temporary buildings and for its examples of early 20th century residential and military post serving both the state and the federal needs during both peacetime and war. Designed and constructed under the supervision of W. Z. Johnston and Captain W.W. LaPrade, the initial building campaign in the early 1910s included retaining walls and butts for the range and a handful of small support buildings for personnel and range activities (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2014b)." Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation was determined eligible for listing in the NRHP.

The Camp Pendleton/SMR Historic District is an historic district bound by the Atlantic Ocean to the east and located on 343.01 acres in Virginia Beach, Virginia. Construction on the Virginia Army National Guard facility began in 1912. The landscape generally is grassy and features wooded areas and a lake, Lake Christine. The property includes the SMR, an area leased for use by the Virginia Air National Guard civil engineer unit, the Virginia Army National Guard Virginia Beach Readiness Center, and an area owned by the U.S. Navy. Buildings in the historic district generally are utilitarian and reflect military design.

The sites for early twentieth-century military training installations were selected in part for their geographic isolation from populated areas and for undeveloped acreage suitable for training ranges. Military training during the mobilization for World War II frequently was supported through the construction of training

cantonments comprising temporary (wood frame) buildings designed for quick construction and functionality. Ranges and training areas were character-defining features of the military landscape of the period.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation Historic District as an early twentieth century military training center would be diminished. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to Camp Pendleton/State Military Reservation Historic District.

3.2.7 VDHR ID: 134-0503, Cavalier Hotel and Beach Club (NRHP)

The Cavalier Hotel is listed in the NRHP under Criterion C for Architecture as a 1920s hotel exhibiting Jeffersonian-inspired Classical Revival style. The hotel is also listed under Criterion A in the areas of Recreation and Social History for its associations with development of Virginia Beach as a beach resort destination town; it was also the last pre-World War II hotel built in the city. The seven-story hotel has a maritime setting and overlooks the town and ocean from its elevated location on a hill the rises above Atlantic Avenue/Pacific Avenue. Its unique Y form maximizes the views of the ocean from individual rooms and, according to the NRHP nomination (Pollard 2013), "Every possible aspect of the design was chosen to reflect the relationship of the hotel to the ocean including views of the ocean from many public areas." The Cavalier Hotel and Beach Club is listed in the NRHP.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Cavalier Hotel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the hotel that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently open ocean viewscape visible from the beach and from the public and private areas in the hotel. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Cavalier Hotel.

3.2.8 DHR ID: 134-0587, House (7900 Ocean Front Avenue) (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project. It is potentially eligible under Criterion A as an example of an urban residence in Virginia Beach on the local level and under Criterion C. The ca. 1910 one-story cottage is situated on an urban lot directly on the beach coastline (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 1992bo). The building is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views from the rear elevation. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience

the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.9 DHR ID: 134-0660, Fort Story Historic District (NRHP)

"Fort Story is located on 1,458 acres of government-owned land on Cape Henry, on the south side of the opening to the Chesapeake Bay in Virginia Beach, Virginia. The installation is bounded roughly by the Atlantic Ocean and Chesapeake Bay to the north, 89th Street and First Landing State Park to the east, Kwajalein Road and Atlantic Avenue to the west, and Shore Drive (US-60) to the south. Cape Henry is located in Virginia's Lower Tidewater area, at the interface between the mouth of the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Ocean. Located between the urban centers of Norfolk to the northwest and Virginia Beach to the south, Fort Story remains relatively isolated from these areas of development as a result of the security measures put in place by the Army during its tenure there. The landscape adjacent to the waterfront consists of large swaths of sand dunes and scrub vegetation. Behind the shoreline is a large area known historically as "the Desert," which is covered by a primeval forest of cypress and other trees intermixed with freshwater springs. The area currently displays a distinctly military appearance due to the strictly military nature of Fort Story and the secure entrance areas. The Fort Story Historic District is eligible for the NRHP under Criterion A for its historic significance in the area of military history and government. The period of significance for the historic district is 1792 (the date of the completion of the Cape Henry Lighthouse) to 1974 (the year that Fort Story's Nike Missile battery was inactivated). The district is of exceptional historical importance for its role in the defense of the Tidewater area of Virginia during the Cold War. All buildings and structures (except those shown to have lost historic integrity) at Fort Story constructed prior to 1974 contribute to the historic district, including those buildings categorized as "temporary" in the reports accompanying the determination of eligibility request" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2011d)"

Fort Story is coastal fortification that has been significant to the country's defense for two centuries. Strategic coastal location with viewsheds to the ocean were important factors in site selection, design, and operation. The integrity of setting assumes greater importance to the significance of the property due to its functional imperative.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unobstructed ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district.

3.2.10 DHR ID: 134-5046, Dam Neck Annex (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of a naval defense facility. Dam Neck Annex is located on the Naval Air Station Oceana, along the Atlantic Ocean in Virginia Beach, and is in close proximity to other joint forces and NATO Commands (Virginia Department Historic Resources 2009b). The property is located on over 1,100 acres of highlands, marshes,

and coastal beaches. Several defense buildings are located at the Annex, which has over three miles of beach front views. The property, as whole, is sited on an early-to-mid twentieth-century defense property with associations with military history. Portions of the Dam Neck Annex are sited directly along the ocean coastline with historic associations with ocean views.

Dam Neck Annex is an active Department of the Navy facility with the current mission of anticipating, developing, and providing specialized training and support services for fleet readiness. Over 16,000 students are trained annually at Dam Neck Annex. The historic physical environment to accommodate specialized training in a secure environment with ocean access are common criteria for naval installations. The 1,100 acres of largely undeveloped land suggests that these criteria supported the annex's historical role in military history. The integrity and extent of the landscape associated with the Annex, including coastal beaches, is noted in VCRIS documentation.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance and were considerations in the placement and design of the military property. The introduction of modern elements associated with the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district.

3.2.11 DHR ID: 134-5089, House (8304-8306 Ocean Front Avenue) (NRHP Eligible)

"Locally born architect Herbert Smith designed the house according to the aesthetics pioneered by Frank Lloyd Wright. The house is full of small details that delight aficionados of the 1950s, such as a wallmounted ice crusher and much period furniture (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2005g)." The property was evaluated as eligible for listing in the NRHP. The ca. 1955 two-story International-style dwelling is situated on a coastal lot directly overlooking the beach front and Atlantic Ocean. The residence is located on oceanfront property with associations with coastal development in Virginia Beach. The building is oriented toward the ocean and has ocean views.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.12 DHR ID: 134-5301, Chesapeake Light Tower (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

The Chesapeake Light Tower is located in open water 12.83 mi (20.66 km) from the proposed turbines. The Chesapeake Bay Tower is a 120-foot-tall light station constructed in 1965 and is an example of Texas Tower design. The property is referenced in the *National Register Multiple Property Listing for Light Stations in the United States* (NRHP accepted:2002) and the property is considered eligible for listing in the NRHP by the VHDR under Criterion C. Modeled after the design of offshore drilling platforms, Texas

Towers were prefabricated light stations utilized in open ocean conditions in water greater than 30 feet. The Chesapeake Bay Tower was prefabricated by the Tidewater Raymond Kiewit Company of Norfolk and originally manned by a staff of four people. The structure was later converted to an automated station for data collection for scientific research and for the NOAA marine reporting system. The lighthouse, which was deactivated in 2016 due to its structural condition, was the last Texas Tower light station in service. The light station was sold by the General Services Administration to a private party in 2016. The resource is located offshore and has clear views of the ocean. The resource, as whole, is situated offshore with clear views of the ocean in all directions. Further, the resource has an historic association with maritime and offshore navigation and scientific research.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would diminish the functional role of setting in the siting of the structure, which historically and currently include unobstructed ocean views. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

3.2.13 DHR ID: 134-5379, Cavalier Shores Historic District (NRHP)

"The Cavalier Shores Historic District is comprised of a seven-block residential neighborhood of the same name that was platted in 1927 by Cavalier Shores, Inc., a subsidiary of the adjacent Cavalier Hotel. The district is located immediately north of the Cavalier Hotel property and thus is the first neighborhood between the more commercial and high-density "resort area" and the primarily residential "north end" area between it and Cape Henry. This section of Virginia Beach is flat and narrow between the ocean to the east and various branches of Lynnhaven Bay to the west. The setting is naturally sandy with a plethora of low, scrub vegetation, although this has been supplemented with more lush and ornamental landscaping by both private and municipal efforts. Overall, the district retains a lush, cohesive, and attractive neighborhood feel through consistent scale, setback, and-style of homes and a well-planned and maintained layout. The neighborhood is further complimented by decorative streetlights which also adorn the brick promenade and some sidewalks. Overhead power and utility lines are hidden within the alleys in the interior of the block and thus do not intrude in the historic character of the neighborhood. Nearly all of the homes in the proposed district retain a high degree of integrity and historic character. In general, they retain original form, materials, features, and other architectural details and convey the development and evolution of Cavalier Shores from 1927 through the present-day" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2019g). The Cavalier Shores Historic District is listed in the NRHP.

The Cavalier Shores Historic District is a ca. 1920s residential subdivision with three blocks of coastal beach access and views. Several of the resources within the district are oriented north or south. Resources along the beach have ocean views. The resource, as whole, comprises densely constructed residences in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has historic associations with maritime setting.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the historic district would be

diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unobscured ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the historic district

3.2.14 DHR ID: 134-5399, House (4910 Ocean Front Avenue) (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach and under Criterion C as an example of the Shingle style. The ca. 1930 Shingle-style cottage is an early example of the houses that were built along the Virginia Beach beachfront during this period and the building retains several characteristics of the-style including shingle cladding, clipped gable roofs with swooping eaves, and cottage-style windows (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018ab). The dwelling is situated on a beachfront lot and is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue. From the rear of the dwelling, the ocean is visible. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.15 DHR ID: 134-5493, House (8600 Ocean Front Avenue) (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The ca. 1934 two-story dwelling with no discernable-style is situated on a coastal lot with vegetation and partial-ocean views from the east elevation (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018o). The dwelling is oriented south onto Ocean Front Avenue. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.16 DHR ID: 134-5660, House (100 54th Street) (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The resource is ca. 1956, two-story Colonial Revival-style dwelling situated on a modest oceanfront lot populated with minimal landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bp). The dwelling is oriented west onto 54th Street and has unobstructed ocean views from the rear (east) elevation. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.17 DHR ID: 134-5665, House (5302 Ocean Front Avenue) (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

This resource is considered eligible for the purposes of the Project under Criterion A as an example of urban development in Virginia Beach. The resource is ca. 1936 two-and-one-half story vernacular dwelling located on a modest coastal lot with minimal landscaping (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2018bu). The dwelling is oriented west onto Ocean Front Avenue and has ocean views from the rear (east) elevation. The resource is situated on a beachfront lot in a coastal setting with beach access and ocean views. The resource has a historic association with maritime activities.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the residence would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the residence.

3.2.18 DHR ID: 134-5857, Seahawk Motel (Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD)

"The Seahawk Motel is an oceanfront hotel that was constructed in 1964 on the site formerly occupied by the 67-room Spotswood Arms resort inn. The Spotswood was built in the 1910s and was torn down in 1962. The Seahawk stands on Lots 5 and 6 of Block 62 of the Virginia Beach Development Company plat. The hotel was owned by Hugh Kitchin Jr., and initially was managed by his son Hugh Kitchin III, and later by William H. Phillips. The elder Kitchin served as a Virginia Beach Councilman (representing the Virginia Beach borough), was a member of the Virginia Beach School Board, and served as the Chairman of the city's Erosion Commission. The Kitchin family had been involved in hotel-motel industry since the 1930s

and at the time the Seahawk was built, Mr. Kitchin's mother, Mrs. W.H. Kitchin, operated the Halifax House vacation cottage, formerly located north of the Seahawk at 2600 Atlantic Avenue. The Seahawk Motel is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. Early brochures for the resort motel highlighted its "100% oceanfront" rooms, the "sun struck protected pool and sun lounge terrace," and the "expansive parking area." Individual guest rooms were equipped with "oceanfront verandas, oceanscope glass window wall, conversation corner (seating), tiled shower tub baths" and luxurious appointments. Corner efficiency rooms had kitchenettes, adjustable circular tables, and connected to adjacent rooms for use by families. The motel was open yearround with golf and beach club privileges included" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020c). The property is associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) MPD and is eligible for listing.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

3.2.19 DHR ID: 134-5863, Hilton Washington Inn/Quality Inn and Suites (Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD)

"The Washington Club Inn Hotel, now the Quality Inn and Suites, was constructed on Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4, Block 1 of the Ocean Lot Investment Company subdivision plat (1922, W. Frank Robertson, president). In 1966, plans were announced for the 124-unit hotel and construction was underway in February of that year. By June, the hotel had opened 40 rooms. The owner and president of the Washington Hotel Corp., was Charles Gardner, a Nashville native. Gardner and his wife Juanita moved to Virginia Beach in the early 1960s, and continued working in the accommodations industry until his retirement in 1975. Mr. Gardner died in 2009. Mr. Gardner's community service to Virginia Beach included terms on City Council, the city's Personnel Board and its Race Relations Committee, the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Board, Virginia Marine Science Museum Board, the Crime Task Force Rotary (lifetime), and Mid-Atlantic Teen Challenge Board (chairman). He also served as president of the Innkeepers of Virginia Beach Association. Construction of the hotel was completed in phases, with the 40-unit south end wing constructed first. In 1968, an additional 20 units (on two floors) were added, and in 1969, a permit was granted for construction of the final 64 units at the motel. Those units opened in 1970. The Quality Inn/Washington Club Inn is recommended eligible for listing in the NRHP as part of the MPD Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as a resource that is located in the Virginia Beach Oceanfront, was built as a motel during the period of significance, and that retains a sufficient amount of its original architectural character to convey its historical appearance. The hotel retains its unique semi-circular plan with all oceanfront rooms. Private balconies, a centralized pool area, and office wing remain intact. Exterior materials appear to be original and any renovations to railings or windows have been made in-kind. Additions to the hotel

include two small food service areas (one on each wing) near the pool. The wooden fence between the pool area and the boardwalk has recently been reconstructed" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020i)."

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the hotel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the hotel.

3.2.20 DHR ID: 134-5865, Virginia House (Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD)

"When originally built, the Virginia House Residences incorporated at least some motel units, though they have since been converted to condominiums. The Virginia House Motel is listed for the first time in the 1966 Virginia Beach City Directory but does not appear in the 1971 Accommodation Directory. It continues to be listed in the City Directory under the Motels heading in the early 1970s, however. It seems likely that it was built to incorporate a variety of functions; City Directories appear to list some private offices within the Virginia House as well, and, to the recollection of local residents, it was always year-round apartments. It appears to have good integrity to the 1960s on the exterior. It was evaluated under the Multiple Property Document Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970), but, because it was built to serve multiple uses and not as a resort hotel, it is not eligible under the MPD. Further survey would be necessary to evaluate it for individual eligibility" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020k). The resource has a historic association to maritime setting as a recreational lodging resource.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the Virginia House would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern Project elements would alter the property's historical and current ocean views, factors contributing to the development climate in Virginia Beach. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the Virginia House.

3.2.21 DHR ID: 134-5866, Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies (NRHP)

"The Cutty Sark was built as the Crest Kitchenette Motel in 1963 by Mr. William T. Winner, owner and general contractor. The architect was William Burton Alderman, and the plans are dated February 17, 1963. Alderman was also the architect for several other motels in Virginia Beach, including Jefferson Manor Motel Apartments, the Blue Marlin Lodge, the Plantation Motel, and the Golden Sands Motel. Winner built the motel as something to keep him busy during retirement and, at the time, it had the largest units on the oceanfront and high-end kitchen efficiencies. He soon realized that he missed the construction business and sold the Crest Kitchenette Motel to Mr. Lit Hudgins, a local developer. Hudgins was responsible for changing the name to the Cutty Sark, which, depending on which story you believe, is either a nod to a

famous sailing ship or a bottle of scotch. The Cutty Sark is an excellent example of the type of small, independently-owned, family-operated motels that were built along the oceanfront in the 1950s and 1960s and it retains good integrity to the period. It is recommended individually eligible for listing on the Registers, and is also eligible under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). It retains such significant character-defining features as concrete block construction; original flat roof; visually differentiated units; original private concrete balconies with exposed concrete beams; plate glass windows; original footprint and three-story height; stacked/vertically aligned façade; and Modern-inspired-style" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020l)." The property was listed in the NRHP in October 2022.

Access to the beach and views to the ocean were key advantages in attracting guests in Virginia Beach's developing tourist economic during the 1950s and 1960s. Architectural design often was functional and subordinate to the considerations of location and views. This pattern is illustrated in the Cutty Sark Motel Efficiencies.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

3.2.22 DHR ID: 134-5869, Econo Lodge/Empress Motel (Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD)

"The Econo Lodge was built in 1965 as the Empress Motel. It was part of a boom in resort motel construction along the Virginia Beach oceanfront following the opening of the Chesapeake Bay Bridge Tunnel in 1964. One of the co-founders was Norman T. Cox who is also listed as the manager in the 1966 City Directory; in the 1971 Accommodation Directory Mrs. Norman Cox is listed as the manager. The Directory indicates that the Empress had 38 air-conditioned units, each with a private ocean front balcony. The property also boasted a heated pool and sun deck, and advertised motel rooms, efficiencies, motor apartments, and bridal suites. The former Empress Motel was surveyed and evaluated under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970). In spite of some alterations to stylistic details, the motel retains its original footprint and several character-defining features of a resort motel as defined in the MPD including concrete construction; original, multi-story height; concrete balconies, both private, oceanfront balconies and continuous balconies forming exterior corridors along the west elevation; visually distinctive individual units that are stacked/vertically aligned; plate glass windows; sun deck and pool; on-site parking; and separate office building with porte cochère. Therefore, it is considered eligible for listing on the Registers under the MPD" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020m)"

The design of the Empress Hotel integrated the beach experience through the inclusion of balconies, exterior corridors, a sun deck and pool. The beach, ocean views and opportunities for outdoor recreation

catered to the City's developing tourist economy. Setting was a character defining features of the design and business model.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

3.2.23 DHR ID: 134-5872, Oceans II Condominiums/Aeolus Motel (Associated with the Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels MPD)

"The Aeolus Motel was built in 1955-56 and is the oldest remaining mid-century motel along the oceanfront. It was built and operated by former Virginia Beach mayor Paul F. (Pat) Murray and his sons, Arthur E. Murray and P.F. Murray, Jr. It was designed by Ft. Lauderdale architectural firm Gambel, Pownall, & Gilroy and opened for business in the spring of 1956 as one of the first motels in Virginia Beach to incorporate a tropical Florida vibe. In 1963, Murray sold the motel to Mr. and Mrs. George Davis, who had previously operated the Ebbtide Motor Lodge at 20th Street and the oceanfront. In 1973, the Aeolus was sold to developer E. Howland Smith II, president of Oceans Condominium Corp., which developed the Oceans condominium tower just across Atlantic from the Aeolus. A major remodel in 1974 by architects Williams & Tazewell (who were also the architects for the Oceans tower and the Oceans Club, adjacent to the Aeolus) converted the motel into studio efficiency condominiums called Oceans II. It is eligible for listing on the Registers under the Multiple Property Document, Virginia Beach Oceanfront Resort Motels and Hotels (1955-1970) as an example of the Resort Motel property type that retains such character defining features as multi-story height, masonry construction, concrete balconies, plate glass windows, identifiable units that are vertically aligned, on-site parking, and Modern-inspired stylistic elements. From the exterior, it remains recognizable when compared to 1950s and 60s photographs" (Virginia Department of Historic Resources 2020p).

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the motel would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the motel.

3.2.24 Sandbridge Historic District (Eligible for the Purposes of the Project)

The City of Virginia Beach has documented selected buildings contained in the community of Sandbridge as part of their on-going municipal architectural survey efforts. Architectural survey data for the Sandbridge community was recorded using VCRIS forms and entered into the Virginia inventory system maintained by VDHR. Formal evaluation by VDHR of the individual significance or potential collective significance

of this area as an historic district is not reflected in the database. However, recommendations contained in the VCRIS forms concluded that while individual resources lacked significance, the community, as a whole, possesses historic importance as among the City's last planned communities with beachfront access and limited commercial development, particularly when initial development (ca. 1958) is combined with the more recent development (1970-85) in the community. Formal consideration of the area as a whole as an historic district was recommended in the near future (2030). Based on this recommendation, the importance of the community to the history of the City of Virginia Beach, the long-standing history of local municipal preservation interest, and the importance of maritime setting to the character of the area, the Sandbridge area was considered as a potential historic district for the purposes of the current assessment. This approach is consistent with methodology adopted for properties surveyed but not yet evaluated, as well as the recognizes the potential local historical significance of the Sandbridge area to the development of the City of Virginia Beach under Criteria A of the National Register Criteria for Evaluation (36 CFR 60 [a-d]).

A formal boundary delineation of the potential historic district has not been made to date. Maps accompanying this assessment include the neighborhood boundaries for reference and anticipate that the definition of formal boundaries will accompany a formal determination of National Register eligibility. The potential district is anticipated to include residential development; Sandbridge Beach, an oceanfront amenity of approximately 4.5 miles; and Fire Station 17, a two-bay firehouse constructed by the residents of Sandbridge in 1975 and currently manned by the Virginia Beach Fire Department. The Sandbridge Lifesaving Station (DHR ID 134-0596), a surveyed but unevaluated property was among the properties documented by the City of Virginia Beach during the first architectural survey of the south section of the City in 1992. Sandbridge is a physically isolated seaside residential community distinguished by its beach front and ocean orientation. The Station, constructed in 1920, is recorded as among the oldest surviving lifesaving facilities in Virginia Beach and is closely associated with the recreational history and orientation of the Sandbridge community during the twentieth century. Fire Station 17 replaced an earlier fire station and currently houses the Sandbridge Lifeguard Service (summer) and the Sandbridge Volunteer Rescue Squad.

Sandbridge is a residential coastal community in south Virginia Beach accessible from Sandbridge Road. The community is located on the Currituck Banks Peninsula separating North Bay from the Atlantic Ocean. Predominantly single-family dwellings on single building lots are organized along a densely developed attenuated grid plan that extends along the peninsula from the Atlantic Ocean beach to the North Bay, with most recent development extending into the bay along irregular cul-de-sacs. Beach and waterfront orientation dominates the architectural character of the community, which comprises low scale, one- to three- story, frame dwellings of irregular size and massing. Dwellings occupying lots between Sandbridge Road and the beach are sited with direct beach access and sweeping ocean views. The compressed land area and development plan affords ocean views from the majority, if not all, dwellings in the community.

While the maritime character of the City of Virginia Beach has changed and evolved over the twentieth century with progressive military and private sector development, Sandbridge has retained its overall integrity of setting, feeling, and association as an isolated, residential enclave oriented to the beach and water due, in part, to its limited assess and residential use. The development in the Sandbridge area is characterized by its isolation from the urban center, compact development along the peninsula, and water orientation. Beach front building orientation and ocean setting are important to the historical integrity of

the 20th-century planned community. The introduction of the WTG array within the community's viewshed could alter the community's setting and orientation to the existing managed, but natural, landscape, thus affecting its overall integrity. The scale and industrial character of the array differs from the community's scale and dominant residential character. While the visibility of the Project to the contemporary visitor will be limited, the unobstructed ocean setting is important to the historical integrity of the Sandbridge area as a mid-20th century seaside community developed to capitalize on its natural setting. Therefore, due to altering the unobstructed ocean setting and overall integrity of the Sandbridge community, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the potential historic district.

3.2.25 NC SHPO ID: CK0106, Currituck Beach Lighthouse (NRHP)

The Currituck Beach Lighthouse Complex Boundary Expansion is a historic resource which includes the following components: the individually listed Currituck Beach Lighthouse (CK0001); the Light Keepers' House; the Light Keepers' Rainwater Cistern; the Small Light Keepers' House, Cistern, and Privy; a Storehouse; and the Lighthouse Compound Landscape. The complex and boundary expansion was listed in the NRHP under Criteria A and C for significance in maritime history and architecture (Smith 1999). The maritime complex resource is situated in a coastal beach town setting, setback from the beachfront on a flat, wooded lot. Most resources associated with the complex have minimal views to the ocean due to intervening development and vegetation. However, the Currituck Beach Lighthouse is 162-feet in height with clear views toward the Atlantic Ocean. Maritime association is a character-defining feature from the property and the historic property is anticipated to have minimal views of the turbines under ideal weather conditions solely from the Lighthouse structure due to its height above low-lying treelines. Location and setting affording water visibility contribute to the historical integrity of the engineering structure.

As a result of the Project, the integrity of location, workmanship, design, and materials would not be affected. However, the integrity of setting, feeling, and association of the lighthouse would be diminished. Unobstructed ocean views and a beachside or maritime setting are character-defining features of the property that contribute to its significance because they were integral considerations in the placement and design of the property. The introduction of modern elements would interfere with how visitors experience the historically and currently unadulterated ocean viewscape. Therefore, the Project would result in an adverse effect to the lighthouse.

4 POTENTIAL MITIGATION MEASURES

Virginia Beach is the location of 24 of the 25 properties adversely effected by Offshore Project Components. Virginia Beach has received Certified Local Government (CLG) status from the Virginia Department of Historic Resources, denoting that the city has enacted local preservation ordinances and comments on National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) nominations. As a CLG, Virginia Beach has experience receiving and administering preservation grants. Virginia Beach's CLG status was considered while developing mitigation. Dominion Energy met with the City of Virginia Beach on March 13, 2023, to discuss potential mitigation. Virginia Beach stated their priorities for mitigation including survey, NRHP nominations, renovation planning, and sea level rise mitigation planning. The resource in North Carolina that would be affected by the Project is located in Currituck County, which is a CLG.

These mitigation options were developed to further preservation, preservation education, and preservation scholarship in the public interest. The mitigation that has been developed is classified as "alternative" or "creative" mitigation—mitigation that does not prescribe the traditional documentation of the affected resources, but, rather, chooses to further the preservation needs of the community as a whole. Guidance on alternative mitigation can be found by the <u>Advisory Council on Historic Preservation</u>.

4.1 Mitigation Measure—Support for survey and documentation of Doyletown or Queen City, Virginia Beach

4.1.1 Purpose and Intended Outcomes

Dominion Energy will provide financial support for the survey and documentation of Doyletown or Queen City. These funds will support scholarship on one of these historic resources and further the understanding of the property by the public. This measure serves to educate the public on a residential historic district and serves to mitigate the adverse effects to Sandbridge Historic District and Cavalier Shores Historic District—both residential historic districts.

4.1.2 Scope of Work and Methodology

The scope of work for this mitigation is providing funds for the development of survey forms and a report to the City of Virginia Beach. Virginia Beach will oversee scheduling, setting standards, hiring contractors, and deliverables, and Dominion Energy will pay their fees.

4.1.3 Deliverables

The City of Virginia Beach will oversee the deliverables of this project resulting in a survey report and accompanying forms. Dominion Energy solely will provide the funds.

4.1.4 Funds and Accounting

Dominion Energy will provide the funding for this project to the City of Virginia Beach. Fees will be negotiated between Dominion Energy and stakeholders.

4.2 Mitigation Measure—Support for planning for renovation of the Cape Henry Lighthouse Visitor Services Center

4.2.1 Purpose and Intended Outcomes

Dominion Energy will provide financial support for the development of a renovation plan for the Cape Henry Lighthouse Visitor Services Center. These funds will support the interpretation of the first and second Cape Henry lighthouses and Fort Story for the public good. This measure serves to mitigate the adverse effects to the First and Second Cape Henry Lighthouses—both present on the site—and the Fort Story Historic District.

4.2.2 Scope of Work and Methodology

The scope of work for this mitigation is providing funds for the development of a renovation plan for the property to the City of Virginia Beach. Virginia Beach will oversee scheduling, hiring contractors, setting standards, and deliverables, and Dominion Energy will pay their fees.

4.2.3 Deliverables

The City of Virginia Beach will oversee the deliverables of this project resulting in a renovation plan. Dominion Energy solely will provide the funds.

4.2.4 Funds and Accounting

Dominion Energy will provide the funding for this project to the City of Virginia Beach. Fees will be negotiated between Dominion Energy and stakeholders.

4.3 Mitigation Measure—Support for the preparation of a NRHP nomination for the Pocahontas Fowling Club and the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs Multiple Property Document (MPD)

Dominion Energy will provide financial support for the preparation of NRHP nominations for the Pocahontas Fowling Club and the Princess Anne County Gunning and Hunt Clubs MPD. These funds will support scholarship on these historic resources and further the understanding of the properties by the public. This measure serves to educate the public on a hunt clubs and serves to mitigate the adverse effects to various properties in Virginia Beach.

4.3.1 Scope of Work and Methodology

The scope of work for this mitigation is providing funds for the development of two NRHP nominations to the City of Virginia Beach. Virginia Beach will oversee scheduling, setting standards, hiring contractors, and deliverables, and Dominion Energy will pay their fees.

4.3.2 Deliverables

The City of Virginia Beach will oversee the deliverables of this project resulting in two NRHP nominations. Dominion Energy solely will provide the funds.

4.3.3 Funds and Accounting

Dominion Energy will provide the funding for this project to the City of Virginia Beach. Fees will be negotiated between Dominion Energy and stakeholders.

4.4 Mitigation Measure—Support for the development of a Sea Level Rise Mitigation Plan

4.4.1 Purpose and Intended Outcomes

Dominion Energy will provide the funds for the City of Virginia Beach to hire a contractor to develop a Sea Level Rise Mitigation Plan. This mitigation measure will further preservation efforts of historic buildings in Virginia Beach for the public good. The measure will mitigate adverse effects to various properties in Virginia Beach.

4.4.2 Scope of Work and Methodology

The scope of work for this mitigation is providing funds for the development of a Sea Level Rise Mitigation Plan. Virginia Beach will oversee scheduling, setting standards, hiring contractors, and deliverables, and Dominion Energy will pay their fees.

4.4.3 Deliverables

The City of Virginia Beach will oversee the deliverables of this project resulting in a Sea Level Rise Mitigation Plan. Dominion Energy solely will provide the funds.

4.4.4 Funds and Accounting

Dominion Energy will provide the funding for this project to the City of Virginia Beach. Fees will be negotiated between Dominion Energy and stakeholders.

4.5 Mitigation Measure—A donation prior to the completion of the Project to Outerbanks Conservationists

Dominion Energy will provide a financial donation Outerbanks Conservationists—the organization that maintains the Currituck Beach Lighthouse. The funds will serve to support operational expenses including education for either organization. This measure serves to mitigate effects to the Currituck Beach Lighthouse.

4.5.1 Scope of Work and Methodology

The scope of work for this mitigation is providing funds to the organization. A donation will be made directly to the organization.

4.5.2 Deliverables

The deliverable for this mitigation measure is the delivery of funds to the organization.

4.5.3 Funds and Accounting

Dominion Energy will provide the funding for this project directly to the organization. Fees will be negotiated between Dominion Energy and stakeholders.

5 IMPLEMENTATION

5.1 Timeline

Mitigation measures discussed within this HPTP and selected will be implemented within one year of the finalization and signature of the MOA.

5.2 Organizational Responsibilities

5.2.1 BOEM

- Act as the federal agency and oversee Section 106 compliance;
- Determine if mitigation measures selected adequately address adverse effects; and
- Oversee consultation with consulting parties.

5.2.2 Dominion

• Fund mitigation measures.

5.2.3 VDHR and NCHPO

• Consult as appropriate, on the implementation of the HPTP.

5.2.4 ACHP

• Consult as appropriate, on the implementation of the HPTP.

5.2.5 City of Virginia Beach

- Scheduling;
- Hire contractors; and
- Oversee work.

6 FINALIZATION

6.1 Notification

Upon completion of the selected mitigation measures, Dominion will notify BOEM and the signatories of the MOA.

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